## TC - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	506	34	120	NA	NA	660
2	64	NA	400	90	106	660
3	279	NA	166	200	15	660
4	291	NA	211	67	33	602
5	210	NA	200	65	36	511
6	191	1	117	67	20	396
7	156	NA	90	24	18	288
8	80	NA	48	20	4	152
9	63	NA	1	NA	4	68

## kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7666667	0.0515152	0.1818182	NA	NA	660
2	0.0969697	NA	0.6060606	0.1363636	0.1606061	660
3	0.4227273	NA	0.2515152	0.3030303	0.0227273	660
4	0.4833887	NA	0.3504983	0.1112957	0.0548173	602
5	0.4109589	NA	0.3913894	0.1272016	0.0704501	511
6	0.4823232	0.0025253	0.2954545	0.1691919	0.0505051	396

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5416667	NA	0.3125000	0.0833333	0.0625000	288
8	0.5263158	NA	0.3157895	0.1315789	0.0263158	152
9	0.9264706	NA	0.0147059	NA	0.0588235	68

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

## Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types 0.1
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                  9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                      `2`
                `1`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                           `7`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
                                 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
                           1
           5 0.978 0.965 0.967
                                 0.938 NA
## 2
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
           6 0.991 0.974 0.977
                                 0.929
                                         0.899 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.991 0.963 0.981 0.981
                                         0.954
                                                 0.926 NA
           8 0.990 0.966 0.979
                                  0.934
                                         0.934
                                                 0.893
                                                         0.833 NA
## 6
           9 0.976 0.958 0.976 0.966
                                         0.935
                                                 0.917
                                                         0.883
                                                               0.839 NA
## 7
          10 1
                    0.978 0.963 0.926
                                         0.897
                                                 0.838
                                                         0.868
                                                                0.868
```

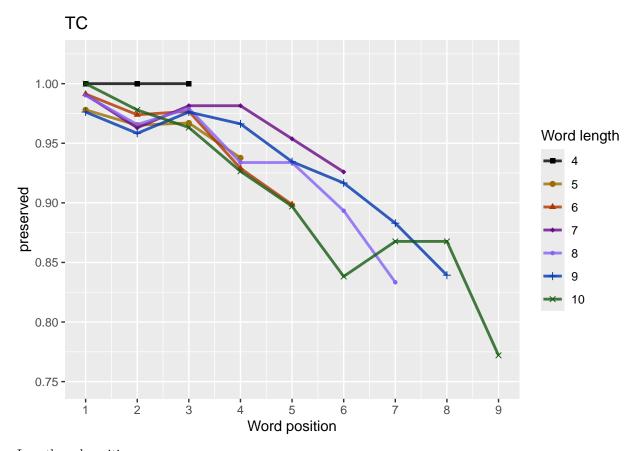
0.3 -

# len/pos table

pos\_len\_N <- PosDat %>% group\_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                   `7`
                                                         .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               58
                     58
                           58
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               91
                     91
                           91
                                 91
                                       NA
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              115
                    115
                          115
                                115
                                      115
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
              108
                                            108
                                                               NA
                    108
                          108
                                108
                                      108
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               136
                     136
                          136
                                 136
                                      136
                                            136
                                                   136
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               84
                     84
                           84
                                 84
                                       84
                                             84
                                                   84
                                                         84
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               68
                      68
                           68
                                 68
                                       68
                                             68
                                                   68
                                                          68
                                                               68
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len\_pos\_plot



## Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 6
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      4.85878
                   0.01809
                               -0.55558
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -786.6536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1012647
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3579
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04131391
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4709
                   -0.3713
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -787.4638
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1001447
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.9457
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04225867
## *********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      5.15492
                  -0.04193
                                0.02012
                                           -0.55956
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -786.3549
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1016775
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3028
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04144019
## ************
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                   stimlen
      5.67638
                               -0.61433
                                            0.02924
##
                  -0.15107
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -786.5142
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1014573
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.0748
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04196278
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
      4.63930
                  -0.02793
                               -0.36020
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -787.3263
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1003348
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.8799
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04240935
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
          5.126793
                           -0.053810
                                            -0.012213
                                                              -0.403528
                                                                                0.002925
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.010688
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1572 AIC: 1738
## log likelihood: -786.2057
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1018836
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.2521
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04155646
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.8262
##
                  -0.2591
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1680 AIC: 1838
## log likelihood: -839.9217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02665592
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -431.1588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009688705
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.782
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3996 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1717 AIC: 1873
## log likelihood: -858.614
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.357761e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -435.3868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI@AICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept	tt)imlen	pos	stimlen	:ptopos^2)stin	mlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~	1732.5	<b>582</b> 000000 <b>0</b> .00000 <b>0</b> 030325 <b>07</b> 10126 <b>47</b> 858780	NA	-	NA	0.0180911	NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$				0.55558	36		
preserved $\sim$ pos	1732.7	79 \$.216189 6.89754	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
				0.37130	85		

```
+ pos
                  1734.435.8528137.395974012007941014553676383
                                                                    - 0.0292417 NA
                                                                                         NA
preserved ~
stimlen * pos
                                                          0.15106786143268
                  1734.464.8824906.390140711831081003348639296
                                                                                NA
                                                                                         NA
preserved ~
                                                                         NA
stimlen + pos
                                                          0.02793043602032
preserved ~
                  1737.685.1030500.077962702364221018836126793
                                                                                  - 0.0029245
                                                          0.05380984035281.010688 \\ \mathbf{0}.0122132
stimlen *
(I(pos^2) + pos)
preserved ~
                  1837.73B05.151490000000000000000266549826209
                                                                  NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                         NA
stimlen
                                                          0.2591030
                  NA
                                                                                         NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                  NA
                                                                         NA
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   I(pos^2)
                                      pos
       4.85878
                    0.01809
##
                                 -0.55558
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1733
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                        `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8.
                                                                       `9`
                                                     <dbl>
                                                            <dbl>
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.987 0.979 0.966 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                    NA
## 2
           5 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NΔ
                                                                    NΔ
## 3
           6 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 0.926 NA
                                                                    NA
                                                     NΑ
                                                            NΑ
## 4
           7 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 0.926 0.898 NA
                                                                    NΑ
```

AIC DeltaAIGAICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceptimen pos stimen: μφρος 2)stimen:I(pos 2)

0.041932 1.5595628

0.0201213

1733.829.247316**0**.53598**0**216253**6**410167**5**5154915

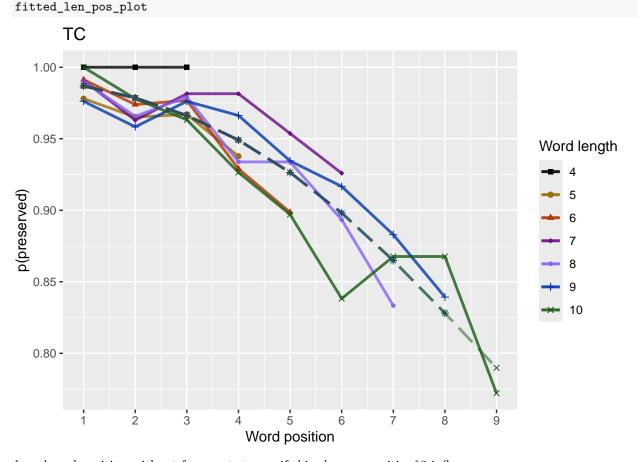
Model

preserved ~

 $stimlen + I(pos^2)$ 

