GM - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	558	35	129	NA	NA	722
2	67	NA	447	97	111	722
3	316	NA	173	217	16	722
4	310	NA	243	70	39	662
5	236	NA	218	74	39	567
6	212	1	139	73	22	447
7	180	NA	105	28	19	332
8	92	NA	55	26	4	177
9	76	NA	2	NA	6	84

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7728532	0.0484765	0.1786704	NA	NA	722
2	0.0927978	NA	0.6191136	0.1343490	0.1537396	722
3	0.4376731	NA	0.2396122	0.3005540	0.0221607	722
4	0.4682779	NA	0.3670695	0.1057402	0.0589124	662
5	0.4162257	NA	0.3844797	0.1305115	0.0687831	567
6	0.4742729	0.0022371	0.3109620	0.1633110	0.0492170	447

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5421687	NA	0.3162651	0.0843373	0.0572289	332
8	0.5197740	NA	0.3107345	0.1468927	0.0225989	177
9	0.9047619	NA	0.0238095	NA	0.0714286	84

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                  9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                      `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
           4 0.983 0.992 0.95 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
           5 1
## 2
                    0.968 1
                                  0.958 NA
                                                NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
                                                        NA
           6 1
                    0.975 1
                                  0.967
                                          0.917 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 1
                    0.991 0.990 0.952
                                         0.968
                                                 0.959 NA
                                                                       NA
           8 0.974 0.987 0.973
                                  0.937
                                          0.894
                                                 0.935
                                                         0.897 NA
## 6
           9 0.982 0.966 0.944
                                  0.962
                                          0.962
                                                 0.957
                                                         0.968
                                                               0.968 NA
```

0.3 -

0.945

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved),N=n()) %>% dply.

0.921

0.940

0.929

0.946

10 0.988 0.976 0.937

7

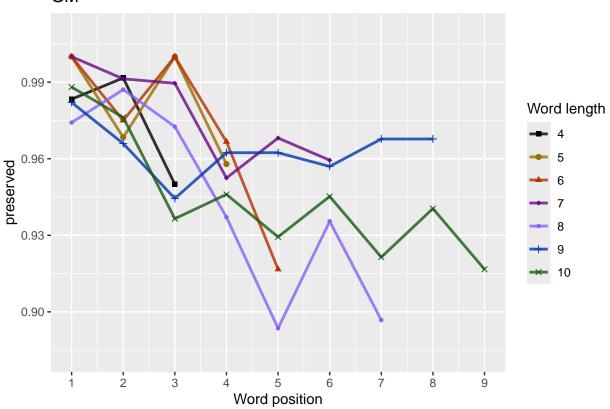
len/pos table

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               60
                     60
                           60
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               95
                     95
                           95
                                 95
                                       NA
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              120
                    120
                          120
                                120
                                      120
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
                                                               NA
              115
                    115
                          115
                                115
                                      115
                                            115
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               155
                     155
                          155
                                 155
                                      155
                                            155
                                                  155
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               93
                     93
                           93
                                 93
                                       93
                                             93
                                                   93
                                                         93
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               84
                     84
                           84
                                 84
                                       84
                                             84
                                                   84
                                                         84
                                                               84
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
```

plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)

len_pos_plot





Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 7
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      5.88386
                  -0.08883
                                0.05972
##
                                           -0.77676
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1375 AIC: 1505
## log likelihood: -687.6337
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04663445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.5168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01237075
## ***********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                             I(pos^2)
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
          8.462092
                           -0.427024
                                             0.126988
                                                              -1.754283
                                                                                -0.009421
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          0.130241
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1373 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -686.3058
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.048775
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.3873
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01275563
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
       5.2364
##
                    0.0553
                                -0.7653
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1378 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -688.8618
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04465363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7343
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01172487
## **********
## model index: 5
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
      7.43035
                  -0.39590
                                            0.08718
##
                               -0.96955
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1377 AIC: 1509
## log likelihood: -688.6071
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04506443
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7038
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01181559
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       4.1820
                   -0.2297
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1389 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.4637
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03560404
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.4857
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009493139
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
      4.51845
                  -0.05315
                               -0.21082
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1388 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.0105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0363371
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.3991
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009750379
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
        4.6004
                    -0.1792
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1433
## Residual Deviance: 1418 AIC: 1546
## log likelihood: -709.2487
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01160977
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -334.4819
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003563977
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         3.186
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4434 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1433
## Residual Deviance: 1433 AIC: 1559
## log likelihood: -716.3673
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.6818
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                        AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept) imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2) timlen:I(pos^2)
                  AIC
preserved \sim
                  1505.429.000000.000000046401870466345883857
                                                                          NA
                                                                              0.0597162 NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                          0.0888250.7767619
+ pos
preserved ~
                  1506.765.335769.512792223794260487750462092
                                                                     - 0.1302408.1269881
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                          0.42702397542830
                                                                                     0.0094209
+ pos
```

```
Model
                      AIC
                             DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:plopos^2);timlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                      1506.886.456587.482732022399420446536236382 NA
                                                                                                0.0552979
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                               0.7653311
                      1509.123.699973.157239307296020450644430349
                                                                                    - 0.0871782NA
                                                                                                             NA
preserved ~
stimlen * pos
                                                                      0.39590349695495
preserved \sim pos
                      1518.6423.2122980013520000062740356040181985 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                             NA
                                                                               0.2297194
                      1519.25 \\ \mathbf{23}.8286 \\ \mathbf{42}00099 \\ \mathbf{35}00046 \\ \mathbf{000}3633 \\ \mathbf{41}518450
preserved ~
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                             NA
                                                                       0.053150 \cdot 2108225
stimlen + pos
                      1545.79   90.3699   2600000000000000001160   48600376
preserved ~
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                             NA
stimlen
                                                                       0.1792198
preserved \sim 1
                      1559.2253.79647400000000000000000030186306 NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                             NA
```

