VS - naming - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- paste0(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	185	14	23	NA	NA	222
2	25	NA	153	12	32	222
3	81	NA	54	83	4	222
4	118	NA	52	18	10	198
5	58	NA	53	12	9	132
6	45	NA	14	19	5	83
7	31	NA	11	2	2	46
8	10	NA	2	2	NA	14
9	4	NA	1	NA	2	7

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.8333333	0.0630631	0.1036036	NA	NA	222
2	0.1126126	NA	0.6891892	0.0540541	0.1441441	222
3	0.3648649	NA	0.2432432	0.3738739	0.0180180	222
4	0.5959596	NA	0.2626263	0.0909091	0.0505051	198
5	0.4393939	NA	0.4015152	0.0909091	0.0681818	132
6	0.5421687	NA	0.1686747	0.2289157	0.0602410	83

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
7	0.6739130	NA	0.2391304	0.0434783	0.0434783	46
8	0.7142857	NA	0.1428571	0.1428571	NA	14
9	0.5714286	NA	0.1428571	NA	0.2857143	7

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
0.3 -
Percent of segment types
                                                                          Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                               Satellite
  0.1 -
                2
                                                            8
                                                                   9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
```

```
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                        <dbl>
                                                <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                      <dbl>
           4 0.868 0.889 0.743 NA
                                       NA
                                               NA
                                                      NA
                                                             NA
                                                                     NA
           5 0.919 0.816 0.75
                                               NA
## 2
                                 0.780 NA
                                                      NA
                                                             NA
                                                                     NA
           6 0.959 0.820 0.796 0.748
                                        0.707 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.973 0.757 0.793 0.694
                                        0.635
                                                0.608 NA
           8 0.930 0.805 0.695
                                 0.617
                                        0.562
                                                0.573
                                                       0.552 NA
## 6
           9 1
                   0.714 0.690
                                 0.214
                                        0.381
                                                0.786
                                                       0.643
                                                              0.571 NA
## 7
          10 1
                   0.762 0.714
                                 0.833
                                        0.714
                                                0.595
                                                       0.286
                                                                      0.548
# len/pos table
pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply.
```

`6`

`7`

.8,

`9`

`5`

Groups:

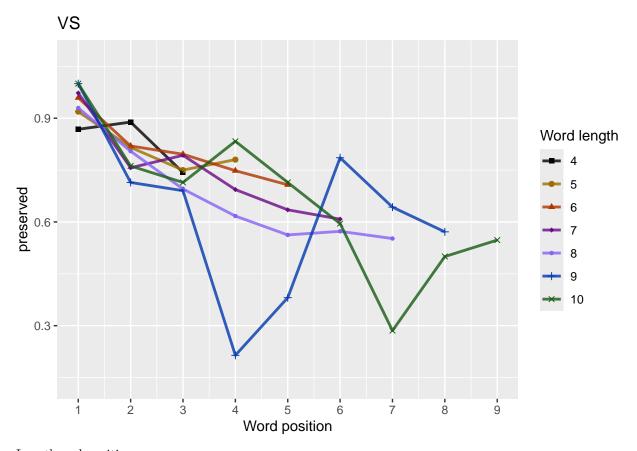
stimlen [7]

`2`

`1`

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                              -9-
    stimlen
##
      ## 1
          4
               24
                     24
                           24
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               66
                     66
                           66
                                 66
                                       NΑ
                                             NΙΔ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
               49
                     49
                           49
                                 49
                                       49
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
               37
                     37
                           37
                                 37
                                       37
                                                               NA
                                             37
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               32
                     32
                           32
                                 32
                                       32
                                             32
                                                   32
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
                7
                      7
                            7
                                  7
                                        7
                                              7
                                                    7
                                                          7
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
                7
                      7
                            7
                                  7
                                        7
                                              7
                                                    7
                                                          7
                                                                7
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                     "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                          c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
         2.4580412
                           0.1324494
                                             0.0961748
                                                             -0.5561625
##
       stimlen:pos
##
        -0.0704543
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1105 AIC: 1226
## log likelihood: -552.3462
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1202509
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -374.0831
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08566906
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      3.65275
                  -0.09606
                               0.06080
                                           -0.79704
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1108 AIC: 1228
## log likelihood: -554.1995
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1156437
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -375.6505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0818483
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      3.03432
                   0.05256
##
                               -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1231
## log likelihood: -555.7954
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1116646
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.7723
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07667614
## **********
## model index: 4
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      2.57603
                  -0.05162
##
                               -0.30950
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1119 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -559.6582
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1019872
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -378.9161
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07388783
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.3047
                   -0.3303
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1120 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -560.1503
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1007497
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -379.715
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07194047
## *************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                   stimlen
##
      3.17876
                  -0.13451
                               -0.48829
                                            0.02356
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1118 AIC: 1239
## log likelihood: -559.2009
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1031363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -378.7755
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07423062
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
        2.5773
##
                    -0.2152
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1174 AIC: 1290
## log likelihood: -586.886
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03189073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.7117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02563249
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
          1.13
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1145 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1198 AIC: 1317
## log likelihood: -598.8578
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -409.2269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAKICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep$)imlen
                                                                      stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                  AIC
                                                                 pos
preserved \sim
                  - 0.09617480001089
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                               0.55616250704543
+ pos
preserved ~
                  1228.08  2.3599  10.307  29  252  2239  001  1564  3765  2745
                                                                        NA 0.0607962 NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                        0.096060927970437
```

