EM - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

1 533 33 126 NA NA 2 64 NA 426 95 107 3 309 NA 167 201 15 4 294 NA 240 67 38 5 231 NA 210 73 36 6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19							
2 64 NA 426 95 107 3 309 NA 167 201 15 4 294 NA 240 67 38 5 231 NA 210 73 36 6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
3 309 NA 167 201 15 4 294 NA 240 67 38 5 231 NA 210 73 36 6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	1	533	33	126	NA	NA	692
4 294 NA 240 67 38 5 231 NA 210 73 36 6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	2	64	NA	426	95	107	692
5 231 NA 210 73 36 6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	3	309	NA	167	201	15	692
6 207 1 139 72 22 7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	4	294	NA	240	67	38	639
7 178 NA 104 29 19 8 92 NA 55 26 4	5	231	NA	210	73	36	550
8 92 NA 55 26 4	6	207	1	139	72	22	441
	7	178	NA	104	29	19	330
9 76 NA 2 NA 7	8	92	NA	55	26	4	177
	9	76	NA	2	NA	7	85

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7702312	0.0476879	0.1820809	NA	NA	692
2	0.0924855	NA	0.6156069	0.1372832	0.1546243	692
3	0.4465318	NA	0.2413295	0.2904624	0.0216763	692
4	0.4600939	NA	0.3755869	0.1048513	0.0594679	639
5	0.4200000	NA	0.3818182	0.1327273	0.0654545	550
6	0.4693878	0.0022676	0.3151927	0.1632653	0.0498866	441

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5393939	NA	0.3151515	0.0878788	0.0575758	330
8	0.5197740	NA	0.3107345	0.1468927	0.0225989	177
9	0.8941176	NA	0.0235294	NA	0.0823529	85

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                      `2`
                `1`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                           `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
            4 0.623 0.868 0.774 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
           5 0.482 0.747 0.561
                                                                       NA
## 2
                                 0.538 NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
           6 0.437 0.652 0.589
                                  0.739
                                          0.655 NA
## 3
```

0.3 -

4

6

7

len/pos table

7 0.427 0.624 0.484 0.546

8 0.476 0.683 0.558 0.657

9 0.320 0.554 0.483 0.645

10 0.393 0.626 0.549 0.610

0.781

0.599

0.507

0.633

0.781 NA

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved), N=n()) %>% dply

0.726 NA

0.806

0.665

0.798

0.540

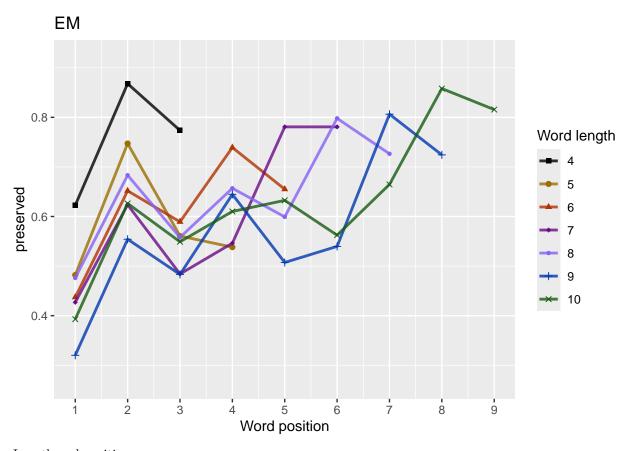
0.562

NA

0.724 NA 0.858 0

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               53
                     53
                           53
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               89
                     89
                           89
                                 89
                                       NA
                                             NΔ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              109
                    109
                          109
                                109
                                      109
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
                                                               NA
              111
                    111
                          111
                                111
                                      111
                                            111
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               153
                     153
                          153
                                 153
                                      153
                                            153
                                                  153
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               92
                     92
                           92
                                 92
                                       92
                                             92
                                                   92
                                                         92
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               85
                     85
                           85
                                 85
                                       85
                                             85
                                                   85
                                                         85
                                                               85
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 4
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
       0.5902
                   -0.1088
                                0.1952
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5204 AIC: 5620
## log likelihood: -2601.84
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04702635
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.154
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03525783
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
     0.800533
                 -0.134508
                              0.123872
                                        0.008441
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5203 AIC: 5621
## log likelihood: -2601.52
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04722832
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.032
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03532102
## *********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                              I(pos^2)
                                                pos
     0.667962
                 -0.110930
                              0.004872
                                           0.154833
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5203 AIC: 5621
## log likelihood: -2601.598
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04717953
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.064
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03530463
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                   pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
          0.408006
                          -0.084538
                                            -0.038086
                                                                                0.004559
##
                                                               0.403771
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.026092
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4292 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5202 AIC: 5625
## log likelihood: -2601.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04750949
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1859.622
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0355337
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      -0.1285
                    0.1633
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5647
## log likelihood: -2616.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03800482
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1874.037
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02806124
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
## -0.1404349 -0.0009136
                              0.1709600
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5649
## log likelihood: -2616.066
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03801037
## \% pres/err predicted correctly: -1873.992
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0280847
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        0.4863
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4297 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5350 AIC: 5769
## log likelihood: -2675.026
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.118626e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1928.172
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
      0.60613
                   -0.01551
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5349 AIC: 5771
## log likelihood: -2674.685
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0002231365
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1927.778
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0002043344
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
                                                                                                2)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2
preserved ~	5619.71 9 .0000001.00000 0 049557 83 04702 6 45902308 - 0.1951700NA NA NA
stimlen + pos	0.1088072
preserved \sim	5621.120.4010540.49632 3 724596 73 04722 83 8005328 - 0.12387 2 40084414 NA NA
stimlen * pos	0.1345078

