CA - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)</pre>
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	533	33	124	NA	NA	690
2	62	NA	427	95	106	690
3	303	NA	164	208	15	690
4	297	NA	230	67	38	632
5	225	NA	206	70	37	538
6	200	1	131	70	21	423
7	169	NA	99	28	18	314
8	90	NA	49	24	4	167
9	68	NA	2	NA	7	77

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7724638	0.0478261	0.1797101	NA	NA	690
2	0.0898551	NA	0.6188406	0.1376812	0.1536232	690
3	0.4391304	NA	0.2376812	0.3014493	0.0217391	690
4	0.4699367	NA	0.3639241	0.1060127	0.0601266	632
5	0.4182156	NA	0.3828996	0.1301115	0.0687732	538
6	0.4728132	0.0023641	0.3096927	0.1654846	0.0496454	423

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5382166	NA	0.3152866	0.0891720	0.0573248	314
8	0.5389222	NA	0.2934132	0.1437126	0.0239521	167
9	0.8831169	NA	0.0259740	NA	0.0909091	77

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types
                                                                          Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                   9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                       `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                            `7`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                           `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                  <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
            4 0.983 1
                                 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                                NA
           5 0.968 0.968 1
                                  0.989 NA
                                                                NA
                                                                       NA
## 2
                                                NA
                                                        NA
           6 0.965 0.983 0.974 0.965
                                          0.948 NA
## 3
```

0.3 -

4

6

7

len/pos table

7 0.963 0.963 0.972 0.982

10 0.896 0.929 0.883 0.890

0.872 0.894 0.933

8 0.932 0.918 0.947

9 0.9

0.972

0.964

0.878

0.896

0.946

0.982 NA

pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved),N=n()) %>% dply.

0.946 NA

0.922 NA

0.903

0.928

0.883

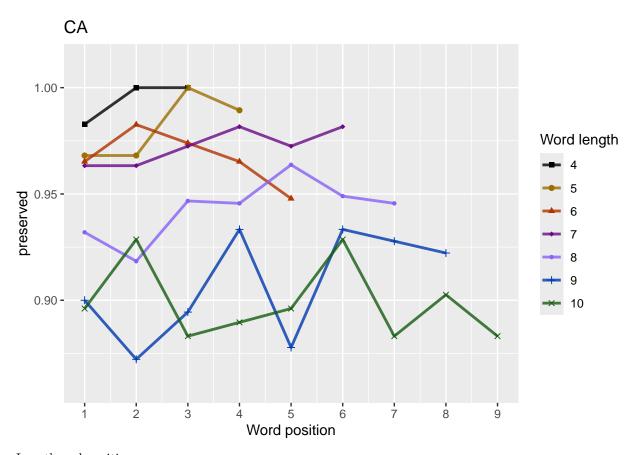
0.949

0.933

0.929

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               58
                     58
                           58
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               94
                     94
                           94
                                 94
                                       NA
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              115
                    115
                          115
                                115
                                      115
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
              109
                                            109
                                                               NA
                    109
                          109
                                109
                                      109
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
## 5
          8
               147
                     147
                          147
                                 147
                                      147
                                            147
                                                  147
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               90
                     90
                           90
                                 90
                                       90
                                             90
                                                   90
                                                         90
                                                               NA
## 7
         10
               77
                     77
                           77
                                 77
                                       77
                                             77
                                                   77
                                                         77
                                                               77
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
        5.879
                   -0.380
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1736 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.8829
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05103445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.1959
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01873292
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
      5.87672
                  -0.39802
                               0.03722
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.1529
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05200785
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.013
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01913777
## *********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      5.65776
                  -0.39143
                              -0.01146
                                            0.13885
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1821
## log likelihood: -866.7665
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0525229
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9553
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01926549
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
## (Intercept)
      5.40756
                  -0.34468
                               0.18385
                                           -0.01633
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1821
## log likelihood: -866.9246
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05231216
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9465
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01928494
## *********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
          4.746310
                          -0.286531
                                            -0.082178
                                                               0.726088
                                                                                0.007846
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.066290
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4215 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1733 AIC: 1824
## log likelihood: -866.4973
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05288172
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9398
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01929979
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
                  I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                                   pos
      2.62288
                  -0.02958
##
                               0.20082
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1802 AIC: 1895
## log likelihood: -901.0595
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00644016
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -449.4897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002583831
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                         pos
       3.05823
##
                    -0.06339
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1812
## Residual Deviance: 1807 AIC: 1898
## log likelihood: -903.6752
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002894437
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.1118
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001206399
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         2.808
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4220 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1812
## Residual Deviance: 1812 AIC: 1900
## log likelihood: -905.808
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.362956e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.6567
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                        AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary,LPRes$CoefficientValues, by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                         \label{eq:local_local_local} Delta AI \textcircled{G}IC expAIC wt \ NagR2 \ (Intercep \textcircled{\$}) imlen
                                                                          stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                   AIC
                                                                    pos
preserved ~
                   1818.51 \\ @.00000000000000000040426 \\ @.505103 \\ @.5878743
                                                                    NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
stimlen
                                                            0.3799683
preserved ~
                   1819.027.5084192775529231351810520038876719
                                                               - 0.0372241 NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
```