+ pos

```
Model
                     AIC
                            DeltaAKICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept) imlen pos stimlen:plopsos^2) timlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                     1231.173.454560.065396904732831116646034318 NA
                                                                                          0.0525631
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                          0.7674843
                     1236.79B1.06885.003948500285761019822576029
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                      NA
preserved ~
stimlen + pos
                                                                  0.05162043095010
preserved \sim pos
                     1236.8901.16568.003760900272251007427304664 NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                      NA
                                                                          0.3302605
preserved ~
                     1238.9053.18100.001373400099391031363178757
                                                                                 0.0235621\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                                      NA
                                                                  0.13451499.4882851
stimlen * pos
                     1289.53  {\color{red} 63.81166.00000000000000003189  27577300}
preserved ~
                                                                           NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                      NA
stimlen
                                                                  0.2152113
                     1317.0631.34457.000000000000000000000000129883 NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                    NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                      NA
preserved \sim 1
```

```
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                               I(pos^2)
                                                                            stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                       pos
          2.4580412
                            0.1324494
                                               0.0961748
                                                                                   0.0001089
##
                                                                -0.5561625
##
        stimlen:pos
         -0.0704543
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1105 AIC: 1226
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                        `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                  `4`
                                         `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                               .8.
                                                                      `9`
                                                     <dbl>
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                            <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.904 0.845 0.793 NA
                                      NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                   NA
## 2
           5 0.910 0.844 0.780 0.738 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NΔ
                                                                   NΔ
           6 0.915 0.843 0.766 0.708 0.685 NA
                                                                   NA
## 3
                                                     NΑ
```

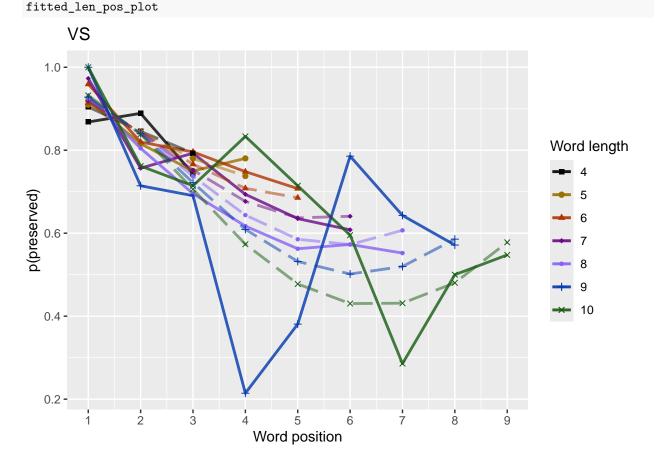
NΑ

7 0.919 0.842 0.752 0.677 0.637 0.641 NA

4

```
## 5
                               8 0.924 0.841 0.737 0.644 0.585 0.573 0.607 NA
## 6
                               9 0.928 0.840 0.722 0.609 0.532 0.502 0.520 0.586 NA
## 7
                            10 0.932 0.839 0.706 0.573 0.478 0.430 0.431 0.480 0.578
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                       paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                        "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                       NULL,
                                                                                                                       palette_values,
                                                                                                                        shape_values,
                                                                                                                        obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                        pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           24
                222
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 24 / 222 = 10.81 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
##
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                           0.1622674
                                             0.1158504
                                                                                0.0007881
##
         2.3140081
                                                             -0.4801846
##
       stimlen:pos
        -0.0925862
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1090 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 995.2
                               AIC: 1121
## log likelihood: -497.612
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08486512
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -331.6394
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0595554
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      3.85431
##
                  -0.12356
                                0.07884
                                            -0.83727
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1092 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 1000 AIC: 1125
## log likelihood: -500.1773
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07766884
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -333.852
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05329974
## ***********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      3.05115
                   0.06791
                               -0.79659
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1093 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 1005 AIC: 1130
## log likelihood: -502.6491
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07070304
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -336.6025
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04552359
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
      2.56119
                  -0.07237
                              -0.22179
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1093 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 1015 AIC: 1137
## log likelihood: -507.5905
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05668269
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -338.1284
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04120952
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.1740
                   -0.2497
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1094 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 1017 AIC: 1138
## log likelihood: -508.4859
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05412843
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -339.2814
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03794971
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                 stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.17933
                 -0.15741
                              -0.41250
                                            0.02517
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1092 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1054
## Residual Deviance: 1014 AIC: 1139
## log likelihood: -507.133
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05798609
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -338.1095
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04126307
## ***********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.5307
                   -0.1809
```

