## PM - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	440	26	108	NA	NA	574
2	56	NA	353	78	87	574
3	255	NA	141	165	13	574
4	247	NA	192	51	28	518
5	182	NA	161	58	34	435
6	162	NA	99	52	17	330
7	123	NA	71	23	16	233
8	69	NA	28	15	3	115
9	41	NA	1	NA	6	48

## kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7665505	0.0452962	0.1881533	NA	NA	574
2	0.0975610	NA	0.6149826	0.1358885	0.1515679	574
3	0.4442509	NA	0.2456446	0.2874564	0.0226481	574
4	0.4768340	NA	0.3706564	0.0984556	0.0540541	518
5	0.4183908	NA	0.3701149	0.1333333	0.0781609	435
6	0.4909091	NA	0.3000000	0.1575758	0.0515152	330

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5278970	NA	0.3047210	0.0987124	0.0686695	233
8	0.6000000	NA	0.2434783	0.1304348	0.0260870	115
9	0.8541667	NA	0.0208333	NA	0.1250000	48

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

## Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                          Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                           8
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos len table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                             `3`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
                `1`
                      `2`
                                     `4`
                                            `5`
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
## 1
            4 0.821 0.929 0.857 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
## 2
           5 0.944 0.825 0.859
                                  0.884 NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
           6 0.910 0.852 0.793
                                  0.893
                                          0.795 NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
## 3
```

0.3 -

## 4

## 5

## 6

## 7

# len/pos table

7 0.948 0.918 0.861

8 0.921 0.896 0.832

9 0.821 0.861 0.739 0.649

10 0.667 0.861 0.764 0.722

0.752

0.778

0.802

0.783

0.710

0.726

0.774 NA

pos\_len\_N <- PosDat %>% group\_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply.

0.715 NA

0.703 0.642 0.693 NA

0.816 0.712 0.755

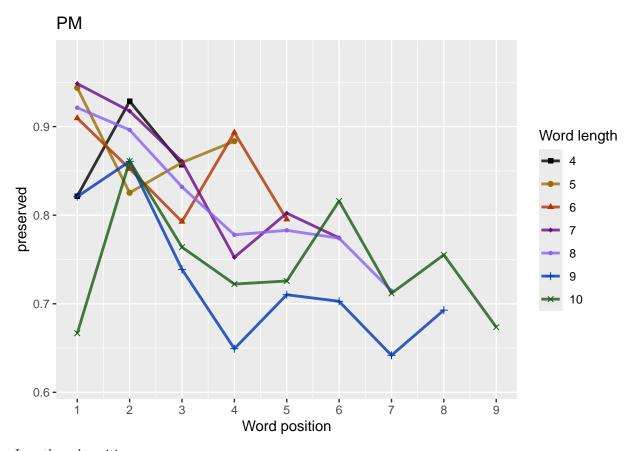
0.774

NA

NA

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                           `3`
                                 `4`
                                       `5`
                                             `6`
                                                   `7`
                                                         .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               56
                     56
                            56
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                    NA
                                                          NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               83
                     83
                            83
                                 83
                                       NΑ
                                              NΙΔ
                                                    NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              105
                    105
                           105
                                 105
                                       105
                                              NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
                                                               NA
               97
                     97
                            97
                                 97
                                       97
                                              97
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               118
                     118
                           118
                                 118
                                       118
                                             118
                                                   118
                                                          NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               67
                     67
                            67
                                  67
                                                    67
                                                          67
                                                               NA
                                       67
                                              67
## 7
         10
               48
                      48
                            48
                                  48
                                        48
                                              48
                                                    48
                                                          48
                                                                48
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                           NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                           shape values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len\_pos\_plot



## Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 7
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      3.29782
                  -0.12876
                               0.02153
                                           -0.32714
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3386
## log likelihood: -1470.969
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04590758
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.0897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03569902
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
          3.241967
                           -0.127208
                                             0.001764
                                                              -0.231037
                                                                                0.001942
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.008311
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3390
## log likelihood: -1470.866
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0460073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.0016
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03578636
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
      3.56803
                                            0.02421
##
                  -0.19912
                               -0.34381
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2944 AIC: 3391
## log likelihood: -1472.157
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0447556
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -972.1658
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0346315
## **********
## model index: 4
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
       2.8838
                   -0.1156
##
                                -0.1393
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2947 AIC: 3394
## log likelihood: -1473.546
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04340774
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -973.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03377131
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.37560
                   0.01415
                               -0.30415
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2959 AIC: 3407
## log likelihood: -1479.697
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03742697
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0286774
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.1582
                   -0.1779
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2962 AIC: 3411
## log likelihood: -1480.85
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03630383
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.8792
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02797191
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                           stimlen
                 2.8949
##
                                          -0.1894
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                    3035
## Residual Deviance: 2986 AIC: 3438
## log likelihood: -1492.796
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02461889
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -987.407
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01951243
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
               data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
                    1.454
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3400 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                    3035
## Residual Deviance: 3035 AIC: 3498
## log likelihood: -1517.692
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1007.077
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                                                 AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                                                  row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                                                   \label{lem:lem:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:I(pos^2)} Delta AI @IC expAI C wt NagR2 (Interceps) imlen pos stimlen:pos^2) timlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos stimlen:pos^2) timlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos stimlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos s
                                       AIC
preserved \sim
                                      3386.139.0000001.000000076545690459036297815
                                                                                                                                                          NA 0.0215319 NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                         0.12875963271412
+ pos
                                      3389.573.4401190.179055513705930460073241967
preserved ~
                                                                                                                                                              - 0.00176430019418
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                         0.127207 \& 231036 \ 7.0083106
+ pos
```

```
Model
                      AIC
                            DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                              pos stimlen:plopos^2\timlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                     3390.586.4468350.108238608285200447556568030
                                                                                     0.0242143\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                                          NA
stimlen * pos
                                                                     0.19912233438085
                     3394.05\overline{6}.9175120.01908\mathbf{6}801461\mathbf{0}204340\mathbf{2}7883832
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                          NA
preserved ~
stimlen + pos
                                                                     0.11561651392558
preserved ~
                     3407.4521.320491.000023500001800374220375599 NA
                                                                                             0.0141547
                                                                                                          NA
                                                                                       NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                             0.3041456
preserved \sim pos
                     3410.5924.459236000004900000870363028158226 NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                          NA
                                                                             0.1778709
                     3438.22 5 2.0906 5 3 80000000000000002461 29894937
preserved \sim
                                                                              NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                          NA
stimlen
                                                                     0.1894312
                     3497.81511.676238000000000000000000000454378 NA
                                                                              NΑ
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NΑ
                                                                                                          NA
preserved \sim 1
```

```
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                 I(pos^2)
                    stimlen
                                                   pos
       3.29782
                   -0.12876
                                  0.02153
##
                                              -0.32714
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3386
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                          `5`
                                                         77
##
     stimlen
               `1`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8,
                                                                       `9`
##
                                        <dbl>
                                               <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
                                                                     <dbl>
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                <dbl>
           4 0.923 0.902 0.880 NA
                                                            NA
## 1
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                                    NA
## 2
           5 0.913 0.890 0.866
                                0.844 NA
                                              NΑ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NΔ
                                                                    NΔ
## 3
           6 0.902 0.876 0.850
                                0.827
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                    NA
                                        0.807 NA
## 4
           7 0.890 0.862 0.833 0.807
                                        0.786
                                               0.770 NA
                                                                    NΔ
           8 0.877 0.845 0.815 0.786
## 5
                                        0.763 0.747 0.737 NA
```

