AG - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	509	29	120	NA	NA	658
2	58	NA	405	91	104	658
3	291	NA	157	197	13	658
4	284	NA	224	62	37	607
5	216	NA	203	68	37	524
6	201	1	131	64	22	419
7	166	NA	102	25	17	310
8	86	NA	48	26	4	164
9	69	NA	2	NA	6	77

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	Р	V	1	S	total
1	0.7735562	0.0440729	0.1823708	NA	NA	658
2	0.0881459	NA	0.6155015	0.1382979	0.1580547	658
3	0.4422492	NA	0.2386018	0.2993921	0.0197568	658
4	0.4678748	NA	0.3690280	0.1021417	0.0609555	607
5	0.4122137	NA	0.3874046	0.1297710	0.0706107	524
6	0.4797136	0.0023866	0.3126492	0.1527446	0.0525060	419

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5354839	NA	0.3290323	0.0806452	0.0548387	310
8	0.5243902	NA	0.2926829	0.1585366	0.0243902	164
9	0.8961039	NA	0.0259740	NA	0.0779221	77

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types 0.1
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                             Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                  9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                      `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                        <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
            4 0.961 0.941 1
                                 NA
                                        NA
                                                NA
                                                       NA
                                                               NA
           5 0.916 0.940 0.855
                                 0.916 NA
                                                NA
                                                               NA
                                                                      NA
## 2
                                                       NA
           6 0.933 0.938 0.914
                                  0.924
                                         0.876 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.927 0.954 0.927 0.945
                                         0.954
                                                 0.862 NA
           8 0.918 0.960 0.933 0.900
                                         0.873
                                                 0.923
                                                        0.942 NA
## 6
           9 0.891 0.943 0.897 0.948
                                         0.897
                                                 0.897
                                                        0.868
                                                               0.874 NA
          10 0.922 0.974 0.867 0.867
                                         0.925
                                                 0.933
                                                        0.915
                                                                0.903
## 7
```

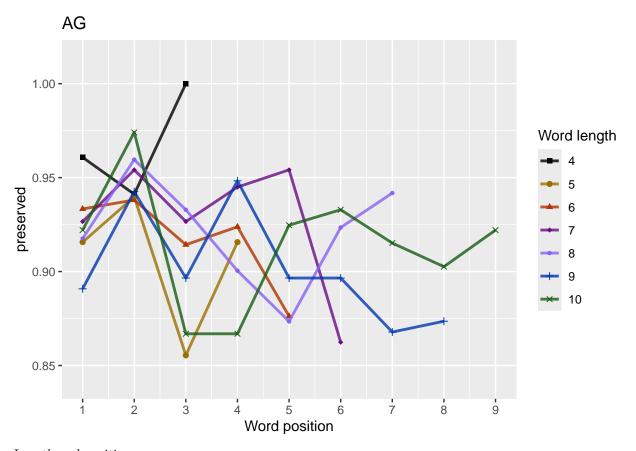
0.3 -

len/pos table

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved),N=n()) %>% dply.

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                         .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               51
                     51
                           51
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               83
                     83
                           83
                                 83
                                       NΑ
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              105
                    105
                          105
                                105
                                      105
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
              109
                                            109
                    109
                          109
                                109
                                      109
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 5
          8
               146
                     146
                          146
                                 146
                                      146
                                            146
                                                  146
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               87
                     87
                           87
                                 87
                                       87
                                             87
                                                   87
                                                         87
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               77
                     77
                           77
                                 77
                                       77
                                             77
                                                   77
                                                         77
                                                               77
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
      2.65773
                  -0.06169
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.213
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003185316
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4538
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001469611
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
     2.775973
                  0.007979
                             -0.132372
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1119.982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003453151
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3341
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001665846
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
      2.79181
                  -0.02058
                              -0.05526
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1120.067
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003353801
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3648
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001615491
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                   stimlen
      3.37196
                               -0.23464
##
                  -0.09078
                                            0.02105
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2239 AIC: 2393
## log likelihood: -1119.417
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004106173
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.1477
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001971227
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
     2.964870
               -0.025849
                               0.009353
                                          -0.136508
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2393
## log likelihood: -1119.758
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003711289
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.2016
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001882812
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
      2.79711
                  -0.04954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2244 AIC: 2394
## log likelihood: -1121.94
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00118733
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.906
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0007288599
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
```

```
##
         2.413
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2246 AIC: 2395
## log likelihood: -1122.965
## Nagelkerke R2: 2.620228e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -609.3508
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                               I(pos^2)
                                                                      pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
        (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                              -0.039542
                                                                                    0.004649
##
           2.919008
                           -0.034529
                                                                 0.069241
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          -0.015637
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2239 AIC: 2396
## log likelihood: -1119.267
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004279799
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.0814
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002079854
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary $NagR2 <- LPRes $NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAMCexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept	#imlen	pos	stimlen	::plopos^2)sti	$mlen:I(pos^2)$
preserved ~ pos	2391.20 2 .000000.00000 0 028498 4 500318 23 657733	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
			0.06168	354		
preserved \sim	2392.21 B .01133 8 .60310 0 917187 47 00345 3 2775973	NA	-	NA	0.0079788	NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$			0.13237	722		
preserved ~	2392.45 7 .25518 4 .53387 5 815214 6 400335 2 8791806	_	_	NA	NA	NA
stimlen + pos	C	0.02058	800605525	584		

