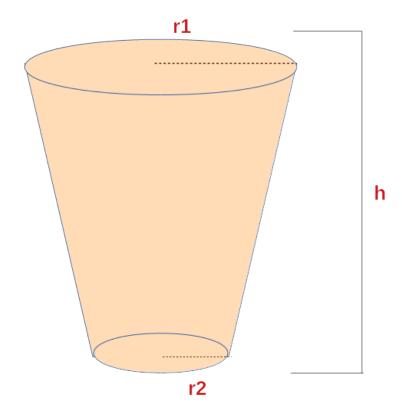
Can you measure water?

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 1 second Memory limit: 256 megabytes

Look at this glass:



From this we get r1, r2 and h. Can you measure - with how much water it can be filled? [Note: If you use pi, use 3.14159]

Input

You'll be given r1, r2, and h such that $(1 \le r2 \le r1 \le 100)$ and $(1 \le h \le 100)$

Output

You have to print the result till 10^{-3} .

Scoring

For 20 points: r1=r2

FOr 80 points: Main Constraints

Examples

standard input	standard output
5 3 4	205.251
5 2 3	122.522
10 5 7	1282.816