9 0.862 0.828 0.794 0.764 0.739 0.721 0.712 0.711 NA

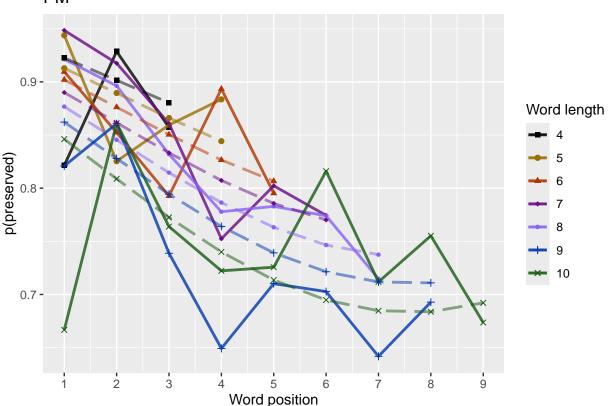
## 6

```
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\#\ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen))\ +\ ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                 paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                 "LPFitted",
                                                 NULL,
                                                 palette_values,
                                                 shape_values,
                                                 obs_linetypes,
                                                 pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po
fitted_len_pos_plot
```

10 0.846 0.809 0.773 0.740 0.714 0.695 0.685 0.684 0.692



## 7



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments # and re-run models

```
# number responses
resp_num<-0
prev pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp num array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
   resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <- resp_num
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat ">" group_by(resp_num) ">" summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
          10
              574
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent_with_frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 10 / 574 = 1.74 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations, NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                I(pos^2)
                  {\tt stimlen}
                                                  pos
```

```
##
      3.34058
                  -0.12936
                               0.02705
                                           -0.35905
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3379 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
## Residual Deviance: 2897 AIC: 3342
## log likelihood: -1448.392
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04049037
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -953.6774
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0316524
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen: I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
##
          3.176235
                          -0.114289
                                            -0.001085
                                                              -0.195970
                                                                                 0.002931
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.016431
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
## Residual Deviance: 2897 AIC: 3345
## log likelihood: -1448.256
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04062446
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -953.5083
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03182387
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.62533
                  -0.21052
                               -0.36441
                                            0.02842
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3379 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
## Residual Deviance: 2901 AIC: 3349
## log likelihood: -1450.409
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03850074
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -955.4038
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02990126
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       2.8312
                   -0.1134
                                -0.1249
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3380 Residual
                       2978
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 2905 AIC: 3354
## log likelihood: -1452.264
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03666811
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.5669
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02872151
## ***********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.41325
                  0.01956
                               -0.33535
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3380 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
## Residual Deviance: 2914 AIC: 3363
## log likelihood: -1457.155
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03182738
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -960.7747
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02445344
## ***********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                   -0.1624
##
       2.1183
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3381 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
## Residual Deviance: 2918 AIC: 3369
## log likelihood: -1459.247
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02975229
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -962.1357
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02307293
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.8341
                   -0.1782
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3381 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2978
```