```
stimlen * pos
                                                           0.09078002346360
preserved \sim
                   2393.107.904875.385799410994690037123964870
                                                                                            NA
                                                                            NA 0.0093531
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                           0.0258491.1365082
+ pos
                   2393.69  2.49336  7.28745  6008192  0700118  23797110
                                                                    NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NA
preserved ~
stimlen
                                                           0.0495376
                   2394.873.677023.15905400045327900000020412943 NA
                                                                                   NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                            NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                    NA
                   2396.32  5.11790  4.07738  5802205  5800427  28919008
preserved \sim
                                                               - 0.0692413
                                                                                        0.0046485
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                           0.0345294
                                                                          0.0156366.0395425
+ pos
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ pos"
print(BestLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                         pos
       2.65773
                    -0.06169
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2391
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                            NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                                    `4`
                                            `5`
##
                `1`
                             `3`
                                                   `6`
                                                           `7`
                                                                  .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                        <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
           4 0.931 0.927 0.922 NA
## 1
                                        NA
                                                NA
                                                       NA
                                                               NA
                                                                      NA
## 2
           5 0.931 0.927 0.922 0.918 NA
                                                NΑ
                                                       MΔ
                                                               NΔ
                                                                      NΔ
## 3
           6 0.931 0.927 0.922
                                  0.918
                                         0.913 NA
                                                       NA
                                                               NA
                                                                      NA
## 4
           7 0.931 0.927 0.922 0.918 0.913 0.908 NA
                                                                      NΔ
           8 0.931 0.927 0.922 0.918 0.913 0.908 0.903 NA
## 5
```

AIC DeltaAMCexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen

2392.745.543130.462288913174520041062371956

pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

0.0210517 NA

Model

6

preserved ~

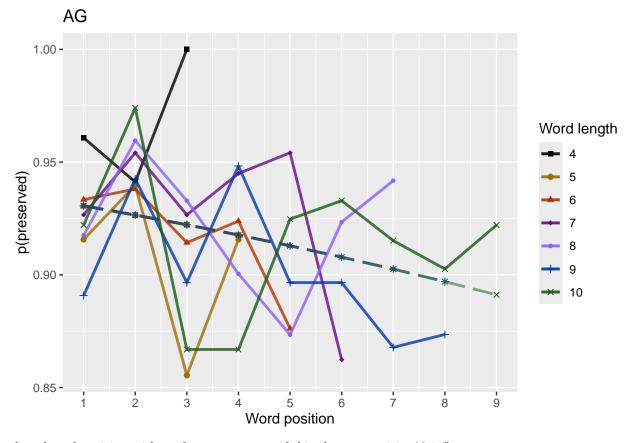
9 0.931 0.927 0.922 0.918 0.913 0.908 0.903 0.897 NA

```
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\#\ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen))\ +\ ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                 paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                 "LPFitted",
                                                 NULL,
                                                 palette_values,
                                                 shape_values,
                                                 obs_linetypes,
                                                 pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po
```

10 0.931 0.927 0.922 0.918 0.913 0.908 0.903 0.897 0.891

7

fitted_len_pos_plot



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments # and re-run models

```
# number responses
resp_num<-0
prev pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp num array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
   resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <- resp_num
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat ">" group_by(resp_num) ">" summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           11
                658
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent_with_frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 11 / 658 = 1.67 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations, NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
```

```
##
      2.85364
                  -0.04729
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4048 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2125 AIC: 2270
## log likelihood: -1062.616
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001058074
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.7373
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0006580808
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.487
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4049 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2127 AIC: 2271
## log likelihood: -1063.492
## Nagelkerke R2: 5.434919e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.1125
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      2.60903
                  -0.03131
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4048 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2126 AIC: 2271
## log likelihood: -1062.84
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0007880719
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.8972
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0003775862
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      2.85300
##
                  -0.03712
                               -0.02006
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4047 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 2125 AIC: 2271
## log likelihood: -1062.386
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001336534
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0007550101
## **********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                               I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
##
      3.04375
                  -0.04286
                                0.01071
                                            -0.11180
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4046 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2124 AIC: 2272
## log likelihood: -1062.016
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001783075
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.5002
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001073896
## **********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
     2.729232
                  0.008424
                              -0.104782
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4047 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2125 AIC: 2272
## log likelihood: -1062.605
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001071922
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.7806
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0005821197
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.17788
                  -0.07640
                               -0.12346
                                             0.01213
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4046 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2127
## Residual Deviance: 2124 AIC: 2273
## log likelihood: -1062.185
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001578875
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.6144
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0008737435
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                stimlen
                                                  I(pos^2)
                                                                           pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                             -0.0637711
                                                 0.0174987
                                                                                       -0.0009152
          3.2006628
                                                                    -0.1901135
##
##
        stimlen:pos
          0.0104027
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4044 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2127
## Residual Deviance: 2124 AIC: 2276
## log likelihood: -1062
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001803004
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.5035
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001068226
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag LPRes $Model [[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                         AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICwt<-NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                   AIC
                         DeltaAlCICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                          stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                     pos
preserved ~
                   2269.70 \\ 7.000000 \\ 0000000000028678 \\ \textbf{35}00105 \\ \textbf{218}53642
                                                                     NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                             NA
                                                                             NA
stimlen
                                                            0.0472913
preserved \sim 1
                   2270.568.86096916501940186464990000020487029 NA
                                                                     NA
                                                                             NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                             NA
                   2271.142.4348404488009613995310007821609035 NA
                                                                                             NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                                             NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                   0.0313063
                                                                                             NA
preserved \sim
                   2271.40 \\ 6.69936 \\ \textbf{03} 42755 \\ \textbf{04} 12261 \\ \textbf{07} 00133 \\ \textbf{05} 853001
                                                                             NA
                                                                                    NA
```

2271.80**2**.09632**0**935058**0**410054**0**000178**3**1043748

2272.09**2**.38625**6**030327**0**108697**3**200107**2**9729232 NA

0.03712480200598

0.04285721117964

0.1047817

NA

NA

0.0107091

0.0084244

NA

stimlen + pos

 $I(pos^2) + pos$

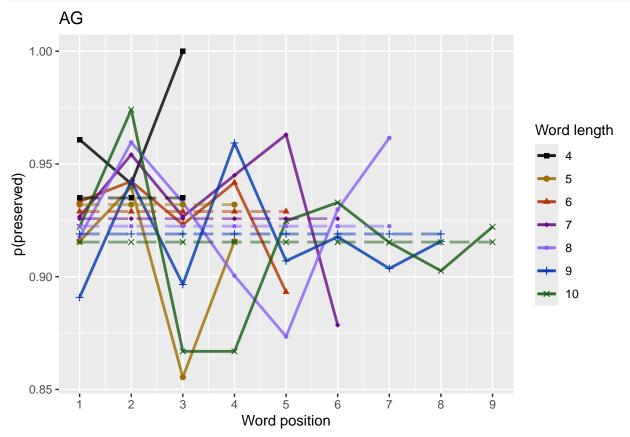
 $stimlen + I(pos^2)$

preserved ~

+ pos preserved \sim