```
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
                                I(pos^2)
                                                   pos
       5.88386
                   -0.08883
                                 0.05972
##
                                              -0.77676
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1375 AIC: 1505
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                          `5`
                                                        77
##
     stimlen
               `1`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8,
                                                                       `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                        <dbl>
                                               <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
                                <dbl>
           4 0.992 0.985 0.977 NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
## 1
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                                   NA
## 2
           5 0.991 0.984 0.975 0.964 NA
                                              NΑ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NΔ
                                                                   NΔ
## 3
           6 0.990 0.983 0.972
                                0.961
                                        0.951 NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                   NA
## 4
           7 0.989 0.981 0.970 0.957
                                        0.946 0.940 NA
                                                                   NΔ
           8 0.989 0.979 0.967 0.954
                                       0.942 0.935 0.935 NA
## 5
```

9 0.987 0.977 0.964 0.949 0.937 0.929 0.929 0.937 NA

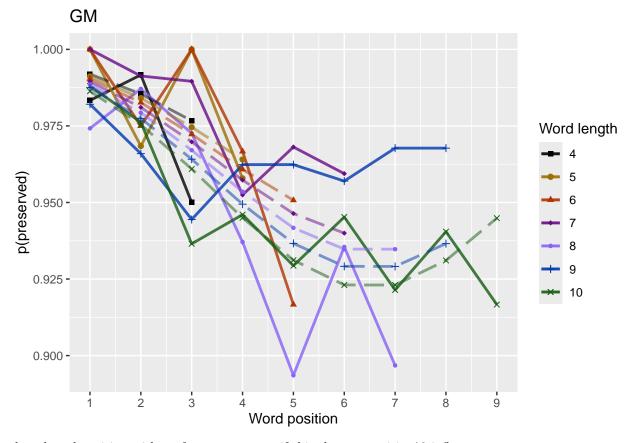
6

```
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\#\ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen))\ +\ ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                 paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                 "LPFitted",
                                                 NULL,
                                                 palette_values,
                                                 shape_values,
                                                 obs_linetypes,
                                                 pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po
```

10 0.986 0.975 0.961 0.945 0.931 0.923 0.923 0.931 0.945

7

fitted_len_pos_plot



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments # and re-run models

```
# number responses
resp_num<-0
prev pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp num array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
   resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <- resp_num
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat ">" group_by(resp_num) ">" summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
##
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           7
               722
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent_with_frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 7 / 722 = 0.97 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations, NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                I(pos^2)
                  {\tt stimlen}
                                                  pos
```

```
##
      5.97346
                  -0.08821
                                0.07359
                                           -0.84837
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
## Residual Deviance: 1259 AIC: 1391
## log likelihood: -629.6632
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03714138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -295.936
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009468476
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      5.32890
                   0.06908
                               -0.83603
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
## Residual Deviance: 1262 AIC: 1392
## log likelihood: -630.812
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0351217
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.143
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008777941
## ***********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
##
          7.889283
                           -0.356915
                                             0.078712
                                                              -1.386936
                                                                                -0.002844
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          0.084069
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4409 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
## Residual Deviance: 1257 AIC: 1392
## log likelihood: -628.2537
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03961787
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -295.7793
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009991241
## ************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                    pos stimlen:pos
                   stimlen
##
       7.7011
                   -0.4391
                                -1.0580
                                             0.1029
```

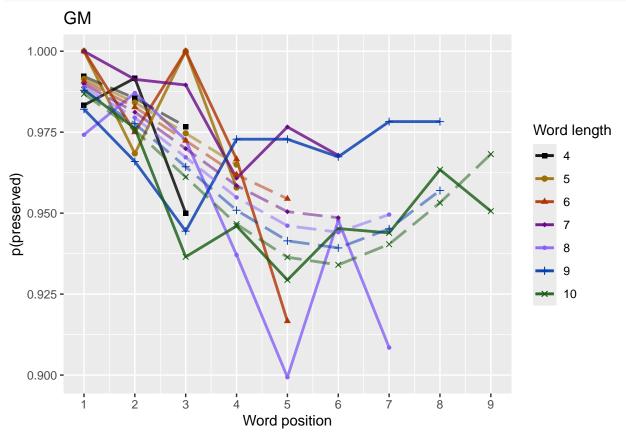
```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
                       1301
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1262 AIC: 1396
## log likelihood: -631.1542
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03451987
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.2475
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008429321
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       4.0891
                   -0.1852
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
## Residual Deviance: 1276 AIC: 1408
## log likelihood: -638.1201
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0222489
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.2244
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.005170682
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
      4.39484
                  -0.04798
                               -0.16856
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
## Residual Deviance: 1276 AIC: 1409
## log likelihood: -637.7719
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02286328
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.1643
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.005371106
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       4.4438
                   -0.1449
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1301
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1293 AIC: 1423
## log likelihood: -646.469
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.007490643
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -298.1021
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002242547
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         3.307
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4414 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          1301
## Residual Deviance: 1301 AIC: 1431
## log likelihood: -650.6945
## Nagelkerke R2: 8.697615e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -298.7744
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag LPRes $Model [[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                         AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                         row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICwt<-NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                   AIC
                         DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                           stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                     pos
preserved \sim
                   1390.96 \\ 5.00000 \\ 0 \\ 0.00000 \\ 0 \\ 047298 \\ 2803714 \\ 54973464
                                                                                  0.0735893
                                                                             NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                            0.08821438483718
+ pos
                   1392.26B.298180.522518824714240351257328899 NA
preserved ~
                                                                             NA 0.0690819
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                    0.8360259
preserved \sim
                   1392.26 \\ 5.30067 \\ \textbf{0}.52187 \\ \textbf{0} \\ 024683 \\ \textbf{6} \\ 003961 \\ \textbf{7} \\ 9889284
                                                                        - 0.0840695.0787117
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                            0.35691523869362
                                                                                         0.002844
+ pos
preserved ~
                   1396.296.331626.069542803289250345179701071
                                                                        - 0.1028910 NA
                                                                                             NA
stimlen * pos
                                                            0.439076 90580388
preserved \sim pos
                   1408.12#7.1592050001879000008890222489089100 NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                             NA
                                                                   0.1851538
```

