Below is a formulation of the internal depot transportation problem. This is a robust formulation, and as such, this formulation will provide a feasible solution even in the worst-case scenario. We assume that we can garner some data about the maximum weight and volume of each item

Sets

I set of Items

Parameters

 $\begin{array}{c} w_i^{max} \\ v_i^{max} \end{array}$ $i \in I$ \max weight of item i $i \in I$ \max volume of item iprofit gained from item ivolume capacity of vehicle Wweight capacity of vehicle Litem capacity of vehicle

Variables

 $x_i \geq 0$ $i \in I$ quantity of good i allotted to the vehicle

Objective

$$\max \quad \sum_{i \in I} p_i x_i \tag{1}$$

Constraints

$$\sum_{i=1} w_i^{max} x_i \le W \tag{2}$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} w_i^{max} x_i \le W$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} v_i^{max} x_i \le V$$
(3)

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i \le L \tag{4}$$

Since there are no constraints enforcing a minimum number of items on a vehicle, this formulation is always feasible, and hence robust.