SR - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	557	35	128	NA	NA	720
2	66	NA	445	97	112	720
3	315	NA	173	216	16	720
4	311	NA	241	69	39	660
5	235	NA	217	72	39	563
6	209	1	139	73	22	444
7	181	NA	102	28	19	330
8	91	NA	56	24	4	175
9	75	NA	2	NA	7	84

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	Р	V	1	S	total
1	0.7736111	0.0486111	0.1777778	NA	NA	720
2	0.0916667	NA	0.6180556	0.1347222	0.1555556	720
3	0.4375000	NA	0.2402778	0.3000000	0.0222222	720
4	0.4712121	NA	0.3651515	0.1045455	0.0590909	660
5	0.4174067	NA	0.3854352	0.1278863	0.0692718	563
6	0.4707207	0.0022523	0.3130631	0.1644144	0.0495495	444

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5484848	NA	0.3090909	0.0848485	0.0575758	330
8	0.5200000	NA	0.3200000	0.1371429	0.0228571	175
9	0.8928571	NA	0.0238095	NA	0.0833333	84

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1", "Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                  9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                      `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                          `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
                          0.983 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                       NA
                                                               NA
           5 0.907 0.959 0.959
                                  0.948 NA
                                                               NA
                                                                       NA
## 2
                                                NA
                                                       NA
           6 0.950 0.983 0.983
                                  0.975
                                         0.975 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.829 0.899 0.943 0.921
                                         0.939
                                                 0.925 NA
           8 0.903 0.963 0.939
                                  0.941
                                         0.938
                                                 0.961
                                                         0.974 NA
## 6
           9 0.863 0.923 0.907 0.934
                                         0.879
                                                 0.940
                                                         0.967
                                                                0.967 NA
```

0.3 -

0.917

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply

0.952

0.976

0.887

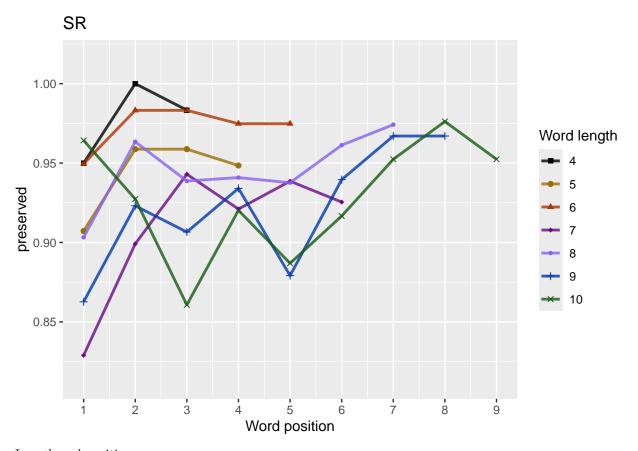
10 0.964 0.927 0.861 0.920

7

len/pos table

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                         .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               60
                     60
                           60
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               97
                     97
                           97
                                 97
                                       NA
                                             NΔ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              119
                    119
                          119
                                119
                                      119
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
                                                               NA
              114
                    114
                          114
                                114
                                      114
                                            114
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               155
                     155
                          155
                                 155
                                      155
                                            155
                                                  155
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               91
                           91
                                 91
                                             91
                                                   91
                                                         91
                                                               NA
                     91
                                       91
## 7
         10
               84
                     84
                           84
                                 84
                                       84
                                             84
                                                   84
                                                         84
                                                               84
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 8
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
                             stimlen
           1.05713
                             0.14274
                                              -0.22159
                                                                1.89039
                                                                                  0.02671
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          -0.21582
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2117
## log likelihood: -978.7912
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02344354
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.5996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01000021
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
       3.5892
                   -0.1777
                                 0.1407
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2120
## log likelihood: -982.7258
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01857952
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6918
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007861515
## **********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                 pos
      3.69241
                                0.00680
##
                  -0.18051
                                             0.08535
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2121
## log likelihood: -982.6059
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01872785
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00798872
## **********
## model index: 5
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
      3.18079
                  -0.12913
                                0.28714
                                           -0.01697
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2122
## log likelihood: -982.4136
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01896579
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6081
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008025528
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.1162
##
       3.6238
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2143
## log likelihood: -992.959
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005888126
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.429
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002501919
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.3741
                    0.0943
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2145
## log likelihood: -992.7941
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006092996
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4731
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002415632
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   I(pos^2)
                                      pos
##
        2.3423
                   -0.0026
                                   0.1156
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2147
## log likelihood: -992.7764
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006115059
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002427309
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         2.718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4415 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1995
## Residual Deviance: 1995 AIC: 2154
## log likelihood: -997.6906
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.107643e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -509.7067
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                        AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                         DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos
                                                                        stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                   AIC
preserved \sim
                   2117.06 \$.00000 \verb"0.0000000070883 \verb"0.1023443 \verb"50571320.142738 \verb"0.28903929"
                                                                                    - 0.0267131
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                        0.215824 0.2215892
+ pos
preserved ~
                  2120.223.151828.206818414659930185795589215
                                                            - 0.1406805 NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
stimlen + pos
                                                           0.1777252
```

```
preserved ~
                  2121.367.298786.1165549082617070187278692410
                                                           - 0.0853454 NA 0.0067995
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                         0.1805053
+ pos
                  2121.943.874610.087396006194900189638180791
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
preserved ~
                                                             - 0.2871404
stimlen * pos
                                                         0.1291254
                                                                      0.0169723
                  2142.8425.77432100000025000000180058831623823
                                                                        NΑ
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
preserved ~
                                                                 NA
stimlen
                                                         0.1161725
                  2144.5627.4981880000001000000080060930374112 NA 0.0942957NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                  2146.7229.660430000000400000030061121342278 NA 0.1156227 NA
preserved ~
                                                                                        NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                              0.0025996
                  NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
preserved \sim 1
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                            stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                       pos
            1.05713
                              0.14274
                                                -0.22159
                                                                                      0.02671
##
                                                                   1.89039
##
        stimlen:pos
           -0.21582
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2117
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                        `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                  `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                               .8.
                                                                      `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                            <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.927 0.962 0.975 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                   NA
## 2
           5 0.924 0.954 0.968 0.974 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NA
                                                                   NΔ
## 3
           6 0.920 0.946 0.959 0.965 0.966 NA
                                                                   NA
                                                     NΑ
```

DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercept)imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

Model

4

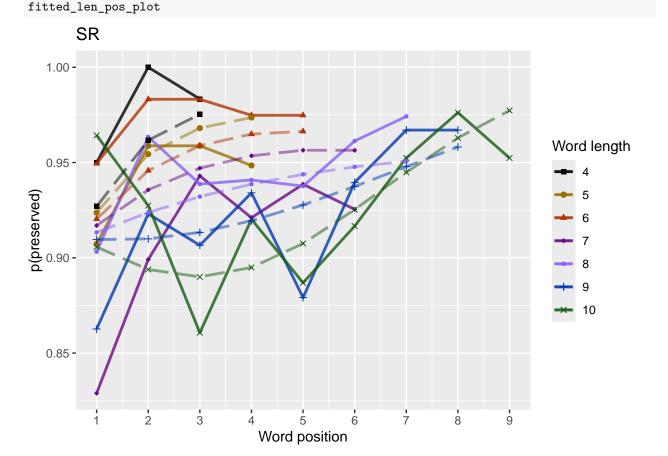
AIC

NΑ

7 0.917 0.936 0.947 0.954 0.956 0.956 NA

```
## 5
                                                  8 0.913 0.924 0.932 0.939 0.944 0.948 0.951 NA
## 6
                                                  9 0.910 0.910 0.913 0.919 0.928 0.937 0.948 0.958 NA
## 7
                                              10 0.906 0.894 0.890 0.895 0.908 0.925 0.945 0.963 0.977
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\#\ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) + ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stiml
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                 paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                                                                                   "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                                                                                  NULL,
                                                                                                                                                                                                  palette_values,
                                                                                                                                                                                                   shape_values,
                                                                                                                                                                                                  obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                                                                                   pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           12
              720
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 12 / 720 = 1.67 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                             0.17270
                                              -0.19956
                                                                                  0.02664
##
           0.88525
                                                                1.92736
##
       stimlen:pos
          -0.22888
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4372 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1730 AIC: 1884
## log likelihood: -864.9314
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03885987
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -437.9379
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01461866
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
##
      3.67801
                  -0.18107
                                0.01870
                                            0.08284
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4374 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1738 AIC: 1889
## log likelihood: -868.9388
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03346421
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.9345
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01238142
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       3.4315
                   -0.1750
                                 0.2269
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4375 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1739 AIC: 1890
## log likelihood: -869.5809
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0325987
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -439.0317
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01216307
## *********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                 stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                  -0.10560
                               0.45184
##
      2.85207
                                        -0.02628
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4374 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1738 AIC: 1891
## log likelihood: -868.9834
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03340411
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.858
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01255298
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.2241
                    0.1847
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4376 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1757 AIC: 1912
## log likelihood: -878.5075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02054066
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.2941
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007084109
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                  I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                                   pos
##
     2.320626
                  0.008924
                              0.115695
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4375 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1787
## Residual Deviance: 1757 AIC: 1913
## log likelihood: -878.3602
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02073997
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.3226
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007020301
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       3.5245
                   -0.0853
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4376 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   1787
## Residual Deviance: 1783 AIC: 1937
## log likelihood: -891.37
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003079192
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -443.8576
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0013293
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
               data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
                   2.863
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4377 Total (i.e. Null); 4377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   1787
## Residual Deviance: 1787 AIC: 1943
## log likelihood: -893.6304
## Nagelkerke R2: -6.624666e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -444.4497
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                                                 AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                                                 row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                                                DeltaAl&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos
                                                                                                                                                 stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                                      1883.65  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.000000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.00000  @.0000
                                                                                                                                                                              0.0266415
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                                                  0.2288786.1995650
+ pos
preserved \sim
                                      1888.78  5.13480  0.07673  48066463803346326780132 \\
                                                                                                                              - 0.0828442 NA 0.0187031
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                                                                      0.1810694
+ pos
                                      1889.66 \\ \mathbf{9}.01815 \\ \mathbf{\overline{0}}.04933 \\ \mathbf{\overline{0}} 104273 \\ \mathbf{\overline{3}} \mathbf{\overline{3}} 03259 \\ \mathbf{\overline{8}} 74315362
                                                                                                                           - 0.2268806 NA
                                                                                                                                                                    NA
                                                                                                                                                                                       NA
preserved ~
stimlen + pos
                                                                                                                      0.1750272
```

