

DS - naming - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(ggplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continuous color palettes

# load needed functions
# source(paste0(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script

# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms$remove_final_position

# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(paste0(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat))){
  dir.create(paste0(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
}
TablesDir <- paste0(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/tables/")
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir, showWarnings = TRUE)
}
FigDir <- paste0(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/fig/")
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir, showWarnings = TRUE)
}
ReportsDir <- paste0(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir, showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())

ModelDatFilename <- paste0(RootDir, "/data/", CurPat, "/", CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ", ModelDatFilename))
  print(sprintf("\troot dir: ", RootDir))
}
```

```

}
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)

# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
#   PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$err_type == "correct") | (PosDat$err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)

# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite

# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(syll_component))

syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
  mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))

kable(syll_comp_dist_N)

```

| pos_factor | O | P | V | 1 | S | total |
|------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|-------|
| 1 | 173 | 13 | 20 | NA | NA | 206 |
| 2 | 21 | NA | 145 | 12 | 28 | 206 |
| 3 | 81 | NA | 47 | 75 | 3 | 206 |
| 4 | 107 | NA | 51 | 14 | 10 | 182 |
| 5 | 54 | NA | 48 | 11 | 10 | 123 |
| 6 | 42 | NA | 14 | 16 | 5 | 77 |
| 7 | 27 | NA | 11 | 3 | 2 | 43 |
| 8 | 11 | NA | 1 | 3 | NA | 15 |
| 9 | 4 | NA | 1 | NA | 2 | 7 |

```
kable(syll_comp_dist_perc)
```

| pos_factor | O | P | V | 1 | S | total |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | 0.8398058 | 0.0631068 | 0.0970874 | NA | NA | 206 |
| 2 | 0.1019417 | NA | 0.7038835 | 0.0582524 | 0.1359223 | 206 |
| 3 | 0.3932039 | NA | 0.2281553 | 0.3640777 | 0.0145631 | 206 |
| 4 | 0.5879121 | NA | 0.2802198 | 0.0769231 | 0.0549451 | 182 |
| 5 | 0.4390244 | NA | 0.3902439 | 0.0894309 | 0.0813008 | 123 |
| 6 | 0.5454545 | NA | 0.1818182 | 0.2077922 | 0.0649351 | 77 |

| pos_factor | O | P | V | 1 | S | total |
|------------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 7 | 0.6279070 | NA | 0.2558140 | 0.0697674 | 0.0465116 | 43 |
| 8 | 0.7333333 | NA | 0.0666667 | 0.2000000 | NA | 15 |
| 9 | 0.5714286 | NA | 0.1428571 | NA | 0.2857143 | 7 |

```

# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" = "1", "Satellite" = "S")

# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
  names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurrences across position

syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,
  aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
    color=syll_component,
    linetype = syll_component,
    shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"), plot=syll_comp_plot

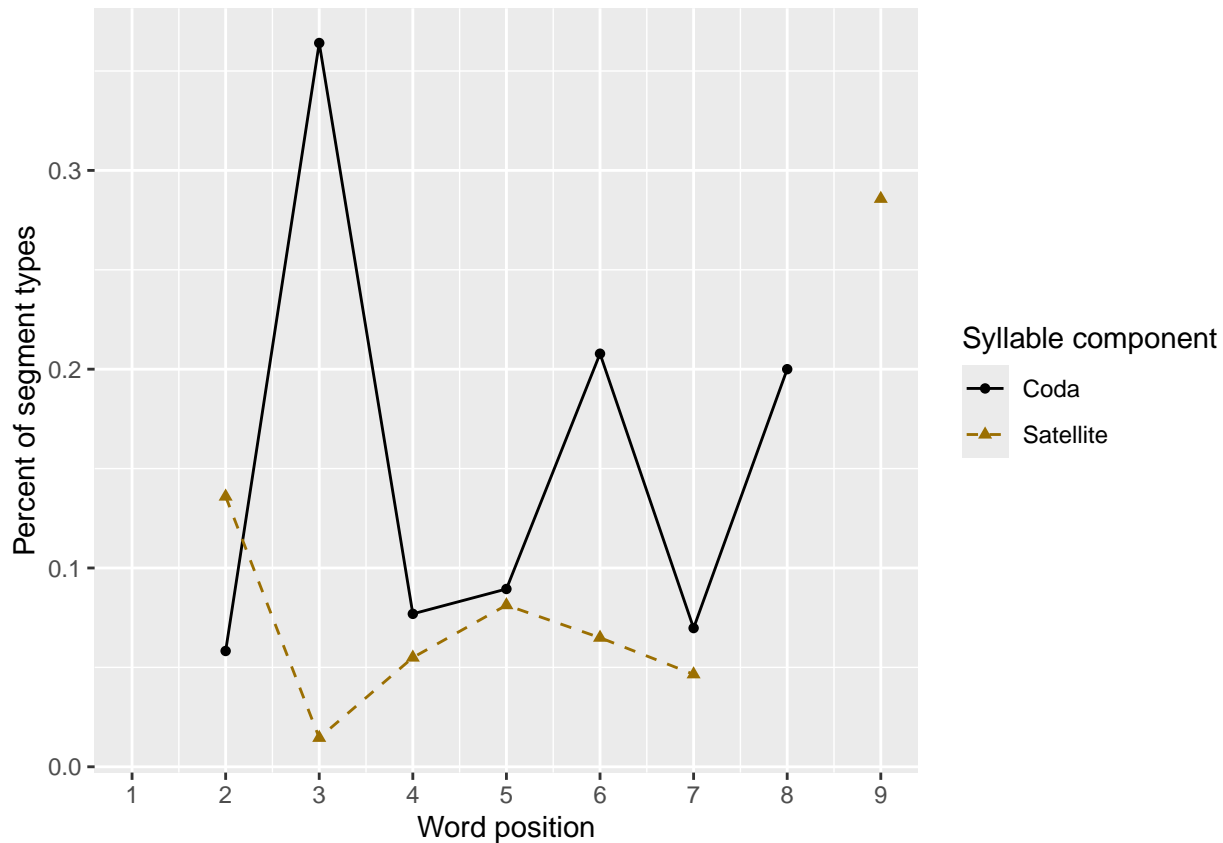
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).

syll_comp_plot

## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
## Removed 4 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```



```
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_table
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:   stimlen [7]
##   stimlen   `1`   `2`   `3`   `4`   `5`   `6`   `7`   `8`   `9`
##   <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1     4 0.917 0.938 0.938 NA     NA     NA     NA     NA     NA
## 2     5 0.952 0.879 0.831 0.760 NA     NA     NA     NA     NA
## 3     6 0.924 0.859 0.826 0.793 0.75   NA     NA     NA     NA
## 4     7 0.966 0.922 0.824 0.75   0.730 0.618 NA     NA     NA
## 5     8 1      1      0.982 0.946 0.821 0.875 0.875 NA     NA
## 6     9 1      0.917 0.875 0.917 0.75   0.875 0.875 0.917 NA
## 7    10 0.929 0.857 0.714 0.786 0.786 0.5    0.714 0.571 0.571
```

```
# len/pos table
pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved),N=n()) %>% dplyr::
```

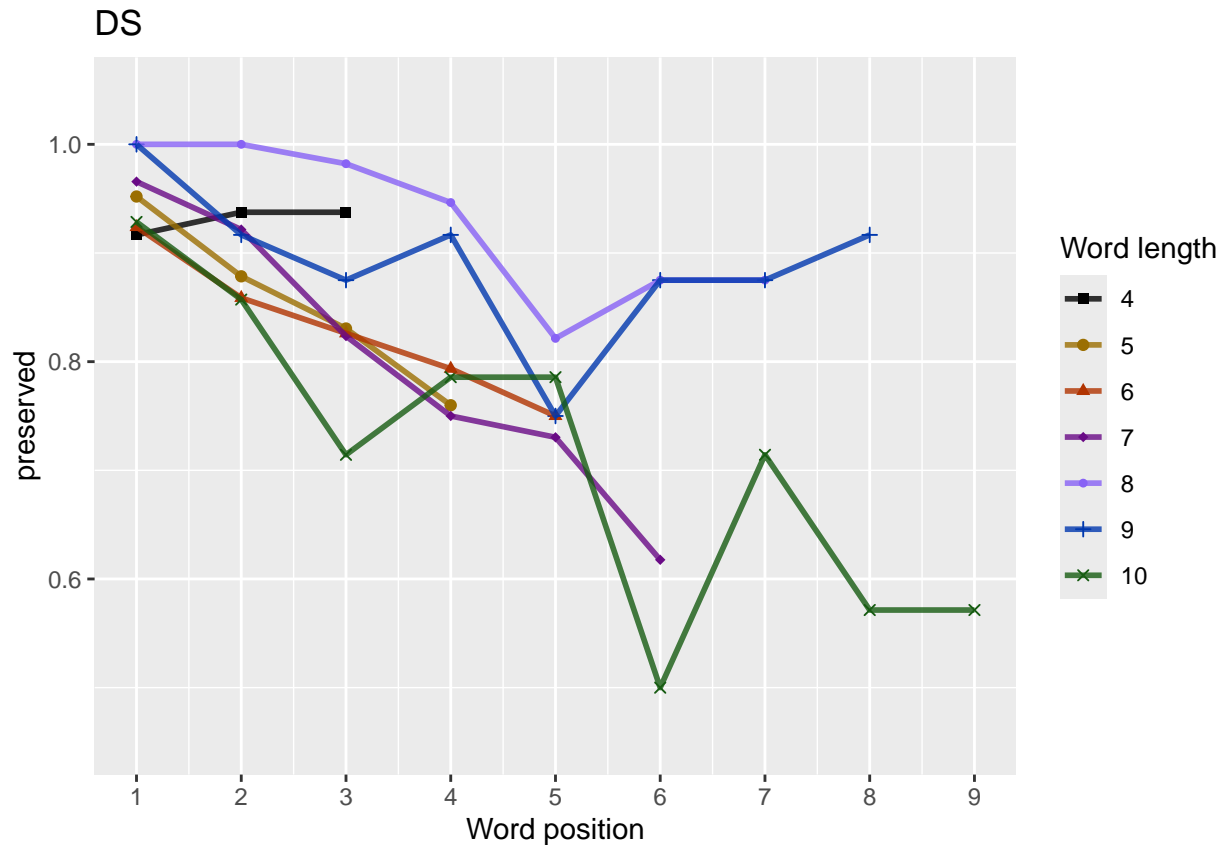
```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:   stimlen [7]
##   stimlen `1` `2` `3` `4` `5` `6` `7` `8` `9`
##   <int> <int> <int> <int> <int> <int> <int> <int> <int> <int>
## 1     4    24    24    24    NA    NA    NA    NA    NA    NA
## 2     5    59    59    59    59    NA    NA    NA    NA    NA
## 3     6    46    46    46    46    46    NA    NA    NA    NA
## 4     7    34    34    34    34    34    34    NA    NA    NA
## 5     8    28    28    28    28    28    28    28    NA    NA
## 6     9     8     8     8     8     8     8     8     8    NA
## 7    10     7     7     7     7     7     7     7     7     7
```

```
obs_linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                  "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"
pos_len_summary$stimlen <- factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)
pos_len_summary$pos <- factor(pos_len_summary$pos)
# len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color=stimlen))
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,
                                           paste0(CurPat),
                                           NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved, max_preserved),
                                           palette_values,
                                           shape_values,
                                           obs_linetypes,
                                           pred_linetypes)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
```

```
ggsave(paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
       plot=len_pos_plot, device="png", unit="cm", width=15, height=11)
len_pos_plot
```