```
Model
                AIC
                     DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                           pos
preserved ~
                1408.9988.033766000120300005
                                                                                NA
                                                    0.047981021685610
stimlen + pos
preserved \sim
                1423.2052.240258000000100000000074946443750
                                                                  NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
                                                           NA
                                                    0.1449132
stimlen
preserved \sim 1
                NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                  `6`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                         `7`
                                                                .8.
                                                                        `9`
               `1`
                     `2`
     stimlen
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                     <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.992 0.985 0.977 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                      NA
                                                                    NA
## 2
           5 0.991 0.984 0.975 0.965 NA
                                              NΑ
                                                      NΑ
                                                             NΑ
                                                                    NΑ
## 3
           6 0.991 0.983 0.972 0.962 0.954 NA
                                                             NA
                                                                    NA
           7 0.990 0.981 0.970 0.959 0.950 0.949 NA
## 4
                                                                    NΑ
## 5
           8 0.989 0.979 0.967 0.955 0.946
                                               0.944 0.950 NA
## 6
           9 0.988 0.978 0.964 0.951 0.941 0.939 0.945 0.957 NA
          10 0.987 0.976 0.961 0.947 0.936 0.934 0.940 0.953 0.968
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot < - ggplot(pos\_len\_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color)
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                           pasteO(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                           "LPFitted",
                                           NULL,
                                           palette_values,
                                           shape_values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                           pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot



back to full data

```
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))
```

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.88 - 1.01"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities

# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.</pre>
```

```
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table pos diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table to use))))
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)</pre>
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first col mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
  filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))</pre>
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.00284567
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)
## [1] -0.00870727
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,</pre>
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
  if(is.nan(OA mean pos u diff) | (OA mean pos u diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
```

```
potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
  }
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
}
## [1] "Average upward change after U minimum"
## [1] 0.01077856
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current row <- as.numeric(unlist(table to use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i] <-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i] <- right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest return upward row <- which(upward dist == max(upward dist))
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
```

```
CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
 print(CurrentLabel)
 print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
 CurrentLabel <- "return upward value"
 print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                     CurrentLabel,
                                     upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
 print(" ")
 # percentage return upward
 percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
 CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
 print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                       percentage_return_upward)
}else{
 print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "differences from left max to min for each row: "
## [1] 0.01523031 0.02716729 0.03964225 0.04950545 0.05377910 0.05835832 0.06328836
## [1] "differences from min to right max for each row: "
## [1] " "
## [1] "row with biggest return upward"
## [1] 7
## [1] " "
## [1] "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
## [1] 0.06328836
## [1] 0.02185268
## [1] " "
## [1] "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
## [1] 0.3452876
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
           "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
           "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
```

```
# models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                I(pos^2)
                                                          log_freq
                                                  pos
                                                           0.12594
       5.59913
                   -0.04965
                                0.05919
##
                                             -0.77181
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1366 AIC: 1497
## log likelihood: -683.1536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05385135
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -330.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01588845
## *********
```

```
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                    log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
         (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
##
                                                      pos
            5.41442
##
                               0.06956
                                                 -0.87011
                                                                     0.36019
                                                                                        0.01488
##
       pos:log_freq
##
           -0.13019
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1364 AIC: 1497
## log likelihood: -682.0304
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05565836
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -330.1836
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01633078
## **********
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                                       log_freq
                                                                         pos
##
            5.83822
                              -0.05768
                                                  0.07270
                                                                    -0.88004
                                                                                        0.34009
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
            0.01507
                              -0.12900
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4428 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1363 AIC: 1497
## log likelihood: -681.5543
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05642395
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -330.1079
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0165555
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                                       pos
                           -0.049409
                                              0.110213
          5.600200
                                                                0.059273
                                                                                 -0.772590
##
## stimlen:log_freq
          0.001936
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1366 AIC: 1499
## log likelihood: -683.151
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05385553
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -330.3259
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01590811
## model index: 10
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                    I(pos^2)
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
            5.84562
                                                                                       -0.88017
##
                              -0.06106
                                                  0.46599
                                                                     0.07315
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
##
                                             log_freq:pos
            -0.01654
##
                               0.01599
                                                 -0.13250
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4427 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1363 AIC: 1499
## log likelihood: -681.4034
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05666662
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -330.1039
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01656755
## model index: 20
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
       5.88386
                                0.05972
##
                  -0.08883
                                            -0.77676
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1375 AIC: 1505
## log likelihood: -687.6337
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04663445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.5168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01237075
## **********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                               I(pos^2)
                                                                     pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              0.126988
##
          8.462092
                           -0.427024
                                                               -1.754283
                                                                                 -0.009421
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          0.130241
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1373 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -686.3058
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.048775
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.3873
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01275563
## *********
## model index: 19
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
       5.2364
                    0.0553
                                -0.7653
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1378 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -688.8618
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04465363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7343
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01172487
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                       pos
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
##
       4.1563
                   -0.2159
                                0.1301
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1508
## log likelihood: -689.4089
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04377074
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1596
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01343196
## *********
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      7.43035
                  -0.39590
                               -0.96955
                                            0.08718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1433
## Residual Deviance: 1377 AIC: 1509
## log likelihood: -688.6071
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04506443
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7038
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01181559
```

