## VS - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- paste0(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	O	Р	V	1	S	total
1	511	33	123	NA	NA	667
2	62	NA	404	94	107	667
3	295	NA	163	193	16	667
4	280	NA	227	67	36	610
5	225	NA	195	66	35	521
6	190	1	130	65	22	408
7	165	NA	95	27	18	305
8	84	NA	48	23	4	159
9	66	NA	2	NA	7	75

## kable(syll\_comp\_dist\_perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7661169	0.0494753	0.1844078	NA	NA	667
2	0.0929535	NA	0.6056972	0.1409295	0.1604198	667
3	0.4422789	NA	0.2443778	0.2893553	0.0239880	667
4	0.4590164	NA	0.3721311	0.1098361	0.0590164	610
5	0.4318618	NA	0.3742802	0.1266795	0.0671785	521
6	0.4656863	0.0024510	0.3186275	0.1593137	0.0539216	408

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5409836	NA	0.3114754	0.0885246	0.0590164	305
8	0.5283019	NA	0.3018868	0.1446541	0.0251572	159
9	0.8800000	NA	0.0266667	NA	0.0933333	75

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

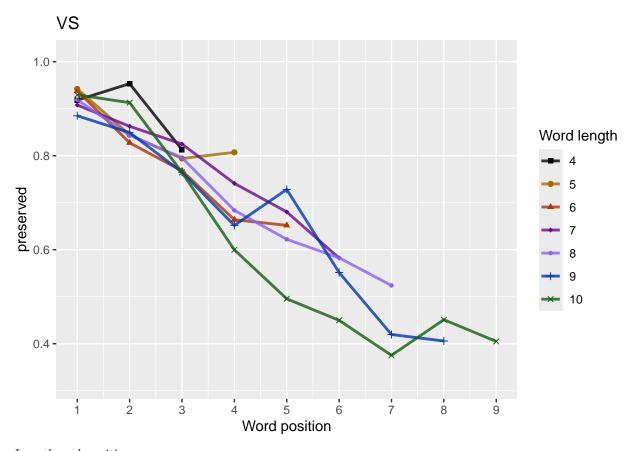
## Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                        Syllable component
                                                                             Coda
                                                                             Satellite
               2
                                                                 9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
               stimlen [7]
## # Groups:
                      `2`
                                                                  .8.
                                                                         `9`
##
     stimlen
                `1`
                            `3`
                                           `5`
                                                   `6`
                                         <dbl>
                                                <dbl>
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                                        <dbl>
                                                               <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.918 0.953 0.813 NA
                                        NA
                                               NA
                                                       NA
                                                              NA
                                                                      NA
## 2
           5 0.942 0.845 0.794
                                 0.807 NA
                                               NA
                                                       NA
                                                              NA
                                                                      NA
## 3
           6 0.938 0.827 0.768 0.664
                                        0.652 NA
                                                              NA
                                                                      NA
                                         0.680
                                                                      NA
## 4
           7 0.908 0.862 0.825 0.741
                                                0.582 NA
## 5
           8 0.919 0.844 0.796 0.684
                                         0.622
                                                0.583
                                                       0.524 NA
                                                                      NA
## 6
           9 0.885 0.849 0.765 0.652
                                         0.728
                                                0.552
                                                       0.420
                                                              0.406 NA
          10 0.929 0.913 0.764 0.600 0.496
                                                0.450
                                                       0.375
                                                               0.451 0.405
## 7
# len/pos table
pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply
```

0.3 -

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                         .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               57
                     57
                           57
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               89
                     89
                           89
                                 89
                                       NA
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              113
                    113
                          113
                                113
                                      113
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
              103
                                                               NA
                    103
                          103
                                103
                                      103
                                            103
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               146
                     146
                          146
                                 146
                                      146
                                            146
                                                  146
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               84
                     84
                           84
                                 84
                                       84
                                             84
                                                   84
                                                         84
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               75
                     75
                           75
                                 75
                                       75
                                             75
                                                   75
                                                         75
                                                               75
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len\_pos\_plot



## Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
                             stimlen
                                              I(pos^2)
         2.9979762
                           0.0201385
                                             0.0501313
                                                             -0.5508944
                                                                               -0.0002682
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
        -0.0281893
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3942 AIC: 4476
## log likelihood: -1970.913
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1819909
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1358.553
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1359885
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      3.65303
                  -0.08292
                                0.03579
                                            -0.68134
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3945 AIC: 4477
## log likelihood: -1972.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1808382
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1359.71
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.135253
## **********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      3.04950
                   0.03132
##
                               -0.66787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3955 AIC: 4490
## log likelihood: -1977.724
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1775739
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1364.781
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1320303
## **********
## model index: 4
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      2.91215
                  -0.06262
##
                               -0.35791
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3965 AIC: 4499
## log likelihood: -1982.333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1745771
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.421
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.131624
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.34194
                  -0.11464
                               -0.47927
                                            0.01428
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3963 AIC: 4500
## log likelihood: -1981.683
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1750003
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.432
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1316167
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.5136
                   -0.3787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3971 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1985.342
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1726169
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1368.724
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1295248
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      stimlen
        2.8679
                     -0.2472
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          4469
## Residual Deviance: 4336 AIC: 4880
## log likelihood: -2168.217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0478757
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1515.996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03593143
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
        data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        0.9411
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4078 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          4469
## Residual Deviance: 4469 AIC: 5024
## log likelihood: -2234.269
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.335871e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1572.536
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                         AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                         row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                          DeltaAlCICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                   AIC
                                                                           stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                      pos
preserved \sim
                   4475.78 \textcolor{red}{7.000001.0000000069033} \textcolor{red}{\textbf{29}18199} \textcolor{red}{\textbf{29}997976} \textcolor{blue}{\textbf{20}.0201385}
                                                                                - 0.0501313
                                                                                          0.0002682
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                    0.550894040281893
+ pos
preserved ~
                   4477.395.608030.4475286308948718083826530285
                                                                              NA 0.0357902 NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                             0.08292396813407
+ pos
```

```
Model
                  AIC DeltaAlaTCexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                  4489.5413.75387.0010303000710917757390495029 NA
                                                                                0.0313213
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                  0.6678680
                  4498.7422.95904.00001030000071174577219121493
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
preserved ~
stimlen + pos
                                                           0.06261993579116
preserved ~
                  4499.8724.08567.0000059000004117500633419449
                                                                      - 0.0142837 NA
                                                                                           NA
stimlen * pos
                                                          0.114635064792721
preserved ~ pos
                  4505.5629.78120.0000003000000217261695136215 NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
                                                                  0.3787469
                  4879.79  404.003  75000000000000004787  278678648
preserved \sim
                                                                   NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
stimlen
                                                           0.2472446
                  NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
preserved \sim 1
```

```
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                            stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                       pos
          2.9979762
                            0.0201385
                                               0.0501313
                                                                -0.5508944
                                                                                   -0.0002682
##
        stimlen:pos
##
         -0.0281893
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3942 AIC: 4476
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                        `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                  `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                               .8.
                                                                       `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                            <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
           4 0.922 0.875 0.822 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                   NA
## 1
## 2
           5 0.921 0.871 0.812 0.752 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NA
                                                                   NΔ
           6 0.920 0.867 0.801 0.734 0.675 NA
## 3
                                                     NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
```