```
0.1109295
stimlen + I(pos^2)
+ pos
                   5624.69&.9789670.0829528041109604750954080057
                                                                - 0.4037707 -
preserved ~
                                                                                     - 0.0045592
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                            0.0845381
                                                                          0.026091 0.0380861
+ pos
preserved \sim pos
                   5646.7126.9929460000000400000070380048
                                                             NA
                                                                  0.1632952\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                    0.1285371
                   5648.6628.94814000000005000000030380104
preserved \sim
                                                             NA
                                                                  0.1709600\,\mathrm{NA}
                                                                                            NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                    0.1404349
                                                                                 0.0009136
preserved \sim 1
                   5769.39749.67841.500000000000000000000000004862643 NA
                                                                    NΑ
                                                                            NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NΑ
preserved ~
                   5770.86151.14272000000000000000022316061301
                                                                    NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NA
stimlen
                                                            0.0155118
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + pos"
print(BestLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                     -0.1088
##
        0.5902
                                    0.1952
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          5350
## Residual Deviance: 5204 AIC: 5620
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                                                           `7`
                `1`
                      `2`
                             `3`
                                    `4`
                                            `5`
                                                   `6`
                                                                  .8.
                                                                          `9`
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                               <dbl>
##
                                                                      <dbl>
## 1
           4 0.587 0.633 0.677 NA
                                        NA
                                                NA
                                                       NA
                                                               NA
                                                                      NA
## 2
           5 0.560 0.607 0.653 0.696 NA
                                                NΔ
                                                       MΔ
                                                               NA
                                                                      NΔ
## 3
           6 0.533 0.581 0.628 0.672 0.714 NA
                                                                      NA
## 4
           7 0.506 0.555 0.602 0.648 0.691 0.731 NA
                                                                      NΑ
```

AIC DeltaAI@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept) imlen pos stimlen:plops^2) stimlen:I(pos^2)

5621.36\(\tilde{V}\).64849\(0.43856\(\text{60}\)\(021734\(\text{38}\)\(04717\(\text{95}\)6679620 - 0.1548335\(\text{NA}\) 0.0048723

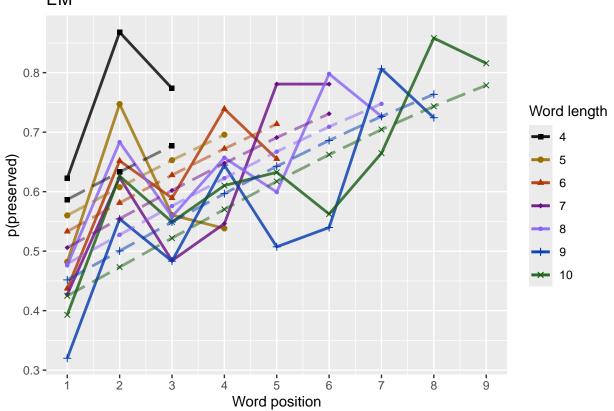
Model

preserved ~

```
## 5
                                                8 0.479 0.528 0.576 0.623 0.667 0.709 0.748 NA
## 6
                                                9 0.452 0.500 0.549 0.597
                                                                                                                                                                         0.643 0.686 0.727 0.764 NA
                                            10 0.425 0.473 0.522 0.570 0.617 0.662 0.704 0.743 0.779
## 7
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot} \gets \textit{ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color algorithms) } \\ \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, s
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\#\ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) + ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stiml
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                         paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                                                                          "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                                                                         NULL,
                                                                                                                                                                                         palette_values,
                                                                                                                                                                                          shape_values,
                                                                                                                                                                                         obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                                                                          pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po
```

EM

fitted_len_pos_plot



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
 prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
        <int> <int>
##
## 1
           4
              692
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 4 / 692 = 0.58 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                   stimlen
## (Intercept)
                                   pos
       0.5698
                   -0.1076
                                 0.2005
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4282 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5329
## Residual Deviance: 5176 AIC: 5588
## log likelihood: -2587.915
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04922994
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1848.767
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03691055
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                    pos stimlen:pos
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
      0.83478
                  -0.14002
                                0.11036
                                            0.01069
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4281 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 5175 AIC: 5589
## log likelihood: -2587.411
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04954898
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1848.549
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03702427
## ************
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
     0.668490
                 -0.110265
                               0.006242
                                           0.148998
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4281 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5329
## Residual Deviance: 5175 AIC: 5589
## log likelihood: -2587.525
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04947681
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1848.577
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03700949
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
```

```
##
          0.359940
                          -0.079120
                                            -0.045951
                                                               0.448605
                                                                                0.005541
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.031356
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4279 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5329
## Residual Deviance: 5174 AIC: 5592
## log likelihood: -2586.756
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04996309
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1847.973
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03732406
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      -0.1415
                    0.1692
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4283 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5329
## Residual Deviance: 5204 AIC: 5614
## log likelihood: -2601.786
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04042246
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1862.355
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02983583
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
## -0.1350980
                 0.0004931
                             0.1650332
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4282 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5329
## Residual Deviance: 5204 AIC: 5616
## log likelihood: -2601.784
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04042405
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1862.37
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02982795
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
       0.4932
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4284 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         5329
## Residual Deviance: 5329 AIC: 5745
## log likelihood: -2664.322
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.120166e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1919.66
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     stimlen
       0.59098
                   -0.01266
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4284 Total (i.e. Null); 4283 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         5329
## Residual Deviance: 5328 AIC: 5747
## log likelihood: -2664.096
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0001483008
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1919.391
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0001400206
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                        AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAICAICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercepst)imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                  5587.77 \$.0000000 .000000 0044364 0204922 995697783
                                                                                          NA
preserved ~
                                                                 0.2005051 \, \mathrm{NA}
                                                                                 NA
stimlen + pos
                                                          0.1075961
preserved \sim
                  5588.77 7.998789  2.60689  8026924  49904954  908347832 \\
                                                             - 0.11035620106879 NA
                                                                                          NA
stimlen * pos
                                                          0.1400156
preserved ~
                  5589.085.3069606.5202321230796404947686684896
                                                             - 0.1489976NA 0.0062415
                                                                                          NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                          0.1102651
+ pos
```

```
preserved ~
                  5591.906.1280649.1269401056316304996913599403
                                                             - 0.4486054
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                          0.0791198
                                                                        0.031355 \\ 0.0459509
+ pos
                  5614.0826.3035249000000900000090404225
                                                                                          NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                            NA
                                                                 0.1691560NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                   0.1414770
                  5616.0828.3066941000000700000030404240
                                                            NA
                                                                 0.1650332NA
                                                                                          NA
preserved ~
                                                                               0.0004931
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                   0.1350980
                  NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                  NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                          NA
                  5746.71B58.93484400000000000000014835909841
preserved ~
                                                                  NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                          NA
stimlen
                                                          0.0126551
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)</pre>
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
               `1`
                                   `4`
                                           `5`
                                                  `6`
                                                         `7`
                                                                 `8`
##
     stimlen
                     `2`
                            `3`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                        <dbl>
                                                <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                              <dbl>
           4 0.584 0.632 0.677 NA
## 1
                                       NA
                                               NA
                                                      NA
                                                             NA
                                                                     NΑ
## 2
           5 0.558 0.607 0.653 0.697 NA
                                               NΑ
                                                      NΑ
                                                             NΑ
## 3
           6 0.531 0.581 0.628 0.674 0.716 NA
                                                             NΑ
                                                                     NΑ
           7 0.504 0.554 0.603 0.650
                                        0.694
                                               0.735 NA
                                                                     NA
## 5
           8 0.477 0.527 0.577 0.625
                                        0.671
                                                0.713 0.753 NA
                                                                     NA
## 6
           9 0.451 0.501 0.551 0.600 0.647
                                               0.691 0.732 0.769 NA
## 7
          10 0.424 0.474 0.524 0.573 0.622 0.667 0.710 0.750 0.786
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color)
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                            paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                            "LPFitted",
                                            NULL,
                                            palette_values,
                                            shape_values,
                                            obs_linetypes,
                                            pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

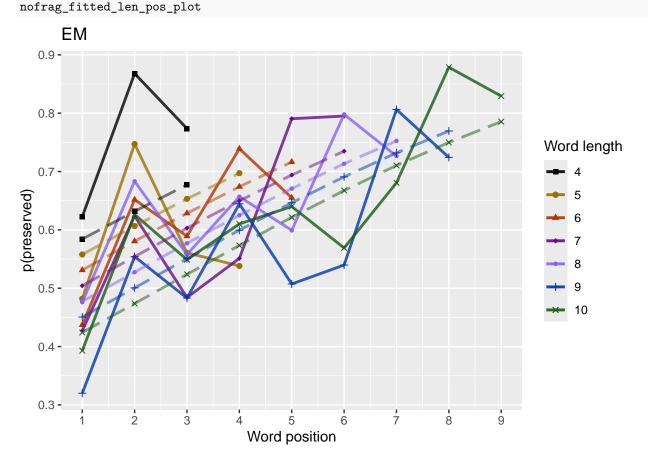
DeltaAICAICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercepst)imlen pos stimlen:ptopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

Model

AIC

)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
```