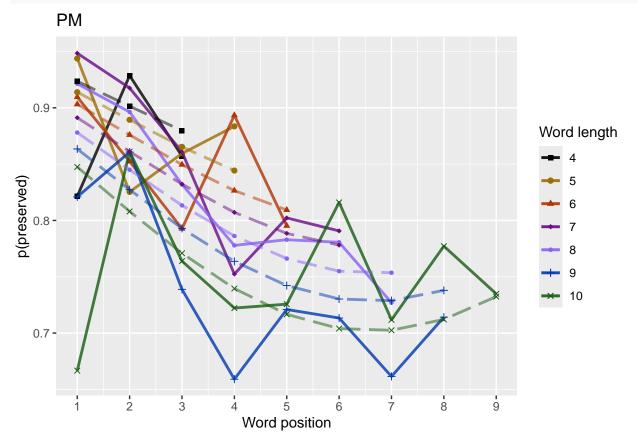
```
## Residual Deviance: 2935 AIC: 3389
## log likelihood: -1467.332
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02170899
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -967.7863
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01734148
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         1.482
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3382 Total (i.e. Null); 3382 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2978
## Residual Deviance: 2978 AIC: 3441
## log likelihood: -1488.964
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.793521e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -984.8829
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag LPRes $Model [[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                       AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICwt<-NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                  AIC DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercepst)imlen
                                                                      stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                 pos
preserved \sim
                  NA 0.0270510
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                         0.12935853590491
+ pos
                  3345.2434.2247820.1994102161111580406235176235
preserved ~
                                                                                 - 0.0029314
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                         0.114289319597030164306.0010851
+ pos
preserved \sim
                  3348.71  6.69162  20.03523  20602846  5803850  67625328 \\
                                                                  - 0.0284248 NA
                                                                                        NA
stimlen * pos
                                                         0.210522333644130
preserved ~
                  3353.6271.607601003016100243690366681831212
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                        NΑ
                                                         0.11340331248867
stimlen + pos
preserved ~
                  3363.3521.334255000023300001880318224413246 NA
                                                                        NA 0.0195586
                                                                                        NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                               0.3353490
```

```
Model
                    AIC
                          DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                              stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                        pos
preserved ~ pos
                    3369.3827.3640560000001000000090297523118296 NA
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                       0.1624178
preserved \sim
                    3388.8626.843867000000000000000217020834105
                                                                         NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                 NA
stimlen
                                                               0.1781982
preserved \sim 1
                    3441.1629.142803000000000000000000000000481750 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                  `6`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                         `7`
                                                                .8.
                                                                       `9`
               `1`
                     `2`
     stimlen
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                     <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.924 0.901 0.880 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                      NA
                                                                    NA
## 2
           5 0.914 0.889 0.865 0.844 NA
                                              NΑ
                                                      NΑ
                                                             NΑ
                                                                    NΑ
## 3
           6 0.903 0.876 0.850 0.827
                                       0.809 NA
                                                             NA
                                                                    NA
           7 0.891 0.861 0.832 0.807 0.789 0.778 NA
## 4
                                                                    NΑ
## 5
           8 0.878 0.845 0.813 0.786
                                        0.766
                                               0.755 0.754 NA
## 6
           9 0.863 0.827 0.793 0.764 0.742 0.730 0.729 0.738 NA
          10 0.847 0.808 0.771 0.740 0.717 0.704 0.702 0.712 0.732
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot < - ggplot(pos\_len\_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color)
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                           pasteO(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                           "LPFitted",
                                           NULL,
                                           palette_values,
                                           shape_values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                           pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"no\_fragments\_percent\_preserved\_by\_length\_pos\_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag\_fitted\_len\_pos\_plot



## back to full data

results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "min preserved", min\_preserved)
results\_report\_DF <- AddReportLine(results\_report\_DF, "max preserved", max\_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min\_preserved, max\_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.61 - 0.98"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct)
# average the difference in probabilities

# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
```

```
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table pos diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table to use))))
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)</pre>
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first col mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
  filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))</pre>
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.01785127
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)
## [1] -0.01932699
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,</pre>
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
  if(is.nan(OA mean pos u diff) | (OA mean pos u diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
```

```
potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
  }
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
}
## [1] "Average upward change after U minimum"
## [1] 0.008350749
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current row <- as.numeric(unlist(table to use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i] <-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i] <- right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest return upward row <- which(upward dist == max(upward dist))
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
```

```
CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
 print(CurrentLabel)
 print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
 CurrentLabel <- "return upward value"
 print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                     CurrentLabel,
                                     upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
 print(" ")
 # percentage return upward
 percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
 CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
 print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                       percentage_return_upward)
}else{
 print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "differences from left max to min for each row: "
## [1] 0.04223973 0.06858839 0.09543426 0.11992822 0.13930254 0.15123594 0.16237069
## [1] "differences from min to right max for each row: "
## [1] " "
## [1] "row with biggest return upward"
## [1] 7
## [1] " "
## [1] "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
## [1] 0.1623707
## [1] 0.008350749
## [1] " "
## [1] "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
## [1] 0.05143015
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
           "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
           "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
           "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
```

```
# models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
         (Intercept)
                                stimlen
                                                  I(pos^2)
                                                                                        log_freq
                                                                          pos
                               -0.12586
                                                   0.02258
                                                                                        -0.08514
##
             3.28242
                                                                     -0.33158
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                           pos:log_freq
##
            -0.00237
                                0.04117
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3394 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2936 AIC: 3386
## log likelihood: -1468.229
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04856004
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -969.116
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03765682
## *********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      3.29782
##
                  -0.12876
                                0.02153
                                            -0.32714
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3386
## log likelihood: -1470.969
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04590758
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.0897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03569902
## **********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                   I(pos^2)
                                                                                           pos
##
           3.249940
                             -0.123577
                                                                   0.022617
                                                                                     -0.330207
                                                 0.051981
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
          -0.018734
                             -0.001425
                                                 0.038467
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3393 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2935 AIC: 3386
## log likelihood: -1467.615
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04915429
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -968.4926
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03827529
## *********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
##
      3.23193
                  -0.12010
                                0.02132
                                                         0.03656
                                            -0.32531
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2940 AIC: 3386
## log likelihood: -1469.851
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04699019
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -970.1498
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03663131
```

```
## ************
## model index: 11
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                               I(pos^2)
                                                                                     pos
##
          3.219024
                           -0.119148
                                             0.081132
                                                               0.021166
                                                                               -0.323973
## stimlen:log_freq
         -0.005679
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2940 AIC: 3388
## log likelihood: -1469.782
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04705762
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -970.0764
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03670413
## **********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
          3.241967
                           -0.127208
                                             0.001764
                                                              -0.231037
                                                                                0.001942
##
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.008311
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3390
## log likelihood: -1470.866
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0460073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.0016
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03578636
## **********
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
      3.56803
                  -0.19912
##
                               -0.34381
                                            0.02421
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2944 AIC: 3391
## log likelihood: -1472.157
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0447556
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -972.1658
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0346315
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
           2.80851
                            -0.10901
                                              0.09731
                                                               -0.13307
                                                                                -0.02002
##
      log_freq:pos
##
           0.02296
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2941 AIC: 3393
## log likelihood: -1470.515
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04634745
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -970.5625
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03622198
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
                                      pos
       2.84086
                                               -0.03334
##
                    -0.11128
                                  -0.13450
                                                              0.01675
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2942 AIC: 3393
## log likelihood: -1471.239
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04564521
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.1698
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03561956
## *********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                           log_freq
                                    pos
##
      2.82062
                  -0.10686
                               -0.13935
                                            0.03745
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2945 AIC: 3394
## log likelihood: -1472.373
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04454604
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -972.0464
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0347499
```

```
## ************
## model index: 17
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
       2.8838
                   -0.1156
                               -0.1393
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2947 AIC: 3394
## log likelihood: -1473.546
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04340774
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -973.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03377131
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
          2.808164
                          -0.105787
                                             0.092692
                                                              -0.139319
                                                                               -0.007047
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2945 AIC: 3396
## log likelihood: -1472.264
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04465185
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -971.9665
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03482916
## *********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                  log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                     pos
           2.373792
                              0.015116
                                               -0.306197
                                                                  -0.051037
##
                                                                                    -0.002756
##
       pos:log_freq
           0.039494
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2952 AIC: 3406
## log likelihood: -1476.153
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04087615
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -975.3493
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03147347
## **********
```

```
## model index: 19
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
                   0.01415
      2.37560
##
                              -0.30415
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2959 AIC: 3407
## log likelihood: -1479.697
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03742697
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0286774
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                       pos
## (Intercept)
                              log_freq
##
      2.14509
                               0.05347
                  -0.17356
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2957 AIC: 3408
## log likelihood: -1478.367
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03872186
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -976.7258
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03010806
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
   (Intercept)
                                 log_freq pos:log_freq
                         pos
##
      2.138591
                   -0.170772
                                -0.001047
                                               0.013005
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2955 AIC: 3408
## log likelihood: -1477.687
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03938415
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -976.2271
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03060273
## *********
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.1582
                   -0.1779
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2962 AIC: 3411
## log likelihood: -1480.85
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03630383
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.8792
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02797191
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
      2.83264
                  -0.18085
                                0.03699
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2983 AIC: 3438
## log likelihood: -1491.636
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02575708
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -986.6357
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02027754
## *********
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.8949
                   -0.1894
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2986 AIC: 3438
## log likelihood: -1492.796
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02461889
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -987.407
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01951243
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                 (Intercept)
                                                                                                   log_freq stimlen:log_freq
                                                               stimlen
##
                       2.820021
                                                          -0.179746
                                                                                                   0.093139
                                                                                                                                        -0.007153
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   3035
## Residual Deviance: 2983 AIC: 3440
## log likelihood: -1491.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02586865
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -986.5682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0203445
## model index: 14
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
              data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
                   1.454
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3400 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 3035 AIC: 3498
## log likelihood: -1517.692
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1007.077
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                                                 AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                                                       by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
                            AIC\ Delta AIC eApC w lag R \ 2 nters eight) eng\_fiseign leng by greed object of the constant of the constan
                            - NA
                                                                                                                   - 0.041NsA3 0.0225813 NA
                                                                                                                                                                             NA NA
preserved ~
stimlen +
                                                                                  0.0023701
(I(pos^2) +
pos) *
log_freq
```