NΑ

7 0.920 0.862 0.791 0.715 0.647 0.596 NA

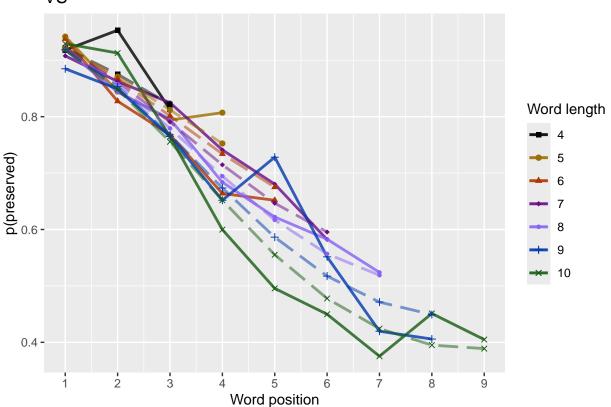
## 4

```
## 5
                               8 0.919 0.858 0.779 0.694 0.617 0.557 0.519 NA
## 6
                               9 0.919 0.853 0.768 0.674 0.586 0.517 0.471 0.449 NA
## 7
                            10 0.918 0.849 0.755 0.652 0.555 0.478 0.424 0.395 0.389
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                       paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                        "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                       NULL,
                                                                                                                       palette_values,
                                                                                                                        shape_values,
                                                                                                                       obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                        pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_percent\_preserved\_by\_length\_pos\_wfit.png"),plot=fitted\_len\_po



fitted\_len\_pos\_plot



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           75
              667
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 75 / 667 = 11.24 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                           0.0351241
                                             0.0604225
                                                                               -0.0003778
##
         2.8812180
                                                             -0.4934166
##
       stimlen:pos
        -0.0377970
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3900 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3666 AIC: 4204
## log likelihood: -1833.067
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1415276
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1254.829
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1052432
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
##
      3.75132
                  -0.10054
                                0.04137
                                           -0.67297
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3902 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3672 AIC: 4208
## log likelihood: -1836.044
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1393771
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1257.66
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1032265
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                  I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                                    pos
##
      3.01762
                   0.03603
                               -0.65709
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3903 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3686 AIC: 4225
## log likelihood: -1843.069
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1342877
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1264.576
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09829839
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                 stimlen
                                   pos
      2.92448
##
                  -0.07814
                             -0.30366
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3903 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3696 AIC: 4235
## log likelihood: -1847.874
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.130797
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1265.069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09794749
## ***********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.27529
                  -0.12057
                              -0.40545
                                            0.01197
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3902 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3695 AIC: 4237
## log likelihood: -1847.453
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.131103
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1265.196
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09785667
## ***********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
        2.422
                    -0.329
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3904 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4040
## Residual Deviance: 3705 AIC: 4245
## log likelihood: -1852.309
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1275669
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1269.676
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09466486
## ***********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.8562
                   -0.2266
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3904 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         4040
## Residual Deviance: 3940 AIC: 4488
## log likelihood: -1969.848
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03923219
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1361.35
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0293486
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         1.096
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3905 Total (i.e. Null); 3905 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         4040
## Residual Deviance: 4040 AIC: 4598
## log likelihood: -2019.865
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.445209e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1402.542
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                        AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                   pos
                                                                         stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                  4203.95 \\ \mathbf{2.0000001.00000000903965914152268812180.0351241}
                                                                             - 0.0604225
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                  0.493416660377970
                                                                                      0.0003778
+ pos
                  4208.43\mathbf{7}.4846780.10620\mathbf{9}809601\mathbf{0}013937\mathbf{7}1751319
                                                                          NA 0.0413729
preserved ~
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                           0.10054066729693
+ pos
                  4225.0371.085413000026400002391342837017625 NA
preserved ~
                                                                    -
                                                                          NA 0.0360327 NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                  0.6570876
```

```
Model
                  AIC
                        DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                        stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                   pos
preserved ~
                  4235.4861.533977.0000001000000011307920924477
                                                                                          NA
                                                          0.078141093036638
stimlen + pos
preserved \sim
                  4236.8632.914710.0000001000000011311030275288
                                                                     - 0.0119739NA
                                                                                          NA
stimlen * pos
                                                          0.1205667.4054540
preserved \sim pos
                  4245.4591.5069700000000000000001275669422432 NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                 0.3290013
preserved ~
                  4487.83283.8792200000000000000392322856247
                                                                   NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                          0.2266477
stimlen
                  preserved \sim 1
                                                                   NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                                                                                  NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                                              stimlen [7]
                                               `1`
                                                                 `2`
                                                                                     `3`
                                                                                                           `4`
                                                                                                                                 `5`
                                                                                                                                                      `6`
                                                                                                                                                                                                   `8`
##
               stimlen
                      <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                                                          <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                                      <dbl>
##
                                  4 0.920 0.877 0.835 NA
## 1
                                                                                                                      NA
                                                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
                                  5 0.919 0.873 0.823 0.780 NA
## 2
                                                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
## 3
                                  6 0.919 0.868 0.811 0.758
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
                                                                                                                      0.720 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                         NΔ
                                  7 0.919 0.863 0.798 0.735
                                                                                                                          0.686
                                                                                                                                               0.659 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
## 5
                                  8 0.919 0.858 0.784 0.710 0.650 0.612 0.600 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NA
                                  9 0.918 0.853 0.770 0.685 0.612 0.562 0.539 0.544 NA
## 6
                               10 0.918 0.848 0.755 0.658 0.572 0.511 0.477 0.472 0.495
## 7
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, shape=stimlen,
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
 \# \ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,gr
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                                                                                                                    paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                    "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                    NULL,
                                                                                                                                    palette_values,
                                                                                                                                    shape_values,
                                                                                                                                    obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                    pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

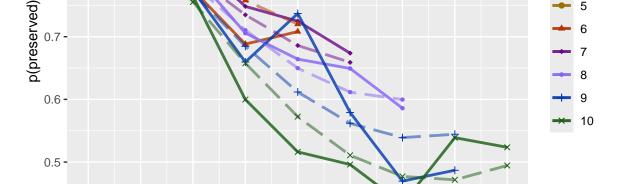
```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

