

Only Connect

Tölvusamskipti (T-409-TSAM)

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Part 1 - Always check the cables

a)

```
[oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ~ % ping 130.208.246.98
PING 130.208.246.98 (130.208.246.98): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=0 ttl=52 time=6.026 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=1 ttl=52 time=7.095 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=2 ttl=52 time=7.142 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=3 ttl=52 time=22.441 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=4 ttl=52 time=9.928 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=5 ttl=52 time=51.499 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=6 ttl=52 time=97.330 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=7 ttl=52 time=141.497 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=8 ttl=52 time=6.895 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=9 ttl=52 time=8.214 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=10 ttl=52 time=8.976 ms
64 bytes from 130.208.246.98: icmp_seq=11 ttl=52 time=5.480 ms
^C
  - 130.208.246.98 ping statistics
12 packets transmitted, 12 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 5.480/31.044/141.497/42.375 ms
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ~ % sudo nmap -sS 130.208.246.98
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-09-02 18:05 GMT
Nmap scan report for 130.208.246.98
Host is up (0.029s latency).
Not shown: 882 filtered tcp ports (no-response), 116 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT
         STATE SERVICE
        open ssh
22/tcp
4002/tcp open mlchat-proxy
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.25 seconds
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ~ %
```

b)

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ~ % ncat 130.208.246.98 4002
Hello
Are you Listening
This is fun
```

Terminal 1 Local Terminal

```
[oliver23@tsam:~$ ncat -ln 4002
Hello
Are you Listening
This is fun
```

Terminal 2 Listener server side

```
| Size |
```

Here is the terminal after typing in the client terminal

d)

```
[oliver23@tsam:~$ ncat -ln 4000 --exec /bin/bash
Terminal 1 server side
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ~ % ncat 130.208.246.98 4000
whoami
```

Terminal 2 Shell command

oliver23

```
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```

Terminal 3 tcpdump

Part 2 - Network Programming

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % ./server 4000
Listening on port: 4000
Client connected on server
SYS who
oliveremil console Aug 20 18:09
```

a) Terminal 1, the listener

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % ncat 127.0.0.1 4000 SYS who
```

Terminal 2, ncat + SYS command

```
o Oliveremil@Oliver-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % sudo tcpdump -AX -i lo0 'host 127.0.0.1 and port 4000'

tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on lo0, link-type NULL (BSD loopback), snapshot length 524288 bytes
19:16:7.743131 IP localhost.53924 localhost.terabase: Flags [P.], see 2243173582:2243173590, ack 487912040, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 1154639683 ecr 324020992], length 8
0x8000: 4500 0032 0000 4000 4000 4000 4000 6000 7f00 0001 E.<...6.e......
0x8001: 7f00 0000 1234 0f4 768 85h4 Lcc Lolid 1768
0x80030: 1358 2160 5359 5320 7768 6f0a
0x8000: 510 localhost.terabase > localhost.53924: Flags [.], ack 8, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 324029264 ecr 1154639683], length 0
0x8000: 510 0000 0000 1673 0424 1014 7268 85h4 Lcc
0x8002: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 0800 1350 4550
0x80030: 44d2 6743
```

Terminal 3, tcpdump

Part 3 - Client

Here come the terminal screenshots for Part 3, the code and be found in the zip file.

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % ./server 4000
 Listening on port: 4000
 Client connected on server
 SYS uname
 Darwin
 Client closed connection: 4
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % cd Client
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro Client % g++ -Wall -std=c++11 client.cpp -o client
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro Client % ./client 127.0.0.1 4000
 Enter command to run on server: uname
 Command sent.
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro Client % ■
    l@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % sudo tcpdump -AX -i lo0 'host 127.0.0.1 and port 4000
                     20:07:24.18085
                    0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0
0x0020: 8011 18ec fe28
0x0030: 0d4a 7355
20:07:24.197160 IP localhost.544
0x0010: 7f00 0001 d4bc
0x0010: 7f00 0001 d4bc
0x0020: 8010 18ec fe28
0x0030: e228 f9bc
```

Part 4 - Client -Server Backdoor

Here come the terminal screenshots for Part 4, the code can be found in the zip file