```
Model
                  AIC DeltaAl@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                 pos stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                  0.0121273\,\mathrm{NA}
stimlen * pos
                                                         0.07640291234646
preserved \sim
                  2275.803.0960883047450601360830018030200663
                                                                    - 0.010402\vec{0}.0174987
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                         0.0637710.1901135
                                                                                     0.0009152
+ pos
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                           `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                        `7`
                                                               .8.
               `1`
                     `2`
                                                                       .9.
     stimlen
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.935 0.935 0.935 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
## 2
           5 0.932 0.932 0.932 NA
                                              NΑ
                                                     NΑ
                                                            NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
## 3
           6 0.929 0.929 0.929 0.929 NA
                                                            NA
                                                                   NA
           7 0.926 0.926 0.926 0.926 0.926 NA
## 4
                                                                   NΑ
## 5
           8 0.922 0.922 0.922 0.922
                                        0.922
                                               0.922 0.922 NA
## 6
           9 0.919 0.919 0.919 0.919 0.919 0.919 0.919 NA
          10 0.915 0.915 0.915 0.915 0.915 0.915 0.915 0.915
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot < - ggplot(pos\_len\_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color)
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                           paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                           "LPFitted",
                                           NULL,
                                           palette_values,
                                           shape_values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                           pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.84 - 1.01"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct)
# average the difference in probabilities

# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.</pre>
```

```
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table pos diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table to use))))
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)</pre>
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first col mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
  filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))</pre>
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] 0
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)
## [1] -0.004931826
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,</pre>
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
  if(is.nan(OA mean pos u diff) | (OA mean pos u diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
```

```
potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
  }
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
}
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current row <- current row[!is.na(current row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row min <- min(current row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right max <- max(current row[min pos:current row len])</pre>
    left diff <- left max - row min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
```

```
print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel <- "return upward value"
  print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
```

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                       pos
                                0.13262
##
       2.63149
                   -0.04805
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2221 AIC: 2371
## log likelihood: -1110.627
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01424861
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -605.0022
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007124849
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                     pos stimlen:log_freq
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                             stimlen
                                               0.36520
            2.44897
                             0.02461
                                                                -0.05557
                                                                                  -0.02887
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 2219 AIC: 2372
## log likelihood: -1109.255
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01582738
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.5794
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007817436
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                    pos
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
##
           2.44883
                             0.01980
                                               0.36915
                                                               -0.04603
                                                                                 -0.03774
##
      log_freq:pos
           0.01603
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2217 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1108.72
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0164428
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.3983
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008114217
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
  (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
##
       2.62171
                    -0.04493
                                   0.11043
                                                 0.00551
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2221 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1110.548
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01433919
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.9676
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007181527
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                                            log_freq
      2.45346
                   0.02697
##
                               -0.05557
                                            0.13847
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2221 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1110.399
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01451032
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.9309
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007241541
## *********
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                     pos
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
           2.732177
                              0.006502
                                               -0.105946
##
                                                                  -0.015207
                                                                                    -0.008232
##
       pos:log_freq
           0.079446
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2219 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1109.291
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01578577
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.3991
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008112955
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                               I(pos^2)
                                                                                      pos
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                               0.007897
##
          2.595598
                            0.020083
                                             0.360588
                                                                                -0.124038
## stimlen:log_freq
##
         -0.028308
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2218 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1109.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01607688
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.4273
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008066769
## ***********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
          2.454678
                           -0.004558
                                             0.365006
                                                              -0.028858
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2222 AIC: 2373
## log likelihood: -1111.137
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01366035
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -605.2051
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006792385
## model index: 13
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
                                                         log_freq
     2.616546
                  0.021939
                               0.008809
                                           -0.132006
                                                         0.138221
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2220 AIC: 2374
## log likelihood: -1110.128
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01482258
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.7542
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007531153
## **********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                    I(pos^2)
                                                                                           pos
                                                                    0.006037
##
           2.578691
                              0.015877
                                                 0.238261
                                                                                     -0.101313
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
                                                 0.076724
##
          -0.034098
                             -0.006837
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4067 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2216 AIC: 2374
## log likelihood: -1107.856
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01743618
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -603.9807
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008798385
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                   stimlen
     2.459099
##
                 -0.002199
                               0.138325
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2225 AIC: 2374
## log likelihood: -1112.282
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01234196
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -605.5784
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006180696
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                    stimlen
                                       pos
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
      2.455156
                    0.025482
                                 -0.052585
                                               0.119966
##
                                                             0.004514
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2221 AIC: 2375
## log likelihood: -1110.348
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01456994
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.9097
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007276383
## **********
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                                      log_freq
                                                                        pos
##
           2.575282
                              0.021353
                                                0.005306
                                                                  -0.101888
                                                                                     -0.008216
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
          -0.008341
                              0.079400
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4068 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2218 AIC: 2375
## log likelihood: -1109.155
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01594212
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -604.3726
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008156244
## *********
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      2.65773
                  -0.06169
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.213
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003185316
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4538
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001469611
```

```
## ************
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
     2.775973
##
                  0.007979
                              -0.132372
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1119.982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003453151
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3341
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001665846
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                               -0.05526
      2.79181
                  -0.02058
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1120.067
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003353801
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3648
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001615491
## **********
## model index: 18
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
      3.37196
##
                  -0.09078
                               -0.23464
                                             0.02105
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2239 AIC: 2393
## log likelihood: -1119.417
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004106173
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.1477
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001971227
## model index: 20
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
     2.964870
                 -0.025849
                               0.009353
##
                                          -0.136508
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2393
## log likelihood: -1119.758
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003711289
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.2016
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001882812
## *********
## model index: 15
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
      2.79711
                  -0.04954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2244 AIC: 2394
## log likelihood: -1121.94
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00118733
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.906
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0007288599
## *********
## model index: 14
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.413
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2246 AIC: 2395
## log likelihood: -1122.965
## Nagelkerke R2: 2.620228e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -609.3508
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
## model index: 21
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                              stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                         pos
           2.919008
                             -0.034529
                                                -0.039542
                                                                    0.069241
                                                                                      0.004649
##
##
        stimlen:pos
##
          -0.015637
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2246
## Residual Deviance: 2239 AIC: 2396
## log likelihood: -1119.267
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004279799
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.0814
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002079854
## **********
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=FLPRes$Model,</pre>
                        AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
              AIC DeltaAllCeApCwNagR2nterstiph)eng freinlenbog froedologfreid(poprile)os^20glogfreid(hourif)bestiph)en:I(pos^2)
                                                           NA NA NA NA
                                                                                     NA
preserved ~
              NA
pos +
                                                       0.0480460
log_freq
preserved \sim
              2372.2038846585251064852274897024613651967
                                                        - NA NA NA NA
                                                                                NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                 0.0288660555668
log freq +
pos
preserved ~
              2372.889040640505028868005162442488300197096691462 - NA 0.0160X86 NA
                                                                                NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                 0.03773073460293
log freq +
pos *
log freq
preserved \sim
              2372.B99346.B99587876492242339217NA 0.1104280
                                                        - 0.0055096 NA NA
                                                                                NA NA NA
pos *
                                                       0.0449341
log_freq
preserved \sim
              2373 20708 95 576 63 008 38 3.72 24 2 14 533 45 50 26 96 538 4 8 96
                                                         - NA NA NA NA
                                                                                NA NA NA
stimlen + pos
                                                       0.0555698
+ \log freq
```

