OB - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	544	35	132	NA	NA	711
2	67	NA	432	100	112	711
3	315	NA	174	206	16	711
4	299	NA	243	71	37	650
5	237	NA	212	74	34	557
6	208	1	135	71	23	438
7	173	NA	104	29	19	325
8	94	NA	53	26	4	177
9	74	NA	2	NA	7	83

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7651195	0.0492264	0.1856540	NA	NA	711
2	0.0942335	NA	0.6075949	0.1406470	0.1575246	711
3	0.4430380	NA	0.2447257	0.2897328	0.0225035	711
4	0.4600000	NA	0.3738462	0.1092308	0.0569231	650
5	0.4254937	NA	0.3806104	0.1328546	0.0610413	557
6	0.4748858	0.0022831	0.3082192	0.1621005	0.0525114	438

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5323077	NA	0.3200000	0.0892308	0.0584615	325
8	0.5310734	NA	0.2994350	0.1468927	0.0225989	177
9	0.8915663	NA	0.0240964	NA	0.0843373	83

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types 0.1
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                      `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                           `7`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
            4 0.984 0.959 0.959 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
           5 0.978 0.968 0.925
                                  0.882 NA
                                                NA
## 2
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
           6 0.987 0.937 0.912 0.885
                                          0.768 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.978 0.956 0.934 0.854
                                          0.858
                                                 0.739 NA
           8 0.964 0.895 0.838
                                 0.800
                                          0.703
                                                 0.681
                                                         0.582 NA
## 6
           9 0.947 0.913 0.865
                                 0.830
                                          0.784
                                                 0.713
                                                        0.644
                                                                0.592 NA
```

0.3 -

0.666

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply

0.633

0.598

0.729

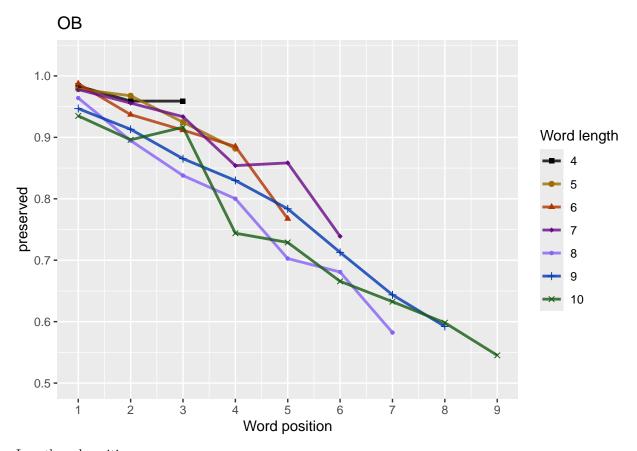
10 0.935 0.896 0.916 0.744

7

len/pos table

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               61
                     61
                           61
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               93
                     93
                           93
                                 93
                                       NA
                                             NΙΔ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              119
                    119
                          119
                                119
                                      119
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
                                                               NA
              113
                    113
                          113
                                113
                                      113
                                            113
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               148
                     148
                          148
                                 148
                                      148
                                            148
                                                  148
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               94
                     94
                           94
                                 94
                                       94
                                             94
                                                   94
                                                         94
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               83
                     83
                           83
                                 83
                                       83
                                             83
                                                   83
                                                         83
                                                               83
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
                                              I(pos^2)
         6.1606881
                          -0.2984142
                                             0.0212965
                                                             -0.9543988
                                                                                0.0007292
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         0.0372486
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3314 AIC: 3674
## log likelihood: -1657.089
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1808021
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1070.661
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1186056
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
      5.09941
                  -0.14015
                                0.04312
                                            -0.77730
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3319 AIC: 3676
## log likelihood: -1659.702
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1789571
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1071.722
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1177336
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
      6.46406
                                             0.06929
##
                  -0.39353
                               -0.96830
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3320 AIC: 3678
## log likelihood: -1660.182
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178618
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1070.607
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1186506
## **********
## model index: 6
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      4.06619
                   0.03604
##
                               -0.75670
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3339 AIC: 3697
## log likelihood: -1669.441
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.172061
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1076.712
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1136297
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       4.0682
                   -0.1131
                                -0.3632
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3341 AIC: 3700
## log likelihood: -1670.649
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1712029
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1073.161
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1165498
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       3.3474
                   -0.4024
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3355 AIC: 3714
## log likelihood: -1677.31
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1664666
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1077.069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1133354
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                           stimlen
                 4.0869
##
                                          -0.3162
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   3799
## Residual Deviance: 3644 AIC: 4019
## log likelihood: -1822.099
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05984294
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1169.459
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03734884
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
               data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
                   1.573
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4362 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   3799
## Residual Deviance: 3799 AIC: 4186
## log likelihood: -1899.341
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.909818e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1214.871
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                                                 AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                                                 row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                                                  \label{lem:lem:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:pos_stimlen:I(pos^2)} Delta AI @IC expAI C wt NagR2 (Interceps) imlen pos stimlen:pos^2) timlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos stimlen:pos^2) timlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos stimlen:I(pos^2) imlen pos s
                                      AIC
preserved \sim
                                      3674.285.0000001.0000000061870891808081160688
                                                                                                                                               - 0.0372486.02129650007292
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                        0.29841429543988
+ pos
preserved ~
                                      3675.740.4545820.483216329896781789571099407
                                                                                                                                                        NA 0.0431178 NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                        0.1401540.7773039
+ pos
```

```
0.39353299683007
stimlen * pos
preserved \sim
                  3697.1522.871998000010800000671720640066192 NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                               0.0360449
                                                                                          NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                 0.7567002
preserved ~
                  3699.6225.34066280000000100000001712029068204
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
stimlen + pos
                                                           0.113081033631589
preserved \sim pos
                  3713.6939.4136340000000000000001664666347353 NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                 0.4023951
                  4018.93\mathbf{\^{6}}44.6513\mathbf{7.2}00000\mathbf{0000000005}984\mathbf{29}086930
preserved ~
                                                                   NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
stimlen
                                                           0.3161878
                  NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NΑ
                                                                                          NA
preserved \sim 1
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                              stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                         pos
          6.1606881
                            -0.2984142
                                                0.0212965
                                                                  -0.9543988
                                                                                     0.0007292
##
##
        stimlen:pos
          0.0372486
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3799
## Residual Deviance: 3314 AIC: 3674
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)

AIC DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

 $0.0692890\,\mathrm{NA}$

NA

3678.3149.0340340.13305408082314071786180464058

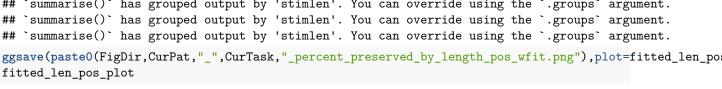
```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                         `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8.
                                                                       `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
           4 0.985 0.969 0.941 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                             NA
                                                                    NA
## 1
## 2
           5 0.981 0.962 0.930 0.880 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                             NA
                                                                    NΔ
           6 0.975 0.953 0.917 0.865
                                       0.795 NA
## 3
                                                     NΑ
                                                             NΑ
                                                                    NΑ
## 4
           7 0.968 0.942 0.903 0.848 0.780 0.703 NA
                                                                    NΑ
```

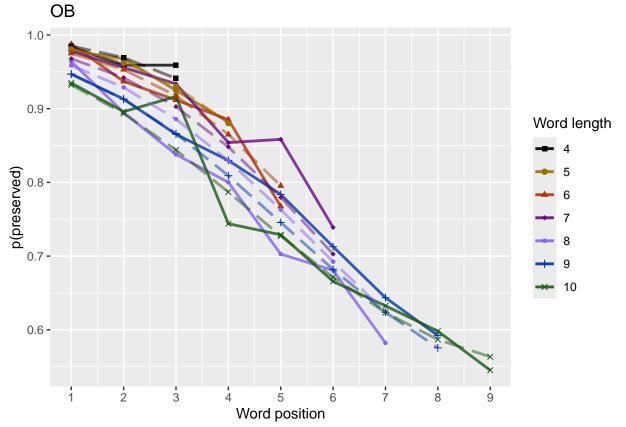
Model

preserved ~

fitted_pos_len_table