Length and position

length and position

```
LPMModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
  "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
```

```
LPres<-TestModels(LPMModelEquations,PosDat)
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

```
## *****
```

```
## model index: 6
```

```

##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)          pos
##      3.58949      0.05802     -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.1      AIC: 906
## log likelihood: -402.5375
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07256528
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.6093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03975939
## *****
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      I(pos^2)          pos
##      2.93289      0.10689      0.04928     -0.74234
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 802.6      AIC: 906.7
## log likelihood: -401.3096
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07659236
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.1566
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04147366
## *****
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      I(pos^2)          pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##      3.78705      0.03910      0.19557     -1.56154     -0.01516
##      stimlen:pos
##      0.07909
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1059 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 800.5      AIC: 909.1
## log likelihood: -400.2566
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08003851
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -251.7353
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04306881
## *****
## model index: 4
##

```

```

## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen          pos
##      2.0072      0.1472     -0.3390
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 807.5      AIC: 910.2
## log likelihood: -403.7726
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06850488
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -253.0697
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03801637
## *****
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen          pos stimlen:pos
##      2.83719      0.03052     -0.57226      0.03102
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 806.4      AIC: 910.6
## log likelihood: -403.1928
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07041221
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.7791
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03911647
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos
##      2.7343      -0.2709
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 812.4      AIC: 911.4
## log likelihood: -406.2226
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06042324
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -253.9446
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03470372
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##

```



```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##      1.75
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1064 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 848.4    AIC: 945.3
## log likelihood:  -424.1912
## Nagelkerke R2:  0
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -263.1102
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0
## *****
## model index:  2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen
##      2.13258      -0.05735
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.3    AIC: 945.6
## log likelihood:  -423.6268
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.001929048
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -262.7577
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.001334723
## *****
```

```
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]

LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,
                          AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                          row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary$DeltaAIC<-LPAICSummary$AIC-LPAICSummary$AIC[1]
LPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary$AICwt<-LPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary$AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2

LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary,LPRes$CoefficientValues, by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))

write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(LPAICSummary)
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | stimlen | pos | stimlen:I(pos^2) | stimlen:I(pos^2) | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----|
| preserved ~ | 905.9571 | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.045955 | 0.3407256 | 33589494 | NA | - | NA | 0.0580151 | NA |
| I(pos^2) + pos | | | | | | | | 0.7674847 | | | |
| preserved ~ | 906.7371 | 0.780078 | 0.677030 | 0.231113 | 0.0607659 | 249328920 | 1068872 | - | NA | 0.0492795 | NA |
| stimlen + I(pos^2) | | | | | | | | 0.7423399 | | | |
| + pos | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | stimlen | pos | stimlen:I(pos^2) | stimlen:I(pos^2) |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos) | 909.0581 | 1.1007488 | 1.2121685 | 0.0975028 | 0.8003357 | 870540.0390994 | - | 0.0790876 | 0.1955663 | - |
| | | | | | | | 1.5615425 | | 0.015155 | |
| preserved ~ stimlen + pos | 910.1882 | 2.2308578 | 1.2058060 | 0.0554137 | 0.6850290 | 071990.1471688 | - | NA | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | 0.3389910 | | | |
| preserved ~ stimlen * pos | 910.5614 | 0.6045009 | 1.1000385 | 0.0459707 | 0.7041228 | 371860.0305209 | - | 0.0310249 | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | 0.5722637 | | | |
| preserved ~ pos | 911.3872 | 2.4297951 | 1.0662107 | 0.0304278 | 0.6042327 | 34260 | NA | - | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | 0.2708506 | | | |
| preserved ~ 1 | 945.2782 | 29.320845 | 1.8000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0750027 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 945.5708 | 29.612625 | 1.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0019291 | 132575 | - | NA | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | 0.0573469 | | | |

```
print(BestLPModelFormula)
```

```
## [1] "preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos"
```

```
print(BestLPModel)
```

```
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
## data = PosDat)
```

```
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept) I(pos^2) pos
```

```
## 3.58949 0.05802 -0.76748
```

```
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance: 848.4
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 805.1 AIC: 906
```

```
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
```

```
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],  
NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
# len/pos table
```

```
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(fitted = mean(LPfitted))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
```

```
fitted_pos_len_table
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
```

```
## # Groups: stimlen [7]
```

```
## stimlen `1` `2` `3` `4` `5` `6` `7` `8` `9`
```

```
## <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
```

```
## 1 4 0.947 0.908 0.859 NA NA NA NA NA NA
```

```
## 2 5 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 NA NA NA NA NA
```

```
## 3 6 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 0.769 NA NA NA NA
```

```
## 4 7 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 0.769 0.745 NA NA NA
```

```
## 5 8 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 0.769 0.745 0.743 NA NA
```

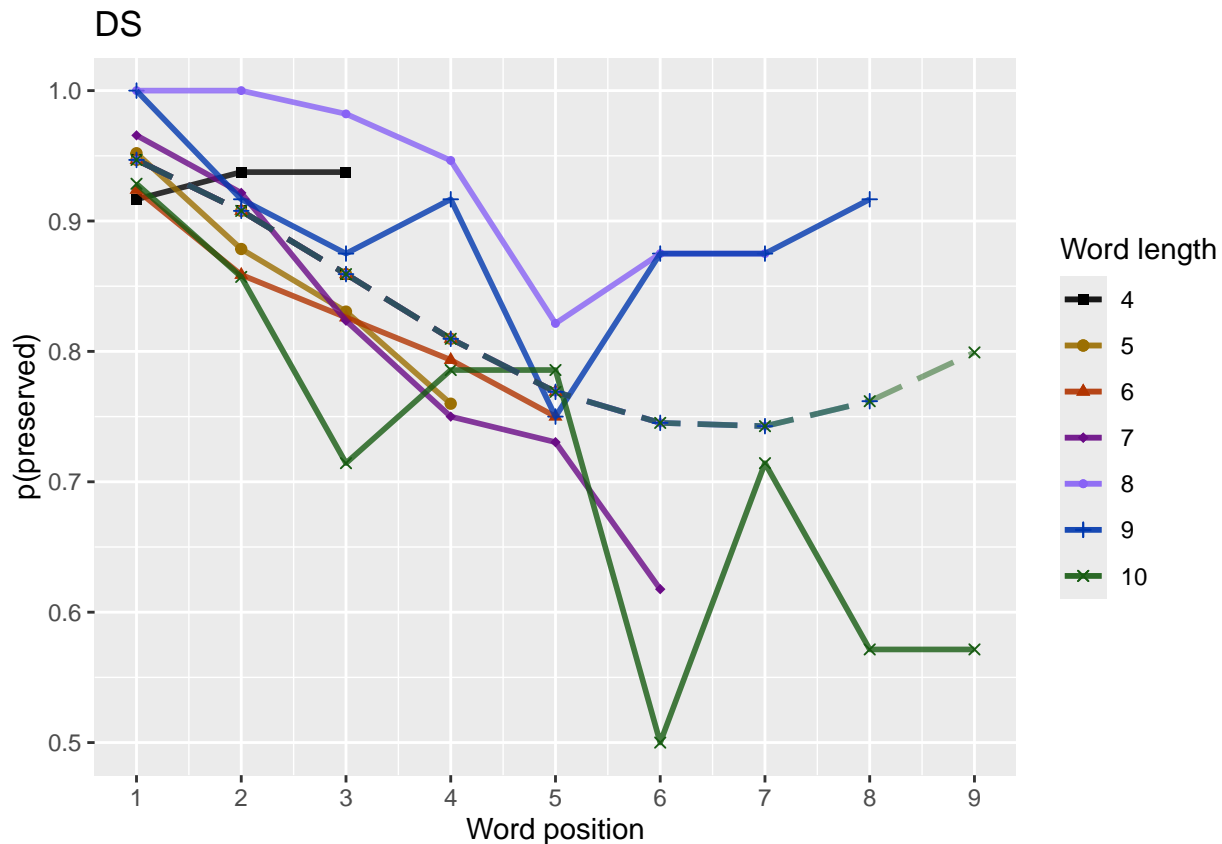
```
## 6      9 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 0.769 0.745 0.743 0.762 NA
## 7     10 0.947 0.908 0.859 0.810 0.769 0.745 0.743 0.762 0.799
```

```
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)
# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color=stimlen))
# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + ggtitle(paste0("Patient", patient))
# geom_point(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + ggtitle(paste0("Patient", patient))

fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,
  paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
  "LPFitted",
  NULL,
  palette_values,
  shape_values,
  obs_linetypes,
  pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
ggsave(paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"), plot=fitted_len_pos_plot,
  fitted_len_pos_plot)
```



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position² influence

```

# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models

# number responses
resp_num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1
  }
  resp_num_array[i]<-resp_num
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]
}
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array

# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag

## # A tibble: 1 x 2
##   frag_sum      N
##   <int> <int>
## 1      30    206

num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100

## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent_with_frag`.

print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
  num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))

## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 30 / 206 = 14.56 percent"

write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)

# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)

NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *****
## model index: 6
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##        data = PosDat)

```

```

##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)          pos
##      3.65146      0.08474      -0.77575
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  997 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 581.3      AIC: 676.7
## log likelihood:  -290.64
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.025559
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -167.22
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.01090482
## *****
## model index:  7
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      I(pos^2)          pos
##      3.58545      0.01042      0.08383      -0.77276
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  996 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 581.3      AIC: 678.8
## log likelihood:  -290.631
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.02559871
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -167.2326
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.01083079
## *****
## model index:  8
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)      stimlen      I(pos^2)          pos  stimlen:I(pos^2)
##      0.57101      0.48360      -0.10550      0.90001      0.02845
##      stimlen:pos
##      -0.25597
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  994 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 578.7      AIC: 680.9
## log likelihood:  -289.3532
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.03124049
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -166.7895
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.01343624
## *****
## model index:  3
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##

```

```

## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos
##      2.636      -0.115
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  998 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 588.9      AIC: 681.9
## log likelihood:  -294.4265
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.008754983
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -168.4631
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.003596161
## *****
## model index:  1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##      2.25
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  999 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 592.8      AIC: 683.9
## log likelihood:  -296.388
## Nagelkerke R2:  0
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -169.0747
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0
## *****
## model index:  4
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen          pos
##      2.3341      0.0573      -0.1380
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null);  997 Residual
## Null Deviance:      592.8
## Residual Deviance: 588.3      AIC: 684
## log likelihood:  -294.1509
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.00998264
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -168.419
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.003855118
## *****
## model index:  5
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen          pos  stimlen:pos
##      3.26030      -0.07266      -0.43510      0.03981

```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null); 996 Residual
## Null Deviance: 592.8
## Residual Deviance: 587.2 AIC: 684.9
## log likelihood: -293.6149
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01236748
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -168.1911
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.005195458
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) stimlen
## 2.34270 -0.01398
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 999 Total (i.e. Null); 998 Residual
## Null Deviance: 592.8
## Residual Deviance: 592.7 AIC: 685.7
## log likelihood: -296.3668
## Nagelkerke R2: 9.508465e-05
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -169.0573
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0001021542
## *****
```

```
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula<-NoFrag_LPRes$Model[[1]]
```

