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Predicting Beatles Song Authorship with scikit-Learn

2018-08-13 BY GENE

Yesterday I read about a [10 year effort](#) to predict the author of Beatles songs by lyrics, tonal contour and chord analysis.

Hmm very curious. Can I replicate a part of this I wonder? tl;dr: [beatles.py](#)

I found a [table](#) listing all the songs and who wrote them ([TXT](#)). Also I knew I could write a program to harvest all the lyrics. So that's what I did! I grabbed the author table and all the lyrics, and put them into simple text files ([ZIP](#)). This in hopes that I could use machine learning to divine the author from just the lyrics. Fingers crossed!

First off I import a few things from [scikit-Learn](#) that will be used at the end of the program.

Next I collect the songs, their authors and their lyrics into a dictionary. In the midst of this logic, I constrain the list of songs to only those written by *either* John Lennon or Paul McCartney. This simplifies our problem to just two authors.

With the dictionary in hand, I then create the **X** and **y** lists needed to feed to the learning algorithms. **X** is the list of lyrics. The **y** list is the authors.

Since this is a text classification problem, I will first use the [CountVectorizer](#) to convert the raw text into word counts. Next I use [MultinomialNB](#) to learn the lyrics-author association.

I don't expect a great prediction accuracy, partly because I am a pessimist at heart... And sure enough, the accuracy turns out to be 0.625 or 62.5%. Hrm.

FILED UNDER: DATA, SOFTWARE

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