back to full data

```
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))
```

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.27 - 0.92"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min</pre>
```

```
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)</pre>
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential u shape <- 0
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))</pre>
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.02524279
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)
## [1] 0.04273433
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
```

```
average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,</pre>
                                 2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
  if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel<-"Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
  }
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward dist <- numeric(n rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current row len <- length(current row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left_max <- max(current_row[1:min_pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff</pre>
  }
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest return upward row <- which(upward dist == max(upward dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
```

```
print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                      CurrentLabel,
                                      upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(percentage_return_upward)
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
```

```
"preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                          stimlen:log_freq
##
            0.42477
                             -0.09006
                                               0.22148
                                                                  0.19546
                                                                                   -0.02344
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4293 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5193 AIC: 5613
## log likelihood: -2596.501
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05039498
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1855.17
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03784149
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                              log_freq
                                                                 I(pos^2)
                              stimlen
                                                                                        pos
```

0.219305

0.003992

0.162421

-0.091905

##

0.489473

```
## stimlen:log_freq
##
         -0.023177
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4292 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5193 AIC: 5615
## log likelihood: -2596.339
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05049678
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1855.09
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03788263
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
##
         0.4247325
                          -0.0900155
                                             0.2215437
                                                               0.1953694
                                                                               -0.0232720
##
      log freq:pos
##
        -0.0003738
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4292 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 5193 AIC: 5615
## log likelihood: -2596.5
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05039555
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1855.178
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03783702
## ************
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                                            log freq
##
      0.49215
                  -0.09615
                                0.19542
                                             0.03996
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5198 AIC: 5618
## log likelihood: -2599.201
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04869253
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1857.97
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03638982
## **********
## model index: 10
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                    I(pos^2)
                                                                                           pos
```