```
NoFragLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                                AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                                row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC<-NoFragLPAICSummary$AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary$AIC[1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICwt<-NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
```

```
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary,NoFrag_LPRes$CoefficientValues, by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
```

```
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),
          as.table=T)
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | stimlen | pos | stimlen:I(pos) | stimlen:I(pos^2) | stimlen:I(pos^2) |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos | 676.6741 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.06152054 | 0.02555306 | 514609 NA | - | NA | 0.0847428 | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) | 678.7652 | 0.090939 | 0.351526 | 0.721626 | 0.10255987 | 5854450 | 0.0104198 | - | NA | 0.0838328 | NA |
| + pos | | | | | | | | | | 0.7727628 | |
| preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) | 680.9069 | 0.232749 | 0.120467 | 0.607411 | 0.23031240 | 55710108 | 0.4835989 | 0.9000120 | - | - | 0.0284511 |
| + pos) | | | | | | | | | | 0.2559748 | 0.1055050 |

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | stimlen | pos | stimlen:pos | pos^2 | stimlen:pos^2 |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|---------------|
| preserved ~ pos | 681.9034 | 1.229257 | 0.731950 | 0.450209 | 0.008752 | 0.6355395 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | | 0.1149706 | | | |
| preserved ~ 1 | 683.9175 | 2.243372 | 0.267376 | 0.164401 | 0.000000 | 0.2501870 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ | 683.9730 | 2.298859 | 0.026006 | 0.015990 | 0.000998 | 2.6334141 | 0.0572957 | - | NA | NA | NA |
| stimlen + pos | | | | | | | | 0.1380001 | | | |
| preserved ~ | 684.8598 | 3.185709 | 0.016690 | 0.010268 | 0.012367 | 3.5260297 | - | - | 0.0398147 | NA | NA |
| stimlen * pos | | | | | | | | 0.0726593 | 0.4350958 | | |
| preserved ~ | 685.7214 | 4.047332 | 0.010849 | 0.000667 | 0.000092 | 3.1342695 | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| stimlen | | | | | | | | 0.0139842 | | | |

```
# plot no fragment data
```

```
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],
  NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
# len/pos table
```

```
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(fitted = mean(LPfit
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:   stimlen [7]
##   stimlen   `1`   `2`   `3`   `4`   `5`   `6`   `7`   `8`   `9`
##   <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1      4 0.951 0.920 0.890 NA      NA      NA      NA      NA      NA
## 2      5 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 NA      NA      NA      NA      NA
## 3      6 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 0.869 NA      NA      NA      NA
## 4      7 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 0.869 0.886 NA      NA      NA
## 5      8 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 0.869 0.886 0.915 NA      NA
## 6      9 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 0.869 0.886 0.915 0.946 NA
## 7     10 0.951 0.920 0.890 0.870 0.869 0.886 0.915 0.946 0.972
```

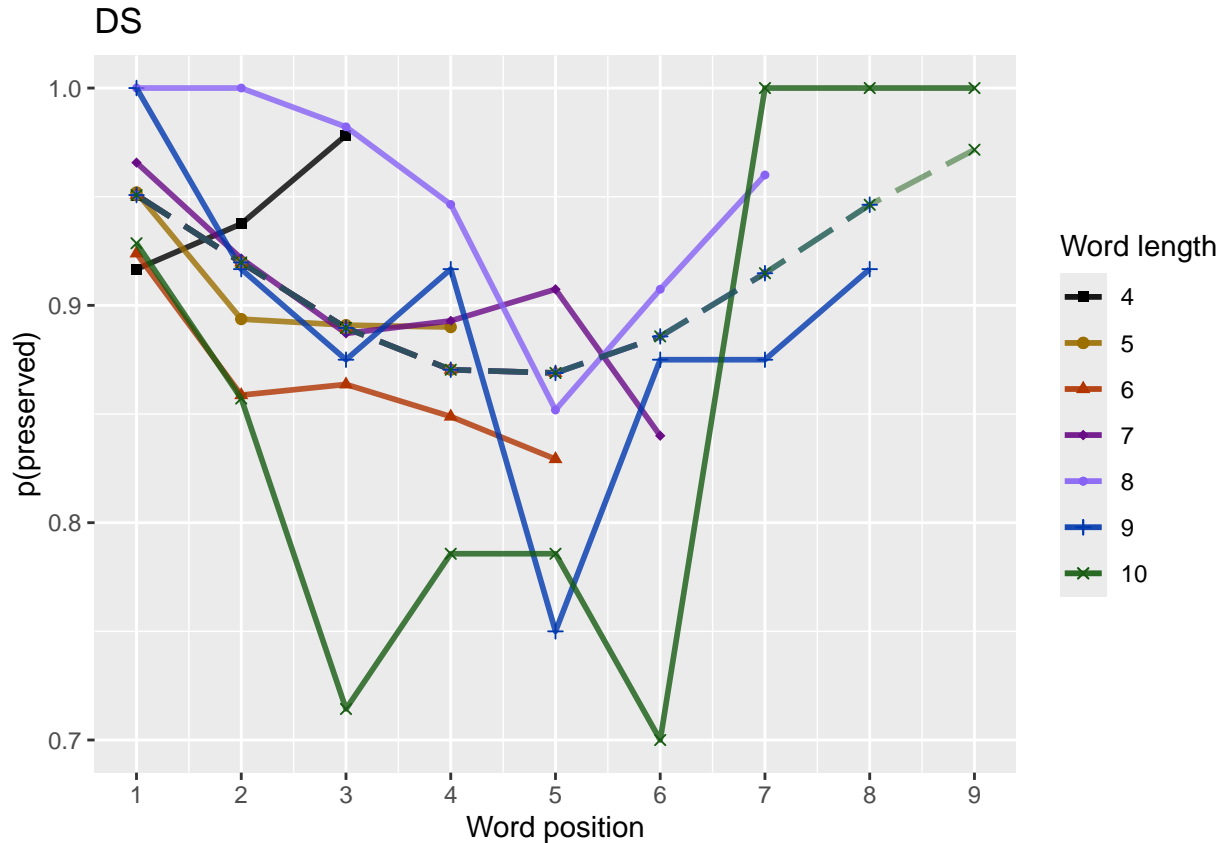
```
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)
# fitted_len_pos_plot <- ggplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimlen)) +
#   geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) + ggtitle(pas
```

```
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,
  paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
  "LPFitted",
  NULL,
  palette_values,
  shape_values,
  obs_linetypes,
  pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
)
```



```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
ggsave(paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"), plot=nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot)
```



back to full data

```
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))
```

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.45 - 1.05"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account
```

```
# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
```

```
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[, 2:ncol(table_to_use)]
```

```
# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities
```

```

# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward

table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))
potential_u_shape <- 0
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only negative values from the table
  filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
  filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)

table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)
CurrentLabel<-"mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)

## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)

## [1] 0
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)

CurrentLabel<-"mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)

## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)

## [1] -0.03403166
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)

if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,
                              2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)
}

```

```

if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
  potential_u_shape <- FALSE
}else{
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 1)

  CurrentLabel<-"Average upward change after U minimum"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)

  CurrentLabel<-"Proportion of average downward change"
  prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
}

```

```
## [1] "Average upward change after U minimum"
```

```
## [1] 0.02827416
```

```

if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)
    min_pos <- which(current_row == row_min)
    left_max <- max(current_row[1:min_pos],na.rm=TRUE)
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  }
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)

  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
# downward distance from the left for the same row

  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)

```

```

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)

print(" ")
CurrentLabel<-"downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
print(CurrentLabel)
print(downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])

CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,
                                   CurrentLabel,
                                   upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])

print(" ")
# percentage return upward
percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]
CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
print(CurrentLabel)
print(percentage_return_upward)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,
                                   percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
}

```

```

## [1] "differences from left max to min for each row: "
## [1] 0.08758786 0.13719097 0.17789013 0.20165854 0.20418998 0.20418998 0.20418998
## [1] "differences from min to right max for each row: "
## [1] 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.01914154 0.05654832
## [1] " "
## [1] "row with biggest return upward"
## [1] 7
## [1] " "
## [1] "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
## [1] 0.20419
## [1] 0.05654832
## [1] " "
## [1] "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
## [1] 0.2769397

```

```

FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
  "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
  "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
  "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",

```



```

## % pres/err predicted correctly: -249.0201
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05334921
## *****
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          stimlen          log_freq          I(pos^2)          pos
## 2.5823729          0.1666019          0.1905821          0.0494699          -0.7475229
## stimlen:log_freq
## 0.0004237
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1059 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 791.6 AIC: 899.6
## log likelihood: -395.8204
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09448226
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -249.0198
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05335034
## *****
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          stimlen          pos          log_freq
## 1.6552          0.2069          -0.3430          0.1937
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 796.5 AIC: 901
## log likelihood: -398.265
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08653775
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -250.0131
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04958958
## *****
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          stimlen          I(pos^2)          pos          log_freq
## 2.563927          0.167595          0.047917          -0.737686          0.183813
## I(pos^2):log_freq          pos:log_freq
## -0.001662          0.010472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1058 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 791.6 AIC: 901.5
## log likelihood: -395.8057

```

```

## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09452983
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -249.0151
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05336815
## *****
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen          pos      log_freq pos:log_freq
##      1.67076      0.20883     -0.35157      0.25560     -0.01551
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 796.2      AIC: 902.6
## log likelihood: -398.1237
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08699773
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -250.051
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04944581
## *****
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      log_freq          pos stimlen:log_freq
##      1.667231      0.204429      0.232468     -0.342873     -0.005746
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 796.5      AIC: 903
## log likelihood: -398.2506
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0865847
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -250.0192
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04956638
## *****
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)          pos      log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
##      3.6029873      0.0622256     -0.7833278      0.1372495     -0.0005076
##      pos:log_freq
##      0.0076233
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1059 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 797.2      AIC: 903.4
## log likelihood: -398.5941
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.08546542

```

```

## % pres/err predicted correctly: -250.2438
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04871583
## *****
## model index: 10
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          stimlen          log_freq          I(pos^2)              pos
##      2.550435          0.170423          0.152358          0.047582         -0.736790
## stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2) log_freq:pos
##      0.005260         -0.002077          0.011437
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1057 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 791.6    AIC: 903.5
## log likelihood: -395.7978
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09455543
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -249.0162
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.05336388
## *****
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          stimlen          log_freq          pos stimlen:log_freq
##      1.659490          0.212306          0.223678         -0.353703          0.006629
## log_freq:pos
##      -0.018740
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1059 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 796.2    AIC: 904.6
## log likelihood: -398.1106
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0870405
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -250.0526
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04943975
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos          log_freq
##      2.6953         -0.2538          0.1472
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.5    AIC: 905.9
## log likelihood: -402.7744

```



```

## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07178726
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -251.9295
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04233355
## *****
## model index: 19
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) I(pos^2) pos
## 3.58949 0.05802 -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.1 AIC: 906
## log likelihood: -402.5375
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07256528
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.6093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03975939
## *****
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) stimlen I(pos^2) pos
## 2.93289 0.10689 0.04928 -0.74234
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 802.6 AIC: 906.7
## log likelihood: -401.3096
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07659236
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.1566
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04147366
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) pos log_freq pos:log_freq
## 2.71131 -0.25882 0.18773 -0.01031
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.4 AIC: 907.6
## log likelihood: -402.7086
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07200338
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -251.9828
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04213174

```

