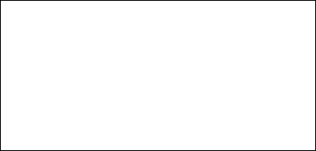
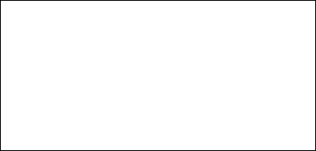
  

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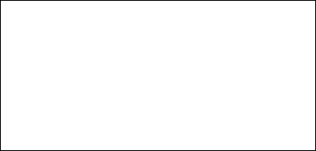
  

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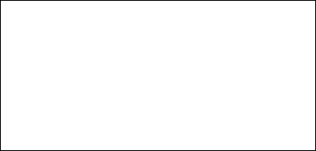
  Obraz zawierający tekst

Opis wygenerowany automatycznie

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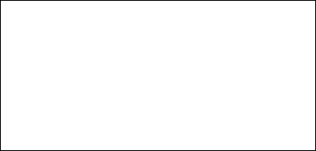
  

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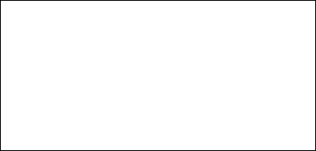
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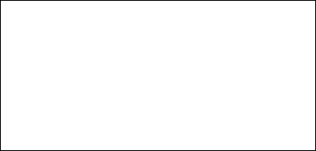
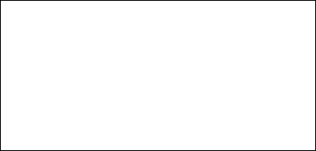
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