0.3980185

stimlen + pos

```
+ pos
preserved \sim
                  1820.992.4749693290113011728210523122407560
                                                             - 0.1838482
                                                                                NA
                                                                                         NA
stimlen * pos
                                                         0.3446799
                                                                       0.0163279
                  1823.89  0.37119  7806818  0302756  2805288  47746310 \\
preserved ~
                                                            - 0.7260879
                                                                                  - 0.007846
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                         0.2865307
                                                                       0.066290Q.0821777
+ pos
                  1895.11746.5956493800000000000000064492622876 NA 0.2008221 NA
preserved \sim
                                                                                         NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                              0.0295770
preserved \sim pos
                  1897.5979.078563500000000000000028934058232 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                         NA
                                                                0.0633864
                  NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                NA
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen"
print(BestLPModel)
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
                     -0.380
##
         5.879
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1812
## Residual Deviance: 1736 AIC: 1819
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)</pre>
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                          NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)
fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                        `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8.
                                                                       `9`
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                            <dbl>
##
                                                     <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
           4 0.987 0.987 0.987 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                            NA
                                                                    NA
## 1
## 2
           5 0.982 0.982 0.982 0.982 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                            NΔ
                                                                    NΔ
## 3
           6 0.973 0.973 0.973 0.973 NA
                                                                    NA
## 4
           7 0.962 0.962 0.962 0.962 0.962 NA
                                                                    NΑ
```

AIC DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept)imlen pos stimlen:pt/pos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