```
## 5
                                   8 0.959 0.929 0.886 0.829 0.763 0.692 0.624 NA
## 6
                                   9 0.947 0.913 0.866 0.809 0.746 0.682 0.624 0.576 NA
## 7
                                10 0.932 0.894 0.844 0.787 0.727 0.671 0.623 0.587 0.563
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                                       paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                        "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                        NULL,
                                                                                                                                        palette_values,
                                                                                                                                        shape_values,
                                                                                                                                        obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                        pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```





length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
          141
              711
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 141 / 711 = 19.83 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                            stimlen
##
       (Intercept)
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
          5.494589
                           -0.237110
                                            -0.040672
                                                              -0.250190
                                                                                 0.009584
##
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.035777
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3974 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2213 AIC: 2570
## log likelihood: -1106.253
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07122122
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -649.7157
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0361722
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
                   stimlen
                   -0.2180
                                            -0.6849
##
       5.5532
                                 0.0577
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3976 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2216 AIC: 2571
## log likelihood: -1108.158
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06913545
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -650.5928
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03487298
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
##
      6.76087
                  -0.46453
                               -0.83251
                                            0.07637
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3976 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2224 AIC: 2581
## log likelihood: -1111.996
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06492659
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -652.2369
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03243788
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
                   -0.1869
                                -0.1655
##
       4.3817
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3977 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2239 AIC: 2597
## log likelihood: -1119.749
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05640024
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -654.571
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02898065
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      3.90601
                   0.04636
                               -0.64615
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3977 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2249 AIC: 2606
## log likelihood: -1124.571
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05108119
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -656.7521
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02575
## ***********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       3.1350
                   -0.2221
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3978 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2341
## Residual Deviance: 2264 AIC: 2622
## log likelihood: -1132.21
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0426262
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -658.9907
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02243426
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       4.3394
                   -0.2651
```

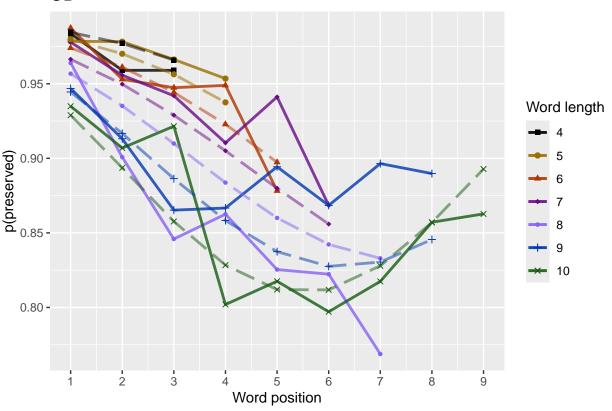
```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3978 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2341
## Residual Deviance: 2278 AIC: 2643
## log likelihood: -1139.109
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03496408
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -662.2595
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01759261
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
          2.25
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3979 Total (i.e. Null); 3979 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2341
## Residual Deviance: 2341 AIC: 2712
## log likelihood: -1170.287
## Nagelkerke R2: -9.988297e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -674.1369
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                        AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercepstimlen
                                                                         stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                   pos
preserved ~
                  2569.822.00000000.000000000550940712252494589
                                                                                      0.0095836
stimlen *
                                                           0.23711004250190030357769.0406724
(I(pos^2) + pos)
                  2570.69 \mathbf{3.}870472 \mathbf{6.}64711 \mathbf{0 83} 9183 \mathbf{23} 06913 \mathbf{54} 553167
                                                                           NA 0.0576977
preserved ~
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                           0.21801986848843
+ pos
preserved ~
                  2580.6800.8574165004388800265740649266760867
                                                                     - 0.0763689 NA
                                                                                           NA
stimlen * pos
                                                           0.46453248325089
```