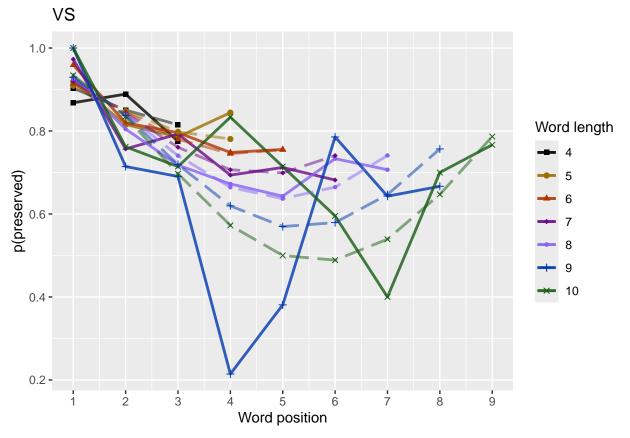
```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1094 Residual
                          1054
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1040 AIC: 1161
## log likelihood: -519.8433
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0213673
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -346.5045
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01752853
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
        data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
          1.322
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1095 Total (i.e. Null); 1095 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          1054
## Residual Deviance: 1054 AIC: 1178
## log likelihood: -527.1259
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -352.7044
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                         AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                         row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                      pos
                                                                            stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                   1120.54 {8.000000} \\ 0.00000 {0088391} \\ 9108486 {213140080}.1622674
                                                                                 - 0.11585040007881
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                    0.480184060925862
+ pos
preserved \sim
                   1124.76 \\ \textcolor{red}{9}.22060 \\ \textcolor{red}{0}.12120 \\ \textcolor{red}{0}210713 \\ \textcolor{red}{2}107766 \\ \textcolor{red}{8} \\ \textcolor{red}{8}54311
                                                                              NA 0.0788438
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                             0.12356398372669
+ pos
                   1129.849.296806.009576900846520707030051149 NA
preserved ~
                                                                       _
                                                                             NA 0.0679110 NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                    0.7965902
```

```
Model
                    AIC
                         DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                             stimlen:plopos^2\stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                        pos
preserved ~
                    1136.84B6.294647000289500025590566827561185
                                                                                                  NA
                                                               0.072371002217922
stimlen + pos
preserved \sim pos
                    1138.0257.476885000160300014070541224174023 NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                      0.2496649
preserved ~
                    1139.02 \pm 8.4754 \mp 800009 \pm 300008 \pm 6005798 \pm 61179330
                                                                              0.0251657\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                                  NA
stimlen * pos
                                                               0.157412 \pm 4124985
preserved ~
                    1161.05\pmu0.5105\pmu3000000000000000002136\pmu3530652
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                                  NA
stimlen
                                                               0.1808858
                    preserved \sim 1
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                                  NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                                                                                  NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                                              stimlen [7]
                                               `1`
                                                                 `2`
                                                                                     `3`
                                                                                                           `4`
                                                                                                                                 `5`
                                                                                                                                                       `6`
                                                                                                                                                                                                   `8`
##
               stimlen
                      <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                                                          <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                                      <dbl>
##
## 1
                                  4 0.903 0.850 0.815 NA
                                                                                                                       NA
                                                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                                                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
                                  5 0.909 0.848 0.798 0.781 NA
## 2
                                                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
## 3
                                  6 0.915 0.845 0.780 0.745 0.755 NA
                                  7 0.920 0.843 0.761 0.707
                                                                                                                          0.699
                                                                                                                                               0.741 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NΑ
## 5
                                  8 0.925 0.840 0.741 0.664 0.637
                                                                                                                                               0.665
                                                                                                                                                                    0.741 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                               NA
                                  9 0.930 0.837 0.719 0.620 0.570
                                                                                                                                               0.579 0.647 0.757 NA
## 7
                               10 0.934 0.835 0.697 0.573 0.500 0.489 0.539 0.647 0.787
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, shape=stimlen,
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
 \# \ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,gr
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                                                                                                                    paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                    "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                    NULL,
                                                                                                                                    palette_values,
                                                                                                                                    shape_values,
                                                                                                                                    obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                    pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))</pre>

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.14 - 1.08"

# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** prof
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.02352326
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] -0.06850799
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)</pre>
}
## [1] "Average upward change after U minimum"
## [1] 0.04419634
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current row <- as.numeric(unlist(table to use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left_max <- max(current_row[1:min_pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right max <- max(current row[min pos:current row len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel <- "return upward value"
  print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
   results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "differences from left max to min for each row: "
## [1] 0.1112980 0.1718818 0.2290983 0.2823999 0.3511703 0.4265012 0.5016740
## [1] "differences from min to right max for each row: "
## [1] 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.003914613 0.034292583 0.084107194 0.147593997
## [1] " "
## [1] "row with biggest return upward"
## [1] 7
## [1] " "
## [1] "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
## [1] 0.501674
## [1] 0.147594
## [1] " "
## [1] "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
## [1] 0.294203
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
```

```
"preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                                                  I(pos^2)
                                stimlen
                                                                          pos
                                                                                        log_freq
                                                  0.074310
                                                                    -0.879807
                                                                                       -0.069920
                              -0.088948
##
            3.715788
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                           pos:log_freq
##
            0.009419
                              -0.005064
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1139 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1097 AIC: 1223
```

```
## log likelihood: -548.7448
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1291611
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -371.1667
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09277824
## **********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                      pos
           3.136629
                              0.066374
                                                                  -0.048782
                                                                                      0.008859
##
                                                -0.849312
       pos:log_freq
##
##
          -0.003672
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1100 AIC: 1225
## log likelihood: -550.0299
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1259882
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -372.8448
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08868763
## **********
## model index: 10
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                   I(pos^2)
                                                                                           pos
##
           3.726525
                             -0.091724
                                                 0.015049
                                                                   0.074800
                                                                                     -0.881466
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
          -0.013508
                                                -0.008547
##
                              0.010546
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1138 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1097 AIC: 1225
## log likelihood: -548.665
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1293579
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -371.1232
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09288428
## **********
## model index: 21
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                         stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos
##
         2.4580412
                           0.1324494
                                             0.0961748
                                                             -0.5561625
                                                                                0.0001089
##
       stimlen:pos
##
        -0.0704543
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1105 AIC: 1226
## log likelihood: -552.3462
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1202509
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -374.0831
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08566906
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                                      pos
##
           3.52472
                            -0.06931
                                              -0.13352
                                                                 0.06233
                                                                                 -0.81129
## stimlen:log_freq
##
           0.03101
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1104 AIC: 1227
## log likelihood: -552.232
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1205344
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -373.8746
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08617736
## ***********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
##
      3.52758
                  -0.07594
                                0.06091
                                            -0.79869
                                                          0.07795
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1106 AIC: 1228
## log likelihood: -552.8269
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1190573
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -374.3231
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08508409
## ***********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
                                0.06080
##
      3.65275
                  -0.09606
                                            -0.79704
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1108 AIC: 1228
## log likelihood: -554.1995
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1156437
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -375.6505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0818483
## model index: 19
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      3.03432
                   0.05256
                               -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1231
## log likelihood: -555.7954
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1116646
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.7723
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07667614
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
##
       2.25525
                    -0.31039
                                  -0.11096
                                                 0.05271
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1113 AIC: 1232
## log likelihood: -556.261
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1105015
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -376.0663
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08083469
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
   (Intercept)
##
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                                                log_freq pos:log_freq
##
       2.44272
                    -0.03526
                                  -0.29686
                                                -0.11943
                                                               0.05319
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1233
## log likelihood: -556.0448
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1110418
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -375.6696
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08180166
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
                           -0.036113
                                            -0.098190
##
          2.444704
                                                              -0.296343
                                                                               -0.004097
##
      log_freq:pos
##
          0.054904
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1235
## log likelihood: -556.037
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1110613
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -375.6719
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08179602
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                       pos
##
       2.2822
                   -0.3224
                                 0.0839
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1117 AIC: 1235
## log likelihood: -558.4636
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.104987
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.9505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07624154
## ***********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
                                           log_freq
##
      2.44952
                  -0.03147
                                            0.07765
                               -0.31033
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1117 AIC: 1236
## log likelihood: -558.29
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1054224
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.5906
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07711892
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
           2.42747
                            -0.02528
                                             -0.09167
                                                               -0.31149
                                                                                 0.02502
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1116 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -557.898
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.106405
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.212
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07804178
## **********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                   pos
                   stimlen
      2.57603
                  -0.05162
                              -0.30950
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1119 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -559.6582
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1019872
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -378.9161
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07388783
## *************
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.3047
                   -0.3303
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1120 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -560.1503
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1007497
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -379.715
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07194047
## **********
```

```
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                   stimlen
      3.17876
##
                  -0.13451
                               -0.48829
                                            0.02356
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1118 AIC: 1239
## log likelihood: -559.2009
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1031363
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -378.7755
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07423062
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                              log_freq
##
      2.45691
                  -0.19647
                               0.07361
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1171 AIC: 1289
## log likelihood: -585.5887
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03530678
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -397.4675
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0286655
## *********
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.5773
                   -0.2152
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1174 AIC: 1290
## log likelihood: -586.886
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03189073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.7117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02563249
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                               log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
##
            2.43732
                            -0.19164
                                               -0.06994
                                                                  0.02104
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1171 AIC: 1290
## log likelihood: -585.2906
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03609067
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -397.086
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02959549
## **********
## model index: 14
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1145 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1198 AIC: 1317
## log likelihood: -598.8578
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -409.2269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=FLPRes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
```