Model	AIC DeltaAllCeAplCwNagR(2nterstipn)dag_fstimle	enplose_proselogogfreddepost@jos^	2)ngogfrefnjelfubens
preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos) *	2373 2.027786553830750021578552 N7 A - NA 0.0152073	- 0.0794N61 0.0065018 0.1059460 0.0082	NA NA N 318
og_freq preserved ~ stimlen * og_freq + s(pos^2) + pos	2373 2.65 0 5 8349 8 3581 8 47185 2 733559 8 20 0 833505877 0.028	- NA NA 0.0078 96 8 3 0 7 T 240375	NA NA N
preserved ~ stimlen * og_freq	2373 2.696697 01 6916454718186154 678 0.3650059 0.0045578 0.028	NA NA NA NA NA 8577	NA NA N
preserved \sim stimlen + $I(pos^2)$ + pos + log_freq	2373 284780562490004580.70494232065 04 6 21 9319382206	- NA NA 0.0088 N 88 0.1320062	NA NA N
preserved \sim stimlen * log_freq + $(I(pos^2) + pos)$ * log_freq	2374 .368309222784476651723678690 15 8723 82606 0.034	- NA 0.076 7280 60 366 0 984 013134	- NA N 0.0068366
oreserved ~ stimlen + og_freq	2374 .3.26 70.1895 0.385107 004 23 44 20 9099 0.138 323 1 0.0021992	NA NA NA NA	NA NA N
oreserved ~ timlen + pos log_freq	2374.3.372930442.123985445426995056254811499%38	- 0.0045 N3 5 NA NA 0.0525854	NA NA N
oreserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + oos) * og_freq	2375. 48.024.4038 .9 04.025620159.4575.280 213526 NA 0.0082158	- 0.079 400 5 0.0053058 0.1018880 0.0083	NA NA N 410
oreserved ~	2391 200237485004D00000B2855778A NA NA	- NA NA NA NA 0.0616854	NA NA N
oreserved ~ (pos^2) + oos	2392 21.34881B02B600BB2572597A NA NA	- NA NA 0.0079 788 0.1323722	NA NA N
oreserved ~ etimlen + pos	2392 245.392.669002116000032533 1.806 NA NA 0.0205806	- NA NA NA NA 0.0552584	NA NA N
oreserved ~ timlen * pos	2392 274.58060600.1906000243.0372 .956 NA NA 0.0907800	- NA NA NA NA 0.2346360	NA 0.02105
oreserved ~ timlen + (pos^2) +	2393 22070 42360 DO 1600 DO 16052 1963 870 NA NA 0.0258491	- NA NA 0.00933331 0.1365082	NA NA N
pos preserved ~ stimlen	2393 223.6 308 5EPO.1PEPO@PG128797 110 NA NA 0.0495376	NA NA NA NA	NA NA N
preserved ~ 1	2394 287.8 14 50800060000000000000000000000 NA	NA NA NA NA	NA NA N

```
Model
              AIC DeltaAllCeAntCwNagR2nterstipnleng_fstimlenbox_fosdologfrtift(popxR2)os^2dologfrtift(hosti)20se1(pos^2)
preserved ~
              23962320563890008800007427989008 NA NA 0.06924A3 NA
                                                                      - NA
                                                                                      - 0.0046485
                                                                     0.0395425
stimlen *
                                        0.0345294
                                                                                     0.0156366
(I(pos^2) +
pos)
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ pos + log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                 log_freq
                        pos
##
       2.63149
                   -0.04805
                                  0.13262
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2221 AIC: 2371
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median freq <- median(PosDat$log freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq]<-"hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both Plots <- ggarrange(LF Plot, HF Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
                                                     AG - High frequency
       AG – Low frequency
  1.00 -
                                                 1.00 -
                                Word length
                                                                              Word length
  0.95
                                                 0.95
                                                                                   5
preserved
                                              preserved
                                                                                   6
                                                                                   7
  0.90
                                                 0.90
                                                                                   10
  0.85 -
                                                 0.85
       1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
                                                           3 4 5
                                                          Word position
           Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                   -0.8641
##
       2.7389
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                   0.06381
##
      2.25232
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2241 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.464
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002895157
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4979
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00139748
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      2.65773
                  -0.06169
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.213
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003185316
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4538
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001469611
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
     2.775973
                  0.007979
                              -0.132372
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1119.982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003453151
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3341
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001665846
## ***********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
      2.79711
                  -0.04954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2244 AIC: 2394
## log likelihood: -1121.94
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00118733
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.906
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0007288599
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.413
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2246 AIC: 2395
## log likelihood: -1122.965
## Nagelkerke R2: 2.620228e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -609.3508
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula <-MERes $Model [[BestModelIndexL1]]
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                      AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2 (Inter	rcept	CumPresC	CumErr	(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	2220.78	890.0000	1	1	0.091892 9 .738	8863	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr							0	.86410	68		
preserved \sim	2391.15	56170.3669	0	0	0.0028952.252	2316	0.0638104	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres											
preserved \sim pos	2391.20	02170.4133	0	0	0.003185 3 $.657$	733	NA	NA	NA	_	NA
										0.061685	54
preserved \sim	2392.21	13171.4246	0	0	0.0034532.775	973	NA	NA	0.007978	8 -	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$										0.132372	22
preserved ~	2393.69	95172.9066	0	0	0.001187 3 .797	110	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen											0.0495376
preserved ~ 1	2394.87	79174.0903	0	0	0.0000000 0 .412	2943	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                           family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                            AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.9083802	533
O	0.9067503	1880
P	0.7333333	30
S	0.9458333	240
V	0.9354988	1392

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        2.7331
                    -0.8941
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3803 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2098
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1940 AIC: 2075
## log likelihood: -969.8034
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09634803
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -531.576
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06825395
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      2.90015
                   0.01309
##
                               -0.18982
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3802 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2098
## Residual Deviance: 2090 AIC: 2242
## log likelihood: -1044.888
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005259211
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.1694
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002484024
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      2.70284
                  -0.07325
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3803 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2098
## Residual Deviance: 2091 AIC: 2242
## log likelihood: -1045.473
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004535364
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.4193
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002046934
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
      2.94847
                  -0.06936
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3803 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2098
## Residual Deviance: 2095 AIC: 2244
## log likelihood: -1047.261
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002321062
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.8413
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001308547
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                   CumPres
## (Intercept)
##
      2.26182
                   0.06245
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3803 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2098
## Residual Deviance: 2094 AIC: 2245
## log likelihood: -1047.101
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002519934
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.8912
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001221295
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        2.409
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3804 Total (i.e. Null); 3804 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2098
## Residual Deviance: 2098 AIC: 2247
## log likelihood: -1049.134
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.5893
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI&	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	t)CumPresC	umErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	2075.2570.0000	1	1	0.0963480.733072	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr					0	.894113	37		
preserved \sim	$2241.65 \\ 8166.4007$	0	0	$0.005259 \\ 2.900148$	NA	NA	0.0130862	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.189817	75
preserved \sim pos	$2241.664\!$	0	0	0.004535 2.7 02837	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
							0	.073246	69
preserved \sim	2243.808168.5513	0	0	0.002321 2 .948471	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.069362
preserved \sim	$2244.514\!\!\:\!69.2573$	0	0	$0.002519 \\ 2.261815$	0.0624478	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres									

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep_components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        2.739
                    -1.031
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3270 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1783
## Residual Deviance: 1651 AIC: 1764
## log likelihood: -825.7224
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09377975
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -449.2824
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06874729
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                        pos
##
       2.75011
                   -0.08002
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3270 Residual
```