```
Model
                 AIC
                       DeltaAIQICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercepst)imlen
                                                                      stimlen:pos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                 pos
preserved ~
                 2596.8267.00412020000004000000080564002381721
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                         0.18692341655373
stimlen + pos
preserved \sim
                  2605.5235.700868600000000000000510832906013 NA
                                                                              0.0463614
                                                                                        NA
                                                                        NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                0.6461512
                 2622.3842.561926200000000000000426262135007 NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                0.2221436
preserved ~
                 2642.5672.74355620000000000000349641339373
                                                                 NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
stimlen
                                                         0.2650637
                  preserved \sim 1
                                                                 NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                                                      NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                               stimlen [7]
                               `1`
                                            `2`
                                                         `3`
                                                                       `4`
                                                                                      `5`
                                                                                                     `6`
                                                                                                                                   `8`
                                                                                                                                                 `9`
##
          stimlen
                                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                                                <dbl>
                                                                                                               <dbl>
                                                                                                                              <dbl>
##
               <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                      4 0.984 0.977 0.966 NA
## 1
                                                                               NA
                                                                                              NA
                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                                                          NΑ
                      5 0.980 0.970 0.956 0.938 NA
## 2
                                                                                              NA
                                                                                                             NΑ
                                                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                                                          NΑ
## 3
                      6 0.974 0.961 0.944 0.923
                                                                                                                                          NΑ
                                                                                 0.897 NA
                                                                                                                            NΔ
                      7 0.966 0.950 0.929 0.905
                                                                                 0.880
                                                                                                0.856 NA
                                                                                                                                          NΑ
## 5
                      8 0.957 0.935 0.910 0.884
                                                                                 0.860
                                                                                                0.842 0.833 NA
                                                                                                                                          NA
                      9 0.944 0.917 0.886 0.858 0.837
## 6
                                                                                               0.828 0.830 0.846 NA
## 7
                     10 0.929 0.894 0.858 0.828 0.812 0.812 0.828 0.857 0.893
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, shape=stimlen,
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                                                                        paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                                                                        "LPFitted",
                                                                                        NULL,
                                                                                        palette_values,
                                                                                        shape_values,
                                                                                        obs_linetypes,
                                                                                        pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

OB



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.50 - 1.03"

# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.01185636
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] -0.04705421
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)</pre>
}
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current row <- current row[!is.na(current row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row min <- min(current row,na.rm=TRUE)
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest return upward row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                 I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
                                                                                       pos
           4.87373
                            -0.11518
                                               0.33979
                                                                  0.04178
                                                                                  -0.76467
## stimlen:log_freq
          -0.03145
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3303 AIC: 3665
## log likelihood: -1651.406
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1848073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1067.555
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1211602
## ***********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
                                                          log_freq
##
       4.91873
                  -0.11628
                                0.04262
                                            -0.77351
                                                          0.08085
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 3307 AIC: 3668
## log likelihood: -1653.521
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1833178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1068.114
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1207007
## *********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
##
                               stimlen
                                                                   I(pos^2)
                                                 log_freq
                                                                                           pos
                                                 0.382796
                                                                   0.042872
##
           4.896089
                             -0.118409
                                                                                     -0.770339
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
          -0.038413
                              0.001855
                                                -0.008004
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4355 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3302 AIC: 3668
## log likelihood: -1651.015
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1850819
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1067.085
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1215471
## **********
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                                      log_freq
                                                                        pos
                                                                 -7.729e-01
##
          4.914e+00
                            -1.155e-01
                                                4.248e-02
                                                                                     8.809e-02
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
         -8.778e-05
                            -9.248e-04
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4356 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3307 AIC: 3671
## log likelihood: -1653.508
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1833268
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1068.159
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1206638
## *********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                             stimlen
        (Intercept)
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                         stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos
         6.1606881
                          -0.2984142
                                             0.0212965
                                                                                0.0007292
##
                                                              -0.9543988
       stimlen:pos
##
##
         0.0372486
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3314 AIC: 3674
## log likelihood: -1657.089
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1808021
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1070.661
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1186056
## **********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
      5.09941
                  -0.14015
                                0.04312
                                           -0.77730
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3319 AIC: 3676
## log likelihood: -1659.702
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1789571
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1071.722
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1177336
## **********
## model index: 18
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                        stimlen:pos
                                    pos
##
      6.46406
                  -0.39353
                               -0.96830
                                            0.06929
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3320 AIC: 3678
## log likelihood: -1660.182
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.178618
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1070.607
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1186506
## **********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                     pos
##
                             0.0363886
                                              -0.7532672
                                                                  0.1294952
                                                                                    -0.0002957
          4.0573173
##
       pos:log freq
##
         -0.0045654
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3319 AIC: 3685
## log likelihood: -1659.628
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.179009
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1071.203
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1181603
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                                                                    pos
##
           3.86780
                            -0.08809
                                               0.35988
                                                                -0.36360
                                                                                 -0.03380
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3323 AIC: 3687
## log likelihood: -1661.651
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1775793
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1069.013
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1199614
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos
##
          3.868342
                           -0.089946
                                              0.360835
                                                              -0.360709
                                                                                -0.037875
##
      log_freq:pos
##
          0.006583
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3323 AIC: 3689
## log likelihood: -1661.5
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1776857
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1068.764
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1201661
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                            log_freq
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      3.89473
##
                  -0.08872
                               -0.36436
                                             0.08296
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 3328 AIC: 3691
## log likelihood: -1664.178
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1757911
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1069.795
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1193185
## **********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
   (Intercept)
##
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                                                log_freq pos:log_freq
##
      3.888210
                   -0.086577
                                 -0.366863
                                                0.109454
                                                             -0.005377
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3328 AIC: 3692
## log likelihood: -1664.052
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1758802
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1069.896
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1192354
## **********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      4.06619
                   0.03604
                               -0.75670
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3339 AIC: 3697
## log likelihood: -1669.441
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.172061
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1076.712
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1136297
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                               log_freq
##
      3.32325
                  -0.39346
                                0.09681
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3336 AIC: 3699
## log likelihood: -1668.049
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1730484
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1071.937
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1175568
## *********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
       4.0682
                   -0.1131
                                -0.3632
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3341 AIC: 3700
## log likelihood: -1670.649
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1712029
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1073.161
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1165498
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                         pos
##
   (Intercept)
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
##
      3.336150
                   -0.396623
                                  0.142292
                                              -0.009329
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3335 AIC: 3700
## log likelihood: -1667.666
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1733196
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1071.99
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1175132
## ********
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       3.3474
                   -0.4024
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3355 AIC: 3714
## log likelihood: -1677.31
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1664666
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1077.069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1133354
```