```
## 5
                                8 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 0.926 0.898 0.865 NA
## 6
                                9 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 0.926 0.898 0.865 0.828 NA
## 7
                             10 0.987 0.979 0.966 0.949 0.926 0.898 0.865 0.828 0.790
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, s
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                            paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                             "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                            NULL,
                                                                                                                            palette_values,
                                                                                                                             shape_values,
                                                                                                                            obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                             pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_percent\_preserved\_by\_length\_pos\_wfit.png"),plot=fitted\_len\_po



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           26
              660
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 26 / 660 = 3.94 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4849
##
                   -0.3015
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3915 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1350
## log likelihood: -609.9537
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05977576
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.627
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01952972
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      4.72281
                   0.01211
                               -0.42100
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3914 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1219 AIC: 1352
## log likelihood: -609.685
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06025783
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.7142
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01924237
## ************
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
      4.28635
                   0.03324
                               -0.31478
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3914 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1352
## log likelihood: -609.8047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0600431
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.6094
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01958784
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
```

```
##
      5.34900
                  -0.09520
                               -0.58808
                                            0.03191
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3913 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1218 AIC: 1352
## log likelihood: -609.0696
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06136145
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.5922
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01964444
## *********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
      4.54354
                   0.02571
                                0.01080
                                           -0.41835
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3913 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1219 AIC: 1353
## log likelihood: -609.5989
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06041218
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.6909
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0193192
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
          4.710263
                           -0.030959
                                             -0.054539
                                                              -0.177527
                                                                                 0.005549
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.009510
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3911 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1286
## Residual Deviance: 1218 AIC: 1357
## log likelihood: -608.9386
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06159632
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.5069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01992541
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        4.429
                    -0.163
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3915 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1286
## Residual Deviance: 1275 AIC: 1406
## log likelihood: -637.5802
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.009864071
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -301.6891
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002853579
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         3.164
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3916 Total (i.e. Null); 3916 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1286
## Residual Deviance: 1286 AIC: 1415
## log likelihood: -642.9943
## Nagelkerke R2: 7.934133e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -302.5554
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                       AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                       DeltaAlacexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                      stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                 pos
                  1350.372.000000.000000038459480597748484893 NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                               0.3015464
                  1351.509.136840.5664107217840306025748722810 NA
                                                                             0.0121095
                                                                                        NA
preserved ~
                                                                        NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                               0.4209992
preserved ~
                  1352.124.75223D.41639V316014V206004212863490.0332400
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
stimlen + pos
                                                               0.3147840
```

- 0.0319068 NA

0.09520385880848

NA

1352.44**7**.07479**0**.35437**6**613629**0**406136**5**5348999

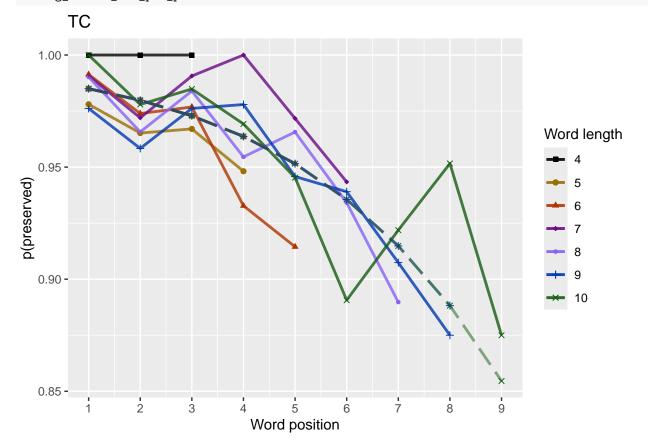
preserved ~

stimlen \* pos

```
Model
                                                 AIC
                                                              DeltaAlCICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                                                                                                                             pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                                                 1353.413.038728.2188501084169006041225435350.0257141
                                                                                                                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                0.0108023
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                                                                           0.4183457
+ pos
                                                 1356.616.242739.044096701695940615963710263
preserved ~
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            - 0.0055493
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                                                         0.030958517752740095095.0545392
+ pos
preserved ~
                                                 1405.7255.34749700000000000000098641429076
                                                                                                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             NA
stimlen
                                                                                                                                                         0.1630006
                                                 NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                                                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             NA
 # plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                                                                        NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
 # len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                                         stimlen [7]
                                         `1`
                                                          `2`
                                                                          `3`
                                                                                              `4`
                                                                                                                 `5`
                                                                                                                                    `6`
                                                                                                                                                                          `8`
##
              stimlen
                    <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                                           <dbl>
                                                                                                                              <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                 <dbl>
##
## 1
                              4 0.985 0.980 0.973 NA
                                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                                           NA
                                                                                                                                              NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                                                                                                     NΑ
                              5 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964 NA
## 2
                                                                                                                           NA
                                                                                                                                              NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                  NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                     NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                     NΑ
## 3
                              6 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964 0.952 NA
                                                                                                                                                                  NΔ
                              7 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964
                                                                                                          0.952 0.936 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                     NΑ
## 5
                              8 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964 0.952 0.936 0.915 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                     NA
                              9 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964 0.952 0.936 0.915 0.888 NA
## 7
                            10 0.985 0.980 0.973 0.964 0.952 0.936 0.915 0.888 0.855
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, shape=stimlen,
 \# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
  \# \ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,gr
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                                                                                                   paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                    "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                   NULL,
                                                                                                                   palette_values,
                                                                                                                    shape_values,
                                                                                                                    obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                    pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