Model	AIC DeltaAICeApCwNagR2nterstiph)dug_fstimlendag_pfosclologfr@u(popst@)os^2)ndogfr@u(plestiph)en:I(pos^2)
preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) +	33861 <b>.33</b> 0 <b>7023367288799024530297</b> 815 NA NA - NA NA 0.021 <b>53.4</b> 9 NA NA NA 0.1287596 0.3271412
pos preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) *	3386.0.423708256.207680493.2439940 0.0519814 - NA 0.038467226NA9 - NA NA 0.1235773 0.0187343302070 0.0014246
$\log_{freq}$ preserved ~ stimlen + $I(pos^2)$ + $pos$ +	3386/ <b>228</b> 0 <b>1095</b> 91 <b>2.78970</b> 00 <b>1699922</b> 1928 0.036 <b>5</b> 6 <b>A</b> 1 - NA NA 0.0213 <b>N A</b> 5 NA NA NA 0.1201012 0.3253111
$\begin{array}{l} log\_freq \\ preserved \sim \\ stimlen * \\ log\_freq + \\ I(pos^2) + \\ pos \end{array}$	3388 <b>2020</b> 2 <b>3343856.0830</b> 80447 <b>3</b> 52769024 0.0811322 - NA NA 0.021 <b>186</b> 3 NA NA NA 0.11191483 0.005678 <b>3</b> 239727
preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)	3389 <b>.3.7570.804267723370.4024630273</b> 1.967 NA NA - NA NA 0.001 <b>76.43</b> NA - 0.0019418 0.1272078 0.2310367 0.0083106
preserved ~ stimlen * pos	3390. <b>458675579169022512843556</b> 8030 NA NA - NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.024 <b>2N4</b> 3 0.1991223 0.3438085
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos * log_freq	3392. <b>9.43</b> 6 <b>1463</b> 10.7706 <b>922</b> 162 <b>4</b> 3708505 0.0973051 - NA 0.022 <b>937</b> 6 NA NA NA NA 0.1090113 0.0200 <b>2</b> 25330749
preserved ~ stimlen + pos * log_freq	3393.70 <b>20</b> 2 <b>024300.10666644554545420</b> 85 <b>6</b> - NA - 0.016 <b>7540</b> NA
preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq	3394. <b>7099</b> 6 <b>053</b> 48 <b>65</b> 00 <b>810.704912</b> 4 <b>800</b> 623 0.0374 <b>5</b> 05 - NA
preserved ~ stimlen + pos	3394 <b>x0.0648235378.7002396090320883</b> 832 NA NA - NA
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos	3395 <b>.5.65</b> 10 <b>20508066017</b> 90404 <b>2</b> 5808164 0.0926923 - NA
$\begin{array}{l} \text{preserved} \sim \\ \text{(I(pos^2)} + \\ \text{pos)} * \\ \text{log\_freq} \end{array}$	3405. <b>89.3</b> 0 <b>539020550000.10</b> 40 <b>2.737</b> B <b>702</b> - NA - 0.0394 <b>9</b> 42 0.0151164 NA NA NA 0.0510366 0.3061972 0.0027558

```
0.3041456
I(pos^2) +
pos
            3407.252.61.2280.80.200800.00438.7.21435.08.4 0.053.47.42
                                                                         NA NA
preserved ~
                                                 - NA NA NA NA
                                                                      NA
pos +
                                                0.1735598
log_freq
preserved ~
            3407.282.281382052001880000892.842259A
                                           NA
                                                 - 0.0130033 NA NA
                                                                      NA
                                                                          NA NA
pos *
                                       0.0010474 \quad 0.1707718
log freq
                                                 - NA NA NA NA
preserved ~
            NA
                                                                          NA NA
                                                0.1778709
pos
            3438520495507000000000057532644 0.03699A1 NA NA NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                      NA
                                                                          NA NA
stimlen +
                                   0.1808540
log_freq
            NA
                                                                          NA NA
preserved ~
stimlen
                                   0.1894312
            preserved ~
                                                                      NA
                                                                          NA NA
stimlen *
                                   0.1797461 \ 0.0071526
log_freq
            preserved \sim 1
                                                                      NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                              NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
##
                                                                                log_freq
                                                                   pos
           3.28242
                            -0.12586
                                              0.02258
                                                              -0.33158
                                                                                -0.08514
##
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                        pos:log_freq
##
           -0.00237
                             0.04117
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3394 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      3035
## Residual Deviance: 2936 AIC: 3386
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq]<-"hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq]<-"lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
```

AIC DeltaAICeApCwNagRinterstiphleng\_fstimlenbog\_fredi(ppsis)os^2)ggfredi(ppsis)os^2)ggfredi(plustiphlen:I(pos^2)

- NA NA 0.014**154**7

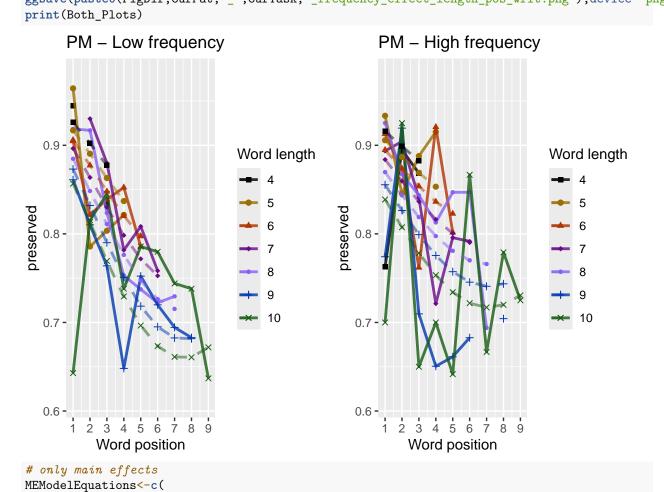
3407.**245**.45.**0204200200000872.237559A** NA NA