```
## ************
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
           3.90145
                            -0.29348
                                               0.36055
                                                                -0.03441
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3627 AIC: 4007
## log likelihood: -1813.266
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06655232
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1166.147
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04007288
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
      3.92758
                  -0.29444
                                0.07638
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3632 AIC: 4011
## log likelihood: -1816.103
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06440025
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1166.783
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03954954
## **********
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.0869
                   -0.3162
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3644 AIC: 4019
## log likelihood: -1822.099
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05984294
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1169.459
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03734884
## model index: 14
##
```

```
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         1.573
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4362 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          3799
## Residual Deviance: 3799 AIC: 4186
## log likelihood: -1899.341
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.909818e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1214.871
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                        AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                            by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
              AIC Delta AIC exp CwN ag R 2nterseiph dag_fstign len bys_pioselolog frédy (prox 12) os^2 dy og frédy i fylost find len len bys_piose do len a frédy fredy from 1. (pos^2)
              - NA NA 0.0417\739 NA NA NA
preserved ~
stimlen *
                                          0.1151840\ 0.03145029646697
\log_{\text{freq}} +
I(pos^2) +
pos
preserved ~
              3667.25.5671.072/379.7155396903333.19788726 0.0808527
                                                          - NA NA 0.042632348 NA NA NA
stimlen +
                                          0.1162784
                                                         0.7735126
I(pos^2) +
pos +
log freq
preserved ~
              3667.3493.08205.011.03797.085.08.996089 0.3827960
                                                          - NA
                                                                     - 0.04287A7 0.00185%A NA
stimlen *
                                          0.1184091 0.0384127703385 0.0080045
log freq +
(I(pos^2) +
pos) *
log freq
```

Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

	AIC Delta AIC eAp CwNag R(2nterstipn) dog_freiqule	Three hrestofistrent/hybrist)os	29.80g:1 & (21.11)
preserved ~	36714305 03 983 2.76203288326 38619 0.088 092 9	NA 0.0424752	NA NA NA
stimlen +	0.1155359	0.772 93 0009248 0.0000	878
$(I(pos^2) +$			
pos) *			
log_freq preserved ~	3674 .285 99 5 608 0.299552206 020688 NA NA	- NA NA 0.021 299 5	NA 0.037 2 4 86 07292
stimlen *	0.2984142	0.9543988	NA 0.03/2040/00/292
$(I(pos^2) +$	0.2304142	0.3040300	
(1(pos 2) + pos)			
preserved ~	3675. 74.0 5 053839.766266889579 9407 NA NA	- NA NA 0.043 117 8	NA NA NA
stimlen +	0.1401541	0.7773039	
$I(pos^2) +$			
pos			
preserved ~	3678. B3.6 3 0990109500734786. 14604058 NA NA	- NA NA NA NA	NA 0.0692 890
stimlen * pos	0.3935329	0.9683007	
preserved \sim	3685 203. 34 5 00000 38200257 9 9 00 973\A 0.129 49A 2	NA 0.0363886	NA NA NA
$I(pos^2) +$		0.753 2672 45654 0.0002	957
pos) *			
\log_{freq}			
preserved ~	3687 225.87260020010300009373.3963 797 0.3598777	- NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
stimlen *	$0.0880935\ 0.0337$	'973 636001	
$\log_{freq} +$			
pos		NIA O OOGENIGIO NIA	NIA NIA NIA
preserved ~	3688 28.2 4 7 4 2 4 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 37 7 83 5 8 342 0.3608352	- NA 0.00658249 NA	NA NA NA
stimlen *	$0.0899455\ 0.0378$	31001007087	
log_freq + pos *			
log_freq			
$_{ m preserved} \sim$	3690 202 0 73410002000 01 753 994733 0.082 95A 5	- NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
stimlen + pos	0.0887193	0.3643620	11/1 11/1 11/1
+ log_freq	0.0001133	0.5045020	
preserved ~	3692 27 4.76 0500000000000000000000000000000000000	NA NA NA	NA NA NA
stimlen + pos	0.0865774	0.366 9620 53772	
log_freq			
preserved ~	3697 .32 .770950000000000000000000000000000000000	- NA NA 0.036 0NA 9	NA NA NA
$I(pos^2) +$		0.7567002	
pos			
preserved \sim	3699 304184720000000000033432824A 0.096 80A 8	- NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
pos +		0.3934632	
log_freq			
preserved ~	3699 3525 4062300000000000000000000000000000000000	- NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
stimlen + pos	0.1130813	0.3631589	374 374 374
oreserved ~	3699 351.2265090000000000000000000000000000000000	NA NA NA	NA NA NA
oos *		0.396 62209 93290	
log_freq	9719 AMM 1 AEMMO AMMANA MARCH 2007 AF 4 N. I. A. T. A.	אַדַא אַדַא אַדַא אַדַא	NTA NTA NTA
preserved ~	37134999185900000000000064636735A NA NA	- NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
$_{ m pos}$	4006 .339 .8 54260000000000053522 .452 0.3605468	0.4023951 NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
	0.2934761 0.0344		INA INA INA
stimlen *			

```
stimlen +
                                      0.2944384
log freq
             4018.3536.2510523000000000000039$4236930 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                           NA
                                                                                NA NA
stimlen
                                      0.3161878
NA NA
                                                                           NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestFLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                                      pos
##
           4.87373
                            -0.11518
                                               0.33979
                                                                 0.04178
                                                                                  -0.76467
## stimlen:log freq
##
          -0.03145
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3303 AIC: 3665
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
```

AIC Delta AIC expCwNagR Interstipn) eng_freiqule plog_freiq (popule) os^2) os^2) og og freique frei (pos^2)

Model

preserved ~