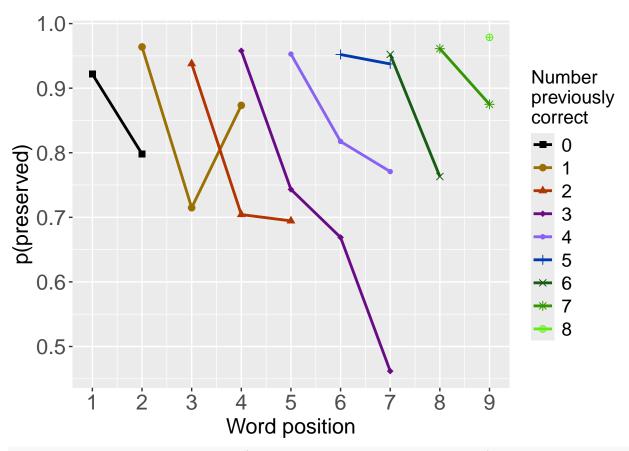
```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1899
## log likelihood: -887.557
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005702584
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -481.2785
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002574556
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
     2.876647
                  0.008619
                              -0.156636
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3269 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1783
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1900
## log likelihood: -887.3217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006044097
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -481.1627
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00281393
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
      2.84477
                  -0.05372
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3270 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1783
## Residual Deviance: 1781 AIC: 1904
## log likelihood: -890.5163
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001403369
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -482.1201
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0008339061
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.429
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3271 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1783
## Residual Deviance: 1783 AIC: 1905
## log likelihood: -891.4811
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 5.285405e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -482.5233
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
      2.36054
                   0.03361
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3271 Total (i.e. Null); 3270 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1783
## Residual Deviance: 1782 AIC: 1906
## log likelihood: -891.0903
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0005685129
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -482.3696
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.000318006
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2 (Interd	cept)CumPı	re©umEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1763.583	30.0000	1	1	0.0937798.7385	523 NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr							1.03137	8		
preserved \sim pos	1899.105	5135.5214	0	0	0.005702 @ .7501	113 NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								(0.08002	29
preserved \sim	1900.142	2136.5584	0	0	0.0060442.8766	647 NA	NA	0.0086188	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$								(0.15663	63
preserved ~	1904.322	2140.7381	0	0	0.0014032.8447	775 NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen										0.0537226
preserved ~ 1	1905.193	3141.6093	0	0	0.00000002.4285	577 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~	1906.13	1142.5474	0	0	0.000568 2 .3605	540 0.03360	06 NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres										

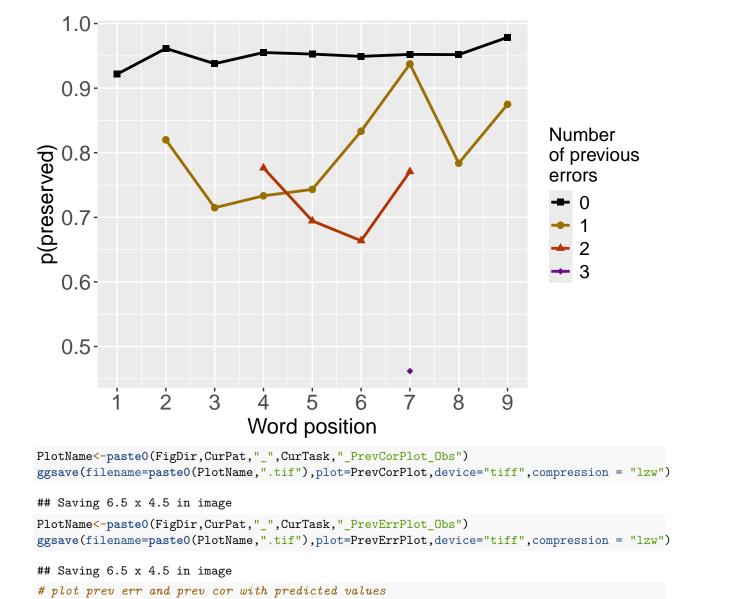
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)

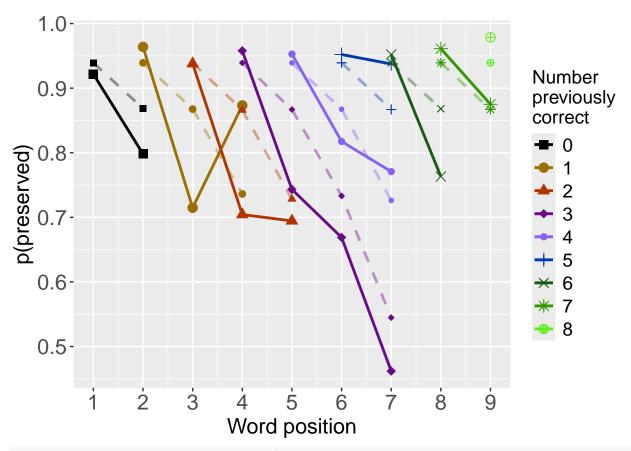


PosDat\$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)

MEModel<-MERes\$ModelResult[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>

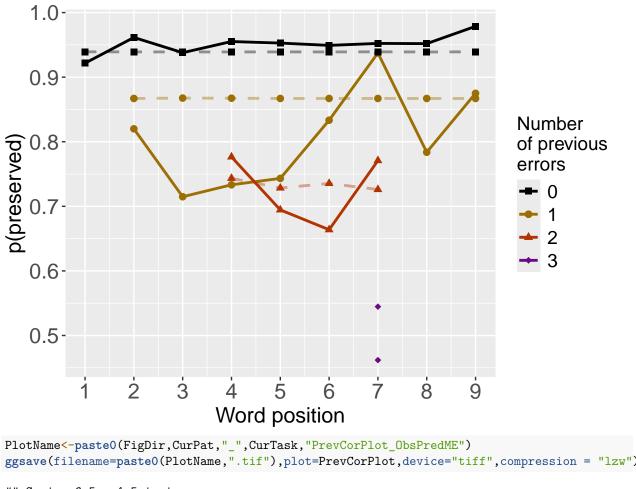
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")</pre>
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.70126
                   -0.95305
                                0.01650
                                             -0.06511
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2076 AIC: 2214
## log likelihood: -1037.964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0964336
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.1572
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06749171
```

```
6
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       2.7389
                   -0.8641
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
     2.775973
                  0.007979
                             -0.132372
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2392
## log likelihood: -1119.982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003453151
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.3341
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001665846
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	2214.492	0.000000	1.0000000	0.958838	0.0964336	2.701256	-0.9530498	0.0165016	-0.0651065
DOS									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	2220.789	6.296411	0.0429291	0.041162	0.0918929	2.738863	-0.8641068	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	2392.213	177.721007	0.0000000	0.000000	0.0034532	2.775973	NA	0.0079788	-0.1323722

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       2.7389
                   -0.8641
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                  CumErr
## (Intercept)
                                stimlen
##
      2.53347
                 -0.87449
                                0.02708
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2223
## log likelihood: -1041.771
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09219977
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.1369
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06424819
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  stimlen
      2.79711
                 -0.04954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2244 AIC: 2394
## log likelihood: -1121.94
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00118733
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.906
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0007288599
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
preserved ~ CumErr	2220.789	0.000000	1.0000000	0.723114	0.0918929	2.738863	-	NA
							0.8641068	
preserved ~ CumErr +	2222.709	1.919922	0.3829078	0.276886	0.0921998	2.533469	- 0.0744000	0.0270827
stimlen							0.8744902	
preserved \sim stimlen	2393.695	172.906624	0.0000000	0.000000	0.0011873	2.797110	NA	-
								0.0495376