Model	$AIC\ Delta \textbf{AIICeA} \textbf{pCwN} ag \textbf{R2} nterseiph) deng_fseipmlenploog_freschologg freschologg frescho$
preserved \sim stimlen + $(I(pos^2) + pos)^*$	1222.6.7000000000000000000000000000000000
log_freq preserved ~ (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1224 293076.73 15 439478212598836624 - NA NA 0.066 67.73 6885 8 5A NA NA 0.0487820 0.849 8100 36723
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1225 20328073607469640862935726 526 0.0150488 - NA - 0.074 7393 9 0.0105 4376. NA 0.0917236 0.0135 088 814655 0.0085471
preserved \sim stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)	1225 3.240902175229193E30251580 4132 1449 4 NA - NA NA 0.096 174 8 NA - 0.0001089 0.5561625 0.0704543
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos	1227 4.7300069053900335324 716 - 0.0310076 NA NA 0.062 323 3 NA NA NA 0.069 8 111335195 0.8112864
preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq	1227 4.92163) 85 36542)003898552 7575 0.0779 5.1 4 - NA NA 0.0609 03 3 NA NA NA 0.0759403 0.7986860
preserved \sim stimlen + $I(pos^2)$ + pos	1228 .5).84 08.10668.408116224(0.64.655 2745 NA NA - NA NA 0.060 73)4 2 NA NA NA 0.0960609 0.7970437
preserved \sim I(pos 2) + pos	1231 8.78 95 46214225566663186083131A NA NA - NA NA 0.052 563 1 NA NA NA 0.7674843
preserved ~ pos * log_freq	1232 .24 568 0.40 08 0.0030.0800202552NA - NA - 0.052 70.8 5 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.1109561 0.3103901
preserved ~ stimlen + pos * log_freq	1233. 03.9386300565002602910 44142723 - NA - 0.0531 93 5 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.035 0 621094321 0.2968634
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos * log_freq	1235. 112/7526.71761.0007608 94401 2 664434704 NA 0.0549 04 0 NA NA NA NA 0.036 01030 8 0 900440 072 963427
preserved ~ pos + log_freq	1235. 82264870010900083981982822NA 0.083 904 2 - NA

```
Model
             AIC DeltaAllCeAptCwNagR2nterstiph)dag_fstiphlenplose_pfosclologgfrefd(pppxLQ)os^2dogogfrefdilplostip2den:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
             1236.B3.2388681092805.1105222249523 0.0776548
                                                   - NA NA NA NA
                                                                               NA NA
                                                   0.3103333
stimlen + pos
                                     0.0314728
+ \log freq
preserved ~
             1236.53.843604999860046420620620427472
                                           - 0.0250212 NA NA NA NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                              NA NA
stimlen *
                                     0.025279816741 0.3114902
log freq +
pos
             1236.743 19.70608589040251287726029 NA NA
                                                    - NA NA NA NA
                                                                               NA NA
preserved \sim
                                                                          NA
                                                   0.3095010
stimlen + pos
                                     0.0516204
             1236.89.216580081880G83507.8907466A NA NA
                                                                               NA NA
preserved ~
                                                    - NA NA NA NA
                                                                           NA
                                                   0.3302605
pos
preserved ~
             1238.26.230.900.0298000.40033.3678757 NA NA
                                                    - NA NA NA NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                0.0235N21
stimlen * pos
                                                   0.4882851
                                     0.1345149
             preserved ~
                                                                           NA
                                                                                NA NA
stimlen +
                                     0.1964662
log freq
preserved \sim
             NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                   NA
stimlen
                                     0.2152113
preserved ~
             - 0.021036A NA NA NA NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                               NA NA
stimlen *
                                     0.191639699439
log freq
             1317.96.895.46800000000000000000000000008A NA NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                   NA NA NA NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                    NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                        pos
                                                                                      log_freq
                             -0.088948
                                                                                     -0.069920
##
            3.715788
                                                0.074310
                                                                  -0.879807
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
           0.009419
                             -0.005064
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1139 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1097 AIC: 1223
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq]<-"lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
```

LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat\$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>

```
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both Plots)
      VS - Low frequency
                                                    VS - High frequency
                               Word length
                                                                             Word length
preserved
  0.6 -
                                                0.6
  0.3 -
                                                0.3 -
                                                       2 3 4 5 6
          Word position
                                                        Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
```