```
## ************
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
                                           log_freq
##
       4.2430
                   -0.0135
                                -0.2115
                                             0.1279
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1510
## log likelihood: -689.3816
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04381484
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1604
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01342949
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
  (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
      4.147607
                   -0.213617
                                 0.111623
                                               0.003874
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1510
## log likelihood: -689.3863
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04380723
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1183
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01355449
## ***********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                      pos
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
      4.244660
                                               0.106133
                                                             0.004485
##
                   -0.015321
                                 -0.208278
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1512
## log likelihood: -689.3517
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04386312
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1126
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01357135
## **********
## model index: 6
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
          4.244159
                           -0.014034
                                             0.162208
                                                                                -0.004231
##
                                                              -0.211451
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1512
## log likelihood: -689.3682
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04383637
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1799
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0133714
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
##
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                           -0.017686
##
          4.247685
                                             0.168104
                                                              -0.206047
                                                                                -0.009642
##
      log_freq:pos
          0.007838
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1379 AIC: 1514
## log likelihood: -689.299
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04394816
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.1206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01354756
## *********
## model index: 16
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       4.1820
                   -0.2297
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1389 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.4637
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03560404
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.4857
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009493139
## *********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
      4.51845
                  -0.05315
                              -0.21082
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1388 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.0105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0363371
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.3991
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009750379
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
       4.3272
                   -0.1403
                                0.1267
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1409 AIC: 1537
## log likelihood: -704.6652
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01906543
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -333.4772
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006548269
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
##
          4.328489
                           -0.140802
                                             0.161284
                                                              -0.004257
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1409 AIC: 1539
## log likelihood: -704.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01908747
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -333.4934
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006500062
## *********
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
##
        4.6004
                    -0.1792
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1418 AIC: 1546
## log likelihood: -709.2487
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01160977
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -334.4819
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003563977
## model index: 14
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         3.186
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4434 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1433 AIC: 1559
## log likelihood: -716.3673
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.6818
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                       AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
             AIC Delta AIC expCwNagR Interstipn) eng_freiqule plog_freiq (popule) os^2) os^2) og og freique frei (pos^2)
             - NA NA 0.05910947 NA NA NA
preserved \sim
stimlen +
                                       0.0496536
                                                     0.7718053
I(pos^2) +
pos +
log_freq
```

Model	AIC Delta AIC eApCwNagR2nterstipth)dag_fstiqnlenplasg_fresqlol <u>ogfresql</u> opast\$2)os^2) <u>dogfresqtifqbestip</u> hen:I(p	os
$ \begin{array}{c} \hline $	1496. 8.23 5 0387313.42720.765555844.42A 0.360 N9A 1 NA 0.069 5590 488 1N A NA NA 0.870 0 08 3 01931	
preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1497.04.2543.0786558.023240.735654.22338216 0.34008.63 NA 0.07200034506600A NA NA 0.0576804 0.8800352290029	
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos	1498.5.69250735506344750336255550200 0.1102.02719360 NA NA 0.0592726 NA NA NA 0.0494095 0.7725899	
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1499 2.75992827726298502856666 66666624 0.4659915 - NA - 0.073 NA 0 0.01599 N2 NA 0.0610634 0.0165 428 801684 0.1325001	
preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos	1505 8129520884119600B730486638453 857 NA NA - NA NA 0.059 7N 6 2 NA NA NA 0.0888251 0.7767619	
preserved ~ stimlen * I(pos^2) + pos)	1506. M63879976038619368574602 092 NA NA - NA NA 0.126 9821 NA 0.1302408 0.4270239 1.7542830 0.0094209	
preserved ~ $(pos^2) +$	1506. 8%.6087775777001800204552363%2 NA NA - NA NA 0.055 2974 9 NA NA NA 0.7653311	
oreserved ~ oos + og_freq	1508. 119.61690900000037484705 62 VA 0.130 N3A 9 - NA	
oreserved ~ stimlen * pos	1509. 112.9 55 0100118.800805.8745 706480349 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.0871 77.82 0.3959034 0.9695495	
oreserved ~ stimlen + pos - log_freq	1510. 106.248.0930230.793703.668438.1248 2956 0.127 87A 3 - NA	
oreserved ~ oos *	1510. 1133.4 563398 770.38903.5565 80 742760/A 0.111 602.2 6 - 0.0038 73 7 NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.2136170	
og_freq preserved ~ stimlen + pos	1511. P7.4 9 699038458B00.4P38623 IH669 0.106 N32 7 - 0.0044 8.4 8 NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.0153205 0.2082779	
* log_freq preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos	1512. 05.478297004.36D0.3633&3644 159 0.1622084 - NA	

```
preserved ~
             1513.88509246930.700005945942827685 0.1681042 - NA 0.0078882 NA
stimlen *
                                     0.0176858 0.00964012060474
log freq +
pos *
log freq
             1518252.2660480020.06200.0053560481.98A NA NA
preserved ~
                                                   - NA NA NA NA
                                                                          NΑ
                                                                              NA NA
pos
                                                   0.2297194
             1519225.880830090.00900037633718459 NA NA
                                                                               NA
preserved \sim
                                                    - NA NA NA NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                   0.2108225
stimlen + pos
                                     0.0531501
             1536400120800000000000000006527177 0.1267NA1 NA NA NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                          NA
                                                                              NA NA
stimlen +
                                     0.1402533
log freq
preserved \sim
             NA
                                                                               NA NA
stimlen *
                                     0.1408018 \ 0.0042574
log freq
preserved ~
             1545.479.922010049000000000014609980376 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                    NA
                                     0.1792198
stimlen
NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                    NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                        log freq
                                                pos
##
      5.59913
                  -0.04965
                                0.05919
                                           -0.77181
                                                         0.12594
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1366 AIC: 1497
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median freq <- median(PosDat$log freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
```

AIC Delta AIC expCwNagR Interstipn) eng_freiqule plog_freiq (popule) os^2) os^2) og og freique frei (pos^2)

Model