```
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
      OB - Low frequency
                                                    OB – High frequency
                               Word length
                                                                             Word length
  0.9
preserved
                                              preserved
  8.0
                                                 8.0
                                                                                  7
  0.7 -
                                                                                  9
                                                                                  10
  0.6 -
                                                 0.6 -
  0.5
                                                 0.5
                5
                  6
                                                         3
                                                              5
                                                                 6
           3
              4
                                                            4
          Word position
                                                         Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
```

Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        2.333
                    -1.541
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      4.06619
                   0.03604
                               -0.75670
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3339 AIC: 3697
## log likelihood: -1669.441
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.172061
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1076.712
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1136297
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       3.3474
                   -0.4024
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3355 AIC: 3714
## log likelihood: -1677.31
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1664666
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1077.069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1133354
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
##
        4.0869
                   -0.3162
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3799
## Residual Deviance: 3644 AIC: 4019
## log likelihood: -1822.099
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05984294
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1169.459
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03734884
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
         1.993
                    -0.157
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3799
## Residual Deviance: 3741 AIC: 4128
## log likelihood: -1870.331
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0227243
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1199.653
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01251576
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        1.573
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4362 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3799
## Residual Deviance: 3799 AIC: 4186
## log likelihood: -1899.341
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.909818e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1214.871
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- MEAICSummary $AIC - MEAICSummary $AIC [1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)</pre>
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIQ	ICexp	AICv	vtNagR2	(Intercept	CumPre	sCumE	rrI(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	3039.69	900.0000	1	1	0.354744	2 .333274	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr								1.54082	2		
preserved \sim	3697.13	57657.4675	0	0	0.172061	4 .066192	NA	NA	0.0360449	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									0	.756700	02
preserved $\sim pos$	3713.69	99674.0092	0	0	0.166466	6 .347353	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
									0	.402395	51
preserved \sim	4018.93	3@79.2469	0	0	0.059842	9 .086930	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen											0.3161878
preserved \sim	4127.85	501088.1601	0	0	0.022724	3 .993030	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres							0.157025	8			
preserved ~ 1	4185.5'	701145.8804	0	0	0.000000	0.573053	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                            family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                            AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                            AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
```

Ν
77
11
36
52
87

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll component %in% keep components,]
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         2.337
                    -1.670
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3506
## Residual Deviance: 2561 AIC: 2803
## log likelihood: -1280.262
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3588945
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -763.283
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3168694
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      4.33587
                   0.04006
                               -0.82587
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3506
## Residual Deviance: 3037 AIC: 3378
## log likelihood: -1518.323
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.188576
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -978.8835
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1241616
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       3.5070
##
                   -0.4271
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3506
## Residual Deviance: 3054 AIC: 3395
## log likelihood: -1526.854
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1820959
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -979.4495
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1236557
## *************
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.3178
       4.1252
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3506
## Residual Deviance: 3363 AIC: 3720
## log likelihood: -1681.413
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05986324
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1076.363
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03703297
## *************
```

```
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       2.0261
                   -0.1701
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3506
## Residual Deviance: 3448 AIC: 3817
## log likelihood: -1723.894
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02461075
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1102.385
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01377391
## **********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        1.596
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3506
## Residual Deviance: 3506 AIC: 3875
## log likelihood: -1753.035
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.848254e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1117.795
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercep	t)CumPre	esCumEri	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	2802.6640.0000	1	1	0.358894 3 .337215	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.67011	3		
preserved \sim	3377.53×74.8663	0	0	0.188576 4 0.335868	NA	NA	0.0400613	_	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.82586	75
preserved \sim pos	3395.297592.6329	0	0	$0.182095 \\ 9.506992$	NA	NA	NA	_	NA
							0	.42705	51
preserved \sim	3719.644916.9800	0	0	$0.059863 \mathbf{2\!\!2}.125195$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.3177784
preserved \sim	3817.0031014.3389	0	0	$0.024610 \\ 2.026096$	_	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.17007	7			
preserved ~ 1	3874.7381072.0744	0	0	0.0000000 0.595982	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                     -1.855
##
        2.268
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3496 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3038
## Residual Deviance: 2271 AIC: 2474
## log likelihood: -1135.608
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3392641
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -680.757
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2974763
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   I(pos^2)
                                     pos
##
       4.33753
                   0.04247
                                -0.84385
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3495 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3038
## Residual Deviance: 2618 AIC: 2898
## log likelihood: -1309.17
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1949296
```

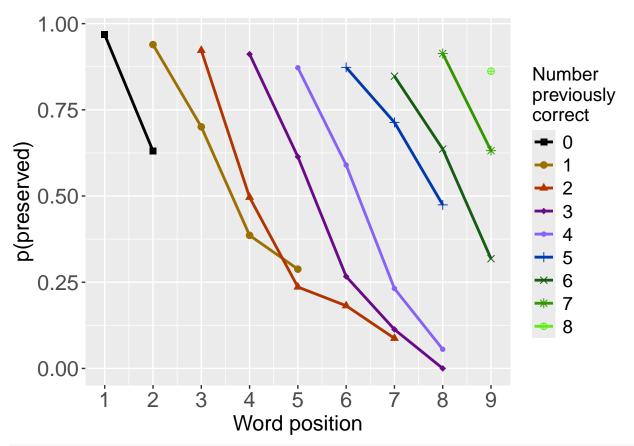
```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -846.313
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1268773
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       3.4706
                   -0.4221
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3496 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3038
## Residual Deviance: 2636 AIC: 2917
## log likelihood: -1318.195
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1870254
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -847.0359
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1261324
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       3.9973
                   -0.3047
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3496 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3038
## Residual Deviance: 2922 AIC: 3216
## log likelihood: -1460.892
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05647444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -935.746
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03472009
## *************
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                   -0.2656
       2.1611
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3496 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3038
## Residual Deviance: 2945 AIC: 3248
## log likelihood: -1472.434
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04544248
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -943.3688
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02686515
## **********
```

```
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        1.581
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3497 Total (i.e. Null); 3497 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3038
## Residual Deviance: 3038 AIC: 3341
## log likelihood: -1519.188
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.912651e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -969.4398
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	& ICex	cpAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	sCumEr	$r I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	2474.3010.0000	1	1	0.3392642.268289	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.85452	1		
preserved \sim	2898.279423.9780	0	0	0.194929 6 .337531	NA	NA	0.0424713	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.	843852	23
preserved $\sim pos$	2916.685442.3838	3 0	0	$0.187025 \\ \pmb{3}.470609$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0.	422058	85
preserved \sim	3216.319742.0179	0	0	$0.056474 {3\!\!3}.997337$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.3046737
preserved \sim	3247.676773.3752	2 0	0	0.045442 3 .161114	_	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.265578	1			
preserved ~ 1	3341.106866.8055	0	0	0.0000000 0.581298	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