back to full data

results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "min preserved", min\_preserved)
results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "max preserved", max\_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min\_preserved, max\_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.75 - 1.02"
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** prof
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] 0
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] -0.02463252
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA</pre>
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)</pre>
}
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current row <- current row[!is.na(current row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row min <- min(current row,na.rm=TRUE)
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest return upward row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                          stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
##
          4.433375
                           -0.005488
                                              0.577052
                                                               -0.344365
                                                                                 -0.063983
##
       log_freq:pos
          0.025448
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1545 AIC: 1706
## log likelihood: -772.6099
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1206056
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.0275
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05352891
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                                       pos
##
          4.869669
                           -0.004362
                                              0.545273
                                                                 0.017647
                                                                                 -0.537049
## stimlen:log_freq
         -0.043727
##
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1545 AIC: 1707
## log likelihood: -772.6162
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1205971
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.9556
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05140204
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                                                                    pos
##
          4.416998
                            0.008257
                                              0.551733
                                                               -0.362642
                                                                                -0.044430
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1547 AIC: 1707
## log likelihood: -773.3549
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1195831
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.6231
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05216406
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                       pos
       4.4550
##
                   -0.3537
                                 0.1846
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1550 AIC: 1708
## log likelihood: -775.1141
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1171668
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.4515
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05255717
## **********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                                                                   I(pos^2)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                                           pos
##
           4.817473
                             -0.016155
                                                 0.362077
                                                                   0.014289
                                                                                     -0.487619
##
   stimlen:log_freq
                     log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
          -0.059085
                             -0.007951
                                                 0.106954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3989 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1543 AIC: 1708
## log likelihood: -771.273
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1224398
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.3004
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05290359
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
##
       4.77488
                   0.01284
                                0.01874
                                            -0.54863
                                                          0.18710
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1548 AIC: 1709
## log likelihood: -774.1671
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1184679
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.7655
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0518376
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                                            log_freq
##
       4.29367
                   0.02635
                               -0.36339
                                             0.18832
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1550 AIC: 1709
## log likelihood: -774.9988
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1173253
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.3961
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05268412
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
##
       4.450134
                   -0.352624
                                  0.176462
                                                0.001561
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1550 AIC: 1709
## log likelihood: -775.11
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1171725
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.4062
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05266108
## *********
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                     pos
##
            4.75537
                               0.01348
                                                -0.49252
                                                                   -0.05190
                                                                                      -0.01027
##
       pos:log_freq
##
            0.10768
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1547 AIC: 1710
## log likelihood: -773.2821
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.119683
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.5975
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05222268
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
   (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
##
     4.2934001
                   0.0261433
                                -0.3629884
                                               0.1857697
                                                            0.0004827
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1550 AIC: 1711
## log likelihood: -774.9984
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1173259
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.3827
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0527149
## *********
## model index: 12
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                I(pos^2)
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                                                      log_freq
                                                                        pos
            4.66638
                               0.01254
                                                 0.01283
                                                                   -0.49089
                                                                                      -0.04765
##
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
           -0.01029
                               0.10734
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3990 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1547 AIC: 1712
```

```
## log likelihood: -773.2576
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1197167
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -412.5762
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0522715
## **********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      4.85878
                   0.01809
##
                               -0.55558
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -786.6536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1012647
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3579
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04131391
## model index: 16
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4709
##
                   -0.3713
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -787.4638
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1001447
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.9457
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04225867
## **********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
      5.15492
                                0.02012
##
                  -0.04193
                                           -0.55956
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -786.3549
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1016775
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3028
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04144019
## *********
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
      5.67638
                  -0.15107
##
                               -0.61433
                                            0.02924
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -786.5142
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1014573
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.0748
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04196278
## **********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
      4.63930
                  -0.02793
                               -0.36020
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1734
## log likelihood: -787.3263
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1003348
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.8799
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04240935
## **********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                           -0.053810
                                            -0.012213
                                                              -0.403528
##
          5.126793
                                                                                0.002925
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.010688
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1717
## Residual Deviance: 1572 AIC: 1738
## log likelihood: -786.2057
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1018836
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.2521
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04155646
```

```
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
           4.61841
                            -0.22649
                                              0.55235
                                                               -0.04518
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1653 AIC: 1811
## log likelihood: -826.2919
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0459359
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -428.4064
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0159958
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
       4.4895
                   -0.2082
                                 0.1815
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1656 AIC: 1814
## log likelihood: -828.039
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04347187
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -428.2269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01640717
## **********
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.8262
##
                   -0.2591
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1680 AIC: 1838
## log likelihood: -839.9217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02665592
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -431.1588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009688705
## **********
## model index: 14
##
```