```
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
       GM – Low frequency
                                                     GM – High frequency
                                                 0.99
                               Word length
                                                                              Word length
                                                                                  5
  0.96
                                                 0.96
preserved
                                              preserved
                                                                                  6
                                                                                  7
  0.93 -
                                                 0.93 -
                                                                                  9
  0.90 -
                                                 0.90 -
       1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
                                                            4 5 6
           Word position
                                                         Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ 1"
)
```

MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.617
                    -1.601
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
       5.2364
                    0.0553
                                -0.7653
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1378 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -688.8618
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04465363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7343
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01172487
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       4.1820
                   -0.2297
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1389 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.4637
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03560404
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.4857
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009493139
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       4.6004
                   -0.1792
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1418 AIC: 1546
## log likelihood: -709.2487
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01160977
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -334.4819
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003563977
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
      3.37131
                  -0.06438
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1430 AIC: 1559
## log likelihood: -714.7983
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002562108
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.5269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0004601546
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        3.186
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4434 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1433 AIC: 1559
```

```
## log likelihood: -716.3673
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.6818
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary DeltaAIC - MEAICSummary AIC - MEAICSummary AIC [1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)</pre>
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes$CoefficientValues,</pre>
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names
kable(MEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICe:	xpAICw	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	sCumEr	$r I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1293.9910.0000	1	1	0.194604 9 .617141	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.60137	9		
preserved \sim	$1506.88 \\ 212.8946$	0	0	$0.044653 \\ 6.236382$	NA	NA	0.0552979	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.76533	11
preserved \sim pos	$1518.64 \\ 224.6504$	0	0	0.035604 0.181985	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0	.22971	94
preserved ~	1545.79 2 51.8080	0	0	0.011609 \$.600376	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.1792198
preserved ~	$1559.03 \\ 265.0410$	0	0	0.002562 3. .371310	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.064379	93			
preserved ~ 1	1559.22 265.2345	0	0	0.0000000 0. 186306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                  rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                          AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                          AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      "_best_main_effects_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
              row.names = FALSE)
syll_component_summary <- PosDat %>%
  group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
                                          N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv")
kable(syll_component_summary)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.9685185	585
O	0.9492835	2047
P	1.0000000	36
S	0.9570312	256
V	0.9716964	1511

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.591
                    -1.585
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1339
## Residual Deviance: 1121 AIC: 1227
## log likelihood: -560.467
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1856507
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -268.5009
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1458062
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      5.11610
                  0.05328
                              -0.72847
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1339
## Residual Deviance: 1293 AIC: 1422
## log likelihood: -646.5915
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03981142
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -311.2121
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01043142
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       4.1142
                   -0.2152
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1339
## Residual Deviance: 1303 AIC: 1433
## log likelihood: -651.4983
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03131844
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -311.894
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008270251
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.6515
                   -0.1859
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1339
## Residual Deviance: 1325 AIC: 1452
## log likelihood: -662.3303
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01249862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -313.2742
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003895678
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
      3.36906
                  -0.06936
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1339
## Residual Deviance: 1336 AIC: 1465
## log likelihood: -667.9262
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002737381
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -314.337
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0005268831
## ************
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        3.183
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4142 Total (i.e. Null); 4142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1339
## Residual Deviance: 1339 AIC: 1465
## log likelihood: -669.4928
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -314.5033
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

```
Model
                   AIC DeltaAI&ICexpAICwtNagR2 (InterceptCumPresCumErrI(pos^2)
                                                                                              stimlen
                                                                                         pos
preserved ~
                  1226.7970.0000
                                             0.1856503.590596
                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                  NA
CumErr
                                                                       1.58465
preserved ~
                  1422.182195.3854
                                             0.0398114.116095
                                                                         NA 0.0532769
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                 NA
(I(pos^2) + pos)
                                                                                       0.7284746
preserved \sim pos
                  1432.514205.7168
                                             0.0313184.114241
                                                                 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                       0.2152439
preserved ~
                  1451.88425.0867
                                             0.0124986.651458
                                                                 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                         NA
stimlen
                                                                                               0.1858763
preserved ~
                  1465.103238.3057
                                             0.002737 \\ \pmb{3}.369057
                                                                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                  NA
CumPres
                                                              0.0693555
preserved \sim 1
                  1465.38&38.5907
                                             0.0000000 0.182589
                                                                 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                  NA
```

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep_components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         3.482
                     -1.683
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3556 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1183
## Residual Deviance: 1043 AIC: 1127
## log likelihood: -521.2894
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1371205
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -251.1075
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09956214
## ************
```