```
##
          4.899e-01
                            -9.194e-02
                                               2.207e-01
                                                                  4.026e-03
                                                                                    1.622e-01
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
##
                                            log_freq:pos
                            9.333e-05
##
         -2.330e-02
                                              -5.797e-04
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4290 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5193 AIC: 5619
## log likelihood: -2596.339
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05049712
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1855.088
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03788386
## **********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
  (Intercept)
##
                     stimlen
                                      pos
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
##
      0.482682
                   -0.094456
                                 0.193583
                                               0.066793
                                                            -0.007261
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4293 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5198 AIC: 5619
## log likelihood: -2598.8
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0489454
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1857.713
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03652291
## *********
## model index: 13
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                        log_freq
                                                pos
##
     0.568283
               -0.098243
                               0.004763
                                           0.155995
                                                        0.039880
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4293 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5198 AIC: 5620
## log likelihood: -2598.97
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0488384
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1857.881
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0364359
## *********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
       0.5902
                   -0.1088
                                0.1952
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5204 AIC: 5620
## log likelihood: -2601.84
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04702635
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.154
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03525783
## **********
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
##
     0.800533
                 -0.134508
                               0.123872
                                           0.008441
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5203 AIC: 5621
## log likelihood: -2601.52
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04722832
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.032
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03532102
## *********
## model index: 20
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
     0.667962
                 -0.110930
                               0.004872
                                           0.154833
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5203 AIC: 5621
## log likelihood: -2601.598
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04717953
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1860.064
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03530463
## **********
## model index: 12
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                I(pos^2)
                                                                                     log_freq
                                                                        pos
                             -0.096172
                                                0.003812
                                                                  0.161646
                                                                                     0.051117
##
           0.545328
                          pos:log_freq
## I(pos^2):log freq
##
          -0.001036
                              0.001999
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4291 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5197 AIC: 5623
## log likelihood: -2598.6
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04907184
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1857.612
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03657553
## *********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
          0.408006
                           -0.084538
                                             -0.038086
                                                               0.403771
                                                                                 0.004559
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.026092
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4292 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5202 AIC: 5625
## log likelihood: -2601.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04750949
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1859.622
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0355337
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
                         pos
##
       -0.14795
                     0.16737
                                   0.09863
                                                -0.01048
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5217 AIC: 5638
## log likelihood: -2608.693
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04269066
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1867.581
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03140784
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                               log_freq
## (Intercept)
                       pos
     -0.15092
##
                   0.16946
                                0.06056
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5219 AIC: 5638
## log likelihood: -2609.53
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04216023
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1868.211
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03108161
## **********
## model index: 9
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
        (Intercept)
##
                              I(pos^2)
                                                     pos
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
##
          -0.163800
                             -0.001400
                                                0.178342
                                                                   0.078758
                                                                                    -0.001569
##
       pos:log_freq
##
           0.002499
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4292 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5217 AIC: 5641
## log likelihood: -2608.587
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04275811
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1867.41
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03149632
## **********
## model index: 16
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                    0.1633
##
      -0.1285
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5647
## log likelihood: -2616.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03800482
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1874.037
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02806124
## **********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
## -0.1404349
              -0.0009136
                             0.1709600
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
```

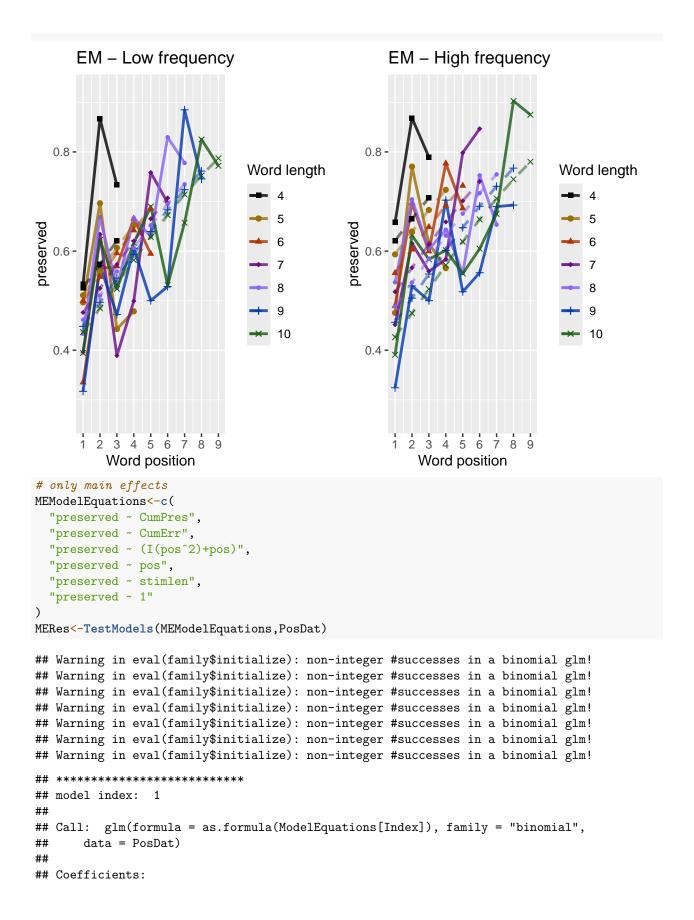
```
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5649
## log likelihood: -2616.066
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03801037
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1873.992
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0280847
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
          0.445405
                            0.002801
                                             0.217449
                                                              -0.023024
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5339 AIC: 5764
## log likelihood: -2669.452
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00363815
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1922.957
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00270337
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               log_freq
##
      0.51166
                  -0.00320
                                0.03858
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5344 AIC: 5769
## log likelihood: -2672.137
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001886865
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1925.762
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001249372
## ***********
## model index: 14
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
       0.4863
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4297 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5350 AIC: 5769
## log likelihood: -2675.026
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.118626e-16
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1928.172
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
               data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                          stimlen
##
               0.60613
                                        -0.01551
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   5350
## Residual Deviance: 5349 AIC: 5771
## log likelihood: -2674.685
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0002231365
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1927.778
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0002043344
## **********
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                                                 AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                                                       by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
                             AIC Delta AIC exp CwN ag R2nterstepthlog from lembor from logofront (pos 2) work agreement from the control of 
preserved ~
                             stimlen *
                                                                                   0.0900630\ 0.0234421
\log_{freq} +
pos
                            5614.B$$000$$706009746.1$50093$894732 0.2193048 0.162B205 NA 0.00393119 NA NA NA
preserved \sim
stimlen *
                                                                                   0.0919047 \ 0.0231773
\log_{freq} +
I(pos^2) +
pos
preserved \sim
                            5615.D.49561368687765498039£247325 0.2215437 0.195X694
                                                                                                                                        - NA NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                                                   0.0900155\ 0.0232720
                                                                                                                                   0.0003738
log freq +
pos *
log_freq
```

preserved ~ stimlen + pos	5617. 49.4061959 86 2.009412.82486922 221451 0.039 9.6A 0 0.0961470	0.195M2A2 I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
+ log_freq preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq +	5618 :2449859 55 0 40 26656904912 98541 0.2207277 0.0919440 0.023		- 0.0005	0.004 5797	0121548	9.33e- 05	NA	NA
(I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq preserved ~ stimlen + pos * log_freq	5618 .5.725805 54 3.1025009189.4182 6821 0.066 79.2 8 0.0944555	0.1935828 T 0.0072		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
riog_ireq preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq	5619 .6.56707037495579354883568 28 2 5 0.039 874 7 0.0982428	0.155 995 3 1	NA	0.004	718/247	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen + pos	5619 <i>6</i> 7.6974 0 0335 5 3667 0 .0647 0 26902398 NA NA 0.1088072	0.195 1N7A 00 1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen * pos	5621 8.20 75 057 17 637 08 045 47 0288 05328 NA NA 0.1345078	0.123 872 4 1	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.008	34 N 1A4
preserved \sim stimlen + $I(pos^2)$ + pos	5621 .8.67228931558107468470.7367 9620 NA NA 0.1109295	0.154 833 5 1	NA	0.004	8 7 28	NA	NA	NA
preserved \sim stimlen + $(I(pos^2) + pos) *$	5622 .5.55.49 0308 4.1004030490.7545 3279 0.051 .N.A 1 0.0961715	0.161 64589	N 990		8123 0.0010	NA 0364	NA	NA
\log_{freq} preserved ~ stimlen * $(I(\text{pos}^2) + \text{pos})$	5624.69. 65937029.47814.04750908 0057 NA NA 0.0845381	0.403 N70 7 I		- 0.038	NA 0861	NA	0.026	0.0045592 60917
preserved ~ pos * log_freq	5637 24.2 6 772300 000000002426907 NA 0.098 623 3 0.1479493	0.1673684 1 0.0104		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ pos + log_freq	5637 2217763050000000000012 1602 NA 0.060 562 4 0.1509228	0.169 M5497 I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved \sim $(I(pos^2) + pos) *$ log_freq	5641 28.409600000000000000000000000000000000000	0.178 9.4002 4		- 0.001	- 6997 15	NA 6686	NA	NA
preserved ~	5646 33.2 6 73490000000000000 80048 NA NA NA 0.1285371	0.163 295 2 I	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$preserved \sim I(pos^2) +$	5648 .356.76295000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.170 9640 0 1		- 0.000	NA 9136	NA	NA	NA
pos preserved ~ stimlen *	5764. 45 6.3 615300000000003638154045280 2 13 74491		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
AIC\ Delta \textbf{AIC} eApCwN agR \textbf{2} nterseiph) eng\_fsteinplewg\_pfoedologfreide(proposte) os^2 2) wegfreide(proposte) en: I(pos^2)
Model
preserved ~
             5769.2239.18498300000000001856916574 0.0385846 NA NA NA NA NA
                                       0.0032004
stimlen +
log freq
NA NA NA
preserved ~
             5770.867.807000000000000000228061301 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
                                                                             NA NA NA
stimlen
                                       0.0155118
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              stimlen
                                               log_freq
                                                                       pos stimlen:log_freq
##
            0.42477
                             -0.09006
                                                0.22148
                                                                  0.19546
                                                                                    -0.02344
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4293 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5193 AIC: 5613
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq]<-"lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
```