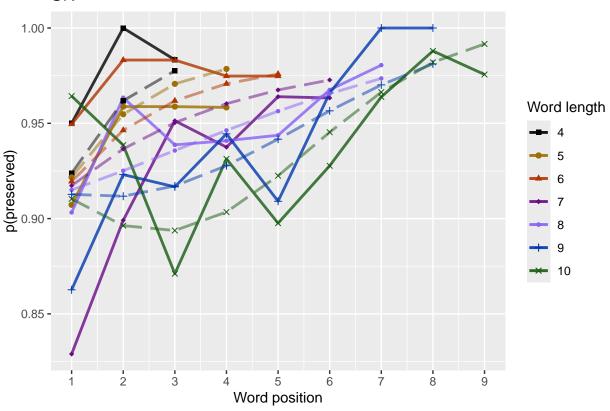
```
Model
                   AIC
                        DeltaAl&ICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercept)imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
                   1890.769.118315.0284628024658003340218520733
                                                                   0.4518445
stimlen * pos
                                                            0.1056022
                                                                          0.0262772
preserved \sim pos
                   1911.7728.12690400000080000000702054072241253 NA
                                                                   0.1847066\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
                   1912.8229.17366200000005000000402074203206256 NA
                                                                   0.1156945\,\mathrm{NA}
preserved ~
                                                                                 0.0089241
                                                                                             NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                   1937.3823.7319460000000000000000307925245280
                                                                    NA
                                                                            NΑ
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
preserved ~
stimlen
                                                            0.0853000
                   NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                    NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                             NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)</pre>
nofrag obs len pos plot <- plot len pos obs predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag fitted pos len table <- nofrag fitted pos len summary %>% pivot wider(names from = pos, values f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
##
     stimlen
               `1`
                     `2`
                            `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                               <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
                                                                     <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.924 0.962 0.978 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                             NA
                                                                    NΑ
## 2
           5 0.922 0.955 0.971 0.979 NA
                                                                    NA
## 3
                                                                    NΑ
           6 0.920 0.946 0.962 0.971 0.976 NA
                                                             NΔ
           7 0.917 0.937 0.950 0.960 0.967
                                               0.973 NA
                                                                    NA
## 5
           8 0.915 0.925 0.936 0.946 0.956 0.966 0.974 NA
                                                                    NΔ
## 6
           9 0.913 0.912 0.917 0.928
                                        0.942
                                               0.957 0.970 0.981 NA
## 7
          10 0.910 0.896 0.894 0.903 0.922 0.945 0.966 0.982 0.992
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag fitted len pos plot <- plot len pos obs predicted(NoFragData,
                                           pasteO(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                           "LPFitted",
                                           NULL,
                                           palette_values,
                                           shape_values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                           pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

SR



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.81 - 1.02"

# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.009704823
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] 0.01158559
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA</pre>
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
}
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current row <- current row[!is.na(current row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row min <- min(current row,na.rm=TRUE)
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)</pre>
    left max <- max(current row[1:min pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest return upward row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
 print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                            log_freq
                                    pos
##
       3.37677
                  -0.14847
                                0.14099
                                             0.09272
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2113
## log likelihood: -979.0471
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02312754
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.6511
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009899249
## **********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
  (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
##
                   stimlen
                                                          log_freq
                                                 pos
      3.476896
                 -0.151189
                               0.006592
                                             0.087362
                                                          0.092626
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2115
## log likelihood: -978.9349
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02326606
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.5881
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01002258
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
            3.3655
                             -0.1486
                                               0.2251
                                                                 0.1410
                                                                                  -0.0166
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1957 AIC: 2115
## log likelihood: -978.7209
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02353041
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01002285
## **********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
                                       pos
       3.37717
                                                0.05561
                                                              0.01066
##
                    -0.15074
                                   0.14732
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2115
## log likelihood: -978.8238
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02340328
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.6661
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009870036
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                             log_freq
                                                               I(pos^2)
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                                                                     pos
                           -0.151225
                                             0.222696
                                                               0.006211
          3.460142
                                                                                0.090501
##
## stimlen:log_freq
         -0.016307
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1957 AIC: 2116
## log likelihood: -978.6217
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02365289
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.5255
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01014532
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                     pos
                                                                          stimlen:log_freq
##
            3.36012
                            -0.15167
                                               0.21828
                                                                 0.14999
                                                                                  -0.02275
##
       log_freq:pos
           0.01605
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1957 AIC: 2116
## log likelihood: -978.2655
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02409278
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.602
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009995524
## **********
## model index: 12
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                         pos
                               stimlen
                                                                                       log_freq
                             -0.152698
                                                 0.003420
                                                                                      -0.057898
            3.446953
                                                                   0.115724
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
          -0.009021
                              0.085656
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4409 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1956 AIC: 2116
## log likelihood: -977.9031
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0245403
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.4607
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01027222
## model index: 21
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                          stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                1.89039
##
            1.05713
                             0.14274
                                              -0.22159
                                                                                   0.02671
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          -0.21582
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2117
## log likelihood: -978.7912
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02344354
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.5996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01000021
## **********
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                                   I(pos^2)
                                                 log_freq
                                                                                           pos
                                                 0.091648
                                                                   0.003728
##
           3.435631
                             -0.153724
                                                                                      0.116133
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
          -0.019688
                             -0.008276
                                                 0.084306
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4408 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1955 AIC: 2118
## log likelihood: -977.4897
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02505065
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -504.4217
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01034853
## **********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       3.5892
                   -0.1777
                                 0.1407
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2120
## log likelihood: -982.7258
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01857952
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6918
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007861515
## **********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
##
      3.69241
                  -0.18051
                                0.00680
                                             0.08535
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2121
```

```
## log likelihood: -982.6059
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01872785
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6269
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00798872
## **********
## model index: 18
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
      3.18079
##
                  -0.12913
                                0.28714
                                            -0.01697
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1965 AIC: 2122
## log likelihood: -982.4136
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01896579
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -505.6081
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008025528
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                       pos
##
       2.3525
                    0.1064
                                 0.1260
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1971 AIC: 2129
## log likelihood: -985.4835
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01516508
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -506.3782
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006517527
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                         pos
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
      2.343361
                    0.109839
##
                                  0.105510
                                                0.005968
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1971 AIC: 2131
## log likelihood: -985.4153
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01524962
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -506.3908
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006492904
## *********
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                             I(pos^2)
                                                     pos
##
        (Intercept)
                                                                  log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                             -0.004787
##
           2.301586
                                                0.144214
                                                                  -0.013658
                                                                                    -0.009861
##
       pos:log_freq
##
           0.086462
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4410 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1969 AIC: 2132
## log likelihood: -984.5033
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01637919
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -506.1591
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.006946624
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
##
      3.41254
                  -0.08694
                               0.09219
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1979 AIC: 2136
## log likelihood: -989.3026
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01042957
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -507.4141
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004489079
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
           3.40148
                            -0.08713
##
                                              0.22433
                                                               -0.01656
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1978 AIC: 2137
## log likelihood: -988.9771
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01083345
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -507.3481
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004618468
```

```
## ************
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       3.6238
                   -0.1162
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2143
## log likelihood: -992.959
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005888126
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.429
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002501919
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.3741
                    0.0943
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2145
## log likelihood: -992.7941
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006092996
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4731
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002415632
## **********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
       2.3423
                   -0.0026
                                 0.1156
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2147
## log likelihood: -992.7764
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006115059
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002427309
## **********
## model index: 14
##
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
         2.718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4415 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1995 AIC: 2154
## log likelihood: -997.6906
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.107643e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -509.7067
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                       AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <-FLPAICSummary $AIC-FLPAICSummary $AIC[1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
              AIC DeltaAllCeApCwNagR2nterstiph)dag_fstiqnlenbwg_pfoedologgfrefuf@powst2)os^2dwlogfrefufufwstip2den:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
              NΑ
                                                                                   NA NA
stimlen + pos
                                       0.1484712
+ log_freq
              2114.58$265535952432336676896 0.0926204 0.0878622 NA 0.0065824
                                                                              NA NA NA
preserved ~
stimlen +
                                       0.1511887
I(pos^2) +
pos +
log_freq
              2114.5.9970.4949694546302333065535 0.2251373 0.14099Y1 NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                              NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                       0.1486472\ 0.0166007
log freq +
pos
preserved ~
              2115.232869£007.785055£230337175 0.0556NØ0 0.1476.18806NØ0 NA NA
                                                                              NA
                                                                                  NA NA
stimlen + pos
                                       0.1507421
* log_freq
preserved ~
              211528444267294880810902385490142 0.2226955 0.090XX4 NA 0.0062X1A1
                                                                              NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                       0.1512251 \ 0.0163066
\log_{\text{freq}} +
I(pos^2) +
pos
```