0.3914280

- 0.1388505 NA

0.0114629

1820.67**2**.158726**6**633981**0**813737**8**505252**2**9657760

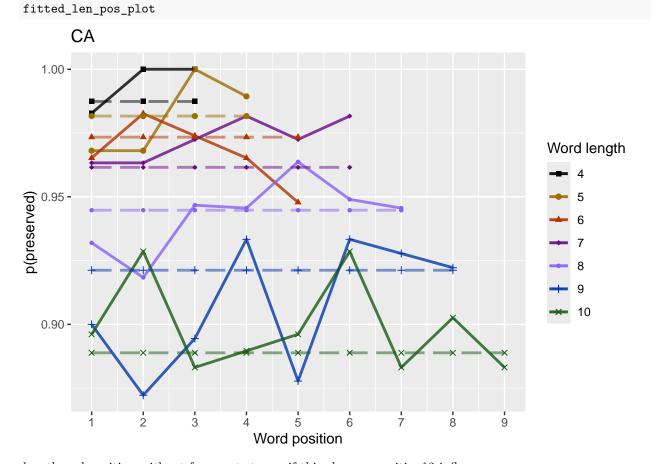
Model

preserved ~

 $stimlen + I(pos^2)$

```
## 5
                              8 0.945 0.945 0.945 0.945 0.945 0.945 0.945 NA
## 6
                              9 0.921 0.921 0.921 0.921 0.921 0.921 0.921 0.921 NA
## 7
                            10 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.889
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                       paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                       "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                       NULL,
                                                                                                                       palette_values,
                                                                                                                       shape_values,
                                                                                                                       obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                       pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
 prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           8
              690
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 8 / 690 = 1.16 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
      5.70773
                  -0.38958
                                0.08766
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4194 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1609 AIC: 1693
## log likelihood: -804.649
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04787457
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -401.8513
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01693888
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
      5.59867
                  -0.38645
                               -0.00618
                                            0.14099
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4193 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1609 AIC: 1695
## log likelihood: -804.5536
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04801052
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -401.8666
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01690156
## ************
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos stimlen:pos
##
     5.562095
                 -0.372948
                               0.135134
                                           -0.005317
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4193 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1609 AIC: 1695
## log likelihood: -804.6277
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04790497
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -401.8585
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01692118
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
```

```
##
           4.52513
                           -0.26691
                                     -0.11737
                                                               0.94543
                                                                                 0.01205
##
       stimlen:pos
          -0.08827
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4191 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1608 AIC: 1697
## log likelihood: -804.0766
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04869004
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -401.8209
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01701292
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       5.7252
                   -0.3498
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4195 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1616 AIC: 1698
## log likelihood: -808.2438
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04274904
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -402.8047
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0146123
## **********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.911
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4196 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1676
## Residual Deviance: 1676 AIC: 1763
## log likelihood: -837.9884
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -408.7927
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.60293
                  -0.02422
                               0.20341
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4194 Residual
                         1676
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1673 AIC: 1764
## log likelihood: -836.4878
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002171204
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -408.5301
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0006409564
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                         pos
      2.935347
                   -0.006441
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4196 Total (i.e. Null); 4195 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1676
## Residual Deviance: 1676 AIC: 1764
## log likelihood: -837.9691
## Nagelkerke R2: 2.793298e-05
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -408.7858
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 1.697755e-05
## **********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                        AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
                                                                    pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
Model
                         DeltaAlacexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                   1692.74 \\ \boxed{0}.00000 \\ \boxed{0}.00000 \\ \boxed{0}052974 \\ \boxed{0}904787 \\ \boxed{4}6707729
preserved ~
                                                                - 0.0876636 NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
stimlen + pos
                                                            0.3895784
preserved \sim
                   1694.79  {\tt 26.055572} {\tt 0.3577983} 18954  {\tt 08} 04801  {\tt 055} 598672
                                                               - 0.1409921 NA
                                                                                             NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                                 0.0061801
                                                            0.3864523
+ pos
preserved ~
                   1694.842.103070.349400018509240479050562094
                                                                - 0.1351338
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
stimlen * pos
                                                            0.3729476
                                                                         0.0053171
```

```
preserved ~
                   1697.154.414296.110014005827900486940525129
                                                              - 0.9454291
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                           0.2669080
                                                                         0.0882709.1173697
+ pos
                   1698.043 \cdot 30433 \cdot 0.07049 \cdot 8403734 \cdot 6004274 \cdot 90725201
                                                                           NA
                                                                                            NA
preserved ~
                                                                    NA
                                                                                  NA
stimlen
                                                           0.3498182
                   NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                  NA
                                                                                            NA
preserved \sim 1
preserved \sim
                   1764.2481.507558000000000000000021722602932 NA 0.2034074 NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                0.0242197
I(pos^2) + pos
                   1764.49701.750124000000000000000000229935347 NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                                           NA
                                                                                  NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                  0.0064413
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)</pre>
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                `1`
                                    `4`
                                           `5`
                                                   `6`
                                                          `7`
                                                                  `8`
##
     stimlen
                      `2`
                            `3`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                        <dbl>
                                                               <dbl>
           4 0.986 0.987 0.988 NA
## 1
                                        NA
                                               NA
                                                       NΑ
                                                              NA
                                                                      NΑ
           5 0.979 0.981 0.982 0.984 NA
## 2
                                               NA
                                                       NΑ
                                                              NΑ
## 3
           6 0.969 0.972 0.974 0.976 0.978 NA
                                                              NΑ
                                                                      NΑ
           7 0.956 0.959 0.962 0.965
                                        0.968
                                                0.971 NA
                                                                      NA
## 5
           8 0.936 0.941 0.946 0.950
                                         0.954
                                                 0.958
                                                       0.961 NA
                                                                      NΑ
## 6
           9 0.908 0.915 0.922 0.928 0.933
                                                 0.939 0.943
                                                               0.948 NA
## 7
          10 0.870 0.879 0.888 0.897 0.905 0.912 0.919 0.925 0.931
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color)
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                            paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                             "LPFitted",
                                            NULL,
                                            palette_values,
                                             shape_values,
                                            obs linetypes,
                                            pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

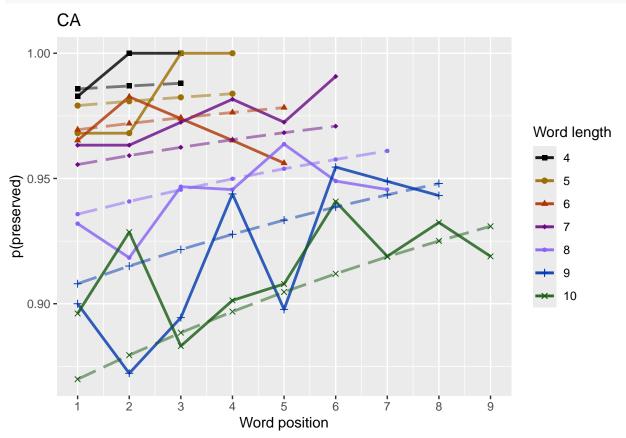
AIC DeltaAI&ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:plops^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

Model

)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
grave(pasteQ(FigDir CurPat " " CurTask "no fragments percent preserved by length pos wfit png") r
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.86 - 1.01"
```

```
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min</pre>
```

```
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** pro
# average the difference in probabilities
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol_pos_diff_matrix <- ncol(table_pos_diffs)</pre>
first_col_mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table_pos_diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential u shape <- 0
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
  potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table_len_diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table_to_use))</pre>
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.0164196
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA_mean_pos_diff)
## [1] NaN
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
```

```
average_pos_u_diffs <- apply(filtered_pos_upward_u,</pre>
                                 2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
  if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel<-"Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel<-"Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
  }
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
## [1] "No U-shape in this participant"
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward dist <- numeric(n rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current_row <- as.numeric(unlist(table_to_use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current row len <- length(current row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left_max <- max(current_row[1:min_pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right_max <- max(current_row[min_pos:current_row_len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff</pre>
  }
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest return upward row <- which(upward dist == max(upward dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
```

```
print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward dist[biggest return upward row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel<-"return upward value"
  print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                      CurrentLabel,
                                      upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(percentage_return_upward)
 results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "no U-shape in this participant"
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
```

```
"preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                log_freq
##
       5.5194
                   -0.3256
                                  0.1886
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1709 AIC: 1794
## log likelihood: -854.4694
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06886617
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.9687
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.025878
## *********
## model index: 8
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                                            log_freq
                   stimlen
                                     pos
```

0.18873

0.03757

##

5.51728

-0.34380

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
                       1812
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1707 AIC: 1794
## log likelihood: -853.7325
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06984246
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.7373
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02639052
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
##
           5.59994
                            -0.33659
                                              0.41739
                                                               -0.02694
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1708 AIC: 1795
## log likelihood: -853.9175
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.06959738
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -439.1137
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02555697
## **********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                                                                    pos
##
           5.59770
                            -0.35474
                                              0.41726
                                                                0.03751
                                                                                -0.02692
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4216 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1706 AIC: 1795
## log likelihood: -853.1819
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07057173
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.8808
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02607263
## **********
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                               log_freq pos:log_freq
                                      pos
                    -0.34045
##
       5.53256
                                   0.02637
                                                0.23808
                                                             -0.01201
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4216 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1707 AIC: 1795
## log likelihood: -853.4497
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07021705
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.6611
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02655912
## **********
## model index: 13
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                   stimlen
                                                        log_freq
                                                 pos
      5.28482
                  -0.33666
                               -0.01213
                                                         0.18906
##
                                             0.14499
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4216 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1707 AIC: 1796
## log likelihood: -853.3055
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07040808
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.675
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02652846
## **********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                                               I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
                                              log_freq
                                                                                      pos
##
           5.35688
                            -0.34751
                                               0.42406
                                                               -0.01265
                                                                                  0.14948
## stimlen:log_freq
##
          -0.02768
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4215 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1705 AIC: 1797
## log likelihood: -852.7183
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07118565
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.8195
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02620852
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
          5.598338
                           -0.351379
                                              0.418206
                                                               0.030464
                                                                                -0.023276
##
      log_freq:pos
##
          -0.007757
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4215 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1706 AIC: 1797
## log likelihood: -853.0745
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07071403
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.8105
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02622836
## model index: 12
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                                  I(pos^2)
##
         (Intercept)
                                stimlen
                                                                          pos
                                                                                        log_freq
##
            5.241984
                              -0.331922
                                                 -0.015572
                                                                     0.163695
                                                                                        0.192351
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
          -0.003343
                               0.017393
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4214 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1706 AIC: 1799
## log likelihood: -852.8584
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07100019
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.6093
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02667382
## **********
## model index: 10
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                  log_freq
                                                                     I(pos^2)
                                                                                            pos
            5.31386
                               -0.34248
                                                   0.37488
                                                                     -0.01497
                                                                                         0.16236
##
##
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
            -0.02206
                              -0.00249
                                                  0.01390
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4213 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1705 AIC: 1800
## log likelihood: -852.5289
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.07143645
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -438.7476
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02636771
## model index: 15
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        5.879
                    -0.380
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1736 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.8829
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05103445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.1959
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01873292
## *********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
##
      5.87672
                  -0.39802
                                0.03722
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.1529
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05200785
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.013
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01913777
## **********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
##
      5.65776
                  -0.39143
                               -0.01146
                                             0.13885
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1821
## log likelihood: -866.7665
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0525229
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9553
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01926549
## **********
## model index: 18
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                         stimlen:pos
                                    pos
##
      5.40756
                  -0.34468
                                0.18385
                                            -0.01633
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1734 AIC: 1821
```