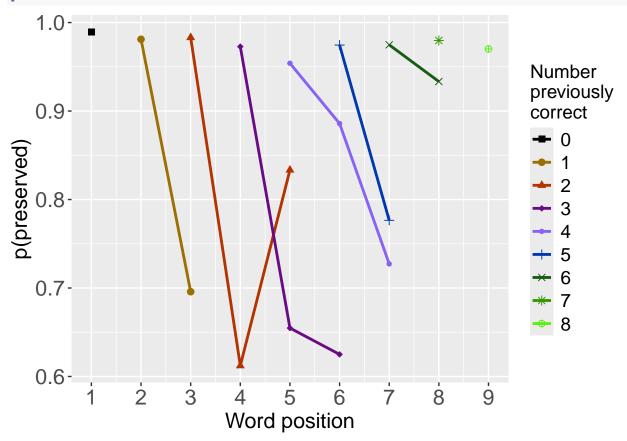
```
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      5.18585
                   0.05805
##
                              -0.77922
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3555 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1183
## Residual Deviance: 1137 AIC: 1238
## log likelihood: -568.474
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04581019
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -275.5104
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01240362
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       4.1046
                   -0.2203
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3556 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1183
## Residual Deviance: 1148 AIC: 1250
## log likelihood: -574.0161
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03492531
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -276.3177
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009520352
## *********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.1646
##
       4.4409
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3556 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1183
## Residual Deviance: 1173 AIC: 1274
## log likelihood: -586.5779
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01012796
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -278.0433
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003356978
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       3.4446
                   -0.1276
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3556 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1183
## Residual Deviance: 1176 AIC: 1279
## log likelihood: -588.0227
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.007264755
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -278.4618
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001862355
## ************
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        3.147
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3557 Total (i.e. Null); 3557 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1183
## Residual Deviance: 1183 AIC: 1283
## log likelihood: -591.6831
## Nagelkerke R2: 7.847816e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -278.9832
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ************
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	& ICex	cpAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	esCumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1126.62@.0000	1	1	0.137120 3 .481957	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.68330	4		
preserved \sim	1238.053111.4269	0	0	0.045810 3. 185847	NA	NA	0.0580526	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.77922	26
preserved $\sim pos$	1249.915123.2889	0	0	$0.034925 \\ \pmb{3}.104636$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0	.22034	63
preserved \sim	1273.645147.0192	2 0	0	0.010128 0.440887	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.1645763
preserved \sim	1278.570151.9447	7 0	0	0.0072648.444596	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.127640)2			
preserved ~ 1	1283.331156.7053	3 0	0	0.0000000 6.147289	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

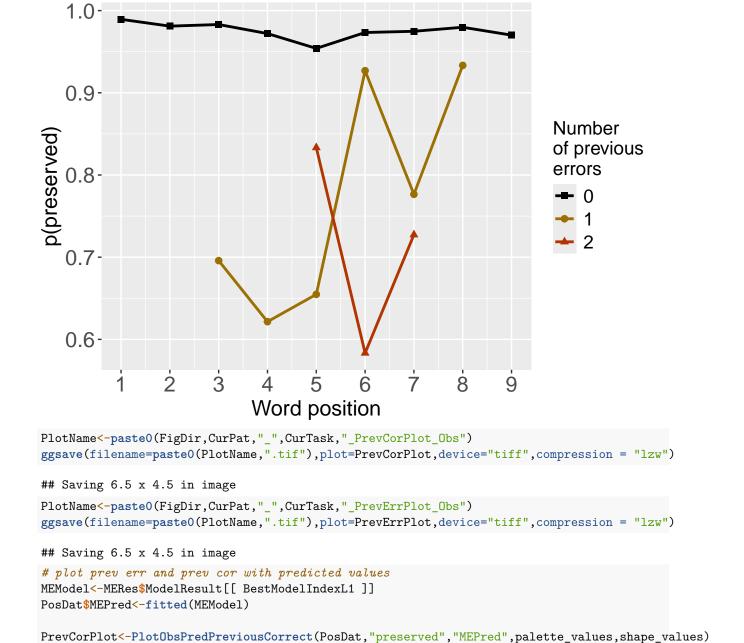
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



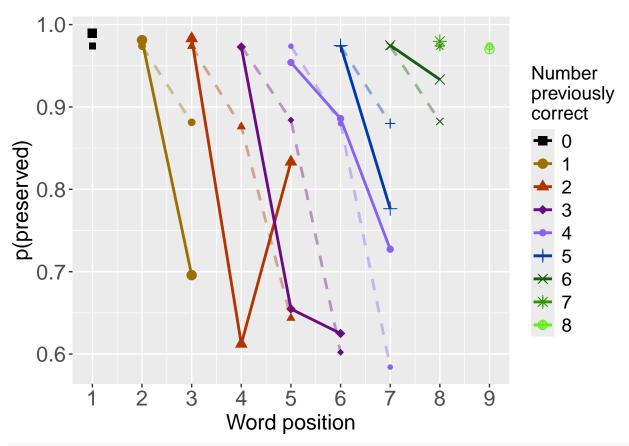
PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



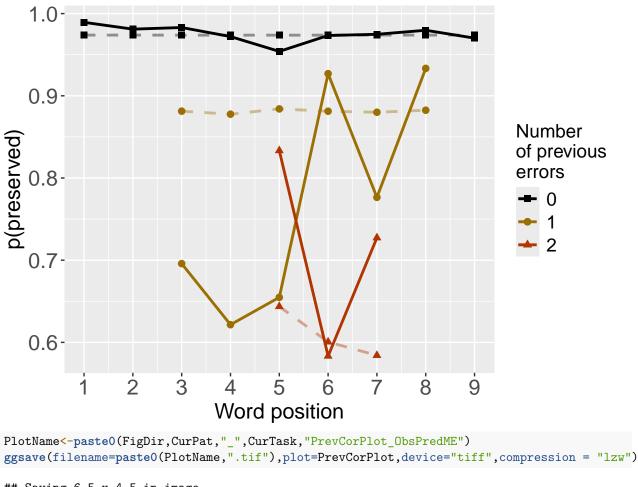
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")</pre>
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                0.08366
      5.26513
                  -1.58269
                                             -0.82559
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1165 AIC: 1272
## log likelihood: -582.67
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.211945
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.495
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1639138
```

```
46
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.617
                    -1.601
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
       5.2364
                    0.0553
                               -0.7653
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1378 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -688.8618
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04465363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.7343
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01172487
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
$\frac{1}{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) + 1}$	1271.779	0.00000	1.0e+00	0.999985	0.2119450	5.265130	-1.582687	0.0836569	-0.8255862
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1293.991	22.21234	1.5 e - 05	0.000015	0.1946049	3.617141	-1.601379	NA	NA
$preserved \sim I(pos^2) + pos$	1506.886	235.10699	0.0e+00	0.000000	0.0446536	5.236382	NA	0.0552979	-0.7653311

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                    -1.601
##
        3.617
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                  CumErr
## (Intercept)
                              stimlen
##
      3.85488
                 -1.58286
                              -0.03101
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1187 AIC: 1296
## log likelihood: -593.7447
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1948702
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.1581
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.153034
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.6004
                   -0.1792
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1418 AIC: 1546
## log likelihood: -709.2487
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01160977
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -334.4819
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003563977
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1293.991	0.000000	1.0000000	0.6967007	0.1946049	3.617141	-	NA
							1.601379	
preserved \sim CumErr +	1295.655	1.663272	0.4353365	0.3032993	0.1948702	3.854882	-	-
stimlen							1.582865	0.0310052
preserved \sim stimlen	1545.799	251.807980	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0116098	4.600376	NA	_
								0.1792198

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
########

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"

if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
    AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor)
    CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)
    kable(AICSummary)
}

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.617
                   -1.601
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                 CumPres
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
       3.78171
                   -1.58664
                                -0.05718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1186 AIC: 1295
## log likelihood: -592.963
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1960781
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.5793
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.151783
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       3.37131
                   -0.06438
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1430 AIC: 1559
## log likelihood: -714.7983
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002562108
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.5269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0004601546
## **********
Model
                       AIC
                            DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                        NagR2 (Intercept) CumErr
                                                                                   CumPres
                                     1.00000000\ 0.6501218\ 0.1946049\ 3.617141
                                                                                        NA
preserved ~ CumErr
                     1293.991 0.000000
                                                                          1.601379
preserved \sim CumErr + 1295.230 \ 1.239149 \quad 0.5381734 \ 0.3498782 \ 0.1960781 \ 3.781713
CumPres
                                                                           1.586640
                                                                                   0.0571806
                    1559.032\ 265.041004\ 0.0000000\ 0.0000000\ 0.0025621\ 3.371310
preserved ~ CumPres
                                                                              NA
                                                                                   0.0643793
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                    -1.601
##
        3.617
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  CumErr
                                    pos
      3.83889
                 -1.52946 -0.05718
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1186 AIC: 1295
## log likelihood: -592.963
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1960781
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.5793
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.151783
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       4.1820
##
                  -0.2297
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1433