print(Both_Plots)



```
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
      0.05626
                   0.28718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5592
## log likelihood: -2591.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05383288
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.655
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04018159
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                    0.1633
##
      -0.1285
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5647
## log likelihood: -2616.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03800482
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1874.037
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02806124
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
                              0.1709600
## -0.1404349
                -0.0009136
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5649
## log likelihood: -2616.066
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03801037
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1873.992
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0280847
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       0.3844
                    0.0812
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5340 AIC: 5761
## log likelihood: -2669.982
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.003292856
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1924.171
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002073937
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        0.4863
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4297 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5350 AIC: 5769
## log likelihood: -2675.026
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.118626e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1928.172
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       0.60613
                  -0.01551
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5349 AIC: 5771
## log likelihood: -2674.685
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0002231365
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1927.778
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0002043344
## *********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- MEAICSummary $AIC - MEAICSummary $AIC [1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)</pre>
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes Coefficient Values,
```

```
by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.nameskable(MEAICSummary)</pre>
```

Model	AIC DeltaAIA	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (In	tercept)C	umPres	CumErr I((pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~ CumPres	5591.7340.00000	1	1	0.0538329.0	05625660	.287176	1 NA	NA	NA	NA
$preserved \sim pos$	5646.71254.97797	0	0	0.0380048	- 1285371	NA	NA	NA	0.163295	2 NA
preserved \sim $(I(pos^2) + pos)$	5648.66756.93316	0	0	0.0380104	- 1404349	NA	NA 0.	- .000913	0.170960 86	0 NA
preserved ~ CumErr	5761.359169.62505	0	0	0.0032929.3	3843637	NA	0.0812011	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ 1	5769.397177.66343	0	0	0.0000000.4	1862643	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ stimlen	5770.861179.12774	0	0	0.0002230.6	6061301	NA	NA	NA	NA	- 0.015511

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres","RndCumPres",BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                           family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                            AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                                data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                            AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      "_best_main_effects_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
               row.names = FALSE)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.4482922	563
O	0.5405880	1984
P	0.0294118	34
S	0.3389785	248
V	0.8519071	1469

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       0.1676
                     0.2835
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4014 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        4893
## Residual Deviance: 4749 AIC: 5152
## log likelihood: -2374.456
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05016865
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1690.359
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03706066
## ************
```

```
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
      -0.0149
##
                    0.1580
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4014 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4893
## Residual Deviance: 4792 AIC: 5200
## log likelihood: -2396.228
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03523771
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1710.731
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02546214
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
## -0.0005554
                 0.0011090
                             0.1487417
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4013 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4893
## Residual Deviance: 4792 AIC: 5202
## log likelihood: -2396.216
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03524586
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1710.762
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02544471
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
       0.5146
                    0.0614
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4014 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4893
## Residual Deviance: 4889 AIC: 5302
## log likelihood: -2444.423
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001603667
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1753.96
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0008508065
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        0.582
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4015 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4893
## Residual Deviance: 4893 AIC: 5305
## log likelihood: -2446.692
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1755.454
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
     0.615397
                 -0.004323
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4015 Total (i.e. Null); 4014 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4893
## Residual Deviance: 4893 AIC: 5307
## log likelihood: -2446.668
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.717429e-05
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1755.417
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 2.125885e-05
## ***********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAIC	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2 (In	tercept)	CumPres	CumErr	I(pos^2) pos s	stimlen
preserved ~ CumPres	5152.0899.00000	1	1	0.0501680.1	16756340	0.283495	3 NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved \sim pos	5200.01647.92700	0	0	0.0352377 0.0	- 0148965	NA	NA	NA	0.1580180) NA
$\begin{array}{l} preserved \sim \\ (I(pos^2) + pos) \end{array}$	5202.03449.94438	0	0	0.0352459 0.0	- 0005554	NA	NA	0.00110	90.1487417	7 NA
preserved ~ CumErr	5302.494150.40461	0	0	0.0016030.5	5145937	NA	0.061404	4 NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ 1	$5305.282\!153.19264$	0	0	0.000000 0 .5	5819917	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$\begin{array}{c} \text{preserved} \sim \\ \text{stimlen} \end{array}$	5307.300155.21018	0	0	0.000017 2 .6	6153969	NA	NA	NA	NA	- 0.004323