```
## log likelihood: -866.9246
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05231216
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9465
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01928494
## **********
## model index: 21
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                         stimlen:I(pos^2)
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos
                                             -0.082178
                                                                                 0.007846
##
          4.746310
                           -0.286531
                                                               0.726088
##
       stimlen:pos
##
         -0.066290
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4215 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1733 AIC: 1824
## log likelihood: -866.4973
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05288172
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -441.9398
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01929979
## **********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                     pos
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
##
           2.685004
                             -0.031646
                                                0.220687
                                                                   0.283135
                                                                                     -0.004512
##
       pos:log_freq
##
           0.015560
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4215 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1750 AIC: 1847
## log likelihood: -874.95
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04159396
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -443.7868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01521053
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
   (Intercept)
                                  log_freq pos:log_freq
                         pos
##
       3.14821
                    -0.06114
                                   0.34894
                                               -0.02432
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 1755 AIC: 1847
## log likelihood: -877.4601
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03823327
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -444.2941
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01408719
## **********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
                               log_freq
##
      3.06333
                  -0.03855
                               0.25059
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1757 AIC: 1848
## log likelihood: -878.5545
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03676665
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -444.6151
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01337661
## **********
## model index: 19
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.62288
                  -0.02958
                                0.20082
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1802 AIC: 1895
## log likelihood: -901.0595
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00644016
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -449.4897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002583831
## ***********
## model index: 16
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      3.05823
                  -0.06339
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1807 AIC: 1898
## log likelihood: -903.6752
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002894437
```

```
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.1118
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001206399
## model index: 14
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
               data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
                   2.808
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4220 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                                                   1812
## Residual Deviance: 1812 AIC: 1900
## log likelihood: -905.808
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.362956e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.6567
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                                                 AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary $AICwt <-FLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary $AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                                                       by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
Model
                            AIC DeltaAICeApCwNagR2nterstiphleng freinlending freinlen
preserved ~
                             1793.66.56300000000000000062662668566629414 0.18865849 NA NA NA NA NA
                                                                                                                                                                              NA NA
stimlen +
                                                                                   0.3255938
log freq
preserved \sim
                            1794/1494357810(18248(0)69842157279 0.1887846 0.0375731 NA NA NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NA NA NA
stimlen +
                                                                                   0.3437960
pos +
log freq
                            1794/$.641/003340.29800.506295/$5999942 0.4173860 NA NA NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                                                                                                                   NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                                                  0.3365871\ 0.0269421
log freq
preserved ~
                            1795.D4D808394582470308057597698 0.4172558 0.0375049 NA NA NA
                                                                                                                                                                   NA NA NA
stimlen *
                                                                                  0.3547431\ 0.0269166
\log_{\text{freq}} +
pos
```

Model	AIC DeltaAICeAplCwNagR(2nterstipn)dag_fxtiqnlenplosg_	of or some of the contract of	
preserved ~ stimlen + pos *	1795. 465 159474 2.18956 4850 2.532 556 0.238 08A 6 0.026 0.3404463	3746 NA NA NA 0.0120099	NA NA NA
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos +	1795 27.40879886520.46636003004028 4822 0.189 062 4 0.144 0.3366569	0.0121284	NA NA NA
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) +	1796 2592 8 9722889554062251585 66877 0.4240622 0.149 0.3475089 0.0276788	NSA4 NA - NA 0.0126480	NA NA NA
pos preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + pos * log_freq	1796 376735007B081949885205.5498 338	N643 - NA NA 0.0077568	NA NA NA
preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1798 55937087805.769066515 0921984 0.192 35A 9 0.163 0.3319224	99 4573934 0.015 6739 33	NA NA NA 3425
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos) * log_freq	1800 .6.04173347398.08594.1977.4.3315 3860 0.3748754 0.162 0.3424756 0.0220571	85463 0.0139096 NA 0.0149652	- NA NA 0.0024897
preserved ~ stimlen	1818 :24.8 6 50:04500.0000000000000000000000000000000	NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA
preserved ~ stimlen + pos	1819 202373340042000800000525 08786719 NA NA 0.037 0.3980185	XVA1 NA NA NA	NA NA NA
preserved \sim stimlen + $I(pos^2)$ + pos	1820 257.7025770000000000005252537 760 NA NA 0.138 0.3914280	85405 NA - NA 0.0114629	NA NA NA
preserved ~ stimlen * pos	1820 279.3 4 000043000120000525.1227 560 NA NA 0.183 0.3446799	\$44\$2 NA NA NA	NA - NA 0.0163279
preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)		NAT9 NA - NA 0.0821777	NA - 0.007846 0.0662902
preserved ~ $(I(pos^2) + pos) *$ log_freq	1846 537.72525400000000000012568500A 0.283 13A 9 0.220	98 7E55804 0.031 04004 5	NA NA NA 5125
preserved ~ pos * log_freq	1847 5385 3 4 14 330 0000000008 3333820A 0.348 94A 0 - 0.061	- NA NA NA D39243211	NA NA NA

