

# Método de ventana abierta ()

[< Objeto de ventana](#)

## Ejemplo

Abra "www.w3schools.com" en una nueva pestaña del navegador:

```
window.open("https://www.w3schools.com");
```

[Inténtalo tú mismo "](#)

Más ejemplos de "Pruébalo usted mismo" a continuación.

## Definición y uso

El método `open ()` abre una nueva ventana del navegador, o una nueva pestaña, según la configuración de su navegador y los valores de los parámetros.

**Consejo:** utilice el método `close()` para cerrar la ventana.

## Soporte del navegador

Method





# Sintaxis

```
window.open(URL, name, specs, replace)
```

## Valores paramétricos

Parameter	Description								
URL	Optional. Specifies the URL of the page to open. If no URL is specified, a new window/tab with about:blank is opened								
name	<p>Optional. Specifies the target attribute or the name of the window. The following values are supported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <code>_blank</code> - URL is loaded into a new window, or tab. This is default</li><li>• <code>_parent</code> - URL is loaded into the parent frame</li><li>• <code>_self</code> - URL replaces the current page</li><li>• <code>_top</code> - URL replaces any framesets that may be loaded</li><li>• <code>name</code> - The name of the window (<b>Note:</b> the <code>name</code> does not specify the title of the new window)</li></ul>								
specs	<p>Optional. A comma-separated list of items, no whitespaces. The following values are supported:</p> <table><tr><td>channelmode=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the window in theater mode. Default is no. IE only</td></tr><tr><td>directories=yes no 1 0</td><td><b>Obsolete.</b> Whether or not to add directory buttons. Default is yes. IE only</td></tr><tr><td>fullscreen=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the browser in full-screen mode. Default is no. A window in full-screen mode must also be in theater mode. IE only</td></tr><tr><td>height=pixels</td><td>The height of the window. Min. value is 100</td></tr></table>	channelmode=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the window in theater mode. Default is no. IE only	directories=yes no 1 0	<b>Obsolete.</b> Whether or not to add directory buttons. Default is yes. IE only	fullscreen=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the browser in full-screen mode. Default is no. A window in full-screen mode must also be in theater mode. IE only	height=pixels	The height of the window. Min. value is 100
channelmode=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the window in theater mode. Default is no. IE only								
directories=yes no 1 0	<b>Obsolete.</b> Whether or not to add directory buttons. Default is yes. IE only								
fullscreen=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the browser in full-screen mode. Default is no. A window in full-screen mode must also be in theater mode. IE only								
height=pixels	The height of the window. Min. value is 100								

<div> <div>☰</div> <div>🏠</div> <div>HTML</div> <div>CSS</div> <div>🌙</div> <div>🌐</div> <div>🔍</div> </div>																			
	<table> <tr> <td>location=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the address field. Opera only</td></tr> <tr> <td>menubar=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the menu bar</td></tr> <tr> <td>resizable=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not the window is resizable. IE only</td></tr> <tr> <td>scrollbars=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display scroll bars. IE, Firefox &amp; Opera only</td></tr> <tr> <td>status=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to add a status bar</td></tr> <tr> <td>titlebar=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the title bar. Ignored unless the calling application is an HTML Application or a trusted dialog box</td></tr> <tr> <td>toolbar=yes no 1 0</td><td>Whether or not to display the browser toolbar. IE and Firefox only</td></tr> <tr> <td>top=pixels</td><td>The top position of the window. Negative values not allowed</td></tr> <tr> <td>width=pixels</td><td>The width of the window. Min. value is 100</td></tr> </table>	location=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the address field. Opera only	menubar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the menu bar	resizable=yes no 1 0	Whether or not the window is resizable. IE only	scrollbars=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display scroll bars. IE, Firefox & Opera only	status=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to add a status bar	titlebar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the title bar. Ignored unless the calling application is an HTML Application or a trusted dialog box	toolbar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the browser toolbar. IE and Firefox only	top=pixels	The top position of the window. Negative values not allowed	width=pixels	The width of the window. Min. value is 100
location=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the address field. Opera only																		
menubar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the menu bar																		
resizable=yes no 1 0	Whether or not the window is resizable. IE only																		
scrollbars=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display scroll bars. IE, Firefox & Opera only																		
status=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to add a status bar																		
titlebar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the title bar. Ignored unless the calling application is an HTML Application or a trusted dialog box																		
toolbar=yes no 1 0	Whether or not to display the browser toolbar. IE and Firefox only																		
top=pixels	The top position of the window. Negative values not allowed																		
width=pixels	The width of the window. Min. value is 100																		
replace	<p>Optional. Specifies whether the URL creates a new entry or replaces the current entry in the history list. The following values are supported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• true - URL replaces the current document in the history list</li> <li>• false - URL creates a new entry in the history list</li> </ul>																		

ANUNCIO PUBLICITARIO



HTML

CSS



## Detalles técnicos

**Valor devuelto:** Una referencia a la ventana recién creada, o *nula* si la llamada falló

## Más ejemplos

### Ejemplo

Abra una página en blanco about: en una nueva ventana / pestaña:

```
var myWindow = window.open("", "", "width=200,height=100");
```

Inténtalo tú mismo "