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
```

```
keep_components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       0.3541
                    0.2865
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3451 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 3964 AIC: 4320
## log likelihood: -1982.137
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0420348
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1399.597
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03151001
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
                                0.30628
##
      -0.06468
                  -0.01907
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3450 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 3984 AIC: 4346
## log likelihood: -1991.763
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0341906
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1409.775
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02447179
## **********
## model index: 4
```

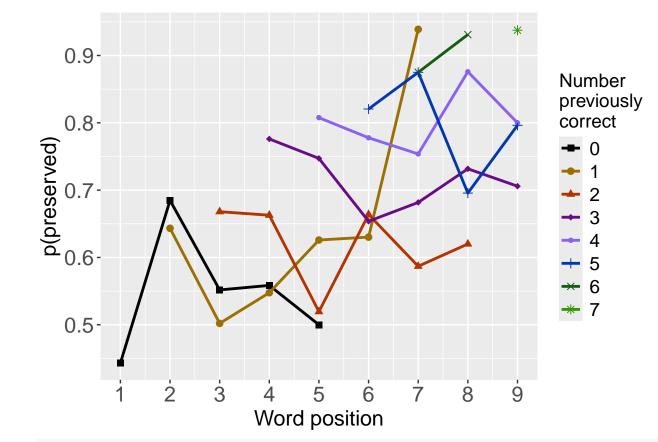
```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       0.1729
                    0.1471
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3451 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 3990 AIC: 4351
## log likelihood: -1994.954
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0315804
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1412.869
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02233273
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
       0.5983
                    0.1476
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3451 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 4052 AIC: 4418
## log likelihood: -2026.047
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005892751
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1441.63
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002444859
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
       0.7219
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3452 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 4066 AIC: 4430
## log likelihood: -2033.101
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.208837e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1445.166
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
     0.783548 -0.007993
## Degrees of Freedom: 3452 Total (i.e. Null); 3451 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       4066
## Residual Deviance: 4066 AIC: 4432
## log likelihood: -2033.032
## Nagelkerke R2: 5.792857e-05
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1444.978
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0001298916
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI@ICex	pAICwt	NagR2	(Interce	ept©umI	Pre@umErr	$I(pos^2)$) pos	stimlen
preserved ~	4319.73	370.00000 1.0e+	00.99999	8 0 .04203	48 .35413	3680.286	5436 NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres										
preserved \sim	4346.23	3 2 6.500751.8e-	0.00000	1 8 .03419	06 -	NA	NA	-	0.306277	72 NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$		06			0.06468	302	(0.01907	46	
preserved $\sim pos$	4351.10	0 % 1.371932.0e-	0.00000	0 2 .03158	04.17285	520 NA	NA	NA	0.147058	86 NA
		07								
preserved \sim	4418.43	3 9 8.699220.0e+	00000.000	00.00589	28 .59834	114 NA	0.147647	9 NA	NA	NA
CumErr										
preserved ~ 1	4430.16	6 5 10.4286 2 .0e+	00.00000	0 0 .00000	0 0 .72192	288 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~	4432.13	3412.3969 5 .0e+	00.00000	00.00005	79 .78354	184 NA	NA	NA	NA	_
stimlen										0.007993

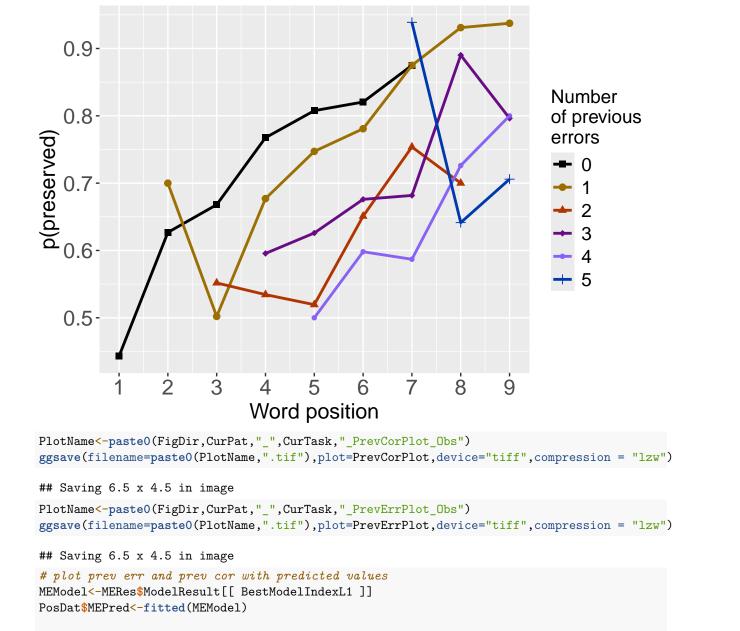
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

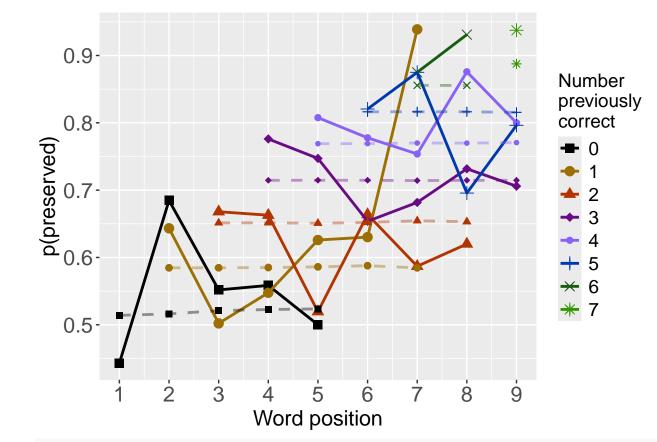
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

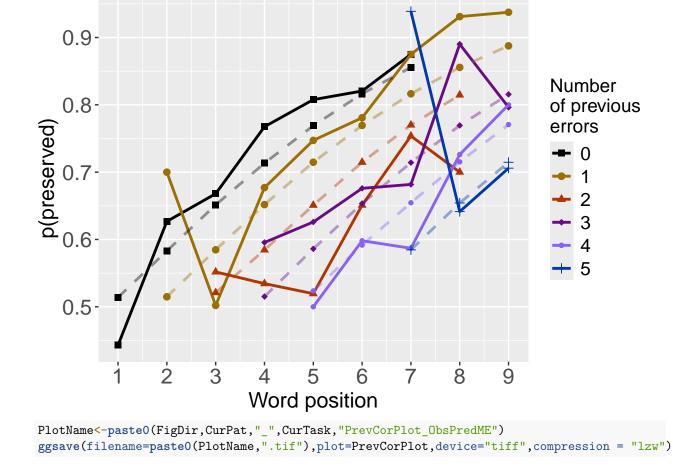
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
```

PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre> ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
      0.05626
                    0.28718
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5592
## log likelihood: -2591.038
```

level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)