Word length

4

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## 0.9 -



Word position

back to full data

**VS** 

results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "min preserved", min\_preserved)
results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "max preserved", max\_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min\_preserved, max\_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.32 - 1.01"
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.01536603
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] -0.05383219
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA</pre>
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)</pre>
}
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current row <- current row[!is.na(current row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row min <- min(current row,na.rm=TRUE)
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest return upward row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                 I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
                                                                                       pos
           3.53918
                            -0.07311
                                               0.24634
                                                                 0.03477
                                                                                  -0.67208
## stimlen:log_freq
          -0.02969
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3939 AIC: 4475
## log likelihood: -1969.747
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1827454
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1357.705
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1365274
## *********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                          stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
          2.9979762
                           0.0201385
                                              0.0501313
                                                              -0.5508944
                                                                                -0.0002682
##
        stimlen:pos
##
        -0.0281893
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3942 AIC: 4476
## log likelihood: -1970.913
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1819909
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1358.553
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1359885
## *********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
##
      3.65303
                  -0.08292
                                0.03579
                                            -0.68134
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3945 AIC: 4477
## log likelihood: -1972.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1808382
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1359.71
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.135253
## **********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                    I(pos^2)
                                                                                           pos
##
           3.560747
                             -0.074347
                                                 0.363330
                                                                    0.036259
                                                                                     -0.682709
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
          -0.034469
                              0.005496
                                                -0.047371
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3938 AIC: 4478
## log likelihood: -1968.918
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1832822
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1357.469
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1366774
## ***********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
                                                         log_freq
      3.62771
##
                  -0.07970
                                0.03574
                                            -0.68087
                                                          0.01071
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 3945 AIC: 4479
## log likelihood: -1972.553
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1809286
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1359.616
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1353131
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                 I(pos^2)
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                                         pos
                                                                                       log_freq
##
           3.617404
                             -0.077660
                                                 0.035886
                                                                   -0.683263
                                                                                       0.104733
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
           0.003487
                             -0.039720
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3944 AIC: 4482
## log likelihood: -1971.943
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1813239
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1359.587
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1353314
## **********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      3.04950
                   0.03132
                               -0.66787
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3955 AIC: 4490
## log likelihood: -1977.724
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1775739
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1364.781
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1320303
## **********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                    log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                      pos
##
           3.046266
                              0.031529
                                                -0.668504
                                                                    0.129395
                                                                                       0.003201
##
       pos:log_freq
##
          -0.040701
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3952 AIC: 4492
## log likelihood: -1976.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1786632
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1363.791
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1326594
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
           2.81224
                            -0.05263
                                               0.26526
                                                                -0.35790
                                                                                 -0.03209
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3958 AIC: 4495
## log likelihood: -1978.83
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1768556
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1362.838
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1332655
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos
##
          2.812650
                           -0.052437
                                              0.265564
                                                              -0.358354
                                                                                -0.031208
##
      log_freq:pos
##
         -0.001647
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3958 AIC: 4497
## log likelihood: -1978.818
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1768634
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1362.862
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1332499
## ***********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      2.91215
##
                  -0.06262
                               -0.35791
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3965 AIC: 4499
## log likelihood: -1982.333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1745771
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.421
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.131624
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                        stimlen:pos
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       3.34194
                  -0.11464
                               -0.47927
                                             0.01428
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3963 AIC: 4500
## log likelihood: -1981.683
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1750003
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.432
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1316167
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                                            log_freq
                               -0.35791
##
       2.88545
                   -0.05910
                                             0.01178
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3964 AIC: 4500
## log likelihood: -1982.164
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1746868
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.278
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1317147
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                                                log_freq pos:log_freq
##
        2.86862
                    -0.05558
                                  -0.36135
                                                 0.06333
                                                              -0.01163
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3963 AIC: 4501
## log likelihood: -1981.429
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1751655
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1365.026
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1318745
## **********
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.5136
                   -0.3787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3971 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1985.342
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1726169
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1368.724
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1295248
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
##
       2.51231
                    -0.37928
                                  0.08329
                                               -0.01389
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3967 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1983.639
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1737268
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1367.564
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1302616
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                       pos
##
      2.50522
                  -0.37650
                               0.02235
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3969 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1984.699
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1730357
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1368.086
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1299301
```