```

## *****
## model index:  21
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##         data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          stimlen          I(pos^2)           pos  stimlen:I(pos^2)
##      3.78705         0.03910         0.19557        -1.56154        -0.01516
##      stimlen:pos
##      0.07909
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1059 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 800.5      AIC: 909.1
## log likelihood:  -400.2566
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.08003851
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -251.7353
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.04306881
## *****
## model index:  17
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##         data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          stimlen           pos
##      2.0072         0.1472        -0.3390
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 807.5      AIC: 910.2
## log likelihood:  -403.7726
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.06850488
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -253.0697
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.03801637
## *****
## model index:  18
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##         data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)          stimlen           pos  stimlen:pos
##      2.83719         0.03052        -0.57226         0.03102
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 806.4      AIC: 910.6
## log likelihood:  -403.1928
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.07041221
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -252.7791
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.03911647
## *****

```

```

## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos
##      2.7343      -0.2709
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 812.4    AIC: 911.4
## log likelihood: -406.2226
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06042324
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -253.9446
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03470372
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      log_freq
##      1.793944      -0.002038      0.185389
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 836.7    AIC: 936.8
## log likelihood: -418.3478
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01987385
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -260.0111
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01173399
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)      stimlen      log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##      1.810165      -0.005243      0.235831      -0.007415
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 836.6    AIC: 938.7
## log likelihood: -418.3224
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01995983
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -260.0156
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0117168
## *****
## model index: 14
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

```

```
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##      1.75
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1064 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 848.4      AIC: 945.3
## log likelihood:  -424.1912
## Nagelkerke R2:  0
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -263.1102
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0
## *****
## model index:  15
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen
##      2.13258      -0.05735
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.3      AIC: 945.6
## log likelihood:  -423.6268
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.001929048
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -262.7577
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.001334723
## *****
```

```
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]
```

```
FLPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=FLPRes$Model,
                          AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC<-FLPAICSummary$AIC-FLPAICSummary$AIC[1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
```

```
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                      by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
```

```
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names=
kable(FLPAICSummary))
```

| Model | AIC Delta | AIC | AICw | NagR ² | Intercept | log_stimlen | log_pos | log_freq | I(pos^2) | log_freq:I(pos) | len:I(pos^2) |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq | 897.5928 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000 | 0.2840 | 0.2123 | 0.3823 | 0.1866 | 0.3093 | 0.5144 | - NA NA 0.0494 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos | 899.5206 | 0.0173 | 0.6529 | 0.4521 | 0.3823 | 0.3666 | 0.1906 | 0.3210 | 0.4237 | NA NA 0.0494 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq | 901.0310 | 0.8248 | 1.0258 | 0.1865 | 0.3755 | 0.2270 | 0.6025 | 0.2305 | 0.5100 | - NA NA NA NA | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq | 901.5315 | 0.4687 | 0.8430 | 0.5027 | 0.2123 | 0.3823 | 0.1767 | 0.5838 | 0.5100 | - 0.0104 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + pos * log_freq | 902.5932 | 0.0368 | 2.0700 | 0.4869 | 0.3770 | 0.6208 | 0.8285 | 0.5994 | 0.5100 | - - NA NA NA | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos | 902.9536 | 0.3026 | 0.8436 | 0.3865 | 0.3657 | 0.2310 | 0.4022 | 0.2467 | 0.5100 | - NA NA NA NA | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq | 903.4263 | 0.3945 | 0.9726 | 0.6854 | 0.6029 | 0.1372 | 0.145 | 0.7833 | 0.278 | - 0.0076 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) * | 903.5409 | 0.7075 | 1.0195 | 0.9891 | 0.3550 | 0.4317 | 0.0232 | 0.3505 | 0.2600 | 0.0114 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos * | 904.5742 | 0.1103 | 0.4795 | 0.2870 | 0.4059 | 0.0212 | 0.0236 | 0.7066 | 0.292 | NA - NA NA | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ pos + log_freq | 905.8624 | 0.6221 | 0.5930 | 0.7674 | 0.3595 | 0.331 | 0.1472 | 0.246 | 0.2538 | - NA NA NA NA | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos | 905.9876 | 0.6681 | 0.6067 | 0.6122 | 0.3689 | 0.194 | NA NA NA | - NA NA 0.0580 | NA NA NA NA | 0.7674 | NA NA NA NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos | 906.7374 | 0.4641 | 0.6339 | 0.9097 | 0.6292 | 0.2068 | 0.8812 | NA | - NA NA 0.0492 | NA NA NA NA | 0.7423 |

| Model | AIC | Delta AIC | AICw | NagR ² | (Intercept) | log_stimlen | log_pos | log_freq | I(pos^2) | log_freq:I(pos) | len:I(pos^2) |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| preserved ~ pos * log_freq | 907.628536 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.1877310 | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos) | 909.058166 | 1.423385 | 0.9800385 | 0.5439094 | NA | - | NA | NA | 0.1955363 | NA | 0.0790876 |
| preserved ~ stimlen + pos | 910.182396 | 2.561070 | 0.9076200 | 0.7109476 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * pos | 910.512969 | 2.960616 | 0.8607325 | 1.8270830 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA | NA | 0.0310240 |
| preserved ~ pos | 911.387790 | 3.761010 | 0.9802232 | 1.261 | NA | NA | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen + log_freq | 936.829237 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.8738944 | 0.1853886 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq | 938.748509 | 1.110000 | 0.000000 | 0.9938165 | 0.2358314 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ 1 | 945.278285 | 4.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.50027 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 945.570977 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.232575 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

```
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
```

```
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq"
```

```
print(BestFLPModel)
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen      I(pos^2)          pos      log_freq
##      2.58285      0.16643      0.04945     -0.74731      0.19346
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 791.6      AIC: 897.6
```

```
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq] <- "lf"
```

```
PosDat$FLPFitted <- fitted(BestFLPModel)
```

```
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]
```

```
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat, paste0(CurPat, " - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.

LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFdat, paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser

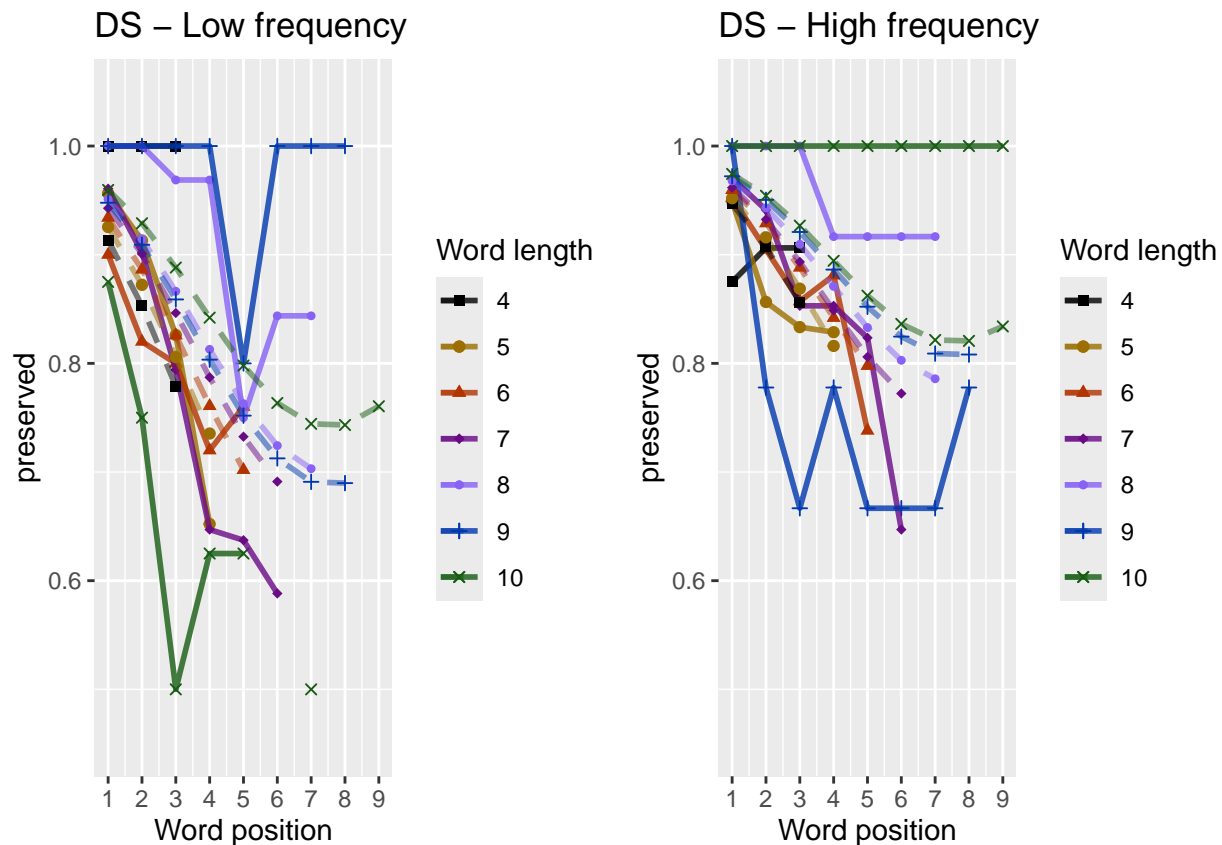
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.

library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)

## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).

ggsave(paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"), device="png", unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
```



```
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
```

```

"preserved ~ pos",
"preserved ~ stimlen",
"preserved ~ 1"
)
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.436      -1.813
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood: -304.5861
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3283165
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)      pos
##      3.58949      0.05802      -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.1      AIC: 906
## log likelihood: -402.5375
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07256528
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.6093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03975939
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##

```



```

## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos
##      2.7343      -0.2709
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 812.4      AIC: 911.4
## log likelihood:  -406.2226
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.06042324
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -253.9446
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.03470372
## *****
## model index:  1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumPres
##      1.63981      0.05468
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.2      AIC: 945
## log likelihood:  -423.6106
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.001984566
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -262.681
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.001624954
## *****
## model index:  6
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##      1.75
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1064 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 848.4      AIC: 945.3
## log likelihood:  -424.1912
## Nagelkerke R2:  0
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -263.1102
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0
## *****
## model index:  5
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen
##      2.13258      -0.05735

```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual
## Null Deviance: 848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.3 AIC: 945.6
## log likelihood: -423.6268
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001929048
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -262.7577
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001334723
## *****
```

```
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]
```

```
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,
                          AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC<-MEAICSummary$AIC-MEAICSummary$AIC[1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
```

```
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary,MERes$CoefficientValues,
                      by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
```

```
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names=
kable(MEAICSummary))
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumPres | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos | stimlen |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 0.0000 | 1 | 1 | 0.366340 | 2.435612 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ (I(pos^2) + pos) | 905.9574 | 246.0212 | 0 | 0 | 0.072565 | 3.589494 | NA | NA | 0.0580151 | - | NA |
| preserved ~ pos | 911.3872 | 51.4510 | 0 | 0 | 0.060423 | 2.734260 | NA | NA | NA | - | NA |
| preserved ~ CumPres | 945.0323 | 85.0961 | 0 | 0 | 0.001984 | 6.639807 | 0.0546842 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ 1 | 945.2782 | 85.3420 | 0 | 0 | 0.000000 | 0.750027 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 945.5702 | 85.6338 | 0 | 0 | 0.001929 | 0.132575 | NA | NA | NA | NA | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0573469 |