After establishing the primary variable, see about additions

CumAICSummary <- NULL

Nagelkerke R2: 0.05383288

% pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.655

% of predictable range [(model-null)/(1-null)]: 0.04018159

#######

#######

```
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
     0.012838
                  0.279619
                              -0.002418
                                            0.026453
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5596
## log likelihood: -2590.95
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05388811
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.44
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04029318
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
## -0.1404349
               -0.0009136
                              0.1709600
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5649
## log likelihood: -2616.066
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03801037
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1873.992
```

% of predictable range [(model-null)/(1-null)]: 0.0280847

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumPres	$I(pos^2)$	pos
preserved ~ CumPres	5591.734	0.000000	1.000000	0.8698708	0.0538329	0.0562566	0.2871761	NA	NA

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumPres	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumPres + I(pos^2) +	5595.533	3.799634	0.149596	0.1301292	0.0538881	0.0128378	0.2796192	-0.0024184	0.0264535
$\begin{array}{l} pos \\ preserved \sim I(pos^2) + pos \end{array}$	5648.667	56.933160	0.000000	0.0000000	0.0380104	-0.1404349	NA	-0.0009136	0.1709600

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                                stimlen
                                -0.0908
       0.7142
                    0.3154
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5161 AIC: 5572
## log likelihood: -2580.481
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06045165
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1841.021
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04517568
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
      0.05626
                   0.28718
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5592
## log likelihood: -2591.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05383288
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.655
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04018159
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
       0.60613
                   -0.01551
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         5350
## Residual Deviance: 5349 AIC: 5771
## log likelihood: -2674.685
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0002231365
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1927.778
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0002043344
## ***********
Model
                         AIC
                              DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                 AICwt
                                                          NagR2
                                                                  (Intercept)
                                                                             CumPres
                                                                                       stimlen
preserved \sim \text{CumPres} + 5572.166 \ 0.00000
                                       1.00e+00 0.9999436 0.0604516 0.7142150
                                                                             0.3153941
                                                                                      0.0908023
                      5591.734 19.56741
preserved \sim CumPres
                                         5.64e- 0.0000564 0.0538329 0.0562566 0.2871761
                                                                                           NA
preserved \sim stimlen
                      5770.861\ 198.69515\ 0.00e+00\ 0.0000000\ 0.0002231\ 0.6061301
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                      0.0155118
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
#######
# level 2 -- Add linear position (NOT quadratic)
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor, BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
      0.05626
##
                   0.28718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5592
## log likelihood: -2591.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05383288
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.655
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04018159
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                                   pos
##
     0.044029
                  0.279458
                               0.006311
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5594
## log likelihood: -2591.01
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05385042
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.611
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04020445
## ***********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      -0.1285
                    0.1633
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5232 AIC: 5647
## log likelihood: -2616.075
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03800482
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1874.037
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02806124
## **********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumPres	pos
preserved ~	5591.734	0.000000	1.0000000	0.7304098	0.0538329	0.0562566	0.2871761	NA
CumPres preserved ~	5593.727	1.993406	0.3690944	0.2695902	0.0538504	0.0440294	0.2794581	0.0063108
$CumPres + pos preserved \sim pos$	5646.712	54.977966	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0380048	-	NA	0.1632952
						0.1285371		

```
CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp AICw	NagR2	(Intercep	ot)CumPre	$ed(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen
preserved ~ CumPres	5572.1	60. 000000 1	1.000000 0 .9999	43 6 .06045	1 6 .714215	500.31539	41 NA	NA	
+ stimlen									0.0908023
preserved \sim CumPres	5591.73	340.000000	1.000000 0 .8698	708.05383	29.056256	660.287170	31 NA	NA	NA
preserved \sim CumPres	5591.73	349.567406	0.0000564.0000	564.05383	29.056256	660.287170	31 NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ CumPres	5591.73	340.000000	1.000000 0 .7304	09 8 .05383	29.056256	660.287170	31 NA	NA	NA
preserved ~ CumPres	5593.73	271.993406 (0.3690944.2695	900.05385	04.044029	940.27945	81 NA	0.006310	8 NA
+ pos									
preserved ~ CumPres	5595.5	33.799634 (0.149596 0 .1301	290.05388	80.012837	780.27961	92 -	0.026453	5 NA
$+ I(pos^2) + pos$							0.002418	34	
preserved ~ pos	5646.7	1254.977966	0.000.000000.0	000.03800	48 -	NA	NA	0.163295	2 NA
					0.128537	71			
preserved $\sim I(pos^2)$	5648.6	6756.933160	0.000.000000.0000	000.03801	.04 -	NA	-	0.170960	0 NA
+ pos					0.140434	19	0.000913	36	
preserved ~ stimlen	5770.8	61198.69514	3000.0000.0000	000.00022	3 0 .606130)1 NA	NA	NA	-
-									0.0155118

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grepl("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
    Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      pasteO(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
```

```
)
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumPres}
                                 stimlen
                                             log_freq
##
       0.63213
                    0.31448
                               -0.07992
                                             0.03386
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5157 AIC: 5572
## log likelihood: -2578.599
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06162797
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1839.534
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04594613
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
                                 stimlen
##
        0.7142
                     0.3154
                                 -0.0908
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5161 AIC: 5572
## log likelihood: -2580.481
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06045165
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1841.021
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04517568
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        0.4863
```