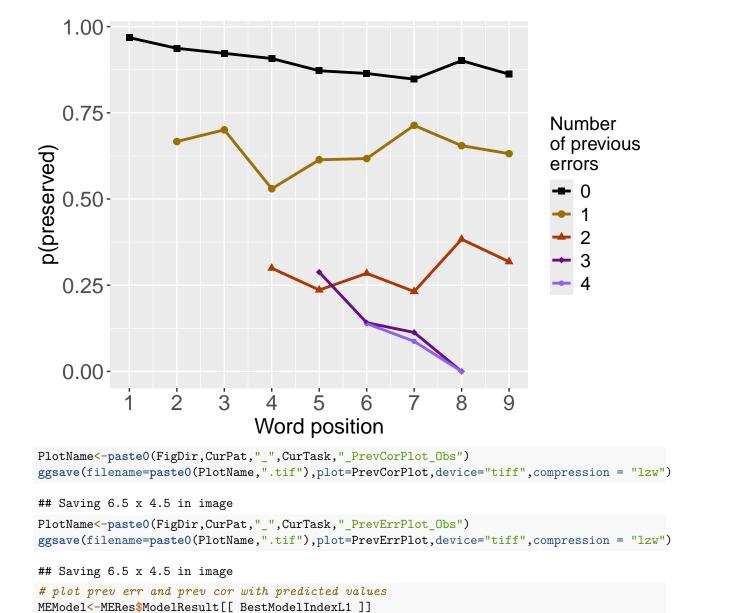
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

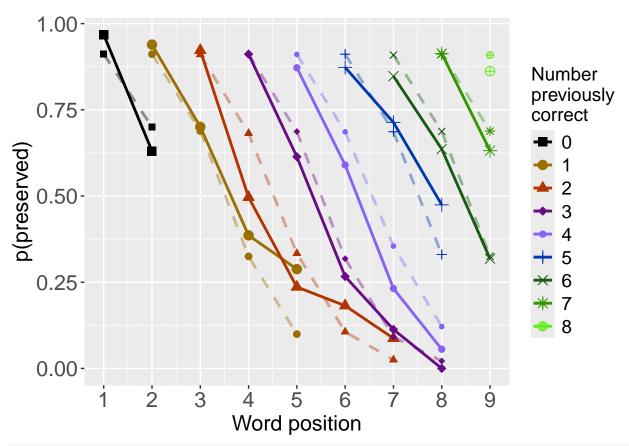
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



PosDat\$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)

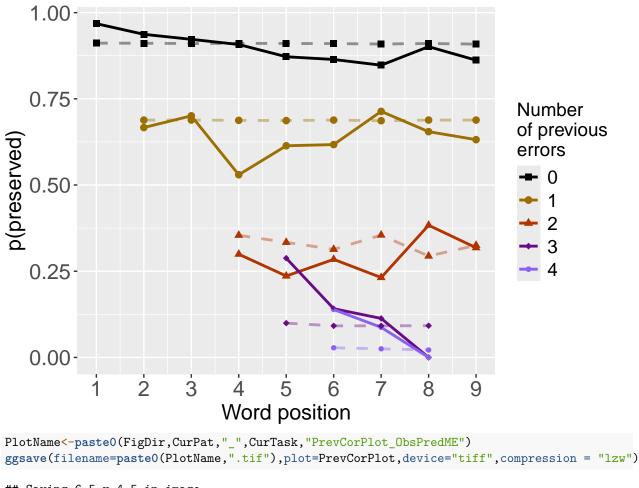
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
```

ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      3.94673
                  -1.34432
                                0.05909
                                             -0.70661
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3799
## Residual Deviance: 2721 AIC: 2975
## log likelihood: -1360.259
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3766391
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -824.0081
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3214671
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.333
                    -1.541
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      4.06619
                   0.03604
                              -0.75670
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3339 AIC: 3697
## log likelihood: -1669.441
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.172061
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1076.712
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1136297
## *********
```

Model	AIC	${\bf DeltaAIC}$	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\frac{1}{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) + 1}$	2974.523	0.00000	1	1	0.3766391	3.946730	-1.344325	0.0590873	-0.7066069
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	3039.690	65.16665	0	0	0.3547444	2.333274	-1.540820	NA	NA
$preserved \sim I(pos^2) + pos$	3697.157	722.63417	0	0	0.1720610	4.066192	NA	0.0360449	-0.7567002

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
       3.3205
                   -1.4781
                               -0.1287
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2773 AIC: 3023
## log likelihood: -1386.638
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3602938
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -832.7657
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3142644
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.333
                    -1.541
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       4.0869
                   -0.3162
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3644 AIC: 4019
## log likelihood: -1822.099
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05984294
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1169.459
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03734884
## ***********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} +}$	3023.336	0.00000	1.0000000	0.9997189	0.3602938	3.320521	-	_
stimlen							1.478082	0.1286546
$preserved \sim CumErr$	3039.690	16.35327	0.0002811	0.0002811	0.3547444	2.333274	-	NA
							1.540820	
preserved \sim stimlen	4018.936	995.60016	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0598429	4.086930	NA	_
								0.3161878

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                 CumPres
##
       2.7550
                   -1.5057
                                 -0.1554
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 2752 AIC: 3007
## log likelihood: -1376.035
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3668874
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -830.4595
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3161611
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.333
                    -1.541
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
        1.993
                    -0.157
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 3741 AIC: 4128
## log likelihood: -1870.331
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0227243
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1199.653
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01251576
## **********
Model
                       AIC
                            DeltaAIC AICexp AICwt
                                                       NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                         CumErr CumPres
                                      1e+00 0.9999999 0.3668874 2.754963
preserved ~ CumErr +
                     3006.927
                             0.00000
CumPres
                                                                         1.50569
                                                                                 0.1553836
preserved ~ CumErr
                     3039.690 32.76233
                                      1e-07
                                            0.0000001 \ 0.3547444 \ 2.333274
                                                                                      NA
                                                                         1.54082
                     4127.850 1120.92245 0e+00 0.0000000 0.0227243 1.993030
preserved ~ CumPres
                                                                            NA
                                                                                 0.1570258
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                   -1.3503
##
       2.9103
                                -0.1554
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2752 AIC: 3007
## log likelihood: -1376.035
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3668874
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -830.4595
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3161611
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.333
                    -1.541
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       3.3474
##
                  -0.4024
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      3799
## Residual Deviance: 3355 AIC: 3714
## log likelihood: -1677.31
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1664666
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1077.069
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1133354
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr}}$	3006.927	0.00000	1e+00	0.9999999	0.3668874	2.910347	-	
+ pos							1.350307	0.1553836
$preserved \sim CumErr$	3039.690	32.76233	1e-07	0.0000001	0.3547444	2.333274	-	NA
							1.540820	
preserved \sim pos	3713.699	706.77148	0e + 00	0.0000000	0.1664666	3.347353	NA	-
								0.4023951