### Ejemplo

Abra una nueva ventana llamada "MsgWindow" y escriba algo de texto en ella:

```
var myWindow = window.open("", "MsgWindow", "width=200,height=100");  
myWindow.document.write("<p>This is 'MsgWindow'. I am 200px wide and  
100px tall!</p>");
```



HTML

CSS



## Ejemplo

Reemplaza la ventana actual con una nueva ventana:

```
var myWindow = window.open("", "_self");  
myWindow.document.write("<p>I replaced the current window.</p>");
```

Inténtalo tú mismo "

## Ejemplo

Abra una nueva ventana y controle su apariencia:

```
window.open("https://www.w3schools.com", "_blank",  
"toolbar=yes,scrollbars=yes,resizable=yes,top=500,left=500,width=400,height=400");
```

Inténtalo tú mismo "

## Ejemplo

Abra varias pestañas:

```
window.open("http://www.google.com/");  
window.open("https://www.w3schools.com/");
```

Inténtalo tú mismo "

## Ejemplo



HTML

CSS



```
function openWin() {
  myWindow = window.open("", "myWindow", "width=200,height=100");  //
  Opens a new window
}

function closeWin() {
  myWindow.close();  // Closes the new window
}
```

[Inténtalo tú mismo "](#)

## Ejemplo

Abre una nueva ventana. Utilice la propiedad de nombre para devolver el nombre de la nueva ventana:

```
var myWindow = window.open("", "MsgWindow", "width=200,height=100");
myWindow.document.write("<p>This window's name is: " + myWindow.name +
"</p>");
```

[Inténtalo tú mismo "](#)

## Ejemplo

Usando la propiedad abridor para devolver una referencia a la ventana que creó la nueva ventana:

```
var myWindow = window.open("", "myWindow", "width=200,height=100");
// Opens a new window
myWindow.document.write("<p>This is 'myWindow'</p>");  // Text in the
new window
myWindow.opener.document.write("<p>This is the source window!</p>");
// Text in the window that created the new window
```



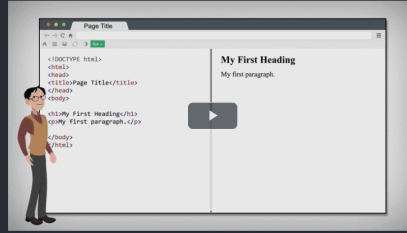
HTML

CSS

[◀ Objeto de ventana](#)

ANUNCIO PUBLICITARIO

NUEVO



Explora ahora

## SELECTOR DE COLOR



## COMO NOSOTROS



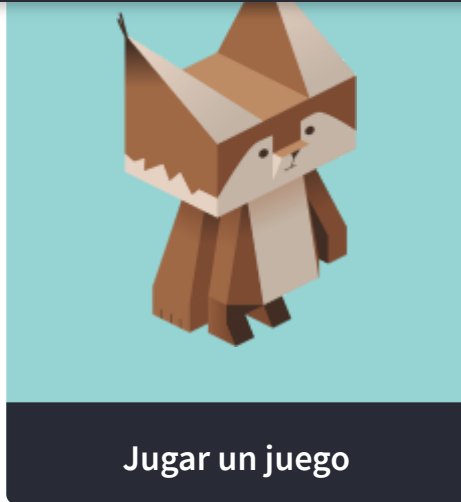
¡Obtenga la certificación  
completando  
un curso hoy!



Empezar

JUEGO DE CÓDIGO





ANUNCIO PUBLICITARIO



HTML

CSS



ANUNCIO PUBLICITARIO

ANUNCIO PUBLICITARIO

[Informar de error](#)[Foro](#)[Sobre](#)[Tienda](#)

## Tutoriales principales

[Tutorial HTML Tutorial](#)[CSS Tutorial](#)[JavaScript](#)[Cómo hacerlo Tutorial](#)[SQL Tutorial](#)[Python Tutorial](#)[W3.CSS Tutorial](#)[Bootstrap Tutorial](#)[PHP Tutorial](#)[Java Tutorial](#)[C ++ Tutorial](#)[jQuery](#)

## Referencias principales

[HTML Reference](#)[CSS Reference](#)[JavaScript Reference](#)[SQL Reference](#)[Python Reference](#)



HTML

CSS

[PHP Reference](#)[HTML Colors](#)[Java Reference](#)[Angular Reference](#)[jQuery Reference](#)

## Top Examples

[HTML Examples](#)[CSS Examples](#)[JavaScript Examples](#)[How To Examples](#)[SQL Examples](#)[Python Examples](#)[W3.CSS Examples](#)[Bootstrap Examples](#)[PHP Examples](#)[Java Examples](#)[XML Examples](#)[jQuery Examples](#)

## Web Courses

[HTML Course](#)[CSS Course](#)[JavaScript Course](#)[Front End Course](#)[SQL Course](#)[Python Course](#)[PHP Course](#)[jQuery Course](#)[Java Course](#)[C++ Course](#)[C# Course](#)[XML Course](#)[Get Certified »](#)

W3Schools is optimized for learning and training. Examples might be simplified to improve reading and learning. Tutorials, references, and examples are constantly reviewed to avoid errors, but we cannot warrant full correctness of all content. While using W3Schools, you agree to have read and accepted our terms of use, cookie and privacy policy.

Copyright 1999-2021 by Refsnes Data. All Rights Reserved.

W3Schools is Powered by W3.CSS.