```
## ************
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
           2.77285
                            -0.23775
                                              0.25535
                                                               -0.03063
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4329 AIC: 4876
## log likelihood: -2164.711
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05037391
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1513.631
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03743494
## model index: 15
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       2.8679
                   -0.2472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4336 AIC: 4880
## log likelihood: -2168.217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0478757
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1515.996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03593143
## ***********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                   stimlen
      2.84297
                                0.01113
##
                  -0.24397
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4336 AIC: 4881
## log likelihood: -2168.05
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04799477
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1516.039
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03590447
## **********
## model index: 14
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
               data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                 0.9411
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4078 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                    4469
## Residual Deviance: 4469 AIC: 5024
## log likelihood: -2234.269
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.335871e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1572.536
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                                                  AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                                                         by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
                             AIC Delta AIC exp CwN ag R 2nterseiph dag_fstign len bys_pioselolog frédy (prox 12) os^2 dy og frédy i fylost find len len bys_piose do len a frédy fredy fr
                             preserved ~
                                                                                                                      - NA NA 0.0347\729
                                                                                                                                                                      NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                 NA NA
                                                                                    0.0731122 0.0296866720759
stimlen *
\log_{\text{freq}} +
I(pos^2) +
pos
preserved ~
                             4475.7.87347851960.7246633287,2999797620N&5 NA
                                                                                                                      - NA NA 0.050133A3 NA
stimlen *
                                                                                                                   0.5508944
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.028189302682
(I(pos^2) +
pos)
                             4477.239342812667601909180838520285 NA NA
                                                                                                                      - NA NA 0.03570002 NA NA NA
preserved ~
stimlen +
                                                                                    0.0829239
                                                                                                                  0.6813407
I(pos^2) +
pos
                             447725.9239022418320805333382607472 0.3633299
                                                                                                                     - NA
                                                                                                                                           - 0.0362558 0.005496A NA
preserved ~
stimlen *
                                                                                    0.0743467\ 0.0344686827089\ 0.047371
log freq +
(I(pos^2) +
pos) *
log_freq
```

Model	AIC Delta <b>AIC</b> eApCwNagR(2nterseiph)eng_fationlen	olog_plosqlolog	<u>r</u> <b>ed(ф:ф:Д)</b> os^	2)ngog	fre <b>sqeit</b> (qb	enstîp2d]s
oreserved ~ etimlen + (pos^2) +	4479 <b>.4.50702</b> 210 <b>9.46105.718092837</b> 7087 0.010 <b>70.6</b> 4 0.0797048 0	- NA NA 0.6808660	0.035 <b>787</b> 4	NA	NA	NA
$pos + log_freq$ $preserved \sim stimlen + (I(pos^2) + log_freq) *$	4482. <b>426</b> 8 <b>9</b> 0921 <b>6.1999659913239</b> 74041 0.104 <b>784</b> 2 0.0776603 0	NA 0.683 <b>2633</b> 9719		18 <b>N</b> A	NA	NA
$pos)$ * $log_freq$ preserved $\sim$ $I(pos^2) +$	4489. <b>54.78860606.00002.74773.7899502</b> 9 NA NA	- NA NA 0.6678680	0.031 <b>32A</b> 3	NA	NA	NA
$\begin{array}{l} pos \\ preserved \sim \\ (I(pos^2) + \\ pos) * \end{array}$	4492. <b>233</b> 48 <b>050000.60000.71788682626A1</b> 0.129 <b>39A</b> 7	NA 0.668 <b>5</b> 03407010		20 <b>N</b> IA	NA	NA
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq +	4494 <b>2953</b> 0 <b>030</b> 00 <b>04890</b> 0.11 <b>336255</b> 1622448 0.2652616 0.0526348 0.0320		NA NA	NA	NA	NA
pos preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq +	4496 <b>22408741000100000077626342</b> 6591 0.2655643 0.0524365 0.0312 <b>0</b>		NA NA 01647	NA	NA	NA
oos * og_freq oreserved ~ stimlen + pos	4498 <b>2340</b> 9 <b>08200000000028137</b> 71121493 NA NA 0.0626199 0	- NA NA ).3579116	NA NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen * pos preserved ~	4499 <b>.27.3.204500000500017530001</b> 9449 NA NA 0.1146356 0	- NA NA 0.4792721 - NA NA		NA NA	0.014 NA	
stimlen + pos + log_freq	0.0591028 0	0.3579146				
oreserved ~ stimlen + pos f log_freq	4500 <b>.267.21800.0000000000052.666</b> 86298 0.063 <b>38A</b> 2 0.0555783 0	).361 <b>9471</b> 116308		NA	NA	
preserved ~ pos		0.3787469	NA NA			
oreserved ~	4505 <b>37469059120000112000113727323N.2</b> 4 0.083 <b>2826</b>	NA 0.379 <b>0826</b> 38926	NA NA	NA	NA	NA
log_freq preserved ~ pos + log_freq	4506 <b>.3B.2</b> 8 <b>0603000000000000035552N.A</b> 4 0.022 <b>35A</b> 0	- NA NA 0.3765030	NA NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq	4875 <b>.888.190399000000000003.739</b> 28489 0.2553497 N 0.2377455 0.03062		NA NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen	4879 <i>A</i> <b>99</b> L0 <b>08930000000000173.76</b> 78648 NA NA N 0.2472446				NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen + log_freq	4881.4 <b>367.764620000000000000000293432</b> 9747 0.0111 <b>\text{NSA3}</b> N 0.2439658	NA NA NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA

```
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                  I(pos^2)
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                               log_freq
                                                                                         pos
           3.53918
                             -0.07311
                                                0.24634
                                                                   0.03477
                                                                                     -0.67208
##
## stimlen:log_freq
##
           -0.02969
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3939 AIC: 4475
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq]<-"hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)</pre>
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
```

```
## (`geom_line()`).
  ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
  print(Both_Plots)
                                                       VS - High frequency
        VS - Low frequency
     1.0
                                                    1.0
                                  Word length
                                                                                 Word length
                                                    8.0
                                                                                     4
breserved
                                                 preserved
9.0
                                                                                     6
                                                                                     7
                                                                                     10
     0.4 -
                                                    0.4 -
           2 3 4 5 6
                                                            3 4 5 6
             Word position
                                                            Word position
  # only main effects
  MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
    "preserved ~ CumPres",
    "preserved ~ CumErr",
    "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
    "preserved ~ pos",
    "preserved ~ stimlen",
    "preserved ~ 1"
  MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
  ## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
  ## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
  ## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
  ## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
  ## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.4689
                   -0.7698
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      3.04950
                   0.03132
                               -0.66787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3955 AIC: 4490
## log likelihood: -1977.724
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1775739
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1364.781
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1320303
## ************
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.5136
                   -0.3787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3971 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1985.342
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1726169
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1368.724
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1295248
## ***********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
```