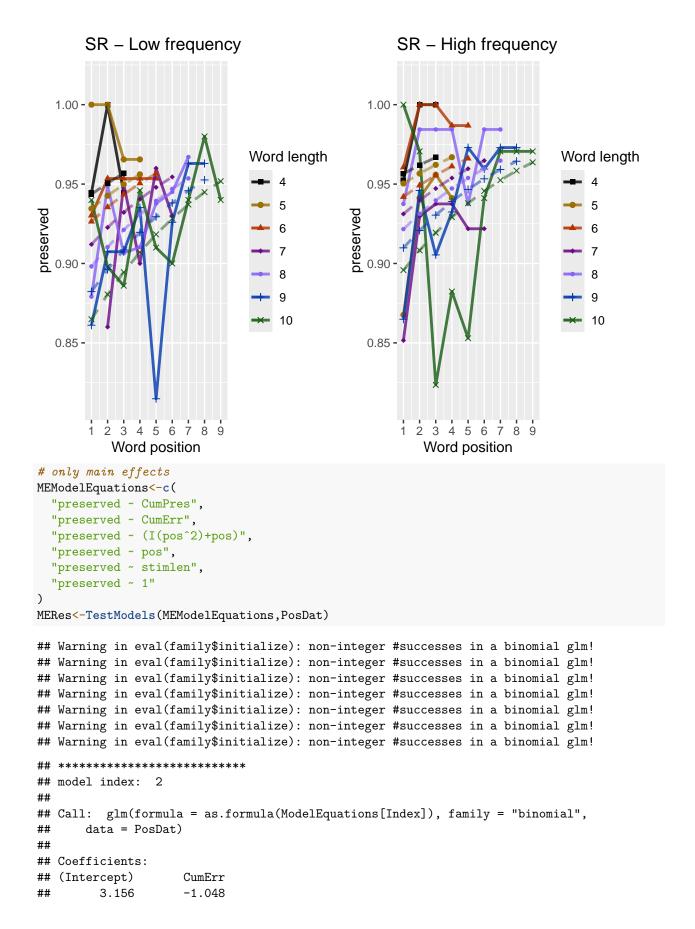
Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

##

data = PosDat)

Model	AIC DeltaAMCeAnCwNagRenterstiph)dag_fstimlendag_pfoedologfrth(pppx14)os^2)adogfrthihubestiph)sn:I(p
preserved ~ stimlen *	2116 206 59 0 6264 5 88 7 2 8 59 2 84 5 9 2 85012 3 0.2182812 0.149 9 8494 0.0160 N \$4 NA NA NA NA 0.1516677 0.0227451
log_freq +	0.1010011 0.0221 101
pos *	
log_freq	
preserved \sim	2116 34-0376 921 89-60-6002 92243 4406 6953 - NA 0.115 0 2085 65 64 0.0034201 NA NA NA
stimlen +	0.152 69 8578979 0.0090205
$(I(pos^2) +$	
pos) *	
log_freq	01177077770000000000000000000000000000
preserved ~ stimlen *	2117.30.63662.63599.04910.3123344.335713124278382 NA 1.89083929 NA - NA NA - 0.0267131 0.2215892 0.2158242
$(I(pos^2) +$	0.2213892
(1(pos 2) + pos)	
preserved ~	2117. 45.9.920.7E22936538502585025 634 0.0916485 0.116 N38 4 0.084 3000 3 7N7 - NA NA
stimlen *	0.1537238 0.0196885 0.0082758
log freq +	0.255,255 0.5255555
$(I(pos^2) +$	
pos) *	
log_freq	
preserved ~	2120 .0230 8 09033070090006637 33392215 NA NA 0.140 X 3405 NA NA NA NA NA NA
stimlen + pos	0.1777252
preserved \sim	2121. 3.97 65 0 50118 638 550 3 218 32 322410 NA NA 0.08554454 NA 0.0067595 NA NA NA
stimlen +	0.1805053
$I(pos^2) +$	
pos	
preserved ~	2121.89.45408.76139.76538.482896589791 NA NA 0.287N404 NA NA NA NA - NA
stimlen * pos	0.1291254 0.0169723
preserved ~	2128. 55.6 5 6.90006.0000.40052.65525N.A 0.125 96.A 7 0.106 A0 83 NA NA NA NA NA NA
pos + log_freq	
preserved ~	2130.5722060BB008B00505249B36A 0.1055NA3 0.1098390598A5 NA NA NA NA NA
pos *	2130.Dia200inintitiinintitiitiinintitiitii 0.1000inintitii 0.1000inintitii 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111
log_freq	
preserved ~	2132.142502633B16007040002014627390258A - NA 0.1442.138648A8 - NA NA NA
$(I(pos^2) +$	0.0136582
pos) *	
log_freq	
preserved \sim	2136 2036 84 30000 000 000 303 2 2062 544 0.092 193 1 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
stimlen +	0.0869380
log_freq	
preserved ~	2137 2283 80800000000000000000000000000000000
stimlen *	0.0871270 0.0165564
log_freq	9149 WARD HARRING COMMINICATION OF A DIA DIA DIA DIA DIA DIA DIA DIA DIA
preserved ~	2142 29L34058600 6000000005 3892 B823 NA
stimlen	0.1161725 2144 3 56 76 94 5 89000000000000093304N 2 NA NA 0.094 2 957 NA NA NA NA NA NA
preserved ~ pos	2144-MA IVA IVA IVA IVA IVA IVA IVA IVA IVA IV
preserved ~	2146 3723266000000000000000000000000000000000
I(pos^2) +	0.0025996
pos	
preserved ~ 1	2153. 8 94.438 2B700 0000000000000000000000000000000000

```
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   {\tt stimlen}
                                     pos
                                              log_freq
##
       3.37677
                   -0.14847
                                 0.14099
                                               0.09272
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1958 AIC: 2113
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq]<-"hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
```



```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
                       1995
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       2.0260
                    0.3358
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1904 AIC: 2053
## log likelihood: -952.1337
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05617141
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -498.8994
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02116158
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       3.6238
                   -0.1162
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2143
## log likelihood: -992.959
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005888126
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.429
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002501919
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.3741
                    0.0943
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2145
## log likelihood: -992.7941
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006092996
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4731
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002415632
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                     pos
       2.3423
                   -0.0026
##
                                 0.1156
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2147
## log likelihood: -992.7764
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006115059
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002427309
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         2.718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4415 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1995 AIC: 2154
## log likelihood: -997.6906
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.107643e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -509.7067
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ***********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                      AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary DeltaAIC - MEAICSummary AIC - MEAICSummary AIC [1]
MEAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5 * MEAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
MEAICSummary $AICwt <-MEAICSummary $AICexp/sum (MEAICSummary $AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
```