Model

preserved ~

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both Plots <- ggarrange(LF Plot, HF Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
```



```
"preserved ~ CumPres",
 "preserved ~ CumErr",
 "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
 "preserved ~ pos",
 "preserved ~ stimlen",
 "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.7749
                   -0.5448
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.37560
                  0.01415
                               -0.30415
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2959 AIC: 3407
## log likelihood: -1479.697
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03742697
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0286774
## *********
## model index: 4
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.1582
##
                   -0.1779
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2962 AIC: 3411
## log likelihood: -1480.85
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03630383
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.8792
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02797191
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.1894
##
       2.8949
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2986 AIC: 3438
## log likelihood: -1492.796
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02461889
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -987.407
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01951243
## *************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
      1.66424
                  -0.08984
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 3022 AIC: 3485
## log likelihood: -1510.86
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006792219
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1002.423
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004617044
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         1.454
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3400 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 3035 AIC: 3498
## log likelihood: -1517.692
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1007.077
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary DeltaAIC - MEAICSummary AIC - MEAICSummary AIC [1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)</pre>
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes$CoefficientValues,</pre>
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names
kable(MEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI@	.ICexp	AICv	vtNagR2	(Intercept	CumPres	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	3308.61	110.00000	1	1	0.07212	94.774949	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr								0.544840	7		
preserved $\sim$	3407.45	5998.84848	0	0	0.03742	<b>70</b> .375599	NA	NA	0.0141547	_	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									0.	304145	56
preserved $\sim$ pos	3410.59	98101.98722	0	0	0.03630	<b>38</b> .158226	NA	NA	NA	_	NA
									0.	177870	9
preserved $\sim$	3438.22	29129.61865	0	0	0.02461	8 <b>2</b> .894937	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen											0.1894312
preserved $\sim$	3485.03	36176.42501	0	0	0.00679	<b>22</b> .664243	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres							0.0898369	)			
preserved $\sim 1$	3497.81	15189.20423	0	0	0.00000	0 <b>0</b> .454378	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations) {
    BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula
    if(grep1("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)) {
        BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grep1("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)) {
        BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }

    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)) {</pre>
```

```
# Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                           family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                  rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                           AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                           AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      " best main effects model with random cum term.csv"),
              row.names = FALSE)
syll component summary <- PosDat %>%
  group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
                                           N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv")
kable(syll_component_summary)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.8161765	442
O	0.8033333	1575
P	0.8076923	26
S	0.8978758	204
V	0.8032289	1154

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.7195
                   -0.5379
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3169 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2740 AIC: 3149
## log likelihood: -1369.864
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06660244
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -902.2661
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05815175
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.38870
                   0.01742
                               -0.33248
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3168 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2795 AIC: 3229
## log likelihood: -1397.579
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0381515
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -929.6743
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0295729
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.1217
                   -0.1774
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3169 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2798 AIC: 3234
## log likelihood: -1399.228
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03644317
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -930.6576
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02854754
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        2.854
                    -0.189
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3169 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2821 AIC: 3260
## log likelihood: -1410.332
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02489204
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -938.6488
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02021506
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
      1.59025
                  -0.08006
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3169 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2859 AIC: 3310
## log likelihood: -1429.331
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004938624
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -954.7685
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003406819
## *************
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3170 Total (i.e. Null); 3170 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2868
## Residual Deviance: 2868 AIC: 3317
## log likelihood: -1433.999
## Nagelkerke R2: 5.595563e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -958.0357
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
```

Model	AIC DeltaAIA	ICex	pAICv	rtNagR2 (Intercept	t)CumPr	esCumErr	(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	3149.3570.00000	1	1	0.066602 <b>4</b> .719522	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
$\operatorname{CumErr}$						0.53791	56		
preserved $\sim$	3229.260 79.90282	0	0	$0.038151 \\ 2.388698$	NA	NA	0.0174228	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.	332470	68
preserved $\sim pos$	3233.74\$4.39059	0	0	0.0364432.121720	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0.	177380	03
preserved $\sim$	3259.727110.36963	0	0	0.024892 <b>Q</b> $.854388$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.1889576
preserved $\sim$	3309.57860.22078	0	0	0.0049386.590253	_	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.08005	8			
preserved $\sim 1$	3317.343 67.98581	0	0	0.0000000 <b>0.418388</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
        1.6629
                    -0.5616
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2727 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2497
## Residual Deviance: 2407 AIC: 2729
```

```
## log likelihood: -1203.391
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05427294
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -792.0184
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04830216
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      2.43629
##
                   0.01953
                               -0.35949
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2726 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2497
## Residual Deviance: 2423 AIC: 2757
## log likelihood: -1211.491
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04466488
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -802.9512
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03518172
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.1440
                   -0.1863
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2727 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2497
## Residual Deviance: 2427 AIC: 2762
## log likelihood: -1213.422
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04236545
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -804.104
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03379824
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        2.847
                   -0.190
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2727 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2497
## Residual Deviance: 2455 AIC: 2799
## log likelihood: -1227.531
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02546814
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -815.0984
```