```
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         2.782
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3996 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1717 AIC: 1873
## log likelihood: -858.614
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.357761e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -435.3868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                       AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
             AIC DeltaAICeApCwNagR2nterstiph)dug_fstippleplog_frosdologgfreid(ppsti2)os^2)zlogfreid(plstsiph)en:I(pos^2)
             preserved ~
                                                       - NA 0.0254NA7 NA
                                                                              NΑ
                                                                                   NA NA
                                       0.0054885 0.0639833443651
stimlen *
\log_{\text{freq}} +
pos *
log freq
                                                       - NA NA 0.017614698 NA NA NA
preserved ~
             1706.7.34 334.9449 8272504204.9569669 0.5452729
stimlen *
                                       0.0043624 \ 0.0437275370486
\log_{freq} +
I(pos^2) +
pos
preserved ~
             1706.$37808827750670.11004831699808256917332
                                                       - NA NA NA NA
                                                                              NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                0.0444293626418
log freq +
pos
preserved \sim
             1707.5.075.843898293900627466550NA 0.18462A9
                                                        - NA NA NA NA
                                                                             NA NA NA
pos +
                                                      0.3536655
log freq
```

## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

Model	AIC DeltaAICeApCwNagR(2nterstipm)dag_fstimple	plog_plosdologfred(popd2)os	^2)wkogfrefatifukensiph)en:I(pos^2)
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) *	1707.6 <b>254215587.1912729224.391</b> 7473 0.3620772 0.0161551 0.0590	- NA 0.1069 <b>56942889</b> <b>846</b> 876187	- NA NA 0.007951
$\log_{\text{freq}}$ preserved ~ stimlen + $I(\text{pos}^2)$ + $pos$ +	1708 <b>2976</b> 4 <b>0728</b> 443357 <b>0</b> 894846779487612 <b>9</b> 48571 <b>0</b> A0	- NA NA 0.018 <b>7N</b> 06 0.5486336	NA NA NA
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen + pos +	1709 <b>287</b> 5 <b>462446 97493</b> .711( <b>73 25)3 668</b> 26 <b>9</b> 41738 <b>32A</b> 9	- NA NA NA NA 0.3633867	NA NA NA
log_freq preserved ~ pos *	1709. <b>3.82</b> 0 <b>702208.314315</b> 55574.725018 <b>A</b> 0.17646 <b>2</b> 2	- 0.001 <b>5%1</b> 4 NA NA 0.3526240	NA NA NA
$log_freq$ preserved ~ $(I(pos^2) + pos) *$	1709 <b>.5.074570126370450141856226\$733537A</b> - NA 0.0518958	- 0.1076 <b>Y7</b> 8 0.0134790 0.4925236 0.0102	NA NA NA 2660
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen + pos * log_freq	1711. <b>268</b> 6. <b>040</b> 9004.2628 <b>0</b> .4447 <b>3</b> .2538.4002604835.7 <b>6</b> 9.7	- 0.0004 <b>82</b> 7 NA NA 0.3629884	NA NA NA
$\begin{array}{l} preserved \sim \\ stimlen + \\ (I(pos^2) + \\ pos) * \end{array}$	1711 <b>5.823785070 5.865667894.0676382</b> 125446 NA 0.0476455	- 0.107 <b>389</b> 4 0.0128258 0.4908911 0.0105	NA NA NA 2891
log_freq preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos	1732 <b>262</b> 2 <b>083800000000012665878A</b> NA NA	- NA NA 0.0180 <b>97</b> Al 0.5555836	NA NA NA
preserved ~ pos	1732 <b>279.8370207000000000004.447</b> 09 <b>NA</b> NA NA	- NA NA NA NA NA 0.3713085	NA NA NA
preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos	1733 <b>222</b> 6 <b>816420</b> 0000 <b>00016.775</b> 4915 NA NA 0.0419321	- NA NA 0.0201 <b>N</b> A3 0.5595628	NA NA NA
preserved ~ stimlen * pos	1734 <b>273.9736508000080000014.577</b> 6383 NA NA 0.1510678	- NA NA NA NA NA 0.6143268	NA 0.0292 <b>X1X</b> 7
preserved ~ stimlen + pos	1734 <b>2864</b> 0 <b>33287000080000023368</b> 9296 NA NA 0.0279304	- NA NA NA NA NA 0.3602032	NA NA NA
preserved $\sim$ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)	1737 <b>.58.22388820000D0000158326</b> 793 NA NA 0.0538098	- NA NA - NA 0.4035281 0.0122132	NA - 0.0029245 0.0106883
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq	1810. <b>834</b> .3 <b>7329700000000004593518</b> 411 0.5523502 0.2264888 0.0451		NA NA NA

```
stimlen +
                                      0.2081626
log freq
preserved ~
             1837.173B.2722689000000000665826209 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                               NA NA
stimlen
                                      0.2591030
NA
                                                                                NA NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos * log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
##
                            stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                     pos stimlen:log_freq
##
          4.433375
                           -0.005488
                                              0.577052
                                                               -0.344365
                                                                                 -0.063983
##
       log freq:pos
          0.025448
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1545 AIC: 1706
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
```

 $AIC\ Delta AIC \textbf{CeApCwN} ag \textbf{R2} nters \textbf{eight}) \textbf{deng\_fixein} lember\_\textbf{fixein} lember$ 

1813.**F17**2.0**500969000000000000004.7I89**9499 0.181**48A**8 NA NA NA NA NA

Model

preserved ~

```
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_line()').
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both Plots)
       TC - Low frequency
                                                      TC - High frequency
   1.00
                                Word length
                                                                               Word length
  0.95
                                                  0.95
                                                                                   5
preserved
                                               preserved
   0.90
                                                  0.90 -
                                                                                   7
                                                                                   8
  0.85
                                                  0.85 -
                                                                                    10
  0.80 -
                                                  0.80 -
                                                  0.75 -
  0.75 -
            3 4
                 5
                   6
                                                                5
           Word position
                                                          Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.431
                    -2.338
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      4.85878
                   0.01809
                               -0.55558
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -786.6536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1012647
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3579
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04131391
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4709
##
                   -0.3713
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -787.4638
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1001447
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.9457
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04225867
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       4.8262
                   -0.2591
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1680 AIC: 1838
## log likelihood: -839.9217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02665592
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -431.1588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009688705
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       3.2039
                   -0.1426
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1697 AIC: 1858
## log likelihood: -848.622
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01428005
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -433.4101
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004529765
## *************
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3996 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1717 AIC: 1873
## log likelihood: -858.614
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.357761e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -435.3868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI€	AICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	sCumE	rrI(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1313.55@.0000	1	1	0.335186 <b>3</b> .431129	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						2.33789	9		
preserved $\sim$	1732.582419.0318	0	0	0.1012644.858780	NA	NA	0.0180911	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.	55558	36
preserved ~ pos	1732.798419.2479	0	0	0.100144 <b>4</b> . $470944$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0.	371308	85
preserved $\sim$	1837.733524.1832	0	0	0.026655 $9.826209$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.259103
preserved $\sim$	1857.585544.0351	0	0	0.014280 <b><math><b>6</b></math></b> . $203861$	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.14258	76			
preserved $\sim 1$	1873.234559.6838	0	0	$0.000000 \mathbf{Q}.782199$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                            family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.9424640	533
O	0.9372283	1840
P	0.9714286	35
S	0.9173729	236
V	0.9509731	1353