```
##
        1.6068
                   -0.2785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4285 AIC: 4850
## log likelihood: -2142.584
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06604162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1499.852
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04619154
## *********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        2.8679
                   -0.2472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4336 AIC: 4880
## log likelihood: -2168.217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0478757
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1515.996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03593143
## ***********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
       0.9411
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4078 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4469 AIC: 5024
## log likelihood: -2234.269
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.335871e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1572.536
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ***********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary DeltaAIC - MEAICSummary AIC - MEAICSummary AIC [1]
MEAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5 * MEAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIA	ICex <sub>]</sub>	pAICw	vtNagR2 (Interce	ot)CumPre	esCumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	4434.26	<b>68</b> 0.00000	1	1	0.1781620.468912	28 NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr							0.769773	35		
preserved $\sim$	4489.54	155.27362	0	0	0.177573 <b>9</b> .049502	29 NA	NA	0.0313213	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$								0.	667868	80
$preserved \sim pos$	4505.56	6971.30095	0	0	0.172616 <b>9</b> .51362	15 NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								0.	378746	39
preserved $\sim$	4849.52	29415.26155	0	0	0.0660416.606822	25 -	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres						0.278499	94			
preserved $\sim$	4879.79	91445.52350	0	0	0.047875 <b>2</b> .867864	48 NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen										0.2472446
preserved $\sim 1$	5023.54	<b>15</b> 89.27763	0	0	0.0000000.94106	32 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                            family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                            AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                            AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
               pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.7643302	535
O	0.7212948	1878
P	0.9264706	34
S	0.7717007	245
V	0.6849375	1387

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        1.4331
                    -0.8001
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3798 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 3716 AIC: 4173
## log likelihood: -1858
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1756682
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1267.866
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1426339
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      2.98557
                              -0.65082
##
                  0.03003
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3797 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 3720 AIC: 4230
## log likelihood: -1860.242
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.174108
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1287.637
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1292753
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.4727
                   -0.3739
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3798 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 3734 AIC: 4244
## log likelihood: -1866.869
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1694861
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1291.002
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1270012
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       1.5332
##
                   -0.2798
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3798 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 4031 AIC: 4567
## log likelihood: -2015.319
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06161174
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1415.789
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04268352
## **********
## model index: 5
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       2.8259
                   -0.2452
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3798 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 4068 AIC: 4583
## log likelihood: -2033.754
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04761716
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1426.055
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03574688
## ***********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
       0.9153
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3799 Total (i.e. Null); 3799 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4190
## Residual Deviance: 4190 AIC: 4716
## log likelihood: -2095.175
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1478.959
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIA	ICexp	AICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	esCumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	4172.57	<b>76</b> 0.00000	1	1	0.1756682.4330982	NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr							0.800123	32		
preserved $\sim$	4230.18	8567.60344	0	0	0.174108 <b>2</b> .9855653	NA	NA	0.0300269	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$								0.	650819	91
preserved $\sim$ pos	4244.33	3971.76211	0	0	0.169486 <b>2</b> .4727166	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								0.	373914	10
preserved $\sim$	4566.98	83394.40671	0	0	0.0616117.5331767	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres						0.27981	36			
preserved $\sim$	4583.21	14110.63714	0	0	0.0476172.8258730	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen										0.2451885
preserved $\sim 1$	4715.95	57543.38067	0	0	$0.0000000 \\ 0.9152993$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   I(pos^2)
                                     pos
       2.9718
                     0.0339
                                 -0.6806
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3262 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3640
## Residual Deviance: 3212 AIC: 3643
## log likelihood: -1606.077
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1827332
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1112.834
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1371313
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                        pos
##
       2.4106
                  -0.3704
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3263 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3640
## Residual Deviance: 3228 AIC: 3661
## log likelihood: -1614.083
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1763156
```

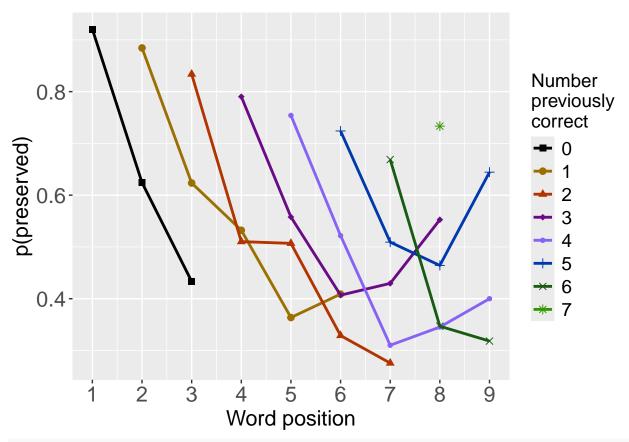
```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1117.491
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1335243
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.3397
                   -0.8304
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3263 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3640
## Residual Deviance: 3282 AIC: 3677
## log likelihood: -1641.144
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1543911
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1126.767
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1263377
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       1.6152
                   -0.3983
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3263 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3640
## Residual Deviance: 3439 AIC: 3892
## log likelihood: -1719.385
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08891703
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1206.029
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06493507
## *************
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                    -0.258
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3263 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3640
## Residual Deviance: 3520 AIC: 3966
## log likelihood: -1760.224
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05347555
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1238.003
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04016564
## **********
```

```
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
       0.8753
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3264 Total (i.e. Null); 3264 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3640
## Residual Deviance: 3640 AIC: 4096
## log likelihood: -1819.972
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.652041e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1289.85
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	AICexp AIC	wt NagI	R2 (Intercept(	CumPr	esCumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
$ \frac{\text{preserved} \sim}{\text{(I(pos^2)} + \text{pos)}} $	3643.3	90.00000	1.00000000.99	98437.182	<b>?7332</b> 29717958	NA	NA	0.033904	47 - 0.68060	NA 19
preserved ~ pos	3660.9	<b>25</b> 7.52811	0.00015 <b>62</b> 00	015 <b>62</b> .176	6315 <b>26</b> .4106159	NA	NA	NA	- 0.37035	NA 33
$\begin{array}{l} preserved \sim \\ CumErr \end{array}$	3676.7	6 <b>B</b> 3.36388	0.00000000.00	00001.154	139111.3396810	NA	0.830367	NA 76	NA	NA
preserved ~ CumPres	3892.2	7 <b>2</b> 48.8803	<b>Q</b> .00000000.00	000000.088	3917D6152139 (	- 0.39828	NA 809	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen	3966.3	5 <b>3</b> 22.9561	<b>5.</b> 000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000.053	3475 <b>2</b> 5.8829860	NA	NA	NA	NA	- 0.257991'
preserved $\sim 1$	4095.6	42452.2453	<b>3.</b> 00000000.00	000000.000	00000.8753125	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