```
if(DoSimulations){
  BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula
  if(grepl("CumPres",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
    BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres","RndCumPres",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
  }else if(grepl("CumErr",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
    BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
  }

  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumPres")
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumErr")
  }
}
```

```

    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEMModelFormulaRnd),
                        family="binomial", data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic
  }
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEMModelFormula),
                rep(BestMEMModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestMEMModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestMEMModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)
  BestMEMModelRndDF <- BestMEMModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestMEMModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEMModelRndDF,
                             data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                           AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestMEMModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEMModelRndDF,
                             data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                           AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))

  write.csv(BestMEMModelRndDF,
            paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                  "_best_main_effects_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}

syll_component_summary <- PosDat %>%
  group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
                                         N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv"))
kable(syll_component_summary)

```

| syll_component | MeanPres | N |
|----------------|-----------|-----|
| 1 | 0.8358209 | 134 |
| O | 0.8320513 | 520 |
| P | 0.9615385 | 13 |
| S | 0.8250000 | 60 |
| V | 0.8895464 | 338 |

```

# main effects models for data without satellite positions

keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                             stimlen,stim,pos,
                             preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)

SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data,MEModelEquations)

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.394      -1.875
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 990 Residual
## Null Deviance:      789.3
## Residual Deviance: 581.5      AIC: 630.9
## log likelihood: -290.7462
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3443873
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -169.1688
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3074851
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)      pos
##      3.79508      0.06916      -0.87009
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 989 Residual
## Null Deviance:      789.3
## Residual Deviance: 745.3      AIC: 839.7
## log likelihood: -372.6613
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07896283
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -234.1432
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0430669
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      pos
##      2.7690      -0.2786
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 990 Residual
## Null Deviance:      789.3
## Residual Deviance: 754.4      AIC: 846.9
## log likelihood: -377.203
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06292473
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -235.9533
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03570019
## *****

```

```

## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
## 1.752
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 991 Residual
## Null Deviance: 789.3
## Residual Deviance: 789.3 AIC: 879.9
## log likelihood: -394.631
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -244.7258
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *****
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) stimlen
## 2.08793 -0.05037
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 990 Residual
## Null Deviance: 789.3
## Residual Deviance: 788.4 AIC: 880.5
## log likelihood: -394.2237
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001495787
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -244.4502
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001121541
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) CumPres
## 1.69745 0.02824
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 991 Total (i.e. Null); 990 Residual
## Null Deviance: 789.3
## Residual Deviance: 789 AIC: 881.2
## log likelihood: -394.4956
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0004976014
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -244.5949
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0005326331
## *****
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask,

```

```

      "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)

```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumPres | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos | stimlen |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|-----|---------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 630.8674 | 0.0000 | 1 | 1 | 0.3443873 | 3.394388 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ (I(pos^2) + pos) | 839.6860 | 208.8186 | 0 | 0 | 0.0789628 | 28.795083 | NA | NA | 0.069155 | - | NA |
| preserved ~ pos | 846.8952 | 216.0278 | 0 | 0 | 0.0629242 | 27.769015 | NA | NA | NA | - | NA |
| preserved ~ 1 | 879.9262 | 249.0588 | 0 | 0 | 0.0000000 | 0.751569 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 880.4932 | 249.6261 | 0 | 0 | 0.0014958 | 3.087926 | NA | NA | NA | NA | - |
| preserved ~ CumPres | 881.2132 | 250.3457 | 0 | 0 | 0.0004976 | 6.697449 | 0.0282413 | NA | NA | NA | NA |

```

# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)

```

```

keep_components = c("Q","V")
OVDData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]
OVDData <- OVDData %>% select(stim_number,
                             stimlen,stim,pos,
                             preserved,syll_component)
OVDData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVDData)
OVDData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVDData)

SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVDData,MEModelEquations)

```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##          data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.325      -1.945
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null);  856 Residual
## Null Deviance:      674.8
## Residual Deviance: 522.4      AIC: 573.9
## log likelihood:  -261.1932
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.2989005

```

```

## % pres/err predicted correctly: -151.8595
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2704348
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) I(pos^2) pos
## 3.79324 0.06429 -0.84719
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null); 855 Residual
## Null Deviance: 674.8
## Residual Deviance: 631.2 AIC: 714.6
## log likelihood: -315.5841
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09108051
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -198.1206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04964082
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept) pos
## 2.862 -0.300
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null); 856 Residual
## Null Deviance: 674.8
## Residual Deviance: 638.5 AIC: 719.8
## log likelihood: -319.2553
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07608134
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -199.5148
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04298626
## *****
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
## 1.772
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null); 857 Residual
## Null Deviance: 674.8
## Residual Deviance: 674.8 AIC: 753.4
## log likelihood: -337.4079
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -208.5214
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *****

```

```
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen
##      2.21738      -0.06675
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null); 856 Residual
## Null Deviance:      674.8
## Residual Deviance: 673.6 AIC: 753.7
## log likelihood: -336.7869
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002656219
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -208.1665
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001693629
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumPres
##      1.87045      -0.05871
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 857 Total (i.e. Null); 856 Residual
## Null Deviance:      674.8
## Residual Deviance: 674 AIC: 755.4
## log likelihood: -337.014
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001685241
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -208.4685
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0002525393
## *****
```

```
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
          paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask,
                 "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"), row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

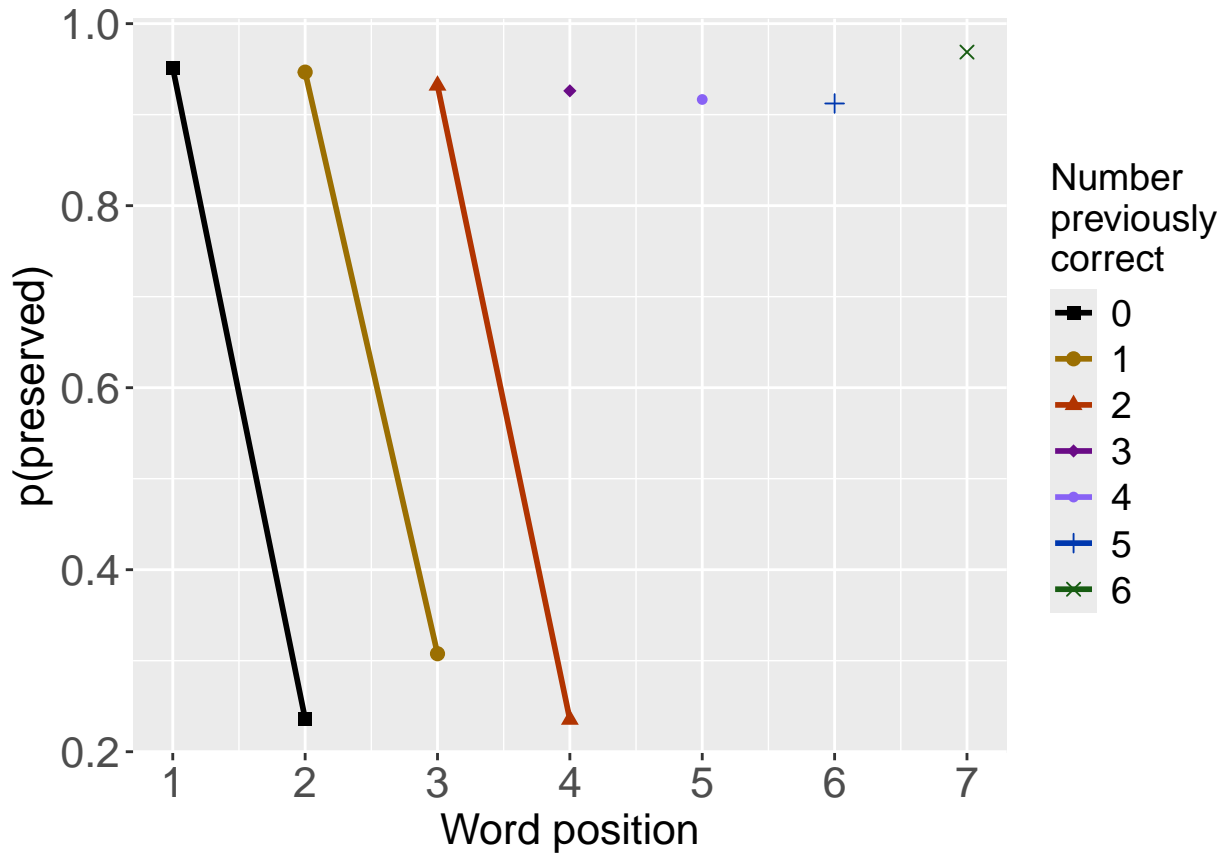
| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumPres | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos | stimlen |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 573.8891 | 0.0000 | 1 | 1 | 0.2989002 | 3.324575 | NA | - | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ (I(pos^2) + pos) | 714.5861 | 140.6969 | 0 | 0 | 0.0910803 | 3.793240 | NA | NA | 0.0642924 | - | NA |
| preserved ~ pos | 719.7943 | 145.9052 | 0 | 0 | 0.0760813 | 3.862056 | NA | NA | NA | - | NA |
| preserved ~ 1 | 753.3907 | 79.5016 | 0 | 0 | 0.0000000 | 0.771957 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 753.6765 | 79.7874 | 0 | 0 | 0.0026562 | 2.217376 | NA | NA | NA | NA | - |
| preserved ~ CumPres | 755.4297 | 181.5406 | 0 | 0 | 0.0016852 | 1.870455 | - | NA | NA | NA | 0.0667474 |
| | | | | | | | 0.0587112 | | | | |


```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
```

```
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

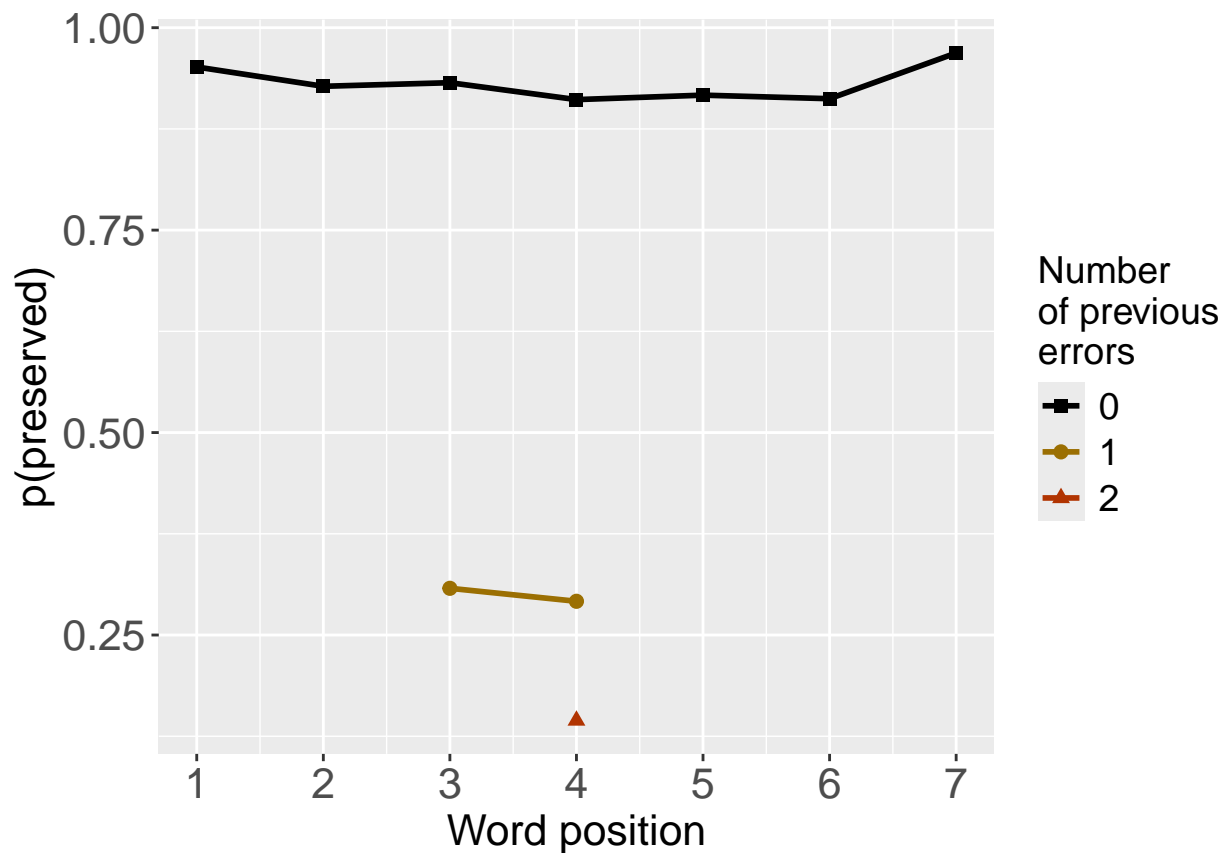
```
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