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.440
                    -2.509
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3724 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1572
## Residual Deviance: 1115 AIC: 1206
## log likelihood: -557.6976
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3350179
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -273.4016
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.311281
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      4.84793
                   0.01867
                               -0.55050
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3723 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1572
## Residual Deviance: 1448 AIC: 1605
## log likelihood: -723.8615
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09522122
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -382.4404
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03760523
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4480
                   -0.3604
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3724 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1572
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1605
## log likelihood: -724.6529
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09402722
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -382.0614
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03855664
## *********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       4.8746
                   -0.2619
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3724 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1572
## Residual Deviance: 1537 AIC: 1692
## log likelihood: -768.4998
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02707347
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -393.5375
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009752911
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       3.1427
                   -0.1238
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3724 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1572
## Residual Deviance: 1559 AIC: 1716
## log likelihood: -779.6165
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.009846562
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -396.2691
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002896681
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.805
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3725 Total (i.e. Null); 3725 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1572
## Residual Deviance: 1572 AIC: 1724
## log likelihood: -785.9409
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -397.4232
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI&	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept)	CumPre	esCumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1206.47@.0000	1	1	0.335017 <b>9</b> .440013	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						2.50903	5		
preserved $\sim$	1604.86398.3937	0	0	0.095221 <b>2</b> .847926	NA	NA	0.0186688	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.	55050	12

Model	AIC	DeltaAI <b>&amp;</b>	ICez	cpAICw	rtNagR2 (Intercep	t)CumPre	esCumEri	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~ pos	1605.134	<b>B</b> 98.6646	0	0	0.094027 <b>2</b> .447977	' NA	NA	NA	-	NA
									0.36040	55
preserved $\sim$	1691.868	3485.3981	0	0	0.0270734.874625	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen										0.2619488
preserved $\sim$	1716.38	509.9171	0	0	0.009846 <b>6</b> .142734	_	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres						0.123769	99			
preserved $\sim 1$	1724.486	518.0161	0	0	0.0000000 $0.805426$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
         3.360
                     -2.671
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3191 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1350
## Residual Deviance: 1010 AIC: 1085
## log likelihood: -505.0096
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2926743
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -247.9019
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2703295
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

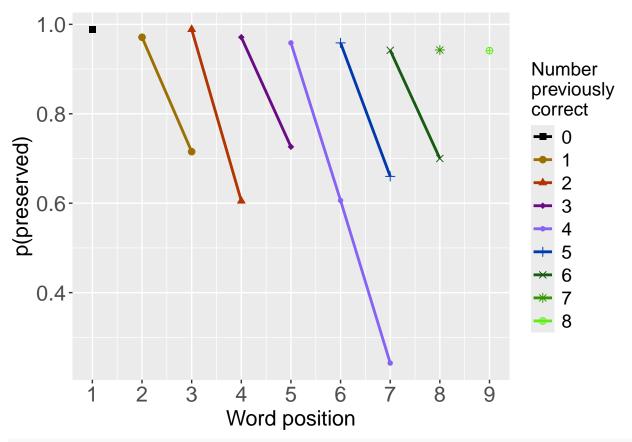
```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       4.4467
##
                   -0.3582
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3191 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1350
## Residual Deviance: 1241 AIC: 1357
## log likelihood: -620.2922
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09735848
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -326.3058
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04048381
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
       4.7589
##
                    0.0148
                                -0.5087
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3190 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1350
## Residual Deviance: 1240 AIC: 1357
## log likelihood: -619.8232
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09818188
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -326.6091
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03959471
## ************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        4.774
                    -0.250
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3191 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1350
## Residual Deviance: 1322 AIC: 1440
## log likelihood: -660.9287
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02507899
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -337.008
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009109688
## ***********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
```

```
##
       3.2682
                   -0.1952
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3191 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1350
## Residual Deviance: 1329 AIC: 1449
## log likelihood: -664.2697
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01905413
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -337.9293
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00640888
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.807
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3192 Total (i.e. Null); 3192 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1350
## Residual Deviance: 1350 AIC: 1466
## log likelihood: -674.7902
## Nagelkerke R2: 9.6624e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -340.1155
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2	(Intercept	CumPre	sCumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1084.60	080.0000	1	1	0.292674	43.359649	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr								2.67057	1		
preserved $\sim$ pos	1356.89	95272.2869	0	0	0.097358	84.446663	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
									0.	.358212	25
preserved $\sim$	1357.48	85272.8763	0	0	0.09818	19.758867	NA	NA	0.0148048	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									0.	.508694	49
preserved ~	1439.6	16355.0078	0	0	0.025079	9 <b>0</b> .774463	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen											0.2499895
preserved $\sim$	1448.60	07363.9986	0	0	0.019054	<b>43</b> .268156	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres							0.195176	1			
preserved $\sim 1$	1465.54	45380.9370	0	0	0.000000	00.806992	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

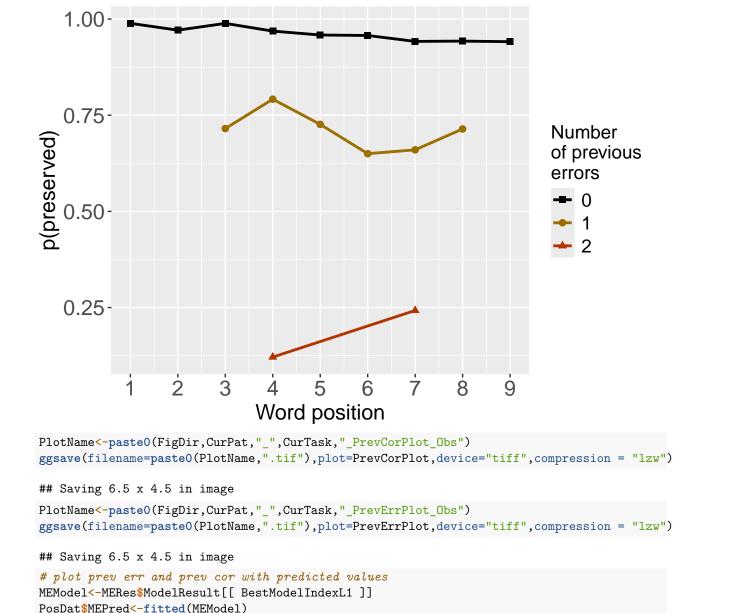
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

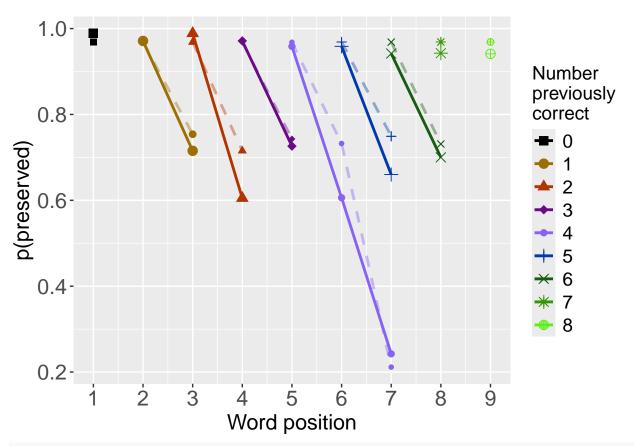
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette\_values,shape\_values)</pre>

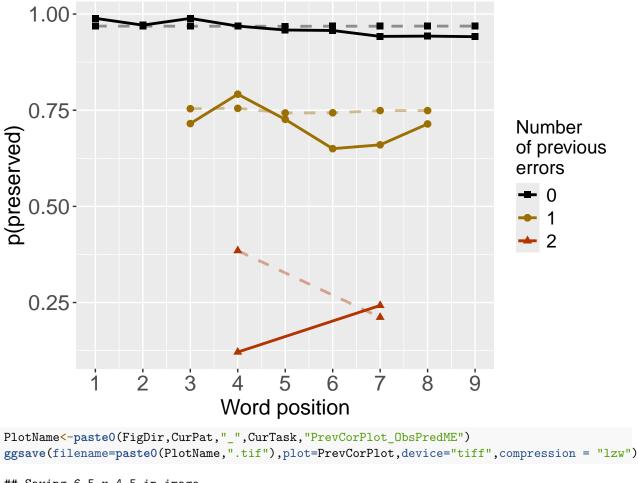
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)





PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette\_values, shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
```