```
0.0385538
pos +
log freq
             1895.11014.46069048000000000624622287A NA NA 0.20082A1 NA
                                                                            NA NA NA
preserved ~
                                                                   - NA
I(pos^2) +
                                                                  0.0295770
pos
preserved ~
             1897.597.943600850000000028958232 NA NA
                                                      - NA NA NA NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                 NA NA
                                                    0.0633864
NA NA NA NA
                                                                            NA
                                                                                 NA NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen + log_freq"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
                               log_freq
##
        5.5194
                    -0.3256
                                 0.1886
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1709 AIC: 1794
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq] <- "hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq]<-"lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]</pre>
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted", c(min_preser</pre>
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
```

AIC DeltaAICeApiCwNagR2nterstiph)eng_strianlenplag_prosclopgfredd(pppxf2)os^2)zbogfredd(pbstsip2)en:I(pos^2)

- NA NA NA NA

Model

preserved ~

```
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
                                                      CA – High frequency
       CA – Low frequency
   1.00 -
                                                 1.00
                                Word length
                                                                               Word length
                                                                                   5
  0.95
                                                 0.95
preserved
                                               preserved
                                                                                   7
                                                                                   9
  0.90
                                                 0.90 -
            3 4 5 6 7 8 9
                                                        2 3 4 5 6 7
           Word position
                                                          Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
  "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",
  "preserved ~ pos",
  "preserved ~ stimlen",
  "preserved ~ 1"
MERes<-TestModels(MEModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.365
                    -1.241
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## *********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
        5.879
                   -0.380
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1736 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.8829
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05103445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.1959
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01873292
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       2.2023
                    0.2828
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1751 AIC: 1841
## log likelihood: -875.4459
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0409303
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -443.8285
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01511815
```

```
## ************
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.62288
                  -0.02958
                               0.20082
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1802 AIC: 1895
## log likelihood: -901.0595
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00644016
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -449.4897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002583831
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
      3.05823
                  -0.06339
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1807 AIC: 1898
## log likelihood: -903.6752
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002894437
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.1118
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001206399
## ************
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.808
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4220 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1812 AIC: 1900
## log likelihood: -905.808
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.362956e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.6567
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept	t)CumPre	CumEr	r I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1516.6490.0000	1	1	0.235711 8 .364632	NA	-	NA	NA	NA
CumErr					1	.24139	2		
preserved \sim	1818.518301.8690	0	0	0.0510345.878743	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
stimlen									0.3799683
preserved \sim	1841.236324.5863	0	0	0.040930 3 $.202342$	0.282753	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres									
preserved \sim	1895.114378.4647	0	0	0.006440 2 .622876	NA	NA	-	0.200822	l NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.029577	7	
preserved ~ pos	1897.597380.9476	0	0	0.0028943 $.058232$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								0.0633864	4
preserved ~ 1	1900.497383.8471	0	0	0.0000000 2 .807913	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
if(DoSimulations){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- BestMEModelFormula</pre>
    if(grepl("CumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)
    }else if(grepl("CumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)){
      BestMEModelFormulaRnd <- gsub("CumErr", "RndCumErr", BestMEModelFormulaRnd)</pre>
    }
    RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
    for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
    # Shuffle cumulative values
      PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
      PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat,"CumErr")</pre>
      BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestMEModelFormulaRnd),</pre>
                            family="binomial",data=PosDat)
      RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                   rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
```

syll_component	MeanPres	N
1	0.9564057	562
O	0.9414484	1947
P	0.9411765	34
S	0.8943089	246
V	0.9485568	1432

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.445
                    -1.408
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3939 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1624
## Residual Deviance: 1269 AIC: 1334
## log likelihood: -634.7391
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2545295
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -307.7168
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2288299
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       6.0874
                   -0.3974
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3939 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1624
## Residual Deviance: 1551 AIC: 1627
## log likelihood: -775.5737
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05397685
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -391.5241
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01948051
## ***********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
       2.2671
                    0.3011
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3939 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1624
## Residual Deviance: 1569 AIC: 1653
## log likelihood: -784.3443
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04100678
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -393.3706
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01486797
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
                                0.17693
##
      2.75398
                  -0.02836
##
```

```
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3938 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1624
## Residual Deviance: 1614 AIC: 1699
## log likelihood: -806.7674
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.007583527
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.1505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002927939
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      3.17934
                  -0.07814
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3939 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1624
## Residual Deviance: 1618 AIC: 1701
## log likelihood: -808.927
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.004344355
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -398.6334
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001721587
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.866
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3940 Total (i.e. Null); 3940 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1624
## Residual Deviance: 1624 AIC: 1705
## log likelihood: -811.8197
## Nagelkerke R2: -6.575848e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -399.3226
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

Model	AIC DeltaAI	ICez	cpAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercept)	CumPı	resCumErr I(po	os^2	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1333.9820.0000	1	1	0.254529 3 .445148	NA	- 1	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.407589			
preserved \sim	$1627.05 \mathfrak{P} 93.0773$	0	0	0.053976 0 .087354	NA	NA 1	NA	NA	-
stimlen									0.3974384

Model	AIC DeltaAI&	ICex	pAICw	vtNagR2 (Intercept	t)CumPresC	umEi	rr I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1652.936318.9543	0	0	0.041006 2 .267104	0.3011392	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres preserved \sim	1699.21365.2310	0	0	0.007583 2 .753977	NA	NA	_	0.1769279) NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.028362	3	
$preserved \sim pos$	1700.761366.7794	0	0	$0.004344 {\color{red}3.179338}$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								0.0781402	2
preserved ~ 1	1705.166371.1847	0	0	0.000000 0.866479	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
         3.359
                     -1.526
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1428
## Residual Deviance: 1151 AIC: 1196
## log likelihood: -575.6488
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2279368
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -279.9868
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2052686
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
```