"preserved ~ CumPres",
"preserved ~ CumErr",

```
"preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
 "preserved ~ pos",
 "preserved ~ stimlen",
 "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.6111
                   -0.8785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## ************
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      3.03432
                   0.05256
                               -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1231
## log likelihood: -555.7954
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1116646
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.7723
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07667614
## ***********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.3047
##
                   -0.3303
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1120 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -560.1503
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1007497
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -379.715
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07194047
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.5773
                   -0.2152
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1174 AIC: 1290
## log likelihood: -586.886
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03189073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.7117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02563249
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       1.4409
                   -0.1606
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1185 AIC: 1306
## log likelihood: -592.4999
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01701924
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -404.7941
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01080578
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
```

```
##
          1.13
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1145 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1198 AIC: 1317
## log likelihood: -598.8578
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -409.2269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary DeltaAIC - MEAICSummary AIC - MEAICSummary AIC [1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes$CoefficientValues,</pre>
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names
kable(MEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	AICex	pAICv	vtNagR2	(Intercept	CumPres	sCumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1170.24	46 0.00000	1	1	0.16911	78.611131	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr								0.878535	57		
preserved \sim	1231.1'	7860.93274	0	0	0.11166	48 .034318	NA	NA	0.0525631	_	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									0	.767484	43
preserved $\sim pos$	1236.89	9066.64387	0	0	0.10074	9 7 .304664	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
									0	.330260)5
preserved \sim	1289.53	36119.2898	4 0	0	0.03189	0 2 .577300	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen											0.2152113
preserved \sim	1306.48	8436.2378	9 0	0	0.01701	92.440891	_	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres							0.160641	3			
preserved ~ 1	1317.00	6846.8227	5 0	0	0.00000	00.129883	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
    BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)) {
        BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)) {
        BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }

    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)) {
        # Shuffle cumulative values
        PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
```

```
PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                           family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                  rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                           AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                           AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      "_best_main_effects_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
              row.names = FALSE)
syll_component_summary <- PosDat %>%
  group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
                                           N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv")
kable(syll component summary)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.7944820	148
O	0.7869539	557
P	1.0000000	14
S	0.7760417	64
V	0.6792929	363

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.5754
                   -0.8871
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1066 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1124
## Residual Deviance: 1004 AIC: 1106
## log likelihood: -502.1047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1631089
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -332.7825
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1359889
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.85699
                   0.04146
                               -0.67386
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1065 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1124
## Residual Deviance: 1047 AIC: 1162
## log likelihood: -523.3755
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1073089
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -356.4348
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07476398
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                   -0.3313
##
       2.2890
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1066 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1124
## Residual Deviance: 1052 AIC: 1164
## log likelihood: -525.8577
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1006515
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -357.4172
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07222094
```

```
## ************
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       2.5927
                   -0.2207
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1066 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1124
## Residual Deviance: 1100 AIC: 1212
## log likelihood: -550.1985
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03370043
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -374.8246
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0271611
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       1.4041
                   -0.1665
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1066 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1124
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1229
## log likelihood: -556.2223
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01665509
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -381.2262
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01059022
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        1.106
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1067 Total (i.e. Null); 1067 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1124
## Residual Deviance: 1124 AIC: 1239
## log likelihood: -562.0432
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -385.3174
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPre	sCumErr	(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1105.7330.00000	1	1	0.1631089.575407	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						0.887139	98		
preserved \sim	1161.913 6.17983	0	0	0.107308 2. 856994	NA	NA	0.0414611	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.67385	58
preserved \sim pos	1163.97458.24171	0	0	$0.100651 \\ \pmb{3}.288962$	NA	NA	NA	_	NA
							0	.33130	05
preserved \sim	1211.596105.86302	0	0	$0.033700 \\ 2.592733$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.220672
preserved \sim	1228.912123.17939	0	0	0.0166551.404107	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres					0.166518	4			
preserved ~ 1	1238.555132.82220	0	0	0.0000000 0.106117	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        1.4373
                   -0.8372
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 918 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        979.9
## Residual Deviance: 904.3
                              AIC: 992.3
```

```
## log likelihood: -452.1577
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1203675
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -303.2061
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1008214
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
      2.96013
                   0.05435
##
                               -0.77864
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 917 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       979.9
## Residual Deviance: 903.1
                               AIC: 1003
## log likelihood: -451.5583
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.122198
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -308.4632
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08528248
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.2460
                   -0.3345
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 918 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       979.9
## Residual Deviance: 911.1
                               AIC: 1007
## log likelihood: -455.5531
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1099537
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -310.4523
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07940309
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        2.547
                   -0.220
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 918 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       979.9
## Residual Deviance: 958.8
                               AIC: 1055
## log likelihood: -479.4124
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03456837
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -327.6004
```