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
##
       4.6911
                    -2.1080
                                 0.0262
                                              -0.4411
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1194 AIC: 1296
## log likelihood: -596.9931
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3513305
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.7671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3153617
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.431
                    -2.338
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      4.85878
                   0.01809
                               -0.55558
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1573 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -786.6536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1012647
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -417.3579
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04131391
```

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

## model index: 1

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	1296.283	0.00000	1.0000000	0.999822	0.3513305	4.691056	-2.108033	0.0262045	-0.4411165
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1313.550	17.26669	0.0001781	0.000178	0.3351862	3.431129	-2.337890	NA	NA
$preserved \sim I(pos^2) + pos$	1732.582	436.29845	0.00000000	0.000000	0.1012647	4.858780	NA	0.0180911	-0.5555836

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
        4.292
                    -2.290
                                -0.112
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1215 AIC: 1312
## log likelihood: -607.3588
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3382678
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.1262
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3122474
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.431
                    -2.338
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
        4.8262
                    -0.2591
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1680 AIC: 1838
## log likelihood: -839.9217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02665592
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -431.1588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009688705
## ***********
Model
                       AIC DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                 AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                            CumErr
                                                                                      stimlen
preserved \sim CumErr + 1311.605 \ 0.000000 \ 1.0000000 \ 0.7255972 \ 0.3382678 \ 4.291905
                                                                            2.290258 \quad 0.1119992
preserved \sim CumErr
                     1313.550\ 1.944796\quad 0.3781751\ 0.2744028\ 0.3351862\ 3.431129
                                                                                         NΑ
                                                                            2.337890
preserved \sim stimlen
                     1837.733 526.127986 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0266559 4.826209
                                                                               NA
                                                                                     0.2591030
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                  CumPres
##
        4.0141
                    -2.3133
                                  -0.1884
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1196 AIC: 1297
## log likelihood: -598.1762
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3498431
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.6706
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.315583
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
         3.431
                     -2.338
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
        3.2039
                    -0.1426
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1697 AIC: 1858
## log likelihood: -848.622
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01428005
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -433.4101
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004529765
## **********
Model
                        AIC
                            DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                           \operatorname{CumErr}
                                                                                    CumPres
preserved \sim CumErr + 1297.182 \ 0.00000 \ 1.0000000 \ 0.999721 \ 0.3498431 \ 4.014062
CumPres
                                                                            2.313281 \quad 0.1883570
preserved \sim CumErr
                     1313.550 \ 16.36778 \ 0.0002791 \ 0.000279 \ 0.3351862 \ 3.431129
                                                                                         NA
                                                                            2.337890
                     1857.585 \ 560.40287 \ 0.00000000 \ 0.0000000 \ 0.0142800 \ 3.203861
preserved ~ CumPres
                                                                               NA
                                                                                     0.1425876
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
       4.2024
                   -2.1249
##
                                -0.1884
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1196 AIC: 1297
## log likelihood: -598.1762
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3498431
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.6706
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.315583
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.431
                    -2.338
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       4.4709
##
                  -0.3713
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1717
## Residual Deviance: 1575 AIC: 1733
## log likelihood: -787.4638
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1001447
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -416.9457
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04225867
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr}}$	1297.182	0.00000	1.0000000	0.999721	0.3498431	4.202419	-	