```
PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_PrevCorPlot_Obs")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tiff"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

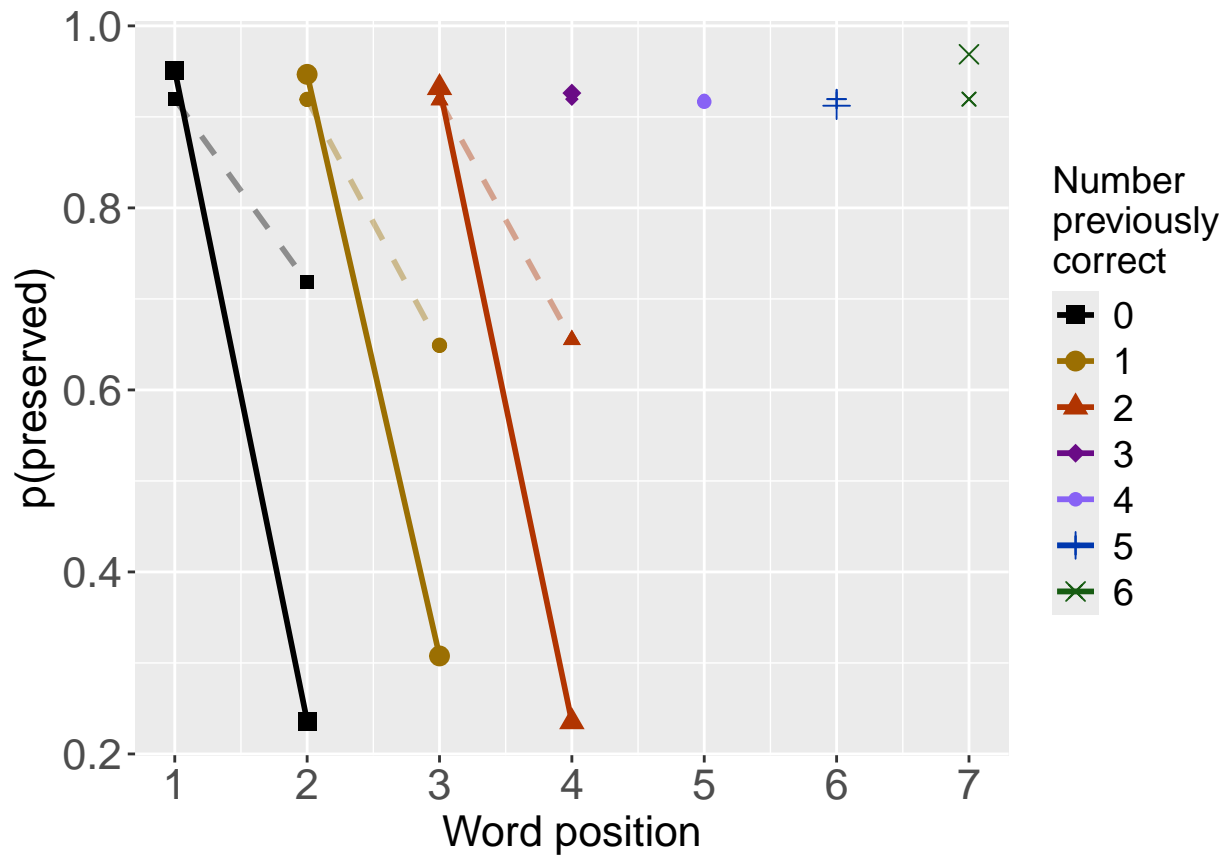
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_PrevErrPlot_Obs")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tiff"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
MEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]
PosDat$MEPred<-fitted(MEModel)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat,"preserved","MEPred",palette_values,shape_values)

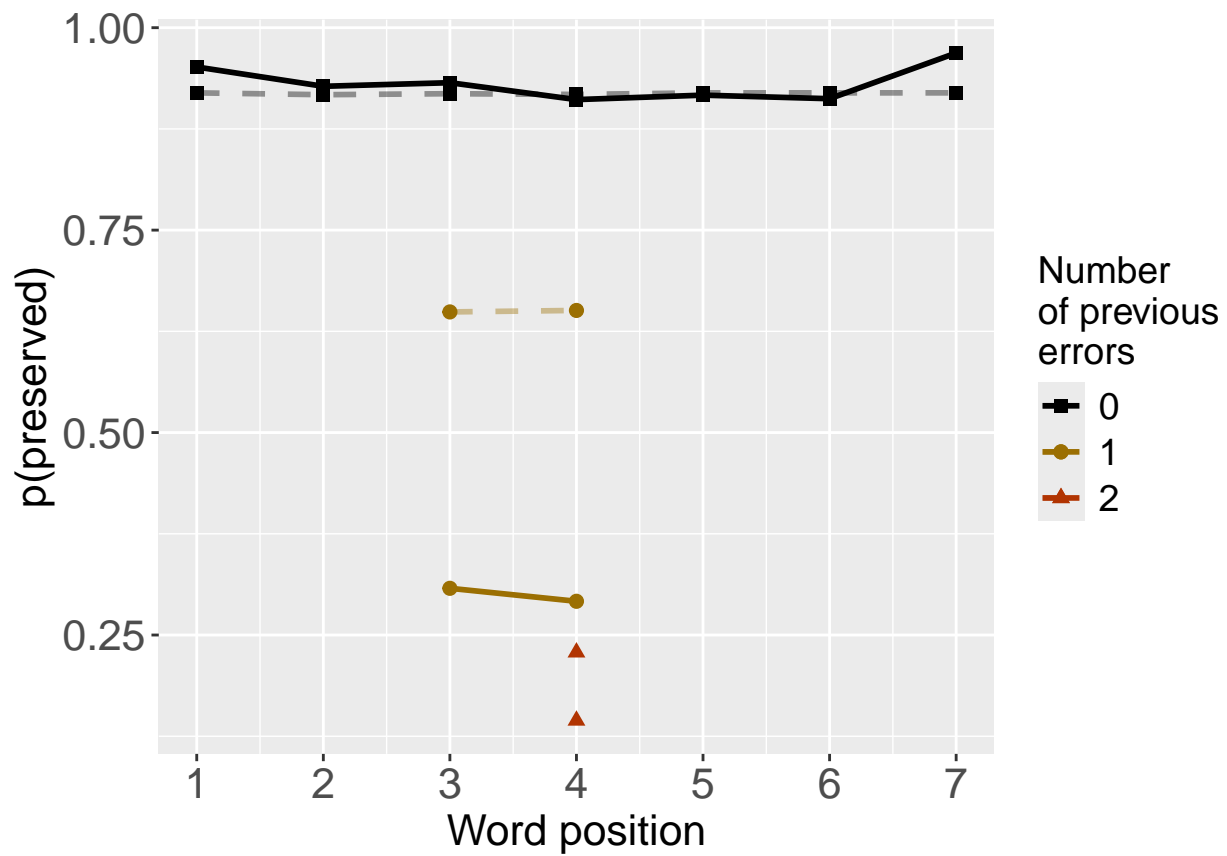
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)

```



```
PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat,"preserved","MEPred",palette_values,shape_values)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevCorPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tiff"),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tiff"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
```

```

CumAICSummary <- NULL

#####
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#####

# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"

if(!grepl("pos",BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor,OtherFactorName)
  CumAICSummary <- AICSummary
  kable(AICSummary)
}

```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)         pos
##      3.7089      -1.8620      0.1082      -0.8293
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 594.9      AIC: 648.6
## log likelihood:  -297.4535
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3856948
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -172.04
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3448187

```

```

## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.436      -1.813
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood: -304.5861
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3283165
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      I(pos^2)      pos
##      3.58949      0.05802      -0.76748
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 805.1      AIC: 906
## log likelihood: -402.5375
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07256528
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -252.6093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03975939
## *****

```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos | 648.5635 | 0.00000 | 1.0000000 | 0.9966194 | 0.3856948 | 3.708911 | -1.861981 | 0.1081621 | -0.8293484 |

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 11.37263 | 0.0033921 | 0.0033806 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | -1.812976 | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos | 905.9574 | 257.39382 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0725653 | 3.589494 | NA | 0.0580151 | -0.7674847 |

```
#####
# level 2 -- Add length
#####

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"stimlen"

if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)
  kable(AICSummary)
}

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      stimlen
##          1.722      -1.845          0.111
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 606.4      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood:  -303.2003
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3701209
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -175.7757
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3306744
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##          2.436      -1.813
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood:  -304.5861
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3283165
## *****
## model index: 3
```



```
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      stimlen
##      2.13258      -0.05735
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.3      AIC: 945.6
## log likelihood:  -423.6268
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.001929048
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -262.7577
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.001334723
## *****
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | stimlen |
|------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr + stimlen | 659.8598 | 0.0000000 | 1.000000 | 0.5095487 | 0.3701209 | 1.722165 | - 1.844903 | 0.1109654 |
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 0.0763988 | 0.962521 | 0.4904513 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 945.5700 | 285.7102153 | 0.000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0019290 | 2.132575 | NA | - 0.0573469 |

```
#####
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#####

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"

if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)
  kable(AICSummary)
}
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index:  1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.436      -1.813
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
```

```

## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood:    -304.5861
## Nagelkerke R2:     0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3283165
## *****
## model index:  2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##          data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      CumPres
##      2.41369      -1.81210      0.01052
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.1      AIC: 661.7
## log likelihood:    -304.5716
## Nagelkerke R2:     0.3663796
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -176.3367
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3285504
## *****
## model index:  3
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##          data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumPres
##      1.63981      0.05468
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 847.2      AIC: 945
## log likelihood:    -423.6106
## Nagelkerke R2:     0.001984566
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -262.681
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.001624954
## *****

```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | CumPres |
|---------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.7083335 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr + CumPres | 661.7108 | 1.774608 | 0.4117644 | 0.2916665 | 0.3663796 | 2.413686 | - 1.812098 | 0.0105207 |
| preserved ~ CumPres | 945.0323 | 285.096085 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0019846 | 1.639807 | NA | 0.0546842 |