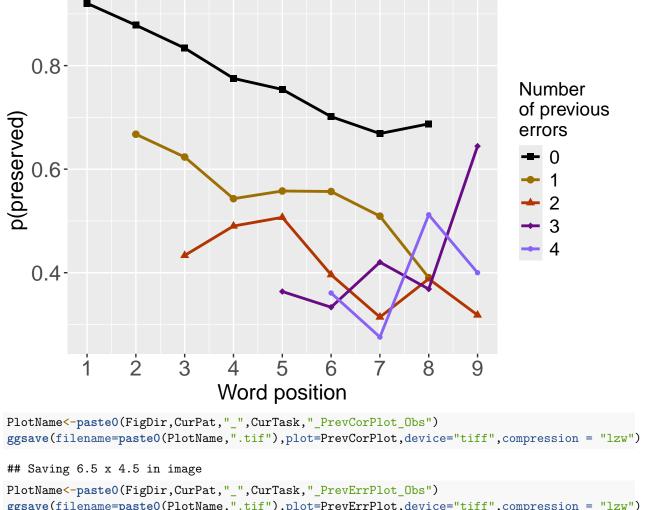
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette\_values,shape\_values)</pre>

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_PrevErrPlot_Obs")

ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values

MEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]

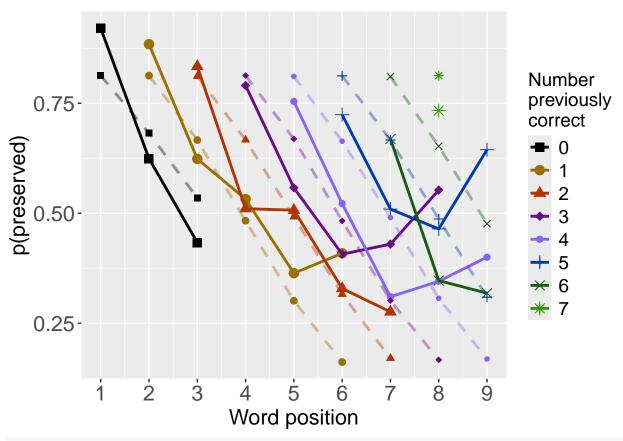
PosDat$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat,"preserved","MEPred",palette_values,shape_values)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

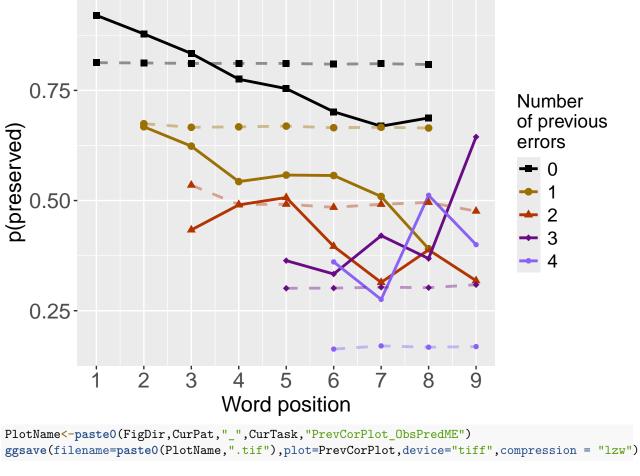
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.</pre>
```

print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette\_values, shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName, ".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat, "_",CurTask, "PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName, ".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")</pre>
```

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                0.05233
      3.06824
                   -0.52672
                                             -0.69472
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3806 AIC: 4297
## log likelihood: -1903.2
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2251079
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1296.17
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1756337
```

```
46
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.4689
                   -0.7698
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      3.04950
                   0.03132
                              -0.66787
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3955 AIC: 4490
## log likelihood: -1977.724
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1775739
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1364.781
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1320303
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	4296.566	0.0000	1	1	0.2251079	3.068236	-0.5267192	0.0523327	-0.6947248
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	4434.268	137.7013	0	0	0.1781620	1.468913	-0.7697735	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	4489.541	192.9749	0	0	0.1775739	3.049503	NA	0.0313213	-0.6678680

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
       2.3490
                   -0.7162
                               -0.1181
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3929 AIC: 4410
## log likelihood: -1964.475
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1861523
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1334.78
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1510966
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.4689
                   -0.7698
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       2.8679
                   -0.2472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 4336 AIC: 4880
## log likelihood: -2168.217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0478757
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1515.996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03593143
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} +}$	4409.743	0.00000	1.0e+00	0.9999953	0.1861523	2.348972	-	_
stimlen							0.7162471	0.1180621
$preserved \sim CumErr$	4434.268	24.52423	4.7e-	0.0000047	0.1781620	1.468913	_	NA
			06				0.7697735	
preserved $\sim$ stimlen	4879.791	470.04774	0.0e+00	0.0000000	0.0478757	2.867865	NA	_
								0.2472446

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                 CumPres
##
       1.9972
                   -0.7135
                                 -0.2319
##
```

## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual

```
## Residual Deviance: 3845 AIC: 4342
## log likelihood: -1922.714
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.212829
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1307.729
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1682879
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        1.4689
                    -0.7698
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
        1.6068
                    -0.2785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 4285 AIC: 4850
## log likelihood: -2142.584
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06604162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1499.852
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04619154
## **********
Model
                        AIC
                              DeltaAIC AICexp AICwt NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                         CumErr
                                                                                  CumPres
                      4342.153 \quad 0.00000
preserved ~ CumErr +
                                                     0.2128290
                                                               1.997196
CumPres
                                                                        0.7134854 \quad 0.2318829
preserved \sim CumErr
                      4434.268 \ \ 92.11464
                                           0
                                                     0.1781620
                                                              1.468913
                                                                                       NA
                                                                        0.7697735
preserved \sim CumPres
                      4849.529 507.37619
                                           0
                                                    0.0660416 \quad 1.606823
                                                                             NA
```

## Null Deviance:

0.2784994

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  CumErr
                                    pos
                   -0.4816
##
       2.2291
                                -0.2319
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3845 AIC: 4342
## log likelihood: -1922.714
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.212829
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1307.729
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1682879
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.4689
                   -0.7698
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       2.5136
##
                  -0.3787
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      4469
## Residual Deviance: 3971 AIC: 4506
## log likelihood: -1985.342
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1726169
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1368.724
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1295248
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	4342.153	0.00000	1	1	0.2128290	2.229079	-	_
+ pos							0.4816026	0.2318829
$preserved \sim CumErr$	4434.268	92.11464	0	0	0.1781620	1.468913	-	NA
							0.7697735	
$preserved \sim pos$	4505.569	163.41560	0	0	0.1726169	2.513622	NA	-
								0.3787469

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_main\_effects\_plus\_one\_model\_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept@umErrI(pos^2) pos stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	4296.56 <b>6</b> .00000 1.0e+0 <b>0</b> .00000 <b>0</b> 022510 <b>73</b> 068236 - 0.0523327 - NA NA
CumErr +	$0.5267192 \qquad  0.6947248$
$I(pos^2) + pos$	
preserved $\sim$	4342.15 <b>0</b> .00000 1.0e+0 <b>0</b> .000000021282920229079 - NA - NA NA
CumErr + pos	$0.4816026 \qquad 0.2318829$
preserved $\sim$	4342.15 <b>0</b> .00000 1.0e+0 <b>0</b> .00000002128290997196 - NA NA NA -
CumErr +	0.7134854 $0.231882$
CumPres	
preserved $\sim$	4409.74 <b>0</b> .00000 1.0e+0 <b>0</b> .99999 <b>5</b> 318615 <b>23</b> 348972 - NA NA - NA
CumErr + stimlen	0.7162471 $0.1180621$
preserved $\sim$	4434.26 <b>8</b> 37.7013 <b>2</b> 0e+0 <b>0</b> .0000000178162 <b>0</b> 468913 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.7697735
preserved $\sim$	4434.26 <b>8</b> 4.52423 <b>4</b> .7e- 0.000004 <b>7</b> .17816 <b>2</b> 0468913 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	06   0.7697735
preserved $\sim$	4434.26 <b>9</b> 2.114649.0e+0 <b>0</b> .00000001781620468913 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.7697735
preserved $\sim$	4434.26 <b>9</b> 2.114649.0e+0 <b>0</b> .00000001781620468913 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.7697735
preserved $\sim$	4489.54192.974940e+0 <b>0</b> .000000017757330049503 NA 0.0313213 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.6678680
preserved $\sim$ pos	4505.56 <b>9</b> 63.415 <b>60</b> 00e+0 <b>0</b> .000000017261 <b>62</b> 9513622 NA NA - NA NA
	0.3787469
preserved $\sim$	4849.52 <b>9</b> 07.376 <b>10</b> 90e+0 <b>0</b> .000000006604 <b>1</b> 6606823 NA NA NA NA -
CumPres	0.278499
preserved $\sim$	4879.79 <b>4</b> 70.047 <b>7</b> 0 <b>4</b> 0e+0 <b>0</b> .000000004787 <b>52</b> 7.867865 NA NA NA - NA
stimlen	0.2472446

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                           stimlen
##
       3.62005
                   -0.52382
                                0.05634
                                            -0.70704
                                                          -0.07588
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3798 AIC: 4287
## log likelihood: -1899.107
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2276686
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1292.053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1782497
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

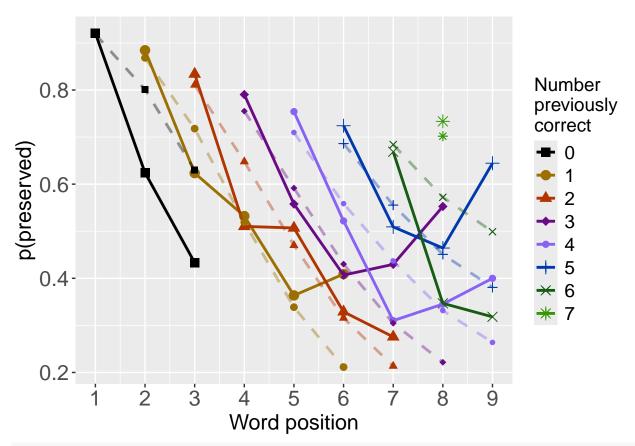
```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
                                                                     log_freq
##
      3.58601
                  -0.52433
                                0.05629
                                            -0.70645
                                                         -0.07152
                                                                      0.01482
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3798 AIC: 4288
## log likelihood: -1898.852
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2278282
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1291.936
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1783245
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
      3.06346
                  -0.52732
                                0.05266
                                            -0.69483
                                                         0.02710
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3805 AIC: 4296
## log likelihood: -1902.299
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.225672
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1295.502
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1760583
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
##
      3.06824
                  -0.52672
                                0.05233
                                            -0.69472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3806 AIC: 4297
## log likelihood: -1903.2
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2251079
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1296.17
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1756337
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
        0.9411
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4078 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         4469
## Residual Deviance: 4469 AIC: 5024
## log likelihood: -2234.269
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.335871e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1572.536
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary $DeltaAIC <- AICSummary $AIC-AICSummary $AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                         AIC
                               DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercept)umErrI(pos^2) pos
                                                                                     log frestimlen
                                                                    - 0.0563395 -
                         4286.871.000000.000000672667522766866200482
                                                                                     NA
                                                                 0.5238206
                                                                              0.7070359
                                                                                           0.0758790
                         4288.3805088620.47027823163402278232860090 - 0.0562907 - 0.0148208 -
                                                                 0.5243310
                                                                              0.7064529
                                                                                           0.0715192
                         4296.40853692 \otimes 0.00849 \otimes 4.00571 \otimes 2.2567 \otimes 0.00634585
                                                                    - 0.0526563 - 0.0270966NA
```