##

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4297 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                          5350
## Residual Deviance: 5350 AIC: 5769
## log likelihood: -2675.026
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.118626e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1928.172
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ***********
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                         AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                         row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                            by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                          AIC
                                 DeltaAIC AICexp AICwt NagR2 (Intercept)CumPresstimlen
                                                                                             log_freq
preserved \sim CumPres +
                         5571.7280.0000000\ 1.00000000.5545981.0616280.6321301\ 0.3144787
                                                                                             0.0338628
                                                                                    0.0799223
stimlen + log\_freq
preserved \sim CumPres +
                         5572.1660.4385332\ 0.803107 \\ \textbf{\textcircled{0}}.445401 \\ \textbf{\textcircled{9}}.060451 \\ \textbf{\textcircled{0}}.7142150\ 0.3153941
                                                                                                NA
                                                                                    0.0908023
stimlen
preserved \sim 1
                         5769.397197.669373700000000.00000000.000000000.4862643
                                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                NA
```

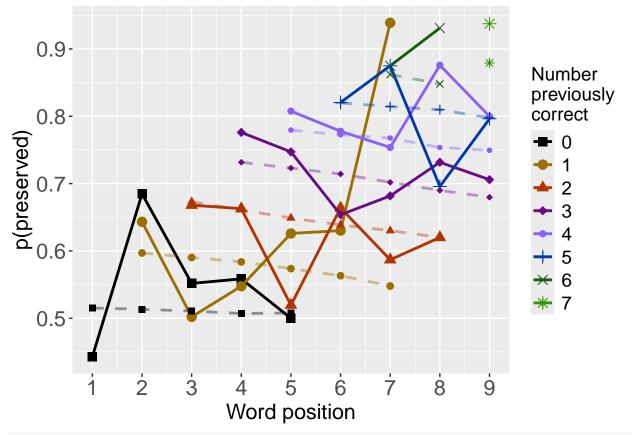
```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]</pre>
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
```

write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv

plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat\$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>

PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

print(PrevErrPlot) 0.9-Number 0.8of previous p(breserved) 0.0 0.6 errors 2 3 5 6 8 9 Word position PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel") ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression = ## Saving 6.5×4.5 in image ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = " ## Saving 6.5×4.5 in image if(DoSimulations){ BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre> if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){ BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre> if(grep1("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){ BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd) } RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre> for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){ # Shuffle cumulative values PosDat\$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre> PosDat\$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre> BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>

family="binomial",data=PosDat)

RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd\$aic</pre>

```
ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
                rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                          data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
  last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
 last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName<-pasteO(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_FactorPlots")</pre>
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                  palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       0.05626
                    0.28718
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4296 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5182 AIC: 5592
```

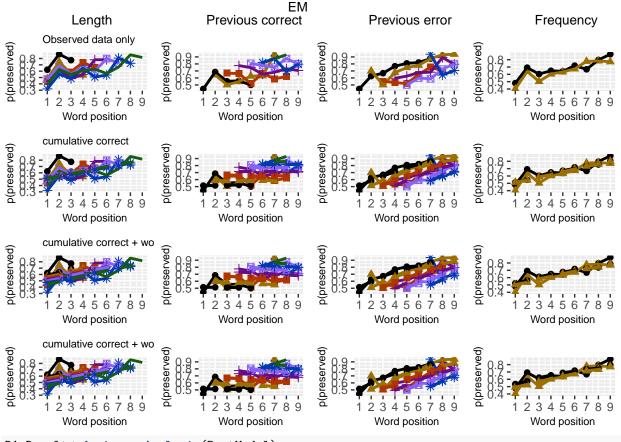
```
## log likelihood: -2591.038
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05383288
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1850.655
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04018159
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                   CumPres
## (Intercept)
                                 stimlen
       0.7142
                    0.3154
                                 -0.0908
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4295 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        5350
## Residual Deviance: 5161 AIC: 5572
## log likelihood: -2580.481
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06045165
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1841.021
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04517568
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   {\tt CumPres}
                                stimlen
                                            log_freq
       0.63213
                   0.31448
                               -0.07992
                                             0.03386
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4297 Total (i.e. Null); 4294 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       5350
## Residual Deviance: 5157 AIC: 5572
## log likelihood: -2578.599
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06162797
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1839.534
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.04594613
## *********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

- ## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
- ## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate
- ## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
- ## (`geom_point()`).
- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate
- ## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
- ## (`geom_point()`).
- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate
- ## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
- ## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate
- ## i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
- ## Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate
- ## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
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- ## difficult to discriminate
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- ## them.
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- ## difficult to discriminate
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- ## them.
- ## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
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- ## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
- ## difficult to discriminate

i you have requested 8 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
them.

Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! ## Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm! DAContributionAverage<-ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),rokable(DAContributionAverage)

CumPres	stimlen	log_freq
0.0330124	0.0015902	0.0007113
0.0433071	0.0020418	0.0009328
0.0433071	0.0020418	0.0009328
0.0440403	0.0021096	0.0009488
	0.0330124 0.0433071 0.0433071	0.0330124 0.0015902 0.0433071 0.0020418 0.0433071 0.0020418

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumPres + stimlen + log_freq$	5157.199	192.8538
CumPres + stimlen	5160.962	189.0906
CumPres	5182.076	167.9771
null	5350.053	0.0000

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance_differences_df
##
                                                        model deviance deviance explained
## CumPres + stimlen + log_freq CumPres + stimlen + log_freq 5157.199
                                                                                 192.8538
## CumPres + stimlen
                                           CumPres + stimlen 5160.962
                                                                                 189.0906
## CumPres
                                                      CumPres 5182.076
                                                                                 167.9771
## null
                                                         null 5350.053
                                                                                   0.0000
                                percent_explained percent_of_explained_deviance
## CumPres + stimlen + log_freq
                                         3.604709
                                                                       100.00000
## CumPres + stimlen
                                         3.534368
                                                                        98.04864
## CumPres
                                         3.139727
                                                                        87.10071
## null
                                         0.000000
                                                                              NΑ
                                increment in explained
## CumPres + stimlen + log freq
                                              1.951357
## CumPres + stimlen
                                             10.947932
## CumPres
                                             87.100712
## null
                                              0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

```
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
            Nagelkerke
## CumPres 0.93572761
## stimlen 0.04411679
## log freq 0.02015560
sse results list<-compare SS accounted for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

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<u>ن</u>
```

```
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse_table<-sse_results_table(sse_results_list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse_table
##
                                    model p_accounted_for model_deviance diff_CumPres
## 1
                      preserved ~ CumPres
                                                0.5806939
                                                                5182.076 0.000000000
## 2 preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen+log_freq
                                                0.5819271
                                                                5157.199 0.001233122
## 3
              preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen
                                                0.5861256
                                                                5160.962 0.005431631
```

model	p_accounted_for	model_deviance
preserved ~ CumPres preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen+log_freq preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5806939 \\ 0.5819271 \\ 0.5861256 \end{array}$	5182.076 5157.199 5160.962

model	$diff_CumPres$	$diff_CumPres+stimlen+log_freq$	diff_CumPres+stimlen
preserved ~ CumPres preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen+log freq	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0000000 \\ 0.0012331 \end{array}$	-0.0012331 0.0000000	-0.0054316 -0.0041985
preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen preserved ~ CumPres+stimlen	0.0012331 0.0054316	0.0041985	0.0000000