+ pos							2.124924	0.1883570
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1313.550	16.36778	0.0002791	0.000279	0.3351862	3.431129	-	NA
							2.337890	
preserved $\sim pos$	1732.798	435.61573	0.0000000	0.000000	0.1001447	4.470944	NA	_
								0.3713085

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_main\_effects\_plus\_one\_model\_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC DeltaAI@AICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep@umErrI(pos^2) pos stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	1296.28 <b>0</b> .0000001.00000 <b>0</b> 099982 <b>2</b> 0351330 <b>5</b> 691056 - 0.0262045 - NA NA
CumErr +	$2.108033 \qquad  0.4411165$
$I(pos^2) + pos$	
preserved $\sim$	1297.18 <b>0</b> .0000001.0000000999721034984311014062 - NA NA NA -
CumErr +	2.313281 $0.1883570$
CumPres	
preserved $\sim$	1297.18 <b>0</b> .0000001.00000 <b>0</b> 099972 <b>1</b> 0349843 <b>1</b> 202419 - NA - NA NA
CumErr + pos	$2.124924 \qquad \qquad 0.1883570$
preserved $\sim$	1311.60 <b>5</b> .0000001.00000 <b>0</b> 072559 <b>7</b> 233826 <b>7</b> 8291905 - NA NA - NA
CumErr + stimlen	2.290258   0.1119992
preserved $\sim$	1313.55 <b>0</b> 7.26669 <b>0</b> .00017 <b>81</b> 00017 <b>80</b> 33518 <b>62</b> 431129 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	2.337890
preserved $\sim$	1313.55 <b>0</b> .9447960.37817 <b>50</b> .27440 <b>2</b> 833518 <b>62</b> 431129 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	2.337890
preserved $\sim$	1313.55 <b>0</b> 6.36778 <b>0</b> .00027 <b>9</b> 0100027 <b>9</b> 033518 <b>6</b> 2431129 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	2.337890
preserved $\sim$	1313.55 <b>0</b> 6.36778 <b>0</b> .00027 <b>9</b> 0.00027 <b>9</b> 033518 <b>6</b> 2431129 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	2.337890
preserved $\sim$	1732.58 <b>2</b> 36.2984 <b>6</b> 10000000000000000101264 <b>7</b> 858780 NA 0.0180911 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.5555836
preserved $\sim pos$	1732.79 <b>&amp;</b> 35.6157 <b>6</b> 30000000000000000001001447470944 NA NA - NA NA
	0.3713085
preserved $\sim$	1837.73 <b>3</b> 26.1279 <b>8</b> 6000000000000000002665 <b>5</b> 9826209 NA NA NA - NA
stimlen	0.2591030
preserved ~	1857.58560.4028 <b>7</b> 400000000000000142800203861 NA NA NA NA -
CumPres	0.1425876

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                          log_freq
##
       4.71480
                   -2.06355
                                0.02985
                                            -0.45255
                                                           0.17592
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1178 AIC: 1281
## log likelihood: -588.9676
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3613978
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.8795
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3173957
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
                                                                     log_freq
##
      4.50532
                  -2.06414
                                0.02848
                                            -0.44926
                                                         0.02944
                                                                      0.18033
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3991 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1178 AIC: 1283
## log likelihood: -588.8532
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3615409
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.778
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3176283
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
       4.6911
                   -2.1080
                                 0.0262
                                             -0.4411
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1194 AIC: 1296
## log likelihood: -596.9931
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3513305
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.7671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3153617
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                         stimlen
                                                 pos
##
      4.83591
                  -2.10691
                                0.02722
                                            -0.44335
                                                         -0.02050
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1194 AIC: 1298
## log likelihood: -596.9346
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.351404
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -297.7992
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3152882
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

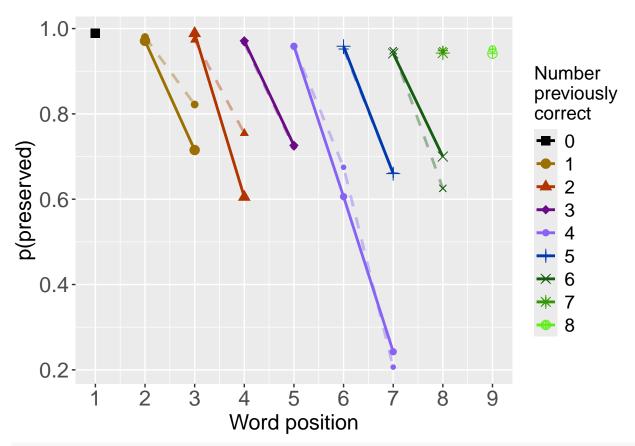
```
## (Intercept)
##
         2.782
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3996 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1717 AIC: 1873
## log likelihood: -858.614
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.357761e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -435.3868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                       AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                       row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercept)umErf(pos^2) pos log_freqtimlen
preserved ~ CumErr +	1281.331.0000001.000000071181493613948714800 - 0.0298464 - 0.1759178NA
$I(pos^2) + pos +$	2.063551   0.4525520
$\log$ _freq	
preserved $\sim$ CumErr $+$	1283.1448123530.40406 <b>6</b> 228762 <b>03</b> 6154 <b>0</b> 505321 - 0.0284752 - 0.18033 <b>0</b> 0294365
$I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen$	$2.064139 \qquad 0.4492567$
+ log_freq	
preserved $\sim$ CumErr $+$	1296.2834.9521 <b>8</b> 400056 <b>65</b> 00040 <b>62</b> 35133 <b>6</b> 591056 - 0.0262045 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	$2.108033 \qquad 0.4411165$
preserved $\sim$ CumErr $+$	1298.1136.78157200022 <b>6</b> 900016 <b>0</b> 53514040835914 - 0.0272243 - NA -
$I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen$	$2.106910 \qquad 0.4433513 \qquad 0.0204973$
preserved $\sim 1$	1873.2 <b>3</b> 91.902 <b>7</b> 0 <b>2</b> 00000 <b>0</b> 000000000 <b>0</b> 000000 <b>0</b> 000 NA NA NA NA NA