```
########
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
########

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"

if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
    AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor)
    CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)
    kable(AICSummary)
}

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               CumPres
      2.54644
##
                  -0.87063
                               0.07717
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 2078 AIC: 2215
## log likelihood: -1038.841
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09545897
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.8893
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06629226
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        2.7389
                    -0.8641
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       2.25232
                    0.06381
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2241 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.464
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002895157
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4979
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00139748
## **********
Model
                       AIC DeltaAIC AICexp
                                               AICwt
                                                        NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                                    CumPres
                                                                           CumErr
                     2215.377 0.000000
                                     1.0000000 \ 0.937381 \ 0.0954590 \ 2.546445
                                                                                    0.0771687
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
CumPres
                                                                           0.8706311
                     2220.789\ 5.412042\quad 0.0668021\ 0.062619\ 0.0918929\ 2.738863
preserved ~ CumErr
                                                                                        NA
                                                                           0.8641068
                     2391.156\ 175.778894\ 0.0000000\ 0.000000\ 0.0028952\ 2.252316
preserved \sim CumPres
                                                                               NA
                                                                                    0.0638104
```

Null Deviance:

level 2 -- Add linear position (NOT quadratic)

#######

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
      2.46928
                 -0.94780
                                0.07717
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2078 AIC: 2215
## log likelihood: -1038.841
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09545897
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.8893
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06629226
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       2.7389
                   -0.8641
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
      2.65773
##
                -0.06169
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      2246
## Residual Deviance: 2240 AIC: 2391
## log likelihood: -1120.213
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003185316
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -608.4538
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001469611
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~	2215.377	0.000000	1.0000000	0.937381	0.0954590	2.469276	=	0.0771687
CumErr + pos							0.9477998	
preserved \sim	2220.789	5.412042	0.0668021	0.062619	0.0918929	2.738863	-	NA
CumErr							0.8641068	
preserved \sim pos	2391.202	175.825299	0.0000000	0.000000	0.0031853	2.657733	NA	-
								0.0616854

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	${\rm AIC} {\rm DeltaAI}\\ {\rm Carp}\\ {\rm AICwt}\\ {\rm Nag}\\ {\rm R2}\\ {\rm (Intercept}\\ {\rm Carp}\\ {\rm AICwt}\\ {\rm Nag}\\ {\rm R2}\\ {\rm (Intercept)}\\ {\rm Carp}\\ {\rm AICwt}\\ {\rm Nag}\\ {\rm R2}\\ {\rm (Intercept)}\\ {\rm ($	tÇumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen	CumPres
preserved ~	2214.49 2 .0000001.00000 0 095883 8 .09643 3 6701256	-	0.016501	16 -	NA	NA
CumErr +		0.95304	98	0.06510	65	
$I(pos^2) + pos$						
preserved \sim	$2215.37 \\ \boxed{0.0000001.000000093738} \\ \boxed{0.09545} \\ \boxed{20}546445$	-	NA	NA	NA	0.0771687
CumErr +		0.87063	11			
CumPres						
preserved \sim	$2215.37 \\ \boxed{0.0000001.000000093738} \\ \boxed{0.09545} \\ \boxed{20} \\ 469276$	-	NA	0.07716	87 NA	NA
CumErr + pos		0.94779	98			
preserved \sim	$2220.78 \\ \textbf{0}.2964110.04292 \\ \textbf{0} \\ \textbf{L}04116 \\ \textbf{0}.09189 \\ \textbf{22} \\ \textbf{27} \\ \textbf{38863}$	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		0.86410	68			
