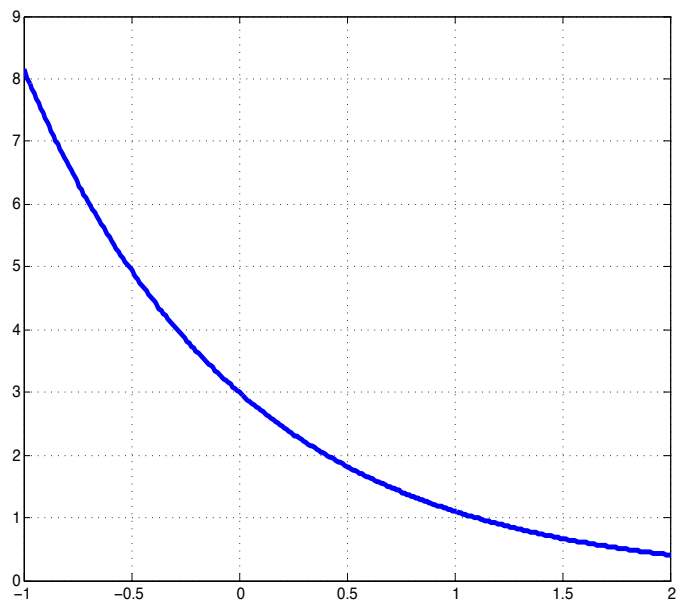


$R_a > 0$



$R_a < 0$