write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names
kable(MEAICSummary)

Model	AIC DeltaAI	X ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	t)CumPresC	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos s	timlen
preserved ~	1908.7740.0000	1	1	0.133628 3 .156011	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr					1	.048339)		
preserved \sim	2052.823144.0487	0	0	0.056171 2 .026011	0.3357981	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres									
preserved \sim	$2142.84 \\ 234.0683$	0	0	0.005888 3 .623823	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen								(0.116172
preserved $\sim pos$	2144.567235.7922	0	0	$0.006093 \\ 0.374112$	NA	NA	NA	0.0942957	' NA
preserved \sim	2146.729237.9544	0	0	0.006115 2 .342278	NA	NA	-	0.1156227	' NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.002599	6	
preserved ~ 1	2153.840245.0660	0	0	$0.0000000 \mathbf{Q}.717753$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                           family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                           AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                           AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      " best main effects model with random cum term.csv"),
              row.names = FALSE)
syll component summary <- PosDat %>%
 group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
```

```
N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv")
kable(syll_component_summary)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.9395509	579
O	0.9302941	2040
P	0.9722222	36
S	0.8850129	258
V	0.9563318	1503

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
        3.229
                    -1.150
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4120 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1797
## Residual Deviance: 1570 AIC: 1687
## log likelihood: -785.0982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1516605
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.2996
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1224815
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       2.0617
                    0.3764
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4120 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1797
## Residual Deviance: 1707 AIC: 1838
## log likelihood: -853.6055
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06114645
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -443.7873
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02251562
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      2.40700
                   0.09954
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4120 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1797
## Residual Deviance: 1788 AIC: 1929
## log likelihood: -893.761
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006676245
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -452.8592
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002578837
## ************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        3.557
                    -0.101
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4120 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1797
## Residual Deviance: 1791 AIC: 1931
## log likelihood: -895.4159
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004408484
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -453.1808
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001872176
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
```

```
2.23712 -0.01392
##
                               0.21402
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4119 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1797
## Residual Deviance: 1787 AIC: 1931
## log likelihood: -893.2847
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.007328474
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -452.7391
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002842825
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.771
## Degrees of Freedom: 4121 Total (i.e. Null); 4121 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1797
## Residual Deviance: 1797 AIC: 1938
## log likelihood: -898.6293
## Nagelkerke R2: -6.283225e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.0327
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2 (Intercept	CumPresC	umEri	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1686.5180.0000	1	1	0.151660 3 .228915	NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr					1	.14961	4		
preserved \sim	1838.496151.9781	0	0	$0.061146 \boldsymbol{2}.061680$	0.3763949	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres									
preserved $\sim pos$	$1929.16 \\ 242.6444$	0	0	$0.006676 \\ 2.406999$	NA	NA	NA	0.099539	5 NA
preserved \sim	1930.795244.2770	0	0	$0.004408 {\color{red}3}.557455$	NA	NA	NA	NA	-
stimlen								(0.1009988
preserved \sim	1931.245244.7266	0	0	0.007328 3. 237119	NA	NA	-	0.214023	6 NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.013924	.5	
preserved ~ 1	$1937.93 {\small \&} 51.4201$	0	0	$0.0000000 \mathbf{Q}.771000$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

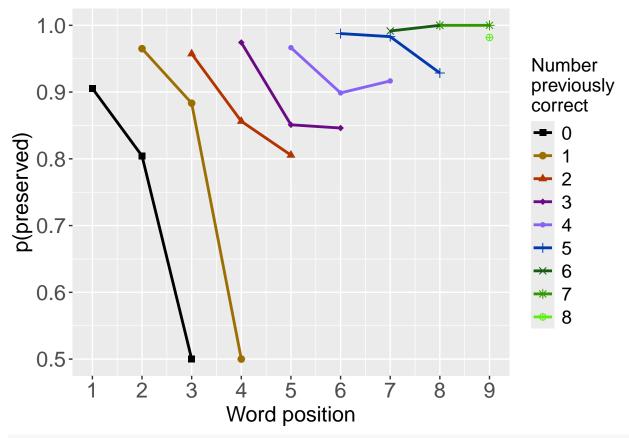
```
preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.134
##
                    -1.168
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3542 Total (i.e. Null); 3541 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1544
## Residual Deviance: 1413 AIC: 1507
## log likelihood: -706.628
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.102607
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -358.6258
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07726453
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                    0.3872
##
       2.1512
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3542 Total (i.e. Null); 3541 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1544
## Residual Deviance: 1480 AIC: 1583
## log likelihood: -740.0969
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05057346
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -381.4588
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01867936
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.3681
                    0.1133
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3542 Total (i.e. Null); 3541 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1544
## Residual Deviance: 1533 AIC: 1642
## log likelihood: -766.3485
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.009066926
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -387.4289
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003361101
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.22916
                  -0.01207
                                0.21117
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3542 Total (i.e. Null); 3540 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1544
## Residual Deviance: 1532 AIC: 1644
## log likelihood: -766.0347
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.009566694
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -387.3349
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.003602328
## **********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       3.3984
                   -0.0804
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3542 Total (i.e. Null); 3541 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1544
## Residual Deviance: 1540 AIC: 1648
## log likelihood: -770.2487
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002847596
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -388.2569
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001236474
## ************
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.776
```