## Residual Deviance: 1389 AIC: 1519
## log likelihood: -694.4637
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03560404
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.4857
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009493139
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~	1293.991	0.000000	1.0000000	0.6501218	0.1946049	3.617141	-	NA
CumErr							1.601379	
preserved \sim	1295.230	1.239149	0.5381734	0.3498782	0.1960781	3.838894	-	-
CumErr + pos							1.529460	0.0571806
preserved $\sim pos$	1518.642	224.650352	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0356040	4.181985	NA	-
								0.2297194

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC DeltaAI@AICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept@umErrI(pos^2) pos stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	1271.779.0000001.000000099998502119450265130 - 0.0836569 - NA NA
CumErr +	1.582687 0.8255862
$I(pos^2) + pos$	
preserved \sim	1293.99 2 2.21234 0 .00001 5 0000001 5 00194604 9 617141 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	1.601379
preserved \sim	1293.99 0 .0000001.000000069670 0 719460 4 9617141 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	1.601379
preserved \sim	1293.99 0 .0000001.000000065012 1 8194604 9 617141 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	1.601379
preserved \sim	1293.99 0 .0000001.00000 0 065012 1 8194604 9 617141 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	1.601379
preserved \sim	1295.23 0 .2391490.53817 3 434987 8 219607 8 1781713 - NA NA NA -
CumErr +	1.586640 0.0571806
CumPres	
preserved \sim	1295.23 0 .2391490.53817 3 434987 8 219607 8 1838894 - NA - NA NA
CumErr + pos	1.529460 0.0571806
preserved \sim	1295.65 5 .6632720.43533 6 530329 9 819487 9 2854882 - NA NA - NA
CumErr + stimlen	1.582865 0.0310052
preserved \sim	1506.88 @ 35.1069 85 00000 0 00000000004465 3 6236382 NA 0.0552979 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.7653311
preserved \sim pos	1518.64224.6503 6 20000000000000000356040181985 NA NA - NA NA
	0.2297194
preserved \sim	1545.79 2 51.8079 8 0000000000000000011609 8 600376 NA NA NA - NA
stimlen	0.1792198
preserved \sim	1559.03 2 65.0410 0 4000000000000000000256 23 1371310 NA NA NA NA -
CumPres	0.0643793

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                          log_freq
##
       5.27087
                   -1.56420
                                0.08535
                                            -0.82876
                                                           0.12094
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1158 AIC: 1264
## log likelihood: -578.9115
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2177207
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.0787
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1651505
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

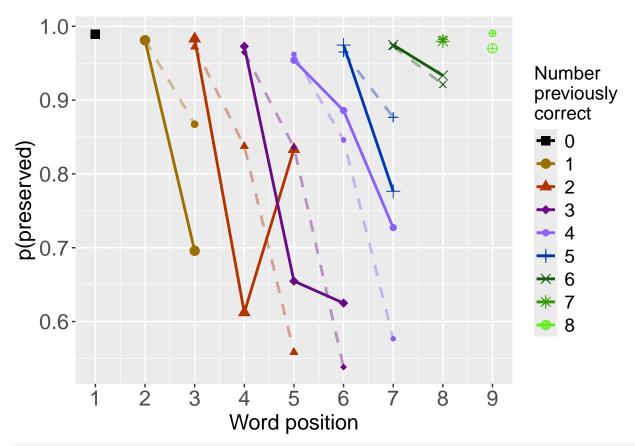
```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
                                                          stimlen
                                                                     log_freq
##
     5.313272
                 -1.563255
                               0.085576
                                           -0.829209
                                                        -0.005884
                                                                     0.119954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4429 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1158 AIC: 1266
## log likelihood: -578.9068
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2177278
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.084
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1651347
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      5.26513
                  -1.58269
                                0.08366
                                            -0.82559
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1165 AIC: 1272
## log likelihood: -582.67
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.211945
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.495
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1639138
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                          stimlen
                                                 pos
##
      5.56455
                  -1.57495
                                0.08541
                                            -0.82864
                                                         -0.04180
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1165 AIC: 1273
## log likelihood: -582.4209
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2123283
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.5095
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.163871
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
         3.186
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4434 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1433 AIC: 1559
## log likelihood: -716.3673
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -335.6818
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                       AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                       row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
```

Model	$AIC Delta AI \textcircled{A} I C exp AI C wt \ Nag R2 \ (Intercep \textcircled{e}) um Er \textcircled{f} (pos \^{2}) \ pos log_fre \textcircled{e} timlen$
preserved ~ CumErr +	1264.357.000000.00000070716492177257270871 - 0.0853460 - 0.120940NA
$I(pos^2) + pos +$	$1.564195 \qquad 0.8287580$
log_freq	
preserved \sim CumErr +	1266.31495724 2 0.37582 9 0 2 6577 9 .21772 58 13272 - 0.0855759 - 0.1199542 -
$I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen$	$1.563255 \qquad 0.8292090 \qquad 0.0058837$
+ log_freq	
preserved \sim CumErr +	1271.7794221550.024450201729002119450265130 - 0.0836569 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	$1.582687 \qquad 0.8255862$
preserved \sim CumErr +	1272.9 2 1.56370 0 .01381 7 .00977 0 (21232 8 364551 - 0.0854053 - NA -
$I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen$	$1.574952 \qquad 0.8286447 \qquad 0.0418001$
preserved ~ 1	1559.2 29 94.869 0 2 7 00000 0 0000000000000000000000000

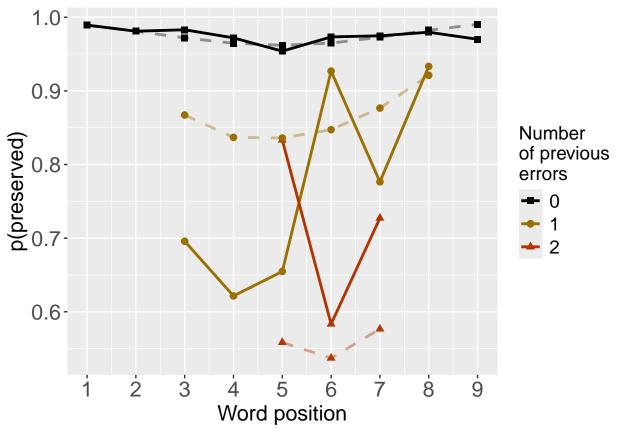
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq
           Df Deviance
                          AIC
          1 1367.0 1471.6
## CumErr
            1 1180.5 1285.0
## pos
## I(pos^2) 1 1179.2 1283.8
## log_freq 1 1165.3 1269.9
## <none>
                 1157.8 1264.4
######################################
# Single deletions from best model
###################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName, "_prev_correct.tif", sep=""), plot=PrevCorPlot, device="tiff", compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                  "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                     pos
       3.83889
                  -1.52946
##
                               -0.05718
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4432 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1433
## Residual Deviance: 1186 AIC: 1295
## log likelihood: -592.963
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1960781
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.5793
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.151783
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.617
                    -1.601
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4433 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1188 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -593.9163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1946049
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -284.0179
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1534504
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            0.08366
      5.26513
                  -1.58269
                               -0.82559
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4431 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1433
## Residual Deviance: 1165 AIC: 1272
## log likelihood: -582.67
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.211945
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.495
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1639138
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                        log_freq
                                    pos
##
      5.27087
                  -1.56420
                                            0.08535
                                                         0.12094
                               -0.82876
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4434 Total (i.e. Null); 4430 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1433
## Residual Deviance: 1158 AIC: 1264
## log likelihood: -578.9115
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2177207
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -280.0787
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1651505
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

difficult to discriminate

##

them.

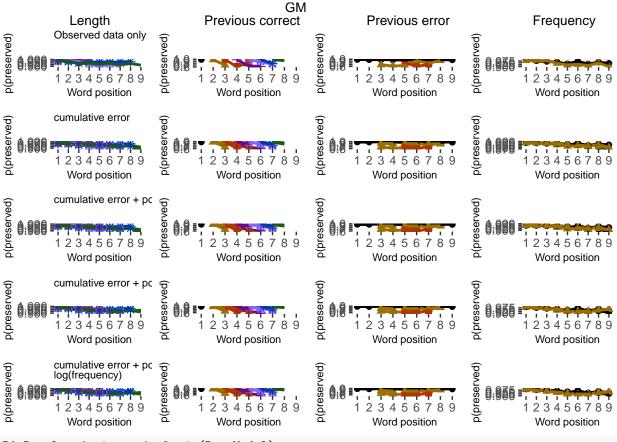
Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
DAContributionAverage <- ConvertDominanceResultToTable (DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),ro
```

kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	log_freq
McFadden	0.1558864	0.0133283	0.0173353	0.0079426
SquaredCorrelation	0.0528237	0.0045404	0.0059324	0.0027145
Nagelkerke	0.0528237	0.0045404	0.0059324	0.0027145
Estrella	0.0587631	0.0049889	0.0064252	0.0029526

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                     model deviance
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq 1157.823
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                  CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) 1165.340
## CumErr + pos
                                                              CumErr + pos 1185.926
## CumErr
                                                                    CumErr 1187.833
## null
                                                                      null 1432.735
                                       deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                 274.9117
                                                                    19.18790
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                 267.3945
                                                                    18.66323
## CumErr + pos
                                                 246.8085
                                                                    17.22640
                                                                    17.09333
                                                 244.9020
## CumErr
                                                                    0.00000
## null
                                                   0.0000
                                       percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                           100.00000
                                                                                   2.7344011
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                            97.26560
                                                                                   7.4882121
## CumErr + pos
                                                            89.77739
                                                                                   0.6935078
                                                             89.08388
## CumErr
                                                                                  89.0838791
## null
                                                                   NA
                                                                                   0.0000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	1157.823	274.9117
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	1165.340	267.3945
CumErr + pos	1185.926	246.8085
CumErr	1187.833	244.9020
null	1432.735	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \text{pos} + I(\text{pos}^2) + \log_{\text{req}} freq}$	19.18790	100.00000	2.7344011
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	18.66323	97.26560	7.4882121
CumErr + pos	17.22640	89.77739	0.6935078
CumErr	17.09333	89.08388	89.0838791
null	0.00000	NA	0.0000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.80022603
## I(pos^2) 0.06878252
## pos
            0.08986913
## log_freq 0.04112232
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                        model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr+pos
## 1
                       preserved ~ CumErr+pos
                                                    0.8461391
                                                                     1185.926
                                                                                  0.000000000
## 2
                           preserved ~ CumErr
                                                    0.8546343
                                                                     1187.833
                                                                                  0.008495247
              preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
## 3
                                                    0.8835124
                                                                     1165.340
                                                                                  0.037373336
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log freq
                                                    0.8868558
                                                                     1157.823
                                                                                  0.040716683
      diff_CumErr diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq
## 1 -0.008495247
                              -0.037373336
                                                                 -0.040716683
## 2 0.00000000
                              -0.028878089
                                                                 -0.032221436
## 3 0.028878089
                               0.00000000
                                                                 -0.003343347
## 4 0.032221436
                               0.003343347
                                                                 0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

89

_	

model	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.0000000	-0.0084952	-0.0373733
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0084952	0.0000000	-0.0288781
preserved $\sim \text{CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)}$	0.0373733	0.0288781	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.0407167	0.0322214	0.0033433