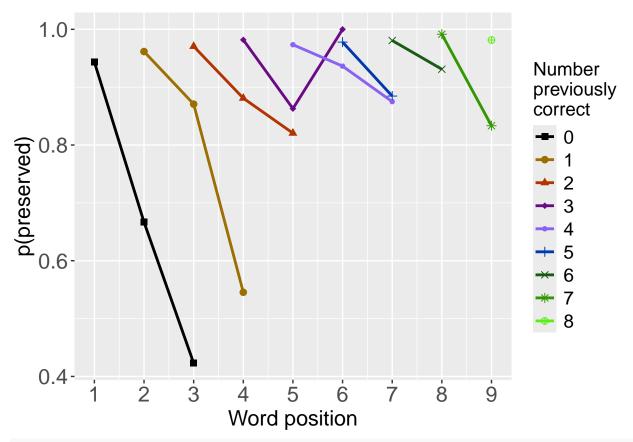
```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       5.9315
                   -0.3837
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1428
## Residual Deviance: 1367 AIC: 1424
## log likelihood: -683.3929
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05186153
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -345.8746
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01891425
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
##
       2.2830
                    0.3305
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1384 AIC: 1447
## log likelihood: -691.7681
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03769859
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -347.479
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01437644
## ************
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.67366
                  -0.02753
                               0.18583
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3376 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1428
## Residual Deviance: 1421 AIC: 1485
## log likelihood: -710.469
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.005819953
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -351.7417
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002320165
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
```

```
##
      3.06333
                  -0.05824
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3377 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1428
## Residual Deviance: 1425 AIC: 1486
## log likelihood: -712.3648
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002568484
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -352.1697
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001109426
## *********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        2.834
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3378 Total (i.e. Null); 3378 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1428
## Residual Deviance: 1428 AIC: 1488
## log likelihood: -713.8609
## Nagelkerke R2: 3.221661e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -352.562
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC Delta	AI&ICex	pAICv	vtNagR2 (Intercep	t)CumPre	eCumEr	rI(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	1196.4770.0000) 1	1	0.2279368.358895	NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr						1.52648	3		
preserved \sim	1423.620227.14	31 0	0	0.0518615.931510	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
stimlen									0.3836941
preserved \sim	1447.351250.87	48 0	0	0.037698 @ . 283010	0.33053	72 NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres									
preserved \sim	1484.607288.13	302 O	0	0.005820 Q $.673665$	NA	NA	-	0.185827	4 NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$							0.027532	24	
preserved ~ pos	1485.719289.24	29 0	0	0.002568 5 $.063332$	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
								0.058245	0
preserved ~ 1	1487.567291.09	007 0	0	$0.0000000 \mathbf{Q}.833527$	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

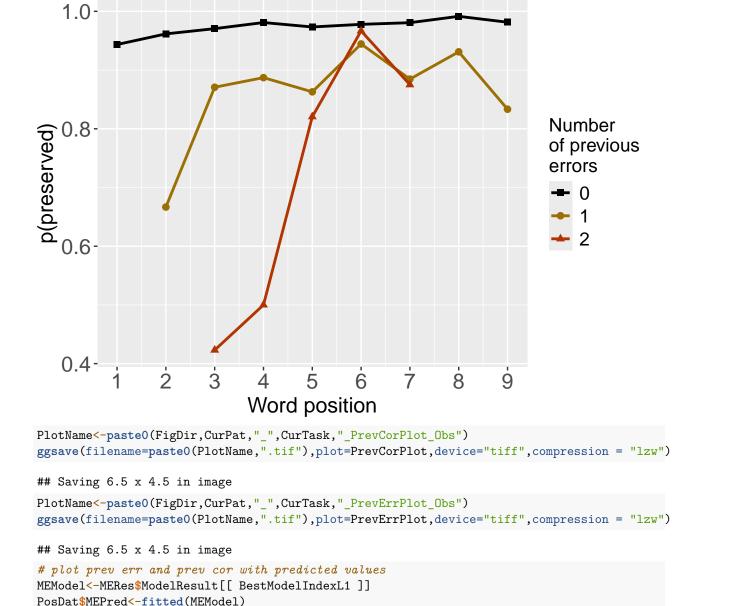
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

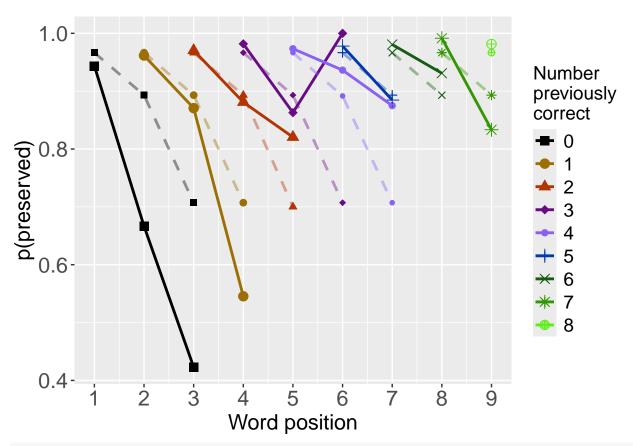
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

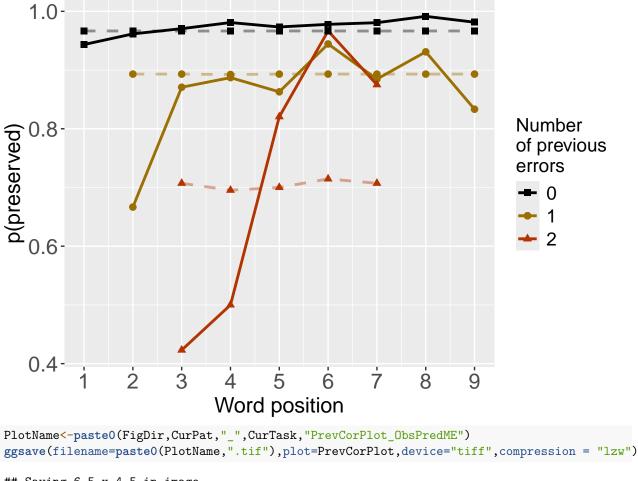
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

print(PrevCorPlot)



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
```