```

#####
# level 2 -- Add linear position (NOT quadratic)
#####

```

```

BestMEFactor<-BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"

if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary<-TestLevel2Models(PosDat,BestMEFactor,OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)
  kable(AICSummary)
}

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.436      -1.813
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9
## log likelihood:  -304.5861
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3283165
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      pos
##      2.40317      -1.82262      0.01052
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 609.1      AIC: 661.7
## log likelihood:  -304.5716
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3663796
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -176.3367
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3285504
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##

```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          pos
##      2.7343      -0.2709
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1063 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 812.4      AIC: 911.4
## log likelihood:  -406.2226
## Nagelkerke R2:   0.06042324
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -253.9446
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.03470372
## *****
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | pos |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.7083335 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr + pos | 661.7108 | 1.774608 | 0.4117644 | 0.2916665 | 0.3663796 | 2.403166 | - 1.822618 | 0.0105207 |
| preserved ~ pos | 911.3872 | 251.450987 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0604232 | 2.734260 | NA | - 0.2708506 |

```
CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv"))
kable(CumAICSummary)
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErrI(pos^2) | pos | stimlen | CumPres |
|---|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos | 648.5636 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.9966194 | 0.3856948 | 2.4708911 | - 1.861981 | 0.1081621 0.8293484 | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr + stimlen | 659.8598 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.5095487 | 0.3737012 | 0.9722165 | - 1.844903 | NA | 0.1109654 | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9362 | 1.372628 | 0.5003392 | 0.1003380 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9360 | 0.0763980 | 0.9625210 | 0.4904513 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9360 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.7083335 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr | 659.9360 | 0.000000 | 1.0000000 | 0.7083335 | 0.3663401 | 2.435612 | - 1.812976 | NA | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr + pos | 661.7108 | 1.7746078 | 0.4117644 | 0.2916665 | 0.3663796 | 2.403166 | - 1.822618 | 0.0105207 | NA | NA |
| preserved ~ CumErr + CumPres | 661.7108 | 1.7746078 | 0.4117644 | 0.2916665 | 0.3663796 | 2.413686 | - 1.812098 | NA | NA | 0.0105207 |
| preserved ~ I(pos^2) + pos | 905.9572 | 257.393819 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0725635 | 3.589494 | NA | 0.0580151 0.7674847 | - | NA |
| preserved ~ pos | 911.3872 | 251.450986 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0604232 | 2.734260 | NA | NA | - | NA |
| preserved ~ CumPres | 945.0323 | 385.096085 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0019846 | 6.639807 | NA | NA | NA | 0.0546842 |
| preserved ~ stimlen | 945.5700 | 385.710215 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | 0.0019290 | 2.132575 | NA | NA | NA | - 0.0573469 |

```

# explore influence of frequency and length

if(grepl("stimlen",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
    BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
    paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
  )
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
    BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
    paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
    BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
    paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
    paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
    paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
  )
}

Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)

```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##         data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)         pos      log_freq
##      3.7237      -1.8423      0.1122      -0.8486      0.1092
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 592.3      AIC: 648.1
## log likelihood:  -296.1741
## Nagelkerke R2:  0.3891393
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -171.375
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0.3473367
## *****
## model index: 1
##
## Call:  glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

```

```

##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)      pos
##      3.7089      -1.8620      0.1082      -0.8293
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 594.9      AIC: 648.6
## log likelihood: -297.4535
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3856948
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -172.04
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3448187
## *****
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)      pos      stimlen      log_freq
##      3.0435      -1.8245      0.1027      -0.8178      0.1088      0.1370
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1059 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 590.5      AIC: 649.8
## log likelihood: -295.2531
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3916138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -171.2553
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.34779
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)      pos      stimlen
##      3.30113      -1.85357      0.10180      -0.80791      0.06484
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 594.2      AIC: 650.8
## log likelihood: -297.0985
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3866515
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -172.018
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.344902
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:

```

```
## (Intercept)
##      1.75
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null);  1064 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 848.4      AIC: 945.3
## log likelihood:  -424.1912
## Nagelkerke R2:  0
## % pres/err predicted correctly:  -263.1102
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]:  0
## *****
```

```
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]

AICSummary<-data.frame(Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2

AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary,Level3Res$CoefficientValues,
                    by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))

write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv"))

kable(AICSummary)
```

| Model | AIC | DeltaAIC | AICexp | AICwt | NagR2 | (Intercept) | CumErr | I(pos^2) | pos | log_freq | stimlen |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq | 648.1173 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.402577 | 0.389139 | 323733 | - | 0.1122436 | - | 0.109167 | NA |
| | | | | | | | | 1.842276 | | 0.8486330 | |
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos | 648.5635 | 4462758 | 8.800000 | 0.322060 | 0.385693 | 3708911 | - | 0.1081621 | - | NA | NA |
| | | | | | | | | 1.861981 | | 0.8293484 | |
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq | 649.8448 | 7275289 | 0.421570 | 0.116971 | 0.039161 | 38043511 | - | 0.1027008 | - | 0.137020 | 0.1087511 |
| | | | | | | | | 1.824463 | | 0.8178316 | |
| preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen | 650.7922 | 6756575 | 0.262410 | 0.105640 | 0.038665 | 3301125 | - | 0.1018000 | - | NA | 0.0648383 |
| | | | | | | | | 1.853569 | | 0.8079088 | |
| preserved ~ 1 | 945.2782 | 27.16094 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 750027 | NA | NA | NA | NA |

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]

BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))
```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions

## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq
##      Df Deviance    AIC
## CumErr  1   797.20 850.97
## I(pos^2) 1   607.47 661.24
## pos      1   605.65 659.42
## log_freq 1   594.91 648.68
## <none>      592.35 648.12

#####
# Single deletions from best model
#####

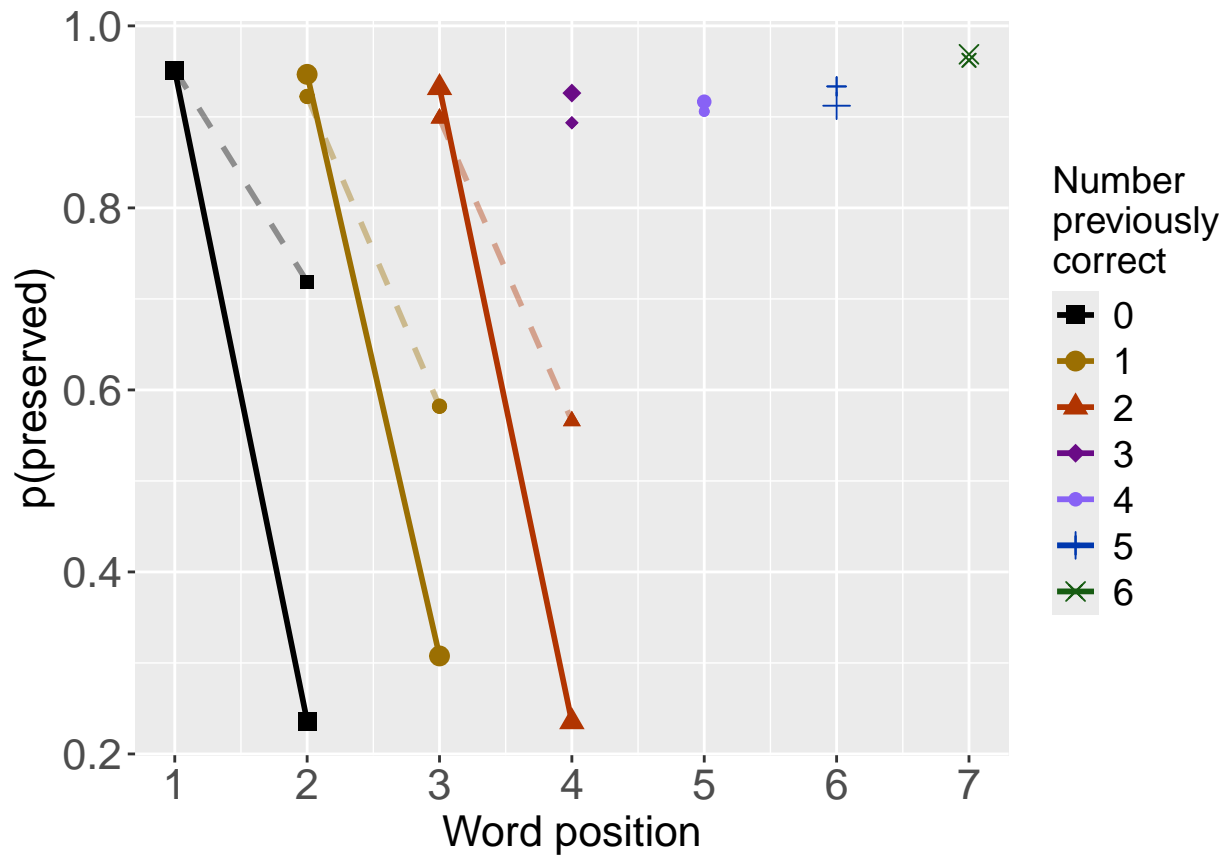
write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv"))

# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat,"preserved","OAPred",palette_values,shape_values)

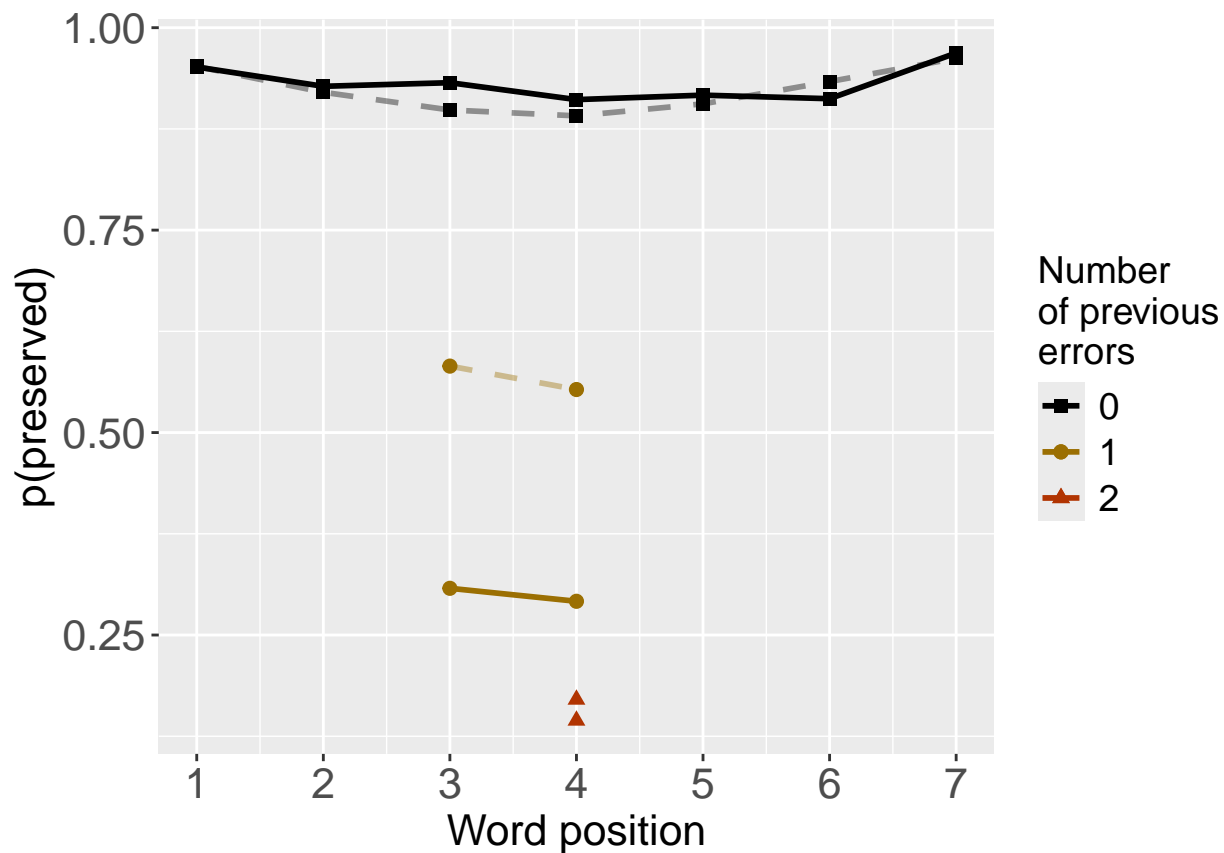
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)

```