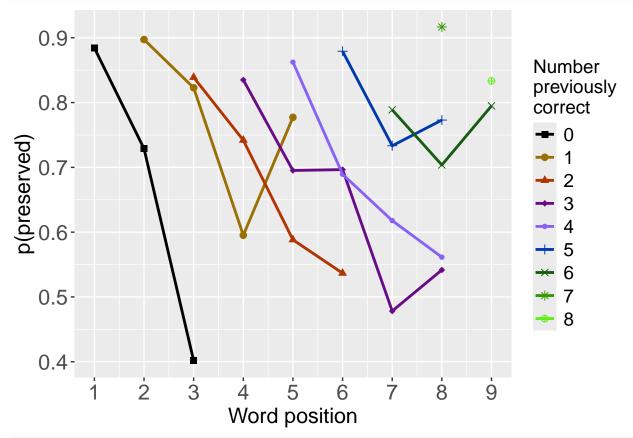
```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02060398
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       1.6814
                  -0.1487
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2727 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      2497
## Residual Deviance: 2475 AIC: 2827
## log likelihood: -1237.689
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01319488
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -824.3547
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009495489
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        1.407
## Degrees of Freedom: 2728 Total (i.e. Null); 2728 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2497
## Residual Deviance: 2497 AIC: 2849
## log likelihood: -1248.525
## Nagelkerke R2: 3.703919e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -832.267
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI@AICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep	ot©umPresCum	Err I(pos^2)	pos stimlen
preserved ~	2729.07D.00000 1e+00 0.9999990.0542729.662863	NA	- NA	NA NA
CumErr		0.563	15978	
preserved $\sim$	2757.13 <b>2</b> 8.06745 8e- 0.000000 <b>8</b> .044664 <b>2</b> .436291	NA N	A 0.0195276	- NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$	07		0	.3594933
preserved ~ pos	2761.98 <b>3</b> 2.90839 1e- 0.000000 <b>0</b> .042365 <b>2</b> .144044	NA N		- NA .1862709
preserved ~ stimlen	2799.07 <b>3</b> 70.001870e+00 0.000000 <b>0</b> .025468 <b>2</b> .846566	S NA N		NA - 0.1899566
$\begin{array}{c} \text{preserved} \sim \\ \text{CumPres} \end{array}$	2827.41 <b>9</b> 8.347930e+00 0.000000 <b>0</b> .013194 <b>9</b> .681374	- N 0.1487219	A NA	NA NA

Model	AIC	DeltaAI@AICexpAICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumPre	sCumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim 1}$	2849.3	1820.2464 <b>0</b> e+000.00000	000.000000	0.406980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

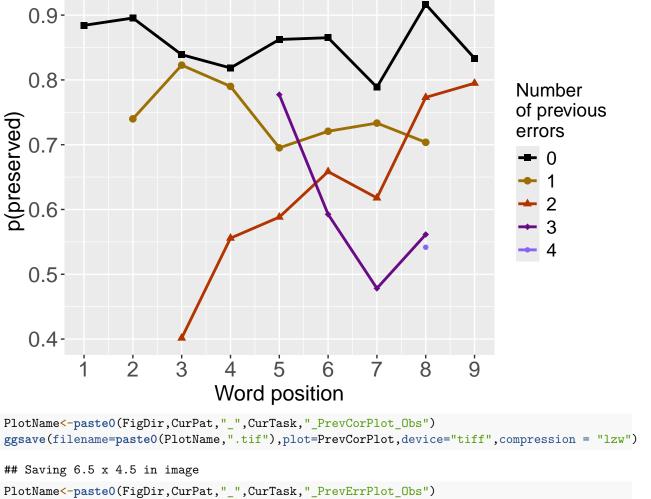
## # plot prev err and prev cor plots PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette\_values,shape\_values)</pre>

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette\_values,shape\_values)</pre>

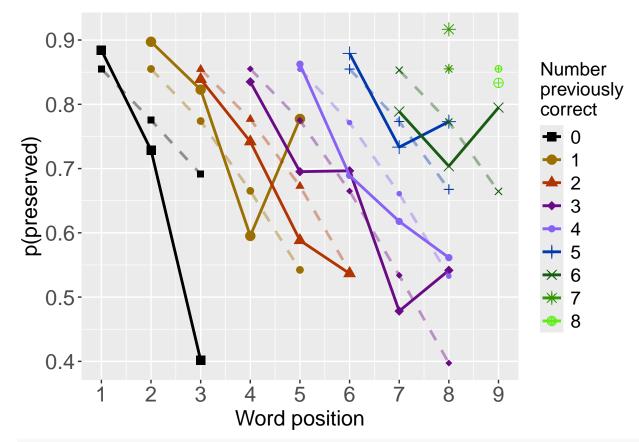
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_PrevErrPlot_Obs")
ggsave(filename=pasteO(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
MEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]
PosDat$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)

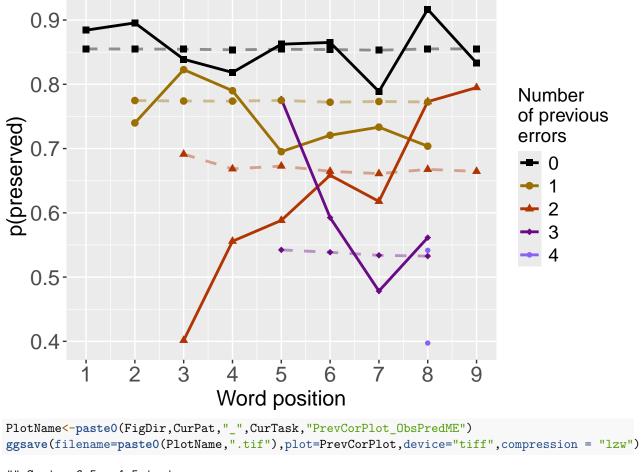
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat,"preserved","MEPred",palette_values,shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.</pre>
```

print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette\_values, shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")</pre>
```

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.35655
                   -0.49507
                                0.02707
                                             -0.29110
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2874 AIC: 3294
## log likelihood: -1437.241
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07827055
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -940.1669
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06637406
```

```
6
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.7749
                   -0.5448
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.37560
                   0.01415
                              -0.30415
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2959 AIC: 3407
## log likelihood: -1479.697
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03742697
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0286774
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	3293.750	0.00000	1.0000000	0.9994075	0.0782705	2.356555	-0.4950672	0.0270687	-0.2910986
DOS									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	3308.611	14.86111	0.0005929	0.0005925	0.0721294	1.774949	-0.5448407	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	3407.459	113.70959	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0374270	2.375599	NA	0.0141547	-0.3041456

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  CumErr
                                stimlen
      2.46983
                 -0.49120
                               -0.09572
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2876 AIC: 3298
## log likelihood: -1438.198
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07736153
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -940.3957
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06614708
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.7749
                   -0.5448
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
        2.8949
                    -0.1894
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3035
## Residual Deviance: 2986 AIC: 3438
## log likelihood: -1492.796
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02461889
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -987.407
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01951243
## **********
                              DeltaAIC AICexp
Model
                        AIC
                                                AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                             CumErr
                                                                                       stimlen
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} + 3297.718 \quad 0.0000
                                     1.0000000 \ 0.9957073 \ 0.0773615 \ 2.469827
                                                                             0.4911976 \quad 0.0957200
preserved \sim CumErr
                      3308.611 \ 10.8931 \ 0.0043112 \ 0.0042927 \ 0.0721294 \ 1.774949
                                                                                           NΑ
                                                                            0.5448407
                     3438.229 \ 140.5117 \ 0.00000000 \ 0.00000000 \ 0.0246189 \ 2.894937
preserved \sim stimlen
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                      0.1894312
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      CumErr
                                  CumPres
       1.90222
##
                   -0.53194
                                 -0.05737
```

## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual

##

```
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2882 AIC: 3306
## log likelihood: -1441.183
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07452152
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -943.1982
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06336702
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        1.7749
                    -0.5448
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       1.66424
                   -0.08984
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 3022 AIC: 3485
## log likelihood: -1510.86
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006792219
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1002.423
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004617044
## **********
Model
                       AIC DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                           \operatorname{CumErr}
                                                                                    CumPres
preserved \sim CumErr
                     3306.017\ 0.000000\ \ 1.0000000\ 0.7853062\ 0.0745215\ \ 1.902224
+ CumPres
                                                                           0.5319362 \ 0.0573670
preserved \sim CumErr
                     3308.611\ 2.593721\ 0.2733887\ 0.2146938\ 0.0721294\ 1.774949
                                                                                         NA
                                                                           0.5448407
                     3485.036\ 179.018735\ 0.0000000\ 0.0000000\ 0.0067922\ 1.664243
preserved \sim CumPres
                                                                               NA
                                                                                     0.0898369
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  CumErr
                                    pos
      1.95959
                 -0.47457
                             -0.05737
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2882 AIC: 3306
## log likelihood: -1441.183
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07452152
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -943.1982
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06336702
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.7749
                   -0.5448
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       2.1582
##
                  -0.1779
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      3035
## Residual Deviance: 2962 AIC: 3411
## log likelihood: -1480.85
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03630383
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.8792
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02797191
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~	3306.017	0.000000	1.0000000	0.7853062	0.0745215	1.959591	-	_
CumErr + pos							0.4745692	0.0573670
preserved $\sim$	3308.611	2.593721	0.2733887	0.2146938	0.0721294	1.774949	-	NA
CumErr							0.5448407	
preserved $\sim$ pos	3410.598	104.580945	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0363038	2.158226	NA	_
								0.1778709

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_main\_effects\_plus\_one\_model\_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	$AIC  Delta AI (AIC exp\ AIC wt\ NagR2\ (Intercept Oum Err\ I (pos^2)  pos$	stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	3293.750.0000001.0000000099940 <b>7</b> 507827 <b>0</b> 5356555 - 0.0270687 -	NA NA
CumErr +	$0.4950672 \qquad 0.2910$	1986
$I(pos^2) + pos$		
preserved $\sim$	3297.71 <b>8</b> .0000001.000000099570 <b>7</b> 807736 <b>1</b> 5469827 - NA NA	- NA
CumErr + stimlen	0.4911976	0.0957200
preserved $\sim$	3306.01 <b>0</b> .0000001.00000 <b>0</b> 078530 <b>0</b> 207452 <b>1</b> 15902224 - NA NA	NA -
CumErr +	0.5319362	0.0573670
CumPres		
preserved $\sim$	3306.01 <b>0</b> .0000001.00000 <b>0</b> 078530 <b>0</b> 207452 <b>1</b> 15959591 - NA -	NA $NA$
CumErr + pos	$0.4745692 \qquad 0.0573$	6670
preserved $\sim$	3308.6114.86110 <b>8</b> .00059 <b>2</b> 900059 <b>2</b> 50721294774949 - NA NA	NA $NA$
CumErr	0.5448407	
preserved $\sim$	3308.6110.89309 <b>8</b> .00431 <b>12</b> 00429 <b>27</b> 0721294774949 - NA NA	NA $NA$
CumErr	0.5448407	
preserved $\sim$	3308.61 <b>2</b> .5937210.27338 <b>8</b> 721469 <b>3</b> 80721294774949 - NA NA	NA $NA$
CumErr	0.5448407	
preserved $\sim$	3308.61 <b>2</b> .5937210.27338 <b>8</b> 721469 <b>3</b> 80721294774949 - NA NA	NA $NA$
CumErr	0.5448407	
preserved $\sim$	3407.45 <b>9</b> 13.7095 <b>8.7</b> 0000000000000003742 <b>7</b> 0375599 NA 0.0141547 -	NA $NA$
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.3041	.456
preserved $\sim pos$	3410.59 <b>\$</b> 04.5809 <b>45</b> 00000 <b>0</b> 00000000003630 <b>32</b> 8158226 NA NA -	NA $NA$
	0.1778	5709
preserved $\sim$	3438.22 <b>9</b> 40.5117 <b>4</b> 400000 <b>0</b> 00000000002461 <b>8</b> 9894937 NA NA NA	- NA
stimlen		0.1894312
preserved $\sim$	3485.03 <b>6</b> 79.0187 <b>6</b> 500000000000000000067922664243 NA NA NA	NA -
CumPres		0.0898369

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                           stimlen
                                                                       log_freq
##
       2.99956
                   -0.47823
                                0.03192
                                            -0.30492
                                                          -0.09113
                                                                        0.04103
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3395 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2861 AIC: 3281
## log likelihood: -1430.589
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08457873
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -934.8115
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07168648
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

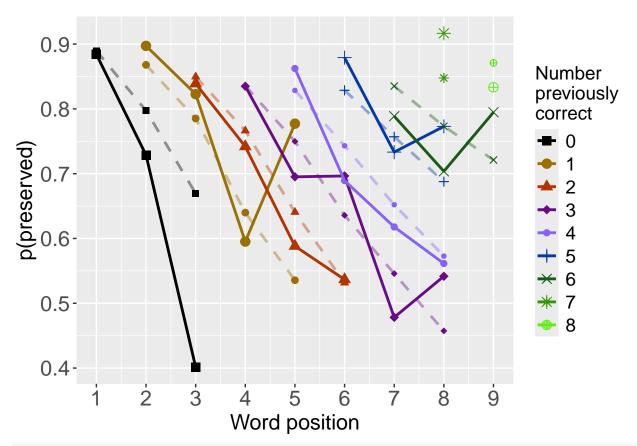
```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
##
      3.07343
                  -0.47614
                                0.03213
                                            -0.30731
                                                         -0.10076
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2864 AIC: 3282
## log likelihood: -1431.952
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08328829
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -935.8153
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07069074
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
      2.34826
                  -0.49539
                                0.02742
                                            -0.28974
                                                         0.05452
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2869 AIC: 3291
## log likelihood: -1434.747
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08063883
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -938.1528
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06837198
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
##
      2.35655
                  -0.49507
                                0.02707
                                            -0.29110
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2874 AIC: 3294
## log likelihood: -1437.241
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07827055
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -940.1669
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06637406
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
         1.454
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3400 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3035
## Residual Deviance: 3035 AIC: 3498
## log likelihood: -1517.692
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1007.077
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                              DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep@mErrI(pos^2) pos
                                                                                   log frestimlen
                        3281.26500000000000000005549988984572.7999559
                                                                    - 0.0319194 -
                                                                                   0.0410307 -
                                                                0.4782344
                                                                             0.3049155
                                                                                          0.0911334
                        3281.7344695569.7907460438863.083283373427
                                                                   - 0.0321343 - NA
                                                                0.4761435
                                                                             0.3073123
                                                                                          0.1007571
                        3290.66 \pm 395809 \mp 009114 \pm 005058 \pm 08063 \pm 3848262
                                                                    - 0.0274238 - 0.0545219NA
```