preserved \sim	$2220.78 \\ 9.0000001.000000072311 \\ 4.09189 \\ 229738863$	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		0.86410	68			
preserved \sim	$2220.78 \\ 9.4120420.06680 \\ 20.06261 \\ 9.09189 \\ 229738863$	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		0.86410	68			
preserved \sim	$2220.78 \\ 9.4120420.06680 \\ 20.06261 \\ 9.09189 \\ 229738863$	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		0.86410	68			
preserved \sim	$2222.70 \\ 9.9199220.38290 \\ 7827688 \\ 6.09219 \\ 98533469$	_	NA	NA	0.02708	27 NA
CumErr + stimlen		0.87449	02			
preserved \sim	$2391.15 \\ 675.7788 \\ 940000 \\ 0000000000.00289 \\ 52252316$	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0638104
CumPres						
preserved $\sim pos$	$2391.20 \\ 275.825 \\ 2990000 \\ 0000000000000000000000000000000$	NA	NA	-	NA	NA
				0.06168	54	
preserved \sim	$2392.21 \\ 3 77.7210 \\ 07 00000 \\ 000 00000 \\ 0.003 \\ 45 \\ 32 775973$	NA	0.007978	38 -	NA	NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$				0.13237	22	
preserved ~	$2393.69 \\ 572.9066 \\ 24000000000000000000000000000000000000$	NA	NA	NA	_	NA
stimlen					0.04953	76

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                          log_freq
##
       2.69644
                   -0.94343
                                0.01813
                                            -0.06540
                                                           0.12388
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2060 AIC: 2198
## log likelihood: -1030.167
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1050791
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -566.4596
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07027309
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

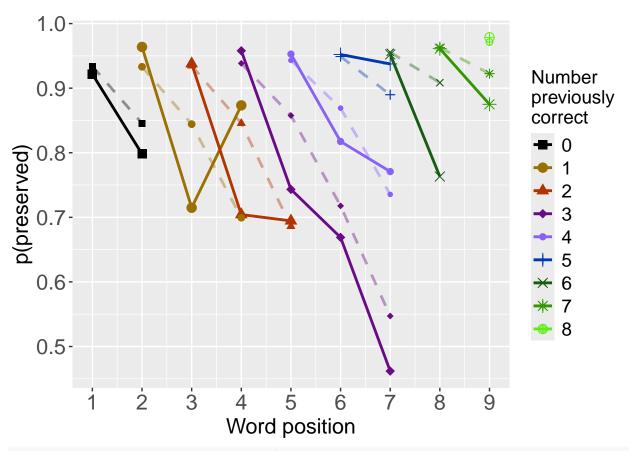
```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
                                                                     log_freq
##
      2.51530
                  -0.94408
                                0.01693
                                            -0.06147
                                                         0.02470
                                                                      0.12897
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4069 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2060 AIC: 2200
## log likelihood: -1029.986
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1052796
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -566.4109
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07035283
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      2.70126
                  -0.95305
                                0.01650
                                            -0.06511
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2076 AIC: 2214
## log likelihood: -1037.964
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0964336
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.1572
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06749171
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                         stimlen
                                                 pos
##
      2.82621
                  -0.95236
                                0.01740
                                            -0.06781
                                                         -0.01713
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2076 AIC: 2216
## log likelihood: -1037.869
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09653887
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -568.1262
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06754254
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
         2.413
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4074 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2246 AIC: 2395
## log likelihood: -1122.965
## Nagelkerke R2: 2.620228e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -609.3508
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                       AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                       row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAl@ICexpAlCwt NagR2(Intercep@)umErrl(pos^2) pos log_freqtimlen
preserved \sim CumErr + $I(pos^2) + pos + log freq$	2198.340000001.00000000744484510507 2 1696440 - 0.0181343 - 0.123882\$NA 0.9434251 0.0653961
preserved \sim CumErr + $I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	$\frac{2200.48214153 \$ 0.34274 \$ 25516 \$ 1 0527 \$ 6515299}{0.9440835} - \frac{0.0169267}{0.0614674} - \frac{0.12897 \$ 0.20247015}{0.0614674}$
preserved \sim CumErr + $I(pos^2) + pos$	2214.4926.151970700031 0 900023 0 509643 2 6701256 - 0.0165016 - NA NA 0.9530498 0.0651065
preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen	2215.8767.5357@90001567000116909653 2 926214 - 0.0173994 - NA - 0.9523645 0.0678074 0.0171268
preserved ~ 1	2394.87996.5386680000000000000000000000000000000000