```
o oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ClientServerBackdoorPart4 % ./server 4000
Listening on port: 4000
Client connected on server
SYS ls -sal

Executing: ls -sal
Response sent, connection closed: 4
Client connected on server
SYS who
```

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro ClientServerBackdoorPart4 % ./client 127.0.0.1 4000
cmd> ls -sal
total 376
                                        224 Sep
                                                 2 20:35 .
  0 drwxr-xr-x@ 7 oliveremil staff
                                        192 Sep
  0 drwxr-xr-x@ 6 oliveremil
                              staff
                                                 2 20:25
                                           Sep
112 -rwxr-xr-x@ 1 oliveremil
                                      54360
                                                 2 20:30 client
                              staff
                                       2448 Sep
                                                 2 20:19 client.cpp
  8 -rw-r--r-@ 1 oliveremil
                              staff
  8 -rw-r--r-@ 1 oliveremil
                                        253 Sep
                                                 2 20:19 README.md
                              staff
                              staff
                                     116696 Sep
232 -rwxr-xr-x@ 1 oliveremil
                                                 2 20:35 server
 16 -rw-r-
            --@ 1 oliveremil
                              staff
                                       5672 Sep
                                                 2 20:34 server.cpp
cmd> who
oliveremil
                 console
                              Aug 20 18:09
```

The tcpdump takes more than one screen for the Is -sal command, so I will leave a part of it in a screenshot, and I will also have a copy and paste of the full terminal output below.

```
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```

Here is the full output:

```
oliveremil@Olivers-MacBook-Pro assignment1 % sudo tcpdump -AX -i lo0 'host 127.0.0.1 and port 4000'
```