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	$\label{eq:alcomp} {\rm AIC} {\rm DeltaAIC\!AICexpAICwt\ NagR2\ (Intercept\ \ \ \ } umErrI(pos^2) pos stimlen \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	CumPres
preserved ~	2974.52 6 .00000 1.00000 0 0000000 0 037663 9 1946730 - 0.0590873 - NA	NA
CumErr +	1.344325 0.7066069	
$I(pos^2) + pos$		
preserved \sim	3006.92\(\bar{0}\).00000 1.00000\(\bar{0}\)09999999936688\(\bar{2}\)4910347 - NA - NA	NA
CumErr + pos	1.350307 0.1553836	
preserved \sim	3006.92 7 .00000 1.00000 0 099999 9 036688 7 24754963 - NA NA NA	-
CumErr +	1.505690	0.1553836
CumPres		
preserved \sim	3023.33 6 .00000 1.00000 0 099971 8 936029 3 8320521 - NA NA -	NA
CumErr + stimlen	1.478082 0.1286546	;
preserved \sim	3039.69 6 5.166650.000000000000000035474 2 4333274 - NA NA NA	NA
CumErr	1.540820	
preserved \sim	3039.69 0 6.353270.000281 0 1000281 0 1354744 2 4333274 - NA NA NA	NA
CumErr	1.540820	
preserved \sim	3039.69 0 2.762330.00000 0 1000000 0 1354744 2 4333274 - NA NA NA	NA
CumErr	1.540820	
preserved \sim	3039.69 0 2.762330.00000 0 1000000 0 135474 2 4333274 - NA NA NA	NA
CumErr	1.540820	
preserved \sim	3697.15722.6341 7 .0000000000000000000017206140066192 NA 0.0360449 - NA	NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.7567002	
preserved $\sim pos$	3713.69 5 06.7714 8 .000000000000000000016646 6 6347353 NA NA - NA	NA
	0.4023951	
preserved \sim	4018.93 0 95.6001 6 .00000000000000005984 22 9086930 NA NA NA -	NA
stimlen	0.3161878	;
preserved \sim	4127.85 0 120.922 0 500000000000000002272 4 3993030 NA NA NA NA	-
CumPres		0.1570258

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                           stimlen
                                                                       log_freq
##
       4.55167
                  -1.32657
                                0.06377
                                            -0.71981
                                                          -0.08245
                                                                        0.06890
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4357 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2705 AIC: 2963
## log likelihood: -1352.321
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3815188
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -820.9265
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3240016
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
##
      4.70649
                  -1.33185
                                0.06406
                                            -0.72126
                                                         -0.10325
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2711 AIC: 2966
## log likelihood: -1355.733
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3794239
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -822.4943
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3227122
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
      3.94243
                  -1.33544
                                0.05994
                                            -0.70802
                                                         0.08294
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2710 AIC: 2968
## log likelihood: -1355.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3798509
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -821.5249
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3235094
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
##
      3.94673
                  -1.34432
                                0.05909
                                            -0.70661
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2721 AIC: 2975
## log likelihood: -1360.259
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3766391
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -824.0081
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3214671
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

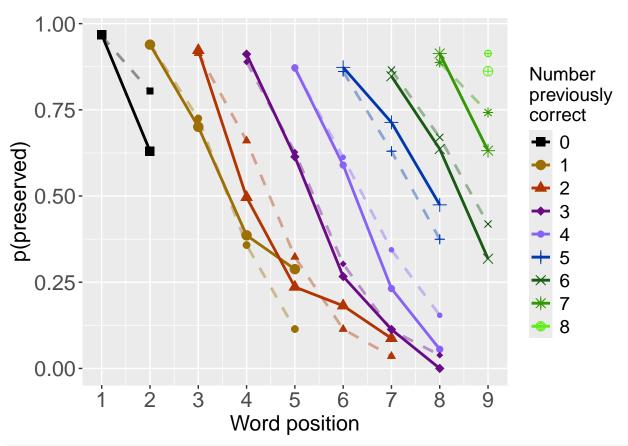
```
## (Intercept)
##
         1.573
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4362 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3799
## Residual Deviance: 3799 AIC: 4186
## log likelihood: -1899.341
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.909818e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1214.871
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary $DeltaAIC <- AICSummary $AIC-AICSummary $AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                              DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep@umErf(pos^2) pos
                                                                                   log frestimlen
                        2963.3040000001.0000000729270.3815188551671
                                                                   - 0.0637665 - 0.0688955 -
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
                                                               1.326573
                                                                            0.7198126
                                                                                         0.0824480
+ log_freq
```

```
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                             2965.7727.4729990.290399021177963794239706487
                                                                              - 0.0640643 - NA
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
                                                                           1.331851
                                                                                          0.7212603
                                                                                                         0.1032474
preserved \sim CumErr +
                             2968.4281235060.07716 \mathbf{93} \\ 5627 \mathbf{748} \\ 7985 \mathbf{899} \\ 42425
                                                                               - 0.0599423 - 0.0829436NA
I(pos^2) + pos +
                                                                           1.335445
                                                                                         0.7080161
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                             2974.52\text{B1.21843\text{9.003666\text{9}}00267\text{QB7663\text{9.1}}946730
                                                                             - 0.0590873 -
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                                          NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                           1.344325
                                                                                          0.7066069
preserved \sim 1
                             NA
                                                                                           NA
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                                          NA
```

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]