```
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
+ log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos +
                                                                         0.4953902
                                                                                        0.2897373
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                            3293.75 \mathbf{12}.48474 \mathbf{9.6}0194 \mathbf{52}00107 \mathbf{9.6}07827 \mathbf{25}56555
                                                                              - 0.0270687 -
                                                                                                 NA
                                                                                                         NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                          0.4950672
                                                                                        0.2910986
preserved \sim 1
                            NA
                                                                                                 NA
                                                                                                         NA
```

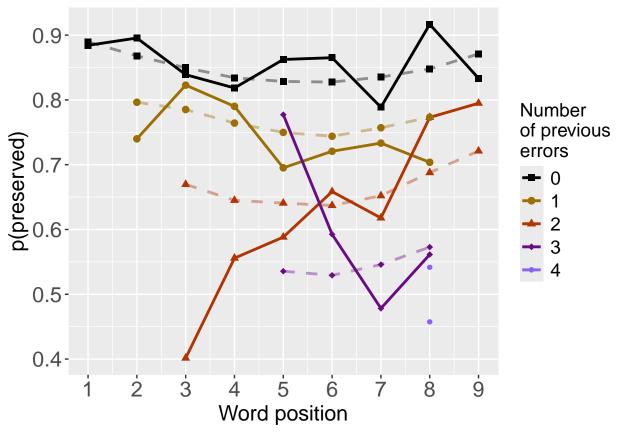
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3</pre>
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq
           Df Deviance
                           AIC
## CumErr
          1 2939.7 3357.8
           1
                2873.4 3291.5
## pos
## I(pos^2) 1 2871.9 3290.0
## stimlen 1
                2869.5 3287.6
## log_freq 1
                2863.9 3282.0
## <none>
                 2861.2 3281.3
####################################
# Single deletions from best model
######################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette\_values, shape\_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
        1.7749
                    -0.5448
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3399 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3035
## Residual Deviance: 2887 AIC: 3309
## log likelihood: -1443.693
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07212943
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -944.7192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06185814
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
      1.95959
##
                  -0.47457
                               -0.05737
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3398 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2882 AIC: 3306
## log likelihood: -1441.183
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07452152
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -943.1982
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06336702
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            0.02707
##
      2.35655
                  -0.49507
                               -0.29110
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3397 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2874 AIC: 3294
## log likelihood: -1437.241
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07827055
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -940.1669
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06637406
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                         stimlen
                                    pos
                  -0.47614
##
      3.07343
                               -0.30731
                                            0.03213
                                                        -0.10076
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3400 Total (i.e. Null); 3396 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3035
## Residual Deviance: 2864 AIC: 3282
## log likelihood: -1431.952
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08328829
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -935.8153
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07069074
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

## difficult to discriminate

##

them.

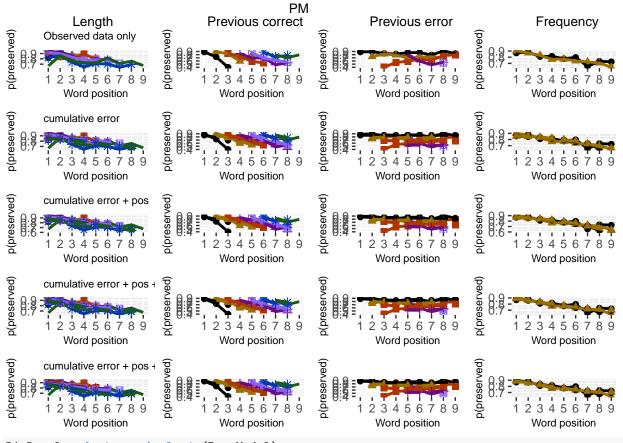
## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).

## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
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## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
```

## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
# use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

```
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

 ${\tt DAContributionAverage {-}ConvertDominanceResultToTable} ({\tt DA.Result})$ 

write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"\_",CurTask,"\_dominance\_analysis\_table.csv"),ro
kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen	log_freq
McFadden	0.0377382	0.0080172	0.0104619	0.0072585	0.0013303
SquaredCorrelation	0.0373023	0.0080457	0.0104842	0.0072818	0.0013287
Nagelkerke	0.0373023	0.0080457	0.0104842	0.0072818	0.0013287
Estrella	0.0387481	0.0082352	0.0107460	0.0074558	0.0013663

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                   model deviance
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen 2863.904
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) 2874.483
## CumErr + pos
                                                           CumErr + pos 2882.366
## CumErr
                                                                  CumErr 2887.386
## null
                                                                    null 3035.385
                                      deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen
                                                171.4812
                                                                  5.649407
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                160.9019
                                                                  5.300872
## CumErr + pos
                                                153.0189
                                                                  5.041169
                                                147.9986
                                                                  4.875777
## CumErr
## null
                                                  0.0000
                                                                  0.000000
                                      percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen
                                                          100.00000
                                                                                   6.169409
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                           93.83059
                                                                                   4.597002
## CumErr + pos
                                                           89.23359
                                                                                   2.927592
## CumErr
                                                           86.30600
                                                                                  86.305997
## null
                                                                  NA
                                                                                   0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	2863.904	171.4812
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	2874.483	160.9019
CumErr + pos	2882.366	153.0189
$\operatorname{CumErr}$	2887.386	147.9986
null	3035.385	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	5.649407	100.00000	6.169409
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	5.300872	93.83059	4.597002
CumErr + pos	5.041169	89.23359	2.927592
CumErr	4.875777	86.30600	86.305997
null	0.000000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.57884500
## I(pos^2) 0.12485068
## pos
            0.16268979
## stimlen 0.11299617
## log_freq 0.02061836
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumcor_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
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## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

model	p_accounted_for	model_deviance
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.6559124	2882.366
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.6911616	2887.386
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	0.7039597	2874.483
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	0.7326523	2863.904

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
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## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse table.paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," sse results table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                       model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr+pos
                      preserved ~ CumErr+pos
                                                   0.6559124
                                                                    2882.366
## 1
                                                                                  0.00000000
## 2
                          preserved ~ CumErr
                                                   0.6911616
                                                                    2887.386
                                                                                  0.03524922
## 3
             preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
                                                   0.7039597
                                                                    2874.483
                                                                                  0.04804739
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+stimlen
                                                   0.7326523
                                                                    2863.904
                                                                                  0.07673996
     diff_CumErr diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+stimlen
## 1 -0.03524922
                              -0.04804739
                                                                -0.07673996
## 2 0.0000000
                              -0.01279817
                                                                -0.04149073
## 3 0.01279817
                               0.00000000
                                                                -0.02869256
## 4 0.04149073
                               0.02869256
                                                                 0.0000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
```

model	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.0000000	-0.0352492	-0.0480474
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0352492	0.0000000	-0.0127982
preserved $\sim \text{CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)}$	0.0480474	0.0127982	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + stimlen$	0.0767400	0.0414907	0.0286926

```
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```