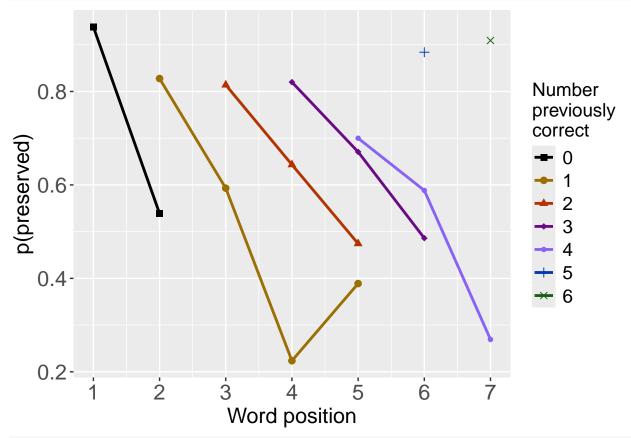
```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02871625
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       1.5186
                  -0.2952
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 918 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      979.9
## Residual Deviance: 956.5
                              AIC: 1057
## log likelihood: -478.2568
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03831034
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -328.5059
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02603998
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        1.069
## Degrees of Freedom: 919 Total (i.e. Null); 919 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       979.9
## Residual Deviance: 979.9
                              AIC: 1080
## log likelihood: -489.9527
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -337.3156
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAl & ICexp AICw	t NagR2	(Intercep	t©umPre	sCumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	992.297	740.000001.00000000.9934	12108.12036	7Б.437278	NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						0.83717	'33		
preserved ~	1002.53	30 5 0.2331 0 .005996 7 .0059)5 72 .12219	82 0.960128	NA	NA	0.0543548	-	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0	.77863	80
preserved ~ pos	1007.05	5254.7551 6 .0006250.0006	5 210 .10995	37 .245996	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
					37.4	3.7.4		.33454	.86
preserved ~ stimlen	1054.68	84672.387359.0000000000.0000	0000.03456	824.547273	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.22002
preserved ~ CumPres	1056.87	7364.575650.000000000.0000	0000.03831	OB 518570	- 0.295205	NA	NA	NA	NA

Model	AIC	DeltaAl & ICexp AlCwt	NagR2	(Intercept()	CumPre	sCumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim 1}$	1079.61	1987.32195.00000000.00000	000.000000	00.069357	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

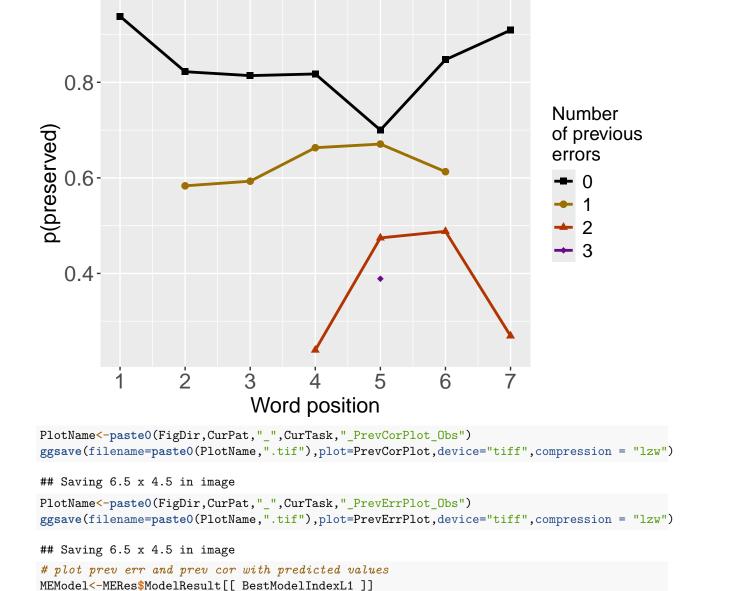
plot prev err and prev cor plots PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)

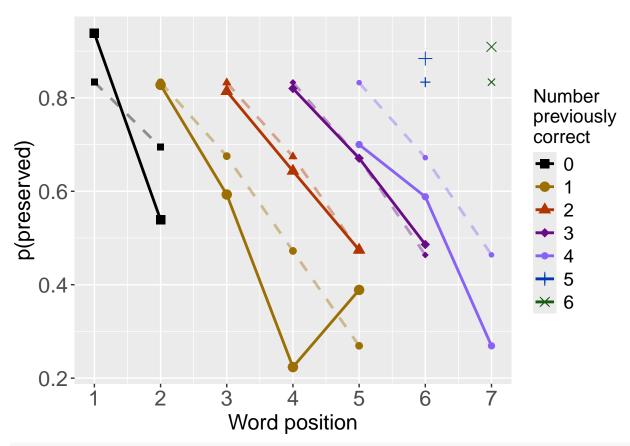


print(PrevCorPlot)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

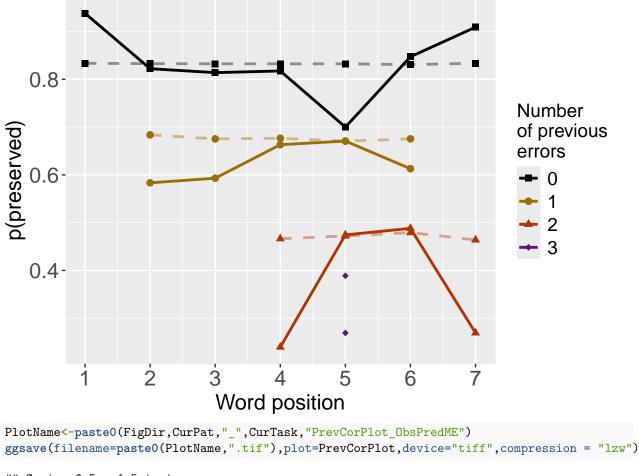
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

PosDat\$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)</pre>



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
```

```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.98067
                   -0.78414
                                0.08064
                                             -0.75785
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1041 AIC: 1152
## log likelihood: -520.5332
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1970551
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -345.4428
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1554848
```

```
5
```

```
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.6111
                   -0.8785
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      3.03432
                   0.05256
                              -0.76748
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1112 AIC: 1231
## log likelihood: -555.7954
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1116646
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -377.7723
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07667614
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	1152.370	0.00000	1.0000000	0.9998687	0.1970551	2.980666	-0.7841392	0.0806417	-0.7578550
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1170.246	17.87587	0.0001313	0.0001313	0.1691178	1.611131	-0.8785357	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	1231.178	78.80861	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.1116646	3.034318	NA	0.0525631	-0.7674843

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
      2.06209
                 -0.84261
                             -0.07035
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1063 AIC: 1169
## log likelihood: -531.2849
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1715735
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -350.4463
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1432879
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       1.6111
                   -0.8785
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       2.5773
                   -0.2152
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1174 AIC: 1290
## log likelihood: -586.886
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03189073
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.7117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02563249
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
preserved ~ CumErr	1168.919	0.000000	1.0000000	0.6600369	0.1715735	2.062087	-	-
+ stimlen							0.8426129	0.0703521
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1170.246	1.326917	0.5150668	0.3399631	0.1691178	1.611131	-	NA
							0.8785357	
$preserved \sim stimlen$	1289.536	120.616762	20.0000000	0.0000000	0.0318907	2.577300	NA	-
								0.2152113

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                 CumPres
##
       1.8321
                   -0.8535
                                 -0.1185
##
```

Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1059 AIC: 1167
## log likelihood: -529.3611
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1761683
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -350.26
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1437421
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        1.6111
                    -0.8785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
        1.4409
                    -0.1606
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1185 AIC: 1306
## log likelihood: -592.4999
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01701924
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -404.7941
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01080578
## **********
Model
                       AIC DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                            \operatorname{CumErr}
                                                                                     CumPres
preserved \sim CumErr
                     1167.082\ 0.000000\ \ 1.0000000\ 0.8294589\ 0.1761683\ \ 1.832128
+ CumPres
                                                                            0.8534941 \ \ 0.1185270
                     1170.246 \ \ 3.163595 \quad \  \  0.2056052 \ \ 0.1705411 \ \ 0.1691178 \ \ 1.611131
preserved ~ CumErr
                                                                                          NA
                                                                            0.8785357
                     1306.484 139.401484 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0170192 1.440891
preserved ~ CumPres
                                                                                NA
                                                                                     0.1606413
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ******************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                   -0.7350
##
       1.9507
                                -0.1185
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1059 AIC: 1167
## log likelihood: -529.3611
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1761683
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -350.26
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1437421
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       1.6111
##
                   -0.8785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       2.3047
##
                  -0.3303
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1120 AIC: 1237
## log likelihood: -560.1503
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1007497
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -379.715
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07194047
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~	1167.082	0.000000	1.0000000	0.8294589	0.1761683	1.950655	-	_
CumErr + pos							0.7349671	0.1185270
preserved \sim	1170.246	3.163595	0.2056052	0.1705411	0.1691178	1.611131	-	NA
CumErr							0.8785357	
preserved \sim pos	1236.890	69.807462	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.1007497	2.304664	NA	-
								0.3302605

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	$AIC Delta AI \\ (AIC exp\ AIC wt\ NagR2\ (Intercept \\ (QumErr\ I (pos^2)) pos$	stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	1152.370.0000001.0000000099986 % 719705 ½ 1980666 - 0.0806417 -	NA NA
CumErr +	$0.7841392 \qquad 0.7578$	\$550
$I(pos^2) + pos$		
preserved \sim	1167.08 0 .0000001.00000 0 082945 89 17616 83 832128 - NA NA	NA -
CumErr +	0.8534941	0.118527
CumPres		
preserved \sim	1167.08 Q .0000001.00000 0 082945 89 17616 83 950655 - NA	NA NA
CumErr + pos	$0.7349671 \qquad 0.1185$	270
preserved \sim	1168.91 9 .0000001.000000066003 6 917157 3 5062087 - NA NA	- NA
CumErr + stimlen	0.8426129	0.0703521
preserved \sim	1170.24 6 7.87586 9 .00013 1 8000013 1 816911 7 8611131 - NA NA	NA NA
CumErr	0.8785357	
preserved \sim	1170.24 6 .3269170.51506 6 833996 3 011691178611131 - NA NA	NA NA
CumErr	0.8785357	
preserved \sim	1170.24 6 .1635950.20560 5 217054 D 116911 7 8611131 - NA NA	NA NA
CumErr	0.8785357	
preserved \sim	1170.24 6 .1635950.20560 5 217054 D 116911 7 8611131 - NA NA	NA NA
CumErr	0.8785357	
preserved \sim	1231.1788.808614.000000000000000001116646034318 NA 0.0525631 -	NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.7674	£843
$preserved \sim pos$	1236.89 6 9.80746 Q .000000000000000000000000000000000000	NA NA
	0.3302	605
preserved \sim	1289.53 6 20.6167 62 000000000000000003189 02 7577300 NA NA NA	- NA
stimlen		0.2152113
preserved \sim	1306.48 4 39.4014 8 .400000000000000000170192440891 NA NA NA	NA -
CumPres		0.160641

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                           stimlen
                                                                       log_freq
##
       3.44035
                   -0.78359
                                0.08927
                                            -0.79206
                                                          -0.06988
                                                                        0.08060
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1140 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1036 AIC: 1149
## log likelihood: -517.8019
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2034527
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -343.1954
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1609632
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

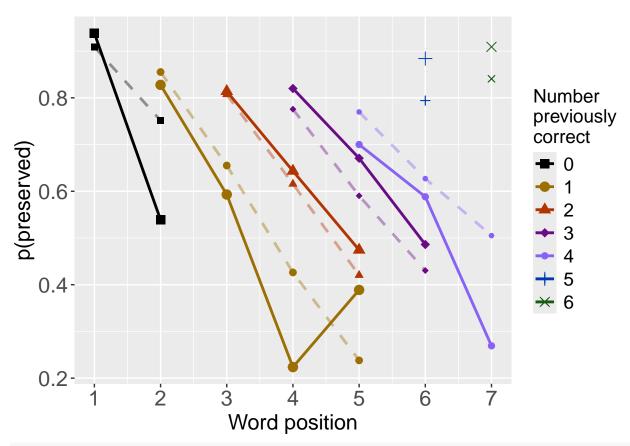
```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
                                                         stimlen
##
      3.56660
                  -0.78272
                                0.08853
                                            -0.78661
                                                         -0.09099
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1038 AIC: 1150
## log likelihood: -519.1757
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2002386
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -344.0054
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1589889
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
      2.99135
                  -0.78502
                                0.08362
                                                         0.09392
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1037 AIC: 1150
## log likelihood: -518.5631
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2016728
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -344.1117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1587296
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
##
      2.98067
                  -0.78414
                                0.08064
                                            -0.75785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1041 AIC: 1152
## log likelihood: -520.5332
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1970551
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -345.4428
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1554848
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
          1.13
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1145 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1198 AIC: 1317
## log likelihood: -598.8578
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -409.2269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                       AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                       row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary $DeltaAIC <- AICSummary $AIC-AICSummary $AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                             DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercep@mErrI(pos^2) pos
                                                                                log frestimlen
                       0.0806025 -
                                                                 - 0.0892651 -
                                                             0.7835935
                                                                          0.7920621
                                                                                      0.0698845
                        1149.8664159649.812220330197022002386566601
                                                                 - 0.0885295 - NA
                                                             0.7827196
                                                                          0.7866131
                                                                                      0.0909915
                       1150.32687604024645312823991702016728991351
                                                                 - 0.0836186 - 0.0939217NA
```

```
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
+ log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos +
                                                                 0.7850241
                                                                               0.7717537
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                         1152.37209203169.232199508632811970521980666
                                                                     - 0.0806417 -
                                                                                      NA
                                                                                             NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                 0.7841392
                                                                               0.7578550
preserved \sim 1
                         NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                             NA
```