```
PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat,"preserved","OAPred",palette_values,shape_values)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3
  if(grepl("CumPres",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres","RndCumPres",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)
  }
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)
  }

  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumPres")
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumErr")
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),
                       family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic
  }
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),

```

```

        rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd, RandomSamples))
AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic, RndModelAIC)
BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames, AIC=AICValues)
BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,
                        data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                    AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,
                        data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                    AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
write.csv(BestModelRndDF, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask,
                                "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
          row.names = FALSE)
}

```

```

# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that

```

```

if(num_models > 4){
  last_model_num <- 4
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models
}

```

```

FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                     BestModelDeletions,
                                     last_model_num)

```

```

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_FactorPlots")

```

```

FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat, FinalModelSet,
                                 palette_values, FinalModelSet, PptID=CurPat)

```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```

```

## *****

```

```

## model index: 1
##

```

```

## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##          data = PosDat)
##

```

```

## Coefficients:

```

```

## (Intercept)      CumErr
##      2.436      -1.813
##

```

```

## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1063 Residual

```

```

## Null Deviance:      848.4

```

```

## Residual Deviance: 609.2      AIC: 659.9

```

```

## log likelihood: -304.5861

```

```

## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3663401
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -176.3984
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3283165
## *****
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)
## 2.322167    -1.883424    0.009579
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1062 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 607.7    AIC: 659
## log likelihood: -303.8489
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3683524
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -175.5783
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3314216
## *****
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)      pos
## 3.7089      -1.8620      0.1082     -0.8293
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1061 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 594.9    AIC: 648.6
## log likelihood: -297.4535
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3856948
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -172.04
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3448187
## *****
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
## data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      CumErr      I(pos^2)      pos      log_freq
## 3.7237      -1.8423      0.1122     -0.8486      0.1092
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 1064 Total (i.e. Null); 1060 Residual
## Null Deviance:      848.4
## Residual Deviance: 592.3    AIC: 648.1
## log likelihood: -296.1741
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.3891393
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -171.375
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.3473367

```

```

## *****

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## them.

## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## them.

## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## them.

## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

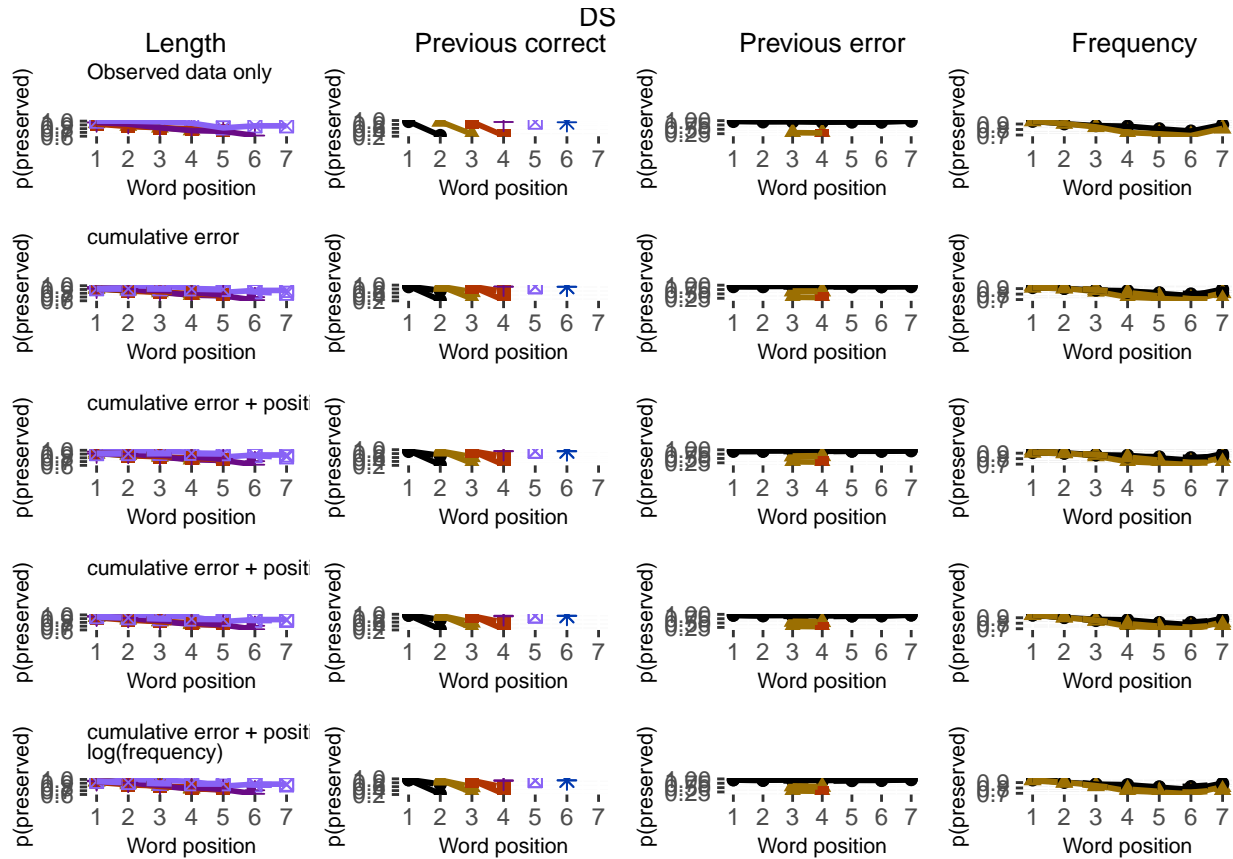
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## them.

## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## them.

```

```
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(PlotName, ".tif"), plot=FactorPlot, width = 360, height=400, units="mm", device="tiff", compress=
# use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot
```



```
DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
DAContributionAverage<-ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
```

```
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),row.names=FALSE)
kable(DAContributionAverage)
```

| | CumErr | I(pos ²) | pos | log_freq |
|--------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| McFadden | 0.2807090 | 0.0163446 | 0.0199592 | 0.0064982 |
| SquaredCorrelation | 0.2143256 | 0.0129958 | 0.0163823 | 0.0054363 |
| Nagelkerke | 0.3647614 | 0.0221176 | 0.0278810 | 0.0092521 |
| Estrella | 0.2541616 | 0.0147372 | 0.0178988 | 0.0058095 |

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance_differences_df
```

```
##                                     model deviance
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq 592.3482
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos              CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos 594.9071
## CumErr + I(pos^2)                  CumErr + I(pos^2) 607.6979
## CumErr                             CumErr 609.1721
## null                               null 848.3825
##                                     deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq      256.0342      30.17911
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos                  253.4754      29.87749
## CumErr + I(pos^2)                      240.6846      28.36982
## CumErr                                239.2103      28.19605
## null                                  0.0000      0.00000
##                                     percent_of_explained deviance increment_in_explained
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq      100.00000      0.9994206
## CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos                  99.00058      4.9957284
## CumErr + I(pos^2)                      94.00485      0.5758142
## CumErr                                93.42904      93.4290368
## null                                  NA      0.0000000
```

```
kable(deviance_differences_df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

```
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

```
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)
```


| | deviance | deviance_explained |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|
| CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq | 592.3482 | 256.0342 |
| CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos | 594.9071 | 253.4754 |
| CumErr + I(pos^2) | 607.6979 | 240.6846 |
| CumErr | 609.1721 | 239.2103 |
| null | 848.3825 | 0.0000 |

| | percent_explained | percent_of_explained_deviance | increment_in_explained |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq | 30.17911 | 100.00000 | 0.9994206 |
| CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos | 29.87749 | 99.00058 | 4.9957284 |
| CumErr + I(pos^2) | 28.36982 | 94.00485 | 0.5758142 |
| CumErr | 28.19605 | 93.42904 | 93.4290368 |
| null | 0.00000 | NA | 0.0000000 |

```
names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_nagelkerke_contributions_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
```

```
##          Nagelkerke
## CumErr   0.86026175
## I(pos^2) 0.05216265
## pos      0.06575531
## log_freq 0.02182029
```

```
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet,"preserved ~ 1",PosDat,N_cutoff=10)
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length

## Warning in (null_cumcor_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```

| model | p_accounted_for | model_deviance |
|--|-----------------|----------------|
| preserved ~ CumErr | 0.8826919 | 609.1721 |
| preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos ²) | 0.8880744 | 607.6979 |
| preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos ²)+pos | 0.9261326 | 594.9071 |
| preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos ²)+pos+log_freq | 0.9274120 | 592.3482 |

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
```

```
## multiple of shorter object length
```

```
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
```

```
## multiple of shorter object length
```

```
sse_table<-sse_results_table(sse_results_list)
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse_table
```

```
##
## 1          preserved ~ CumErr      0.8826919      609.1721 0.000000000
## 2      preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos^2)  0.8880744      607.6979 0.005382504
## 3      preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos^2)+pos  0.9261326      594.9071 0.043440740
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+I(pos^2)+pos+log_freq  0.9274120      592.3482 0.044720077
##      diff_CumErr+I(pos^2) diff_CumErr+I(pos^2)+pos diff_CumErr+I(pos^2)+pos+log_freq
## 1      -0.005382504      -0.043440740      -0.044720077
## 2      0.000000000      -0.038058236      -0.039337573
## 3      0.038058236      0.000000000      -0.001279337
## 4      0.039337573      0.001279337      0.000000000
```

```
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

```
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
```

```
kable(sse_table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

| model | diff_CumErr | diff_CumErr+I(pos ²) | diff_CumErr+I(pos ²)+pos |
|---|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| preserved \sim CumErr | 0.0000000 | -0.0053825 | -0.0434407 |
| preserved \sim CumErr+I(pos ²) | 0.0053825 | 0.0000000 | -0.0380582 |
| preserved \sim CumErr+I(pos ²)+pos | 0.0434407 | 0.0380582 | 0.0000000 |
| preserved \sim CumErr+I(pos ²)+pos+log_freq | 0.0447201 | 0.0393376 | 0.0012793 |