Model	AIC I	DeltaAI(A	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2	(Intercept	t)CumPres	CumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1507.208	0.00000	1	1	0.10260	76 .133828	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr								1.16781	7		
preserved \sim	1582.532	75.32366	0	0	0.05057	3 3 .151156	0.387184	4 NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres											
preserved \sim pos	1641.810	34.60227	0	0	0.00906	62 .368075	NA	NA	NA	0.11332	04 NA
preserved \sim	1643.930	36.72177	0	0	0.00956	6 7 .229159	NA	NA	_	0.21117	35 NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									0.012066	1	
preserved ~	1648.248	41.04049	0	0	0.00284	76 .398432	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
stimlen											0.080402
preserved ~ 1	1651.595	44.38732	0	0	0.00000	00.775542	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

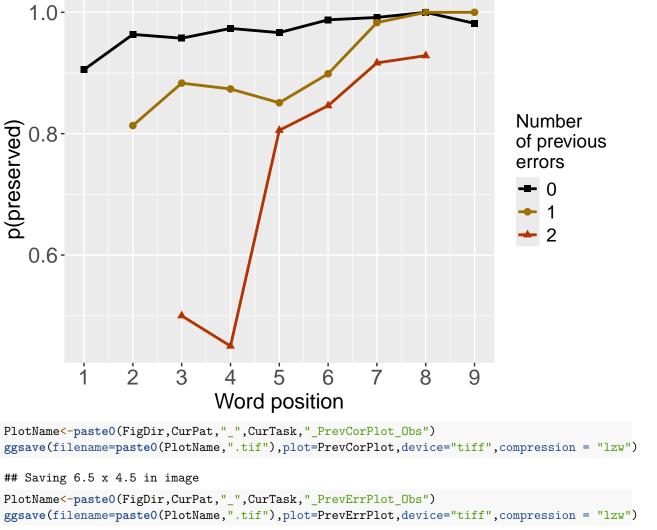
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
ggsave(filename=pasteO(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevCorPlot_device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_PrevErrPlot_Obs")

ggsave(filename=pasteO(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values

MEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]

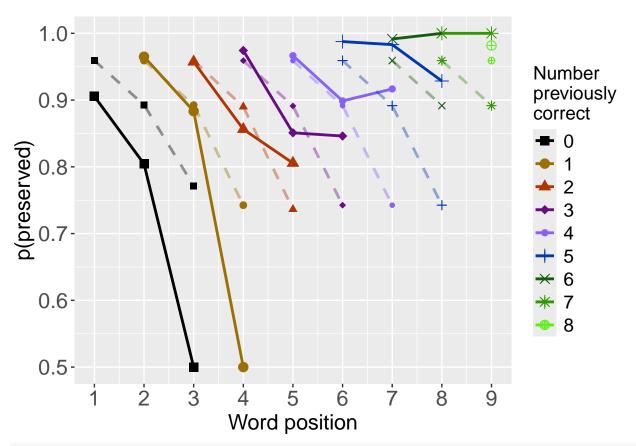
PosDat$MePred<-fitted(MEModel)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat,"preserved","MePred",palette_values,shape_values)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

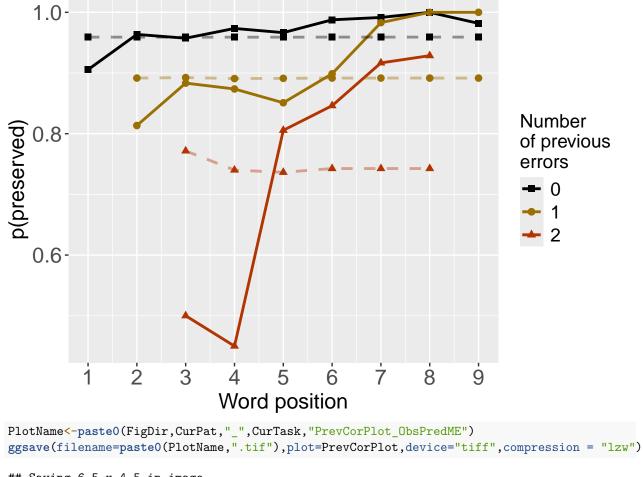
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

print(PrevCorPlot)</pre>
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat,"preserved","MEPred",palette_values,shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.16884
                  -1.47928
                                0.01313
                                              0.27407
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1678 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -839.2484
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1904654
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -437.5489
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1412902
```

```
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.156
                    -1.048
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
       2.3423
                   -0.0026
                                0.1156
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2147
## log likelihood: -992.7764
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006115059
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4671
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002427309
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	1799.997	0.0000	1	1	0.1904654	2.168836	-1.479280	0.0131333	0.2740670
pos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1908.774	108.7777	0	0	0.1336287	3.156011	-1.048339	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	2146.729	346.7321	0	0	0.0061151	2.342278	NA	-0.0025996	0.1156227

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.156
                    -1.048
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  CumErr
                                stimlen
##
       3.3804
                   -1.0387
                               -0.0293
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1910
## log likelihood: -887.4732
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1339337
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -455.2407
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1066484
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       3.6238
                   -0.1162
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2143
## log likelihood: -992.959
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005888126
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.429
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002501919
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
preserved \sim CumErr	1908.774	0.0000000	1.0000000	0.6035046	0.1336287	3.156011	-	NA
							1.048339	
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1909.615	0.8401781	0.6569883	0.3964954	0.1339337	3.380411	-	-
+ stimlen							1.038663	0.0293043
preserved \sim stimlen	2142.843	234.068325	40.0000000	0.0000000	0.0058881	3.623823	NA	-
								0.1161725