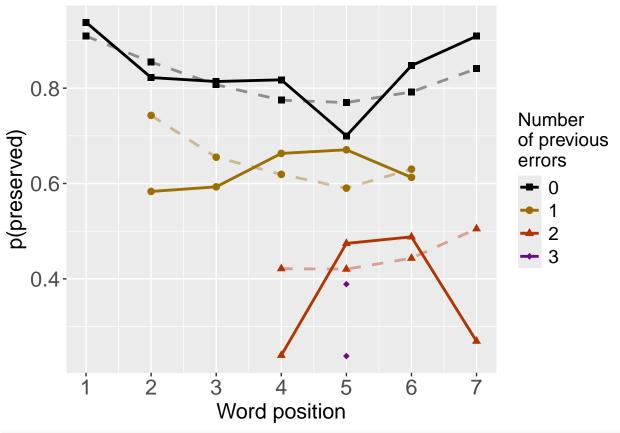
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3</pre>
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq
           Df Deviance
                           AIC
## CumErr
          1 1105.7 1217.5
            1 1059.8 1171.7
## pos
## I(pos^2) 1 1055.8 1167.6
## log_freq 1 1038.3 1150.2
## <none>
                 1035.6 1149.5
## stimlen 1 1037.1 1149.0
####################################
# Single deletions from best model
#####################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName <- paste O (FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_FactorPlots")
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                  palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
        1.6111
                    -0.8785
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1144 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1198
## Residual Deviance: 1065 AIC: 1170
## log likelihood: -532.3105
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1691178
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.3325
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1411276
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       1.9507
                   -0.7350
                                -0.1185
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1143 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1059 AIC: 1167
## log likelihood: -529.3611
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1761683
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -350.26
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1437421
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            0.08064
      2.98067
                  -0.78414
                               -0.75785
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1142 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1198
## Residual Deviance: 1041 AIC: 1152
## log likelihood: -520.5332
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1970551
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -345.4428
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1554848
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                        log_freq
                                    pos
##
      2.99135
                  -0.78502
                               -0.77175
                                            0.08362
                                                         0.09392
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1145 Total (i.e. Null); 1141 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1198
## Residual Deviance: 1037 AIC: 1150
## log likelihood: -518.5631
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2016728
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -344.1117
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1587296
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
```

difficult to discriminate

##

them.

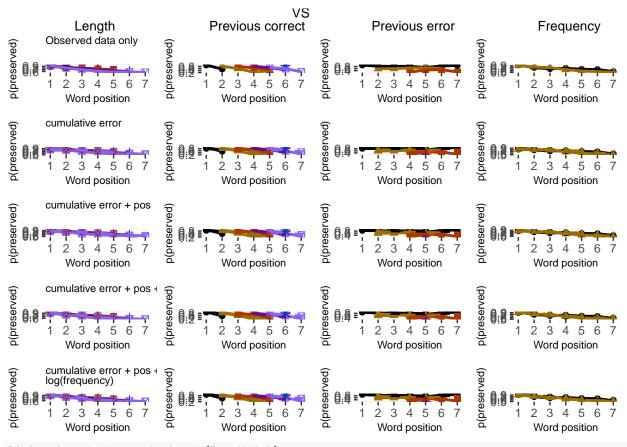
Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

DAContributionAverage <- ConvertDominanceResultToTable (DA.Result)
write.csv (DAContributionAverage, paste0 (TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_dominance_analysis_table.csv"), rokable (DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen	\log_{freq}
McFadden	0.0759200	0.0208194	0.0284821	0.0068281	0.0030148
SquaredCorrelation	0.0796437	0.0224921	0.0306337	0.0075654	0.0032417
Nagelkerke	0.1166804	0.0329516	0.0448792	0.0110835	0.0047492

	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen	log_freq
Estrella	0.0860661	0.0236940	0.0323968	0.0077976	0.0034283

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                     model deviance
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq 1037.126
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                  CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) 1041.066
## CumErr + pos
                                                              CumErr + pos 1058.722
## CumErr
                                                                    CumErr 1064.621
## null
                                                                      null 1197.716
                                       deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                 160.5894
                                                                    13.40798
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                 156.6492
                                                                   13.07899
## CumErr + pos
                                                 138.9935
                                                                   11.60488
                                                 133.0946
## CumErr
                                                                   11.11237
## null
                                                   0.0000
                                                                    0.00000
                                       percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                           100.00000
                                                                                    2.453622
## CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)
                                                            97.54638
                                                                                   10.994282
## CumErr + pos
                                                            86.55210
                                                                                    3.673309
                                                             82.87879
## CumErr
                                                                                   82.878788
## null
                                                                   NA
                                                                                    0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance differences df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	1037.126	160.5894
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	1041.066	156.6492
CumErr + pos	1058.722	138.9935
CumErr	1064.621	133.0946
null	1197.716	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \text{pos} + I(\text{pos}^2) + \log_{\text{req}} freq}$	13.40798	100.00000	2.453622
$CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	13.07899	97.54638	10.994282
CumErr + pos	11.60488	86.55210	3.673309
CumErr	11.11237	82.87879	82.878788
null	0.00000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
           Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.55471232
## I(pos^2) 0.15665602
## pos
           0.21336120
## stimlen 0.05269236
## log_freq 0.02257810
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumcor_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

model	$p_accounted_for$	${\bf model_deviance}$
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos$	0.8486780	1058.722
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.8573515	1064.621
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	0.9090574	1041.066
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.9103233	1037.126

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," sse results table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                        model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr+pos
                       preserved ~ CumErr+pos
## 1
                                                    0.8486780
                                                                     1058.722
                                                                                  0.00000000
## 2
                           preserved ~ CumErr
                                                    0.8573515
                                                                     1064.621
                                                                                  0.008673562
## 3
              preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
                                                    0.9090574
                                                                     1041.066
                                                                                  0.060379447
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq
                                                    0.9103233
                                                                     1037.126
                                                                                  0.061645322
      diff_CumErr diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)+log_freq
## 1 -0.008673562
                              -0.060379447
                                                                 -0.061645322
## 2 0.00000000
                              -0.051705886
                                                                 -0.052971760
## 3 0.051705886
                               0.00000000
                                                                 -0.001265875
## 4 0.052971760
                               0.001265875
                                                                  0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
```

model	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos+I(pos^2)
preserved ~ CumErr+pos	0.0000000	-0.0086736	-0.0603794
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0086736	0.0000000	-0.0517059
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2)$	0.0603794	0.0517059	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.0616453	0.0529718	0.0012659

```
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
   kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```