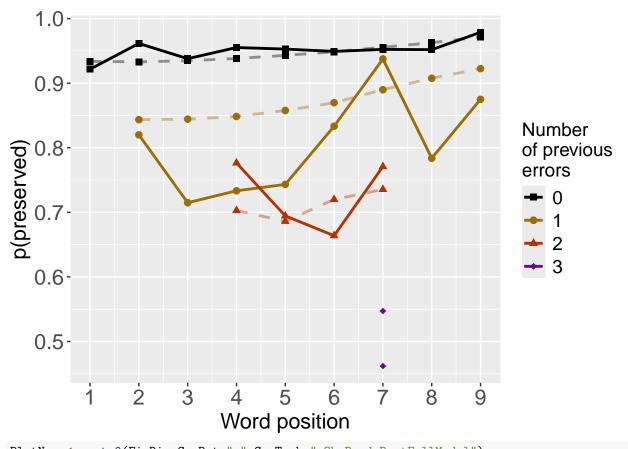
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq
          Df Deviance
                          AIC
           1 2220.6 2356.6
## CumErr
## log_freq 1 2075.9 2211.9
## I(pos^2) 1
                2062.4 2198.4
## <none>
                 2060.3 2198.3
## pos
                2060.7 2196.7
             1
###################################
# Single deletions from best model
###################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                          family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
        2.7389
                    -0.8641
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4073 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2246
## Residual Deviance: 2084 AIC: 2221
## log likelihood: -1042.047
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0918929
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -570.316
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06395465
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                               log_freq
##
       2.7564
                   -0.8406
                                 0.1118
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4072 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2071 AIC: 2208
## log likelihood: -1035.602
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09905556
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -569.0605
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0660117
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               log_freq
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                             pos
                                                         -0.06540
      2.69644
                  -0.94343
                                0.12388
                                             0.01813
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4070 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2060 AIC: 2198
## log likelihood: -1030.167
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1050791
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -566.4596
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07027309
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               log_freq
                                            I(pos^2)
##
      2.58068
                  -0.94657
                                0.12387
                                             0.01113
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4074 Total (i.e. Null); 4071 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2246
## Residual Deviance: 2061 AIC: 2197
## log likelihood: -1030.336
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1048919
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -566.7137
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.06985679
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

difficult to discriminate

##

them.

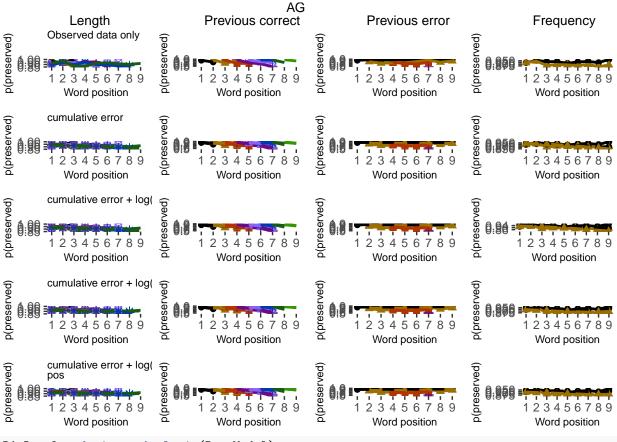
Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
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## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
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## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
```

Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
DAContributionAverage <- ConvertDominanceResultToTable (DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),ro
```

kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	\log_{freq}
McFadden	0.0734937	0.0018238	0.0016005	0.0085601
SquaredCorrelation	0.0420814	0.0010368	0.0009195	0.0049169
Nagelkerke	0.0420814	0.0010368	0.0009195	0.0049169
Estrella	0.0439546	0.0010970	0.0009553	0.0051098

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                     model deviance
## CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos 2060.334
## CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2)
                                             CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) 2060.673
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                        CumErr + log_freq 2071.205
## CumErr
                                                                    CumErr 2084.093
## null
                                                                      null 2245.930
                                       deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + log freq + I(pos^2) + pos
                                                 185.5956
                                                                   8.263640
## CumErr + log freq + I(pos^2)
                                                 185.2573
                                                                   8.248580
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                 174.7250
                                                                   7.779629
## CumErr
                                                 161.8364
                                                                   7.205762
                                                                   0.000000
## null
                                                   0.0000
                                       percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + log freq + I(pos^2) + pos
                                                           100.00000
                                                                                   0.1822371
## CumErr + log freq + I(pos^2)
                                                            99.81776
                                                                                   5.6748811
## CumErr + log_freq
                                                            94.14288
                                                                                   6.9444771
                                                            87.19840
## CumErr
                                                                                  87.1984046
## null
                                                                  NA
                                                                                   0.0000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance differences df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos$	2060.334	185.5956
$CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2)$	2060.673	185.2573
$CumErr + log_freq$	2071.205	174.7250
CumErr	2084.093	161.8364
null	2245.930	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \log_{\text{freq}} + I(\text{pos}^2) + \text{pos}}$	8.263640	100.00000	0.1822371
$CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2)$	8.248580	99.81776	5.6748811
$CumErr + log_freq$	7.779629	94.14288	6.9444771
CumErr	7.205762	87.19840	87.1984046
null	0.000000	NA	0.0000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.85960052
## I(pos^2) 0.02117920
## pos
            0.01878269
## log_freq 0.10043759
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                        model p accounted for model deviance
## 1 preserved ~ CumErr+log freq+I(pos^2)+pos
                                                    0.8410670
                                                                     2060.334
## 2
         preserved ~ CumErr+log freq+I(pos^2)
                                                    0.8432606
                                                                     2060.673
## 3
                           preserved ~ CumErr
                                                    0.8524505
                                                                     2084.093
                  preserved ~ CumErr+log freq
                                                    0.8596801
                                                                     2071.205
## 4
     diff_CumErr+log_freq+I(pos^2)+pos diff_CumErr+log_freq+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr
## 1
                           0.000000000
                                                         -0.002193538 -0.011383454
## 2
                           0.002193538
                                                          0.00000000 -0.009189916
## 3
                           0.011383454
                                                          0.009189916 0.000000000
## 4
                           0.018613099
                                                          0.016419561 0.007229645
     diff_CumErr+log_freq
##
## 1
             -0.018613099
## 2
             -0.016419561
## 3
             -0.007229645
## 4
              0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

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model	$diff_CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos$	$diff_CumErr+log_freq+I(pos^2)$	diff_CumErr
$preserved \sim CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos$	0.0000000	-0.0021935	-0.0113835
$preserved \sim CumErr + log_freq + I(pos^2)$	0.0021935	0.0000000	-0.0091899
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0113835	0.0091899	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + log_freq$	0.0186131	0.0164196	0.0072296

```
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
    kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```