```
20:41:00.541121 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [S.], seg 3792102593, ack 113888088, win 65535, options [mss 16344,nop,wscale 6,nop,nop,TS val 99299184]
ecr 2344109233,sackOK,eol], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0040 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..@..@.@.......
0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ed e206 e4c1 06c9 cb58 ......X
       0x0020: b012 ffff fe34 0000 0204 3fd8 0103 0306 .....4....?.
0x0030: 0101 080a 05eb 2f70 8bb8 44b1 0402 0000 ...../p..D..... 20:41:00.541160 IP localhost.54765 > localhost.terabase: Flags [.], ack 1, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2344109233 ecr 99299184], length 0
      0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E.4..@.@...
0x0010: 7f00 0001 d5ed 0fa0 06c9 cb58 e206 e4c2 ...............................
       0x0020: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 8bb8 44b1 .....(......D.
0x0030: 05eb 2770 .../p
20:41:00.541186 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [.], ack 1, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 99299184 ecr 2344109233], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..4..@.@.
       0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ed e206 e4c2 06c9 cb58 ....
       0x0020: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 05eb 2f70 ...../p
0x0000: 4500 0040 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E.@.@..
0x0010: 7f00 0001 d5ed 0fa0 06c9 cb58 e206 e4c2 .......X...
0x0020: 8018 18ec fe34 0000 0101 080a 8bb8 44b1 .....4......D.
0x0030: 05eb 2f70 5359 5320 6c73 202d 7361 6c0a ../pSYS.is.-sal.
20:41:00.541292 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [.], ack 13, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 99299184 ecr 2344109233], length 0 0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..4.@.@.......
       0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ed e206 e4c2 06c9 cb64 .......d 0x0020: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 05eb 2f70 ...../p
0x0030: 8bb8 44b1 ...D.
20:41:00.568500 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [P.], seq 1:461, ack 13, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 99299212 ecr 2344109233], length 460 0x0000: 4500 0200 0000 4000 4000 6000 7f00 0001 E....@.@......
      0x0060: 6620 2020 2020 3232 3420 5365 7020 2032 f.....224.Sep..2
      0x0070: 2032 303a 3335 202e 0a20 2030 2064 7277 .20:35....0.drw
0x0080: 7872 2d78 722d 7840 2036 206f 6c69 7665 xr-xr-x@.6.olive
0x0090: 7265 6d69 6c20 2073 7461 6666 2020 2020 2020 remil. staff....
0x00a0: 2031 3932 2053 6570 2020 3220 3230 3a32 .192.Sep. 2.20:2
       0x00b0: 3520 2e2e 0a31 3132 202d 7277 7872 2d78 5....112.-rwxr-x
       0x00c0: 722d 7840 2031 206f 6c69 7665 7265 6d69 r-x@.1.oliveremi 0x00d0: 6c20 2073 7461 6666 2020 2035 3433 3630 I..staff...54360
       0x00e0: 2053 6570 2020 3220 3230 3a33 3020 636c .Sep..2.20:30.cl 0x00f0: 6965 6e74 0a20 2038 202d 7277 2d72 2d2d ient...8.-rw-r--
       0x0100: 722d 2d40 2031 206f 6c69 7665 7265 6d69 r--@.1.oliveremi
      0x0110: 6c20 2073 7461 6666 2020 2020 3234 3438 I.staff....2448 0x0120: 2053 6570 2020 3220 3230 3a31 3920 636c .Sep..2.20:19.cl 0x0130: 6965 6e74 2e63 7070 0a20 2038 202d 7277 ient.cpp...8.-rw 0x0140: 2d72 2d2d 722d 2d40 2031 206f 6c69 7665 -r--r-@.1.olive
       0x0150: 7265 6d69 6c20 2073 7461 6666 2020 2020 remil..staff
       0x0160: 2032 3533 2053 6570 2020 3220 3230 3a31 .253.Sep..2.20:1 0x0170: 3920 5245 4144 4d45 2e6d 640a 3233 3220 9.README.md.232.
       0x0180: 2d72 7778 722d 7872 2d78 4020 3120 6f6c - rwxr-xr-x@ 1.ol 0x0190: 6976 6572 656d 696c 2020 7374 6166 6620 iveremil..staff. 0x01a0: 2031 3136 3639 3620 5365 7020 2032 2032 .116696.Sep..2.2
       0x01b0: 303a 3335 2073 6572 7665 720a 2031 3620 0:35.server.16.
0x01c0: 2d72 772d 722d 2d72 2d2d 4020 3120 6f6c -rw-r--r--@.1.ol
0x01d0: 6976 6572 656d 696c 2020 7374 6166 6620 iveremil..staff.
      0x01e0: 2020 2035 3637 3220 5365 7020 2032 2032 ...5672.Sep.2.2 0x01f0: 303a 3334 2073 6572 7665 722e 6370 700a 0:34.server.cpp.
20:41:00.568535 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [F.], seq 461, ack 13, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 99299212 ecr 2344109233], length 0 0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E.4..@.@....... 0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ed e206 e68e 06c9 cb64 .......d
       0x0020: 8011 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 05eb 2f8c .....(......./.
       0x0030: 8bb8 44b1
                                                           D
20:41:00.568612 |P localhost.54765 > localhost.terabase: Flags [.], ack 461, win 6373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2344109261 ecr 99299212], length 0 0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E.4..@.@....... 0x0010: 7f00 0001 d5ed 0fa0 06c9 cb64 e206 e68e ..........d....
       0x0020: 8010 18e5 fe28 0000 0101 080a 8bb8 44cd .....(.......D
       0x0030: 05eb 2f8c
0x0020: 8010 18e5 fe28 0000 0101 080a 8bb8 44cd .....(.....
0x0030: 05eb 2f8c .../.