```
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
+ log_freq
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos +
                                                              0.5273223
                                                                           0.6948286
log_freq
                        4296.5666952820.0078469005278322510390682361
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                                                                 - 0.0523327 -
                                                                                  NA
                                                                                         NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                              0.5267192
                                                                           0.6947248
preserved \sim 1
                        NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                         NA
```

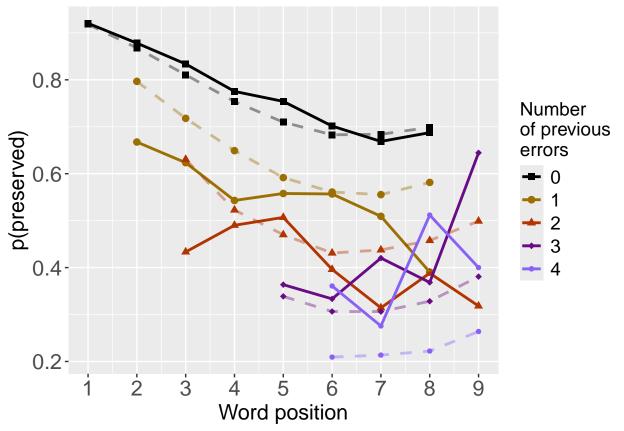
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3</pre>
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
          Df Deviance
                          AIC
          1 3945.4 4432.0
## CumErr
           1 3882.7 4369.3
## pos
## I(pos^2) 1 3842.2 4328.8
## stimlen 1
                3806.4 4293.1
## <none>
                 3798.2 4286.9
####################################
# Single deletions from best model
###################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette\_values, shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
        1.4689
                    -0.7698
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4077 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4469
## Residual Deviance: 3954 AIC: 4434
## log likelihood: -1976.819
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178162
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1344.689
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.144799
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.2291
                   -0.4816
                                -0.2319
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4076 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3845 AIC: 4342
## log likelihood: -1922.714
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.212829
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1307.729
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1682879
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            0.05233
##
      3.06824
                  -0.52672
                               -0.69472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4075 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3806 AIC: 4297
## log likelihood: -1903.2
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2251079
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1296.17
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1756337
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                         stimlen
                  -0.52382
##
      3.62005
                               -0.70704
                                            0.05634
                                                        -0.07588
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4078 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4469
## Residual Deviance: 3798 AIC: 4287
## log likelihood: -1899.107
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2276686
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1292.053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1782497
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
```

## difficult to discriminate

##

them.

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`)

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

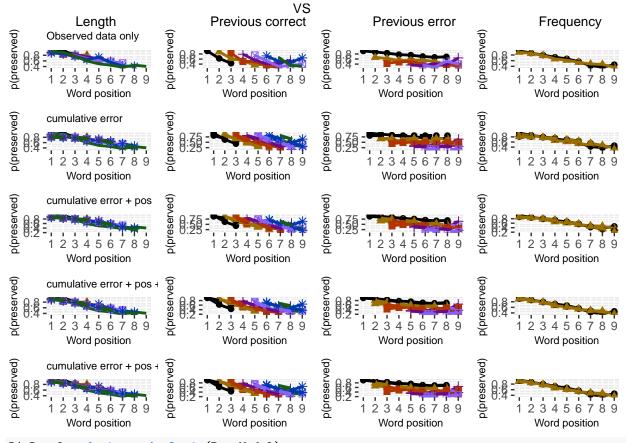
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
```

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress

# use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed

FactorPlot



## DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
DAContributionAverage
ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),row
DACONTRIBUTIONAL CONTRIBUTIONAL CONTRIBU
```

write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_dominance\_analysis\_table.csv")
kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
McFadden	0.0618752	0.0332323	0.0441404	0.0090480
SquaredCorrelation	0.0685937	0.0379414	0.0496654	0.0106674
Nagelkerke	0.0685937	0.0379414	0.0496654	0.0106674
Estrella	0.0745917	0.0403023	0.0533721	0.0110415

## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                   model deviance
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen 3798.214
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) 3806.400
## CumErr + pos
                                                           CumErr + pos 3845.427
## CumErr
                                                                  CumErr 3953.638
## null
                                                                    null 4468.537
                                      deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen
                                                670.3229
                                                                  15.00095
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                662.1369
                                                                  14.81776
## CumErr + pos
                                                623.1100
                                                                  13.94438
                                                514.8992
                                                                  11.52277
## CumErr
## null
                                                  0.0000
                                                                   0.00000
                                      percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen
                                                          100.00000
                                                                                   1.221199
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                           98.77880
                                                                                   5.822117
## CumErr + pos
                                                           92.95668
                                                                                  16.143082
## CumErr
                                                           76.81360
                                                                                  76.813602
## null
                                                                  NA
                                                                                   0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	3798.214	670.3229
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	3806.400	662.1369
CumErr + pos	3845.427	623.1100
CumErr	3953.638	514.8992
null	4468.537	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	15.00095	100.00000	1.221199
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	14.81776	98.77880	5.822117
CumErr + pos	13.94438	92.95668	16.143082
CumErr	11.52277	76.81360	76.813602
null	0.00000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.41106601
## I(pos^2) 0.22737389
## pos
            0.29763297
## stimlen 0.06392713
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                       model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr
## 1
                          preserved ~ CumErr
                                                   0.5696658
                                                                    3953.638 0.00000000
## 2
                      preserved ~ CumErr+pos
                                                   0.6233833
                                                                    3845.427 0.05371750
             preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
## 3
                                                   0.6597926
                                                                    3806.400 0.09012674
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+stimlen
                                                   0.6644635
                                                                    3798.214 0.09479763
     diff_CumErr+pos diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+stimlen
## 1
         -0.05371750
                                 -0.090126741
                                                                   -0.094797628
## 2
          0.00000000
                                 -0.036409238
                                                                   -0.041080126
## 3
          0.03640924
                                  0.000000000
                                                                   -0.004670887
## 4
          0.04108013
                                  0.004670887
                                                                    0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

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model	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
preserved ~ CumErr	0.0000000	-0.0537175	-0.0901267
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.0537175	0.0000000	-0.0364092
preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)	0.0901267	0.0364092	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	0.0947976	0.0410801	0.0046709