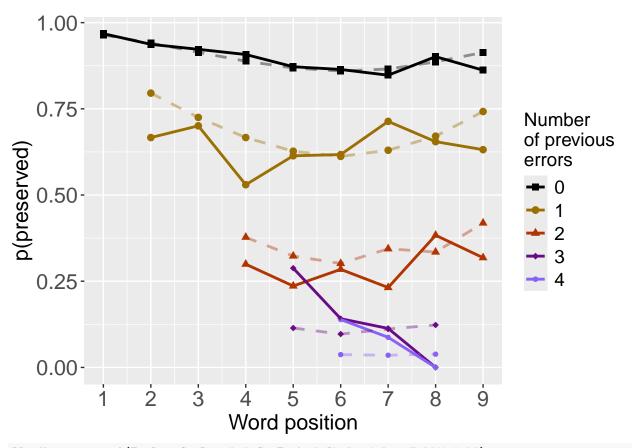
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq
           Df Deviance
                           AIC
## CumErr
          1 3307.0 3563.7
                2755.8 3012.5
## pos
            1
## I(pos^2) 1 2740.5 2997.1
                2711.5 2968.1
## log_freq 1
## stimlen 1
                2710.1 2966.7
## <none>
                 2704.6 2963.3
####################################
# Single deletions from best model
####################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                          family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         2.333
                     -1.541
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4361 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3799
## Residual Deviance: 2791 AIC: 3040
## log likelihood: -1395.522
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3547444
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -834.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3127234
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.9103
                   -1.3503
                                -0.1554
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4360 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2752 AIC: 3007
## log likelihood: -1376.035
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3668874
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -830.4595
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3161611
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            0.05909
      3.94673
                  -1.34432
                               -0.70661
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4359 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2721 AIC: 2975
## log likelihood: -1360.259
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3766391
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -824.0081
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3214671
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                        log_freq
                                    pos
      3.94243
##
                  -1.33544
                               -0.70802
                                            0.05994
                                                         0.08294
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4362 Total (i.e. Null); 4358 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3799
## Residual Deviance: 2710 AIC: 2968
## log likelihood: -1355.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3798509
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -821.5249
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3235094
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
```

difficult to discriminate

##

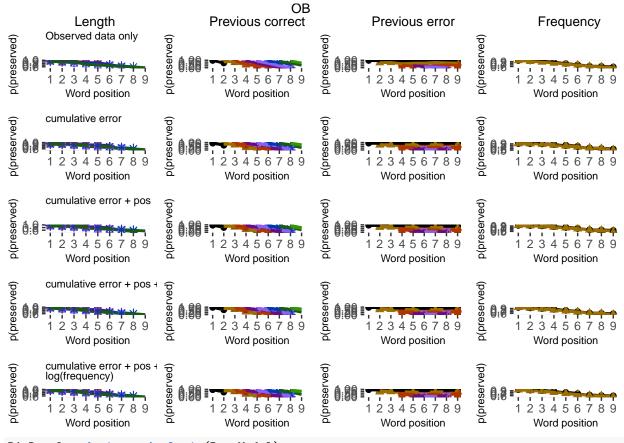
them.

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
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## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
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## difficult to discriminate
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    them.
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

DAContributionAverage <-ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),rokable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen	\log_{freq}
McFadden	0.2021827	0.0339689	0.0430819	0.0116709	0.0036444
SquaredCorrelation	0.1640443	0.0302296	0.0378649	0.0106790	0.0032369
Nagelkerke	0.1640443	0.0302296	0.0378649	0.0106790	0.0032369
Estrella	0.1954524	0.0326900	0.0414851	0.0112171	0.0035085

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                     model deviance
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq 2710.075
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                  CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) 2720.518
## CumErr + pos
                                                              CumErr + pos 2752.070
## CumErr
                                                                    CumErr 2791.044
## null
                                                                      null 3798.682
                                       deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                 1088.606
                                                                    28.65748
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                 1078.164
                                                                    28.38258
## CumErr + pos
                                                 1046.612
                                                                    27.55197
                                                                    26.52600
                                                 1007.638
## CumErr
## null
                                                    0.000
                                                                    0.00000
                                       percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                           100.00000
                                                                                   0.9592436
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                            99.04076
                                                                                   2.8984259
## CumErr + pos
                                                             96.14233
                                                                                   3.5801120
                                                             92.56222
## CumErr
                                                                                  92.5622185
## null
                                                                   NA
                                                                                   0.0000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	2710.075	1088.606
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	2720.518	1078.164
CumErr + pos	2752.070	1046.612
CumErr	2791.044	1007.638
null	3798.682	0.000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	28.65748	100.00000	0.9592436
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	28.38258	99.04076	2.8984259
CumErr + pos	27.55197	96.14233	3.5801120
CumErr	26.52600	92.56222	92.5622185
null	0.00000	NA	0.0000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.66669871
## I(pos^2) 0.12285734
## pos
            0.15388800
## stimlen 0.04340093
## log_freq 0.01315502
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumcor_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

model	$p_accounted_for$	$model_deviance$
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.9830898	2791.044
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.9852406	2752.070
preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)	0.9914515	2720.518
- \-	0.3314313	2120.516
$preserved \sim CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq$	0.9917867	2710.075

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," sse results table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                        model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr
                                                    0.9830898
                                                                    2791.044 0.000000000
## 1
                           preserved ~ CumErr
                       preserved ~ CumErr+pos
## 2
                                                    0.9852406
                                                                    2752.070 0.002150820
## 3
              preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
                                                    0.9914515
                                                                    2720.518 0.008361695
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq
                                                    0.9917867
                                                                    2710.075 0.008696918
     diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq
## 1
        -0.002150820
                                -0.0083616955
                                                                  -0.0086969182
        0.000000000
## 2
                                -0.0062108757
                                                                  -0.0065460985
## 3
         0.006210876
                                 0.000000000
                                                                  -0.0003352228
         0.006546098
## 4
                                 0.0003352228
                                                                   0.000000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
```

model	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
preserved ~ CumErr	0.0000000	-0.0021508	-0.0083617
preserved $\sim \text{CumErr+pos}$	0.0021508	0.0000000	-0.0062109
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	0.0083617	0.0062109	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.0086969	0.0065461	0.0003352

```
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
   kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```