20:41:00.568700 IP localhost.54765 > localhost.terabase: Flags [F.], seq 13, ack 462, win 6373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2344109261 ecr 99299212], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..4..@.@.
0x0010: 7f00 0001 d5ed 0fa0 06c9 cb64 e206 e68f .......d....
       0x0020: 8011 18e5 fe28 0000 0101 080a 8bb8 44cd .....(.......D.
       0x0030: 05eb 2f8c
20:41:00.568764 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54765: Flags [.], ack 14, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 99299212 ecr 2344109261], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..4..@.@.....
0x0010: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ed e206 e68f 06c9 cb65 ......e
       0x0020: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 05eb 2f8c .....(.........
       0x0030: 8bb8 44cd
20:41:29:686782 IP localhost.54766 > localhost.terabase: Flags [S], seq 2041428157, win 65535, options [mss 16344,nop,wscale 6,nop,nop,TS val 3499031505 ecr
0,sackOK,eol], length 0
0x0000: 4500 0040 0000 4000 4000 7f00 0001 E..@.@.@..
       0x0010: 7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8bd 0000 0000 .....y..
0x0020: b002 ffff fe34 0000 0204 3fd8 0103 0306 ....4...?...
       0x0030: 0101 080a d08e fbd1 0000 0000 0402 0000
20:41:29.686999 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54766: Flags [S.], seq 4210816026, ack 2041428158, win 65535, options [mss 16344,nop,wscale 6,nop,nop,TS val 2448673079 ecr 3499031505,sackOK,eol], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0040 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001 E..@..@.@......
```

Oxt	0010·	: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f41a 79ad b8be	V
		: b012 ffff fe34 0000 0204 3fd8 0103 0306	
		: 0101 080a 91f3 c937 d08e fbd1 0402 0000 .	
			Flags [.], ack 1, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 3499031505 ecr 2448673079], length 0
0x0	0000:	: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	E.4.@.@
		: 7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8be fafb f41b	
0x0	0020:	: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a d08e fbd1 .	(
		: 91f3 c9377	
20:41:29	9.687	7085 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54766: F	Flags [.], ack 1, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2448673079 ecr 3499031505], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
0x0	0010:	: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f41b 79ad b8be	y
0x0	0020:	: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 91f3 c937 .	(7
		: d08e fbd1	
			Flags [P.], seq 1:9, ack 1, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 3499031505 ecr 2448673079], length 8
		: 4500 003c 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		: 7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8be fafb f41b	
		: 8018 18ec fe30 0000 0101 080a d08e fbd1 .	
		: 91f3 c937 5359 5320 7768 6f0a7SY	
			Flags [.], ack 9, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2448673079 ecr 3499031505], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f41b 79ad b8c6	
		: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 91f3 c937 .	(/
		: d08e fbd1	Flags [P.], seg 1:45, ack 9, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2448673103 ecr 3499031505], length 44
		: 4500 0060 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f41b 79ad b8c6	
		: 8018 18ec fe54 0000 0101 080a 91f3 c94f	
		: d08e fbd1 6f6c 6976 6572 656d 696c 2020 .	
		: 2020 2020 2063 6f6e 736f 6c65 2020 2020 .	
		: 2020 4175 6720 3230 2031 383a 3039 200a	
			Flags [.], ack 45, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 3499031529 ecr 2448673103], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8c6 fafb f447	
		: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a d08e fbe9 .	
0x0	0030:	: 91f3 c94fO	·
20:41:29.711096 IP localhost.terabase > localhost.54766: Flags [F.], seq 45, ack 9, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2448673103 ecr 3499031505], length 0			
0x0	0000:	: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	E.4.@.@
		: 7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f447 79ad b8c6	
		: 8011 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 91f3 c94f	(0
		: d08e fbd1	
			Flags [.], ack 46, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 3499031529 ecr 2448673103], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		: 7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8c6 fafb f448	
		: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a d08e fbe9 .	(
		: 91f3 c94fO	T. F
			Flags [F.], seq 9, ack 46, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 3499031529 ecr 2448673103], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		: 7f00 0001 d5ee 0fa0 79ad b8c6 fafb f448 : 8011 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a d08e fbe9 .	
		: 91f3 c94fO	(
			Flags [.], ack 10, win 6380, options [nop,nop,TS val 2448673103 ecr 3499031529], length 0
		: 4500 0034 0000 4000 4006 0000 7f00 0001	
		7f00 0001 0fa0 d5ee fafb f448 79ad b8c7	
		: 8010 18ec fe28 0000 0101 080a 91f3 c94f	
		: d08e fbe9	