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]

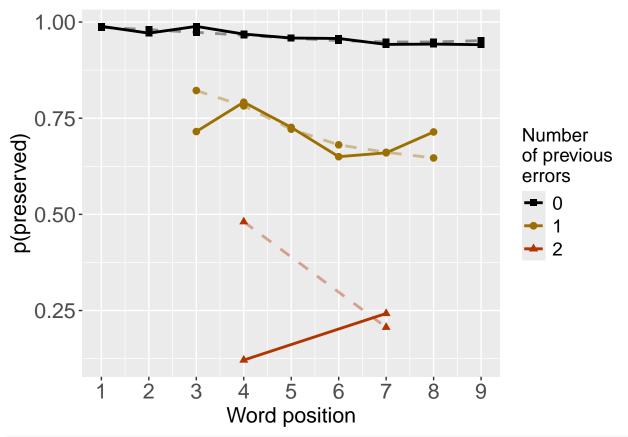
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq
           Df Deviance
                          AIC
          1 1548.4 1649.8
## CumErr
## log_freq 1 1194.0 1295.4
             1 1185.2 1286.6
## pos
## I(pos^2) 1 1181.0 1282.3
## <none>
                 1177.9 1281.3
######################################
# Single deletions from best model
###################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat,"preserved","OAPred",palette\_values,shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName, "_prev_correct.tif", sep=""), plot=PrevCorPlot, device="tiff", compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         3.431
                     -2.338
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3995 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1717
## Residual Deviance: 1220 AIC: 1314
## log likelihood: -609.7964
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3351862
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -299.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3118092
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                               log_freq
##
       3.4965
                   -2.2666
                                 0.1973
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3994 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1199 AIC: 1294
## log likelihood: -599.3434
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3483746
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -298.3978
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3139164
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                               log_freq
                                                 pos
       4.1650
                   -2.0821
                                 0.1722
##
                                             -0.1667
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3993 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1181 AIC: 1283
## log likelihood: -590.4732
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3595122
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.9093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3173274
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               log_freq
                                                         I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
##
      4.71480
                  -2.06355
                                0.17592
                                                          0.02985
                                            -0.45255
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3996 Total (i.e. Null); 3992 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1717
## Residual Deviance: 1178 AIC: 1281
## log likelihood: -588.9676
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3613978
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -296.8795
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3173957
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

## difficult to discriminate

##

them.

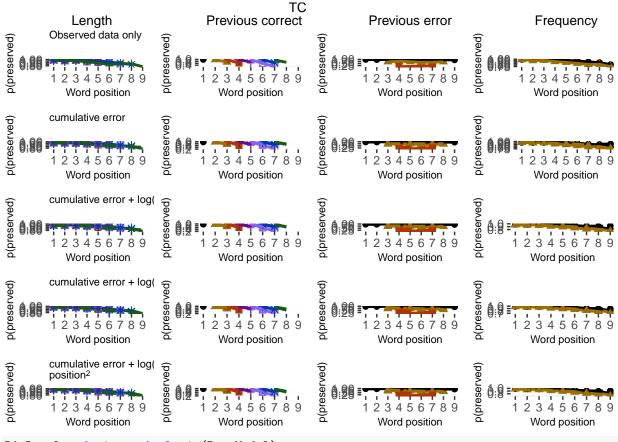
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
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## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
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## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
# use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

DAContributionAverage
ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),row
kable(DAContributionAverage)
```

	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	log_freq
McFadden	0.2536415	0.0239748	0.0289486	0.0140271
SquaredCorrelation	0.1091220	0.0109308	0.0131246	0.0061905
Nagelkerke	0.1091220	0.0109308	0.0131246	0.0061905
Estrella	0.1326240	0.0116194	0.0141414	0.0071460

## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                     model deviance
## CumErr + log_freq + pos + I(pos^2) CumErr + log_freq + pos + I(pos^2) 1177.935
## CumErr + log_freq + pos
                                                  CumErr + log_freq + pos 1180.946
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                        CumErr + log_freq 1198.687
## CumErr
                                                                    CumErr 1219.593
## null
                                                                      null 1717.228
                                       deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + log freq + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                 539.2929
                                                                    31.40485
## CumErr + log freq + pos
                                                 536.2816
                                                                   31.22949
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                 518.5411
                                                                   30.19641
## CumErr
                                                 497.6352
                                                                    28.97898
## null
                                                   0.0000
                                                                    0.00000
                                       percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + log freq + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                           100.00000
                                                                                   0.5583797
## CumErr + log freq + pos
                                                            99.44162
                                                                                   3.2895794
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                            96.15204
                                                                                   3.8765489
## CumErr
                                                            92.27549
                                                                                  92.2754920
## null
                                                                   NA
                                                                                   0.0000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + log\_freq + pos + I(pos^2)$	1177.935	539.2929
$CumErr + log\_freq + pos$	1180.946	536.2816
$CumErr + log\_freq$	1198.687	518.5411
CumErr	1219.593	497.6352
null	1717.228	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \log_{\text{freq}} + \text{pos} + I(\text{pos}^2)}$	31.40485	100.00000	0.5583797
$CumErr + log\_freq + pos$	31.22949	99.44162	3.2895794
$CumErr + log\_freq$	30.19641	96.15204	3.8765489
CumErr	28.97898	92.27549	92.2754920
null	0.00000	NA	0.0000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.78297778
## I(pos^2) 0.07843131
## pos
            0.09417249
## log_freq 0.04441843
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
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sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                        model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr
                                                    0.9656278
## 1
                           preserved ~ CumErr
                                                                     1219.593 0.000000000
## 2
              preserved ~ CumErr+log freq+pos
                                                    0.9695263
                                                                     1180.946 0.003898458
                  preserved ~ CumErr+log freq
## 3
                                                    0.9733065
                                                                     1198.687 0.007678678
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+log freq+pos+I(pos^2)
                                                    0.9736846
                                                                     1177.935 0.008056756
    diff_CumErr+log_freq+pos diff_CumErr+log_freq diff_CumErr+log_freq+pos+I(pos^2)
## 1
                 -0.003898458
                                     -0.0076786779
                                                                        -0.0080567560
## 2
                  0.00000000
                                     -0.0037802195
                                                                        -0.0041582976
## 3
                  0.003780220
                                      0.000000000
                                                                        -0.0003780781
## 4
                  0.004158298
                                      0.0003780781
                                                                        0.000000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

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model	$diff\_CumErr$	$diff\_CumErr+log\_freq+pos$	$diff\_CumErr + log\_freq$
preserved ~ CumErr	0.0000000	-0.0038985	-0.0076787
preserved $\sim \text{CumErr} + \log_{\text{req}} + \text{pos}$	0.0038985	0.0000000	-0.0037802
$preserved \sim CumErr + log\_freq$	0.0076787	0.0037802	0.0000000
preserved ~ CumErr+log_freq+pos+I(pos^2)	0.0080568	0.0041583	0.0003781