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                 CumPres
##
       2.4014
                   -1.1003
                                 0.3759
##
```

Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1679 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -839.5785
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1900826
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1403425
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.156
                    -1.048
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       2.0260
                    0.3358
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1904 AIC: 2053
## log likelihood: -952.1337
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05617141
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -498.8994
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02116158
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	CumPres
preserved ~ CumErr +	1799.725	0.0000	1	1	0.1900826	2.401445	-	0.3758718
CumPres							1.100343	
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1908.774	109.0494	0	0	0.1336287	3.156011	-	NA
							1.048339	
preserved \sim CumPres	2052.823	253.0981	0	0	0.0561714	2.026011	NA	0.3357981

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.0256
                   -1.4762
                                 0.3759
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1679 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -839.5785
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1900826
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1403425
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.156
                    -1.048
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       2.3741
                   0.0943
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1986 AIC: 2145
## log likelihood: -992.7941
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.006092996
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -508.4731
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002415632
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1799.725	0.0000	1	1	0.1900826	2.025573	-	0.3758718
+ pos							1.476215	
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1908.774	109.0494	0	0	0.1336287	3.156011	-	NA
							1.048339	
preserved $\sim pos$	2144.567	344.8416	0	0	0.0060930	2.374112	NA	0.0942957

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC DeltaAICAICexpAICwt NagR2 (InterceptQumErrI(pos^2) pos stim	len CumPres
preserved ~	1799.72 6 .0000001.000000000000000019008 2 6025573 - NA 0.3758718 N.	A NA
CumErr + pos	1.476215	
preserved \sim	1799.72 6 .00000001.0000000000000000019008 2 6401445 - NA NA N.	A 0.3758718
CumErr +	1.100343	
CumPres		
preserved \sim	1799.99 7 .00000001.000000000000000019046 52 4168836 - 0.013133 6 .2740670 N.	A NA
CumErr +	1.479280	
$I(pos^2) + pos$		
preserved \sim	1908.77 4 08.7777 0 00 0 000000000000000000000000000	A NA
CumErr	1.048339	
preserved \sim	1908.77 0 .00000001.00000000603504613362 8 7156011 - NA NA N	A NA
CumErr	1.048339	
preserved \sim	1908.77 4 09.0494 1 3 8 00000000000000000013362 87 156011 - NA NA N.	A NA
CumErr	1.048339	
preserved \sim	1908.77 4 09.0494 1 3 8 0000000000000000013362 87 156011 - NA NA N.	A NA
CumErr	1.048339	
preserved \sim	1909.61 6 .8401781).65698 8 339649 5 413393 3 7380411 - NA NA	- NA
CumErr + stimlen	1.038663 0.026	93043
preserved \sim	2052.82 3 53.0980 992 0000000000000005617 12 4026011 NA NA NA NA	A 0.3357981
CumPres		
preserved \sim	2142.84 3 34.0683 254 0000000000000000588 8 1623823 NA NA NA	- NA
stimlen	0.11	61725
$preserved \sim pos$	2144.56 3 44.8416 0 5 9 000000000000000000000000000000000	A NA
preserved \sim	2146.72 9 46.7321 3 4 6 0000000000000000000011 5 2342278 NA - 0.1156227 N.	A NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.0025996	

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumErr
                                    pos
                                              stimlen
                                                          log_freq
##
       3.08946
                   -1.47102
                                0.42503
                                            -0.15631
                                                           0.08199
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1655 AIC: 1773
## log likelihood: -827.7348
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2037807
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -436.4206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1434996
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
                                            stimlen
##
       3.2868
                   -1.4807
                                 0.4234
                                            -0.1829
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1660 AIC: 1777
## log likelihood: -830.2406
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2008887
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -436.6601
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1430306
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           log_freq
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
       2.0006
                   -1.4654
                                 0.3897
                                             0.1178
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1668 AIC: 1788
## log likelihood: -833.9696
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1965789
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -437.4132
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1415558
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.0256
                   -1.4762
                                 0.3759
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1679 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -839.5785
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1900826
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1403425
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
         2.718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4415 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1995
## Residual Deviance: 1995 AIC: 2154
## log likelihood: -997.6906
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.107643e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -509.7067
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary $DeltaAIC <- AICSummary $AIC-AICSummary $AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                        AIC
                              DeltaAICAICexp AICwt NagR2 (Intercept@umErr pos
                                                                                 log fregstimlen
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                       1772.985.0000001.0000008738431.2037867.089458
                                                                       - 0.42503407.0819946
pos + stimlen +
                                                                   1.471016
                                                                                        0.1563084
```

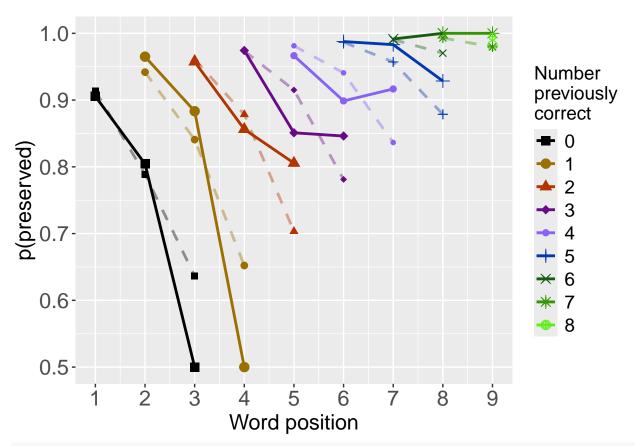
```
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                        1776.86  \$.8787380.143794  \$6.125654  \$0.200888  \$7.286819
                                                                           - 0.4234051 NA
                                                                                             0.1828513
pos + stimlen
                                                                      1.480673
preserved \sim CumErr +
                                                                           - 0.38974506.1178383 NA
                        1787.9114.925790.0005740.0005016.1965782.000642
pos + log freq
                                                                      1.465411
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                        1799.7256.739612.0000016.0000014.1900826.025573
                                                                           - 0.3758718 NA
                                                                                               NA
                                                                      1.476215
preserved \sim 1
                         NA
                                                                               NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NA
```

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]

BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

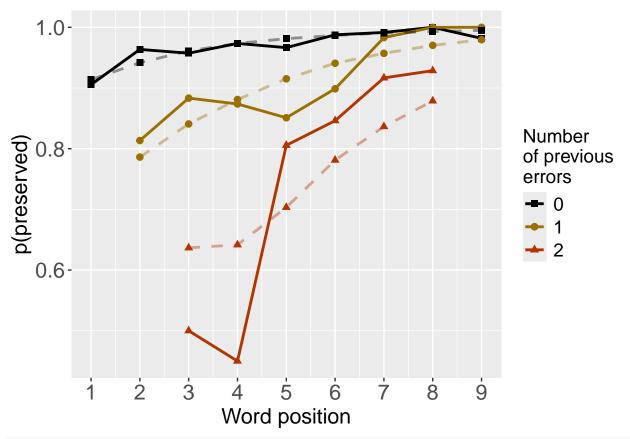
Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq
           Df Deviance AIC
           1 1958.1 2073.6
## CumErr
            1 1770.3 1885.9
## pos
## stimlen 1 1667.9 1783.5
## log_freq 1 1660.5 1776.0
## <none>
                 1655.5 1773.0
###################################
# Single deletions from best model
####################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName, "_prev_correct.tif", sep=""), plot=PrevCorPlot, device="tiff", compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                 palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         3.156
                     -1.048
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4414 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1995
## Residual Deviance: 1775 AIC: 1909
## log likelihood: -887.7306
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1336287
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -454.9682
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.107182
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.0256
                   -1.4762
                                 0.3759
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4413 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1679 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -839.5785
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1900826
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.0329
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1403425
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            stimlen
                                    pos
       3.2868
                   -1.4807
                                 0.4234
                                            -0.1829
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4412 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1995
## Residual Deviance: 1660 AIC: 1777
## log likelihood: -830.2406
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2008887
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -436.6601
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1430306
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            stimlen
                                                        log_freq
                                    pos
      3.08946
##
                  -1.47102
                                0.42503
                                           -0.15631
                                                         0.08199
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4415 Total (i.e. Null); 4411 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1995
## Residual Deviance: 1655 AIC: 1773
## log likelihood: -827.7348
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2037807
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -436.4206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1434996
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

difficult to discriminate

##

them.

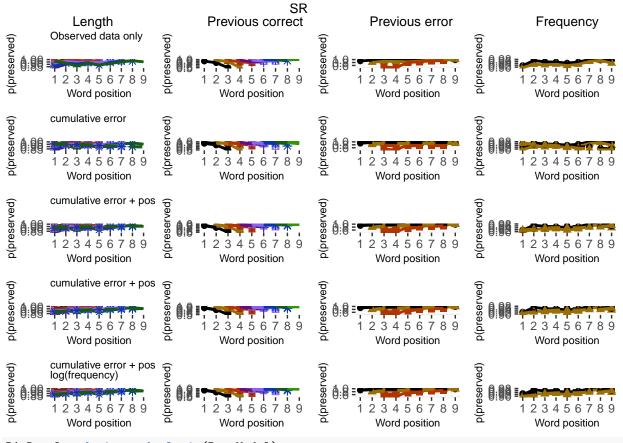
Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
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## difficult to discriminate
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## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
```

Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

```
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
DAContributionAverage <- ConvertDominanceResultToTable (DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),ro
```

kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	pos	stimlen	log_freq
McFadden	0.1359000	0.0335822	0.0064404	0.0047855
SquaredCorrelation	0.0636593	0.0153523	0.0030130	0.0022656
Nagelkerke	0.0636593	0.0153523	0.0030130	0.0022656
Estrella	0.0692369	0.0176089	0.0032957	0.0024138

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                   model deviance
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq 1655.470
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                 CumErr + pos + stimlen 1660.481
## CumErr + pos
                                                           CumErr + pos 1679.157
## CumErr
                                                                  CumErr 1775.461
## null
                                                                    null 1995.381
                                      deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log freq
                                                339.9115
                                                                  17.03492
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                334.8999
                                                                  16.78376
## CumErr + pos
                                                316.2241
                                                                  15.84780
                                                219.9199
                                                                  11.02145
## CumErr
## null
                                                  0.0000
                                                                   0.00000
                                      percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log freq
                                                          100.00000
                                                                                   1.474395
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                           98.52561
                                                                                   5.494322
## CumErr + pos
                                                           93.03128
                                                                                  28.332131
## CumErr
                                                           64.69915
                                                                                  64.699153
## null
                                                                  NA
                                                                                   0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	1655.470	339.9115
CumErr + pos + stimlen	1660.481	334.8999
CumErr + pos	1679.157	316.2241
CumErr	1775.461	219.9199
null	1995.381	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	17.03492	100.00000	1.474395
CumErr + pos + stimlen	16.78376	98.52561	5.494322
CumErr + pos	15.84780	93.03128	28.332131
CumErr	11.02145	64.69915	64.699153
null	0.00000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
            Nagelkerke
            0.75523852
## CumErr
## pos
            0.18213640
## stimlen 0.03574601
## log_freq 0.02687908
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

model	$p_accounted_for$	$model_deviance$
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.6408576	1775.461
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	0.8809226	1655.470
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen$	0.8836785	1660.481
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos$	0.8849513	1679.157

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                       model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr
                                                   0.6408576
                                                                   1775.461 0.0000000
## 1
                          preserved ~ CumErr
## 2 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+stimlen+log freq
                                                   0.8809226
                                                                   1655.470
                                                                              0.2400650
              preserved ~ CumErr+pos+stimlen
## 3
                                                   0.8836785
                                                                   1660.481 0.2428210
                      preserved ~ CumErr+pos
                                                   0.8849513
                                                                   1679.157 0.2440938
## 4
    diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen+log_freq diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen diff_CumErr+pos
## 1
                         -0.240065003
                                                 -0.242820981
                                                                 -0.244093766
## 2
                          0.000000000
                                                 -0.002755978
                                                                 -0.004028763
## 3
                          0.002755978
                                                  0.000000000
                                                                 -0.001272785
## 4
                          0.004028763
                                                  0.001272785
                                                                  0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

c	7	`
2	-	•

model	$diff_CumErr$	$diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen+log_freq$	diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0000000	-0.2400650	-0.2428210
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	0.2400650	0.0000000	-0.0027560
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen$	0.2428210	0.0027560	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos$	0.2440938	0.0040288	0.0012728