Saving 6.5×4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.44612
                  -1.46143
                                -0.01326
                                              0.33845
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1416 AIC: 1487
## log likelihood: -708.004
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2563749
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -349.1464
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2247509
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.365
                    -1.241
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.62288
                  -0.02958
                                0.20082
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1802 AIC: 1895
## log likelihood: -901.0595
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.00644016
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -449.4897
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.002583831
```

model index: 1

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	1486.638	0.00000	1e+00	0.9999997	0.2563749	2.446116	-1.461434	-0.0132602	0.3384474
nos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	1516.649	30.01123	3e-07	0.0000003	0.2357118	3.364632	-1.241392	NA	NA
preserved $\sim I(pos^2) + pos$	1895.114	408.47592	0e+00	0.0000000	0.0064402	2.622876	NA	-0.0295770	0.2008221

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
       4.9942
                   -1.1555
                               -0.2077
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1432 AIC: 1498
## log likelihood: -715.9135
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2465779
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -354.2298
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2134959
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        3.365
                    -1.241
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  stimlen
        5.879
                   -0.380
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1736 AIC: 1819
## log likelihood: -867.8829
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05103445
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -442.1959
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01873292
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	stimlen
preserved ~ CumErr +	1498.148	0.00000	1.0e+00	0.999904	0.2465779	4.994225	-	_
stimlen							1.155524	0.2077231
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1516.649	18.50168	9.6e-	0.000096	0.2357118	3.364632	-	NA
			05				1.241392	
preserved \sim stimlen	1818.518	320.37072	0.0e+00	0.000000	0.0510345	5.878743	NA	_
								0.3799683

```
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                 CumPres
##
       2.8361
                   -1.2292
                                 0.2298
##
```

Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual

```
## Null Deviance:
## Residual Deviance: 1417 AIC: 1485
## log likelihood: -708.3173
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2559875
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -348.9125
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2252689
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
         3.365
                     -1.241
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
        2.2023
                     0.2828
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1751 AIC: 1841
## log likelihood: -875.4459
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0409303
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -443.8285
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01511815
## **********
Model
                        AIC
                             DeltaAIC AICexp AICwt
                                                        NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                                    CumPres
                                                                          CumErr
                     1485.170 \quad 0.00000 \quad 1e+00 \quad 0.9999999 \quad 0.2559875 \quad 2.836110
                                                                                    0.2298328
preserved ~ CumErr +
CumPres
                                                                          1.229171
preserved ~ CumErr
                     1516.649 31.47894 1e-07
                                              0.0000001 \ 0.2357118
                                                                3.364632
                                                                                       NA
                                                                          1.241392
                                                                                    0.2827530
preserved \sim CumPres
                     1841.236 356.06527 0e+00 0.0000000 0.0409303 2.202342
                                                                              NA
```

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add linear position (NOT quadratic)
########
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.6063
                   -1.4590
                                 0.2298
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1417 AIC: 1485
## log likelihood: -708.3173
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2559875
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -348.9125
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2252689
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        3.365
                    -1.241
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
      3.05823
##
                 -0.06339
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1812
## Residual Deviance: 1807 AIC: 1898
## log likelihood: -903.6752
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002894437
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.1118
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001206399
## ********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr}}$	1485.170	0.00000	1e+00	0.9999999	0.2559875	2.606277	-	0.2298328
+ pos							1.459003	
$preserved \sim CumErr$	1516.649	31.47894	1e-07	0.0000001	0.2357118	3.364632	-	NA
							1.241392	
preserved $\sim pos$	1897.597	412.42654	0e + 00	0.0000000	0.0028944	3.058232	NA	-
								0.0633864

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC	DeltaAI & ICex	xpAICwt	NagR2	(Intercept	ptCumEr	$rI(pos^2)$	pos	stimlen	$\operatorname{CumPres}$
preserved ~	1485.1	7 0 .00000 1.0e+	0 0 .99999	99925598	72560627	7 -	NA	0.229832	8 NA	NA
CumErr + pos						1.45900	3			
preserved \sim	1485.1	70.00000 1.0e+	0 0 .99999	99925598	725836110) -	NA	NA	NA	0.2298328
CumErr +						1.22917	1			
CumPres										
preserved ~	1486.6	63 8 .00000 1.0e+	0 0 .99999	997.25637	429446116	ĵ -	-	0.338447	4 NA	NA
CumErr +						1.46143	40.013260	02		
$I(pos^2) + pos$										
preserved ~	1498.1	48.00000 1.0e+	0 0 .99990	040024657	74994225	<u> </u>	NA	NA	_	NA
CumErr + stimlen						1.15552	4		0.20772	31
preserved \sim	1516.6	64 9 0.011233.0e-	0.00000	00323571	138364632	2 -	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		07				1.24139	2			
preserved \sim	1516.6	64 9 8.501689.6e-	0.00009	960023571	138364632	2 -	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		05				1.24139	2			
preserved \sim	1516.6	64 9 1.478941.0e-	0.00000	001.23571	138364632	2 -	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		07				1.24139	2			
preserved \sim	1516.6	64 9 1.478941.0e-	0.00000	001.23571	138364632	2 -	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumErr		07				1.24139	2			
preserved \sim	1818.5	51 8 20.370 72 0e+	00.00000	000005103	45.878743	3 NA	NA	NA	-	NA
stimlen									0.37996	83
preserved \sim	1841.2	23 6 56.06527.0e+	00.00000	000004093	2 202342	2 NA	NA	NA	NA	0.2827530
CumPres										
preserved \sim	1895.1	1408.475920e+	0 0 .00000	000000644	022622876	6 NA	-	0.200822	1 NA	NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$							0.02957'	70		
preserved ~ pos	1897.5	69 4 12.426 5 040e+	0 0 .00000	000000289	431058232	2 NA	NA	_	NA	NA
		•						0.063386	4	

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                     pos
                                              stimlen
                                                          log_freq
##
        4.5346
                   -1.3593
                                  0.2901
                                             -0.2656
                                                            0.1555
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4216 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1365 AIC: 1434
## log likelihood: -682.6333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2875534
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -343.3745
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2375304
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                                    pos
                                             stimlen
##
       4.8086
                   -1.3867
                                 0.2873
                                             -0.3063
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1380 AIC: 1445
## log likelihood: -689.7931
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2787925
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -343.5789
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2370779
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            log_freq
                                    pos
       2.6138
                   -1.4076
                                 0.2470
                                             0.2026
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1391 AIC: 1462
## log likelihood: -695.4855
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2718058
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -347.8865
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2275406
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.6063
                   -1.4590
                                 0.2298
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1417 AIC: 1485
## log likelihood: -708.3173
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2559875
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -348.9125
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2252689
## **********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
## (Intercept)
##
         2.808
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4220 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         1812
## Residual Deviance: 1812 AIC: 1900
## log likelihood: -905.808
## Nagelkerke R2: 6.362956e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -450.6567
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                        AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                        row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary $DeltaAIC <- AICSummary $AIC-AICSummary $AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                        AIC
                               DeltaAI@ICexp AICwt NagR2 (Intercept@umErr pos
                                                                                  log fregstimlen
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                        1433.59 40.00000 1.000000 0.99704 20.287553 40.534641
                                                                        - 0.2900596.1554858
pos + stimlen +
                                                                   1.359299
                                                                                         0.2655837
```

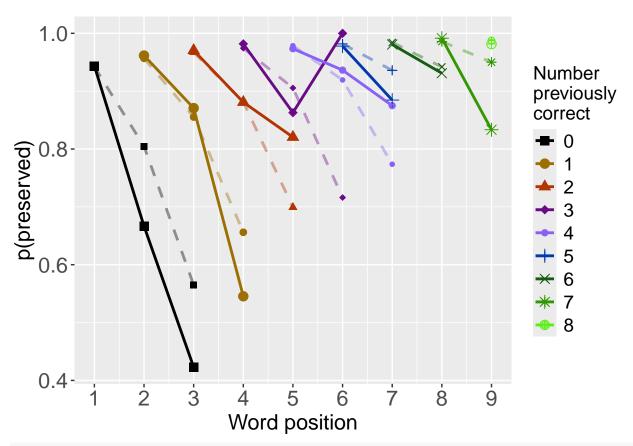
```
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                         1445.2401.646020.0029587.0029500.2787924.808552
                                                                            - 0.2873224 NA
                                                                                               0.3063300
pos + stimlen
                                                                        1.386708
preserved \sim CumErr +
                         1461.61 \\ 28.0167 \\ 20.000000 \\ 3.000000 \\ 3.271805 \\ 3.613816
                                                                            - 0.2470397.2025586 NA
pos + log freq
                                                                        1.407572
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                         1485.17 51.576430.000000 0.0000000.255987 2.606277
                                                                            - 0.2298328 NA
                                                                                                 NΑ
                                                                        1.459003
preserved \sim 1
                         NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                         NA
                                                                                                 NA
```

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]

BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

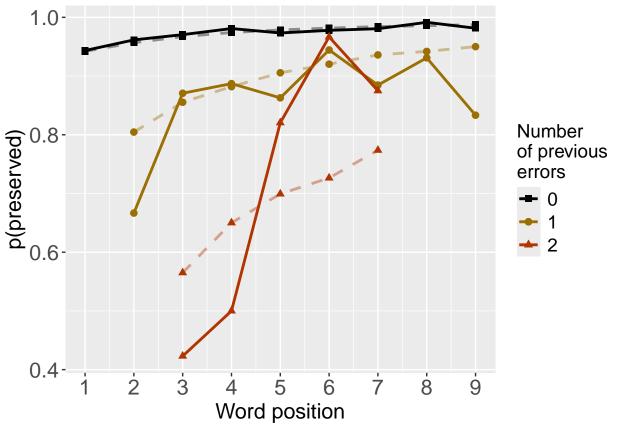
Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq
           Df Deviance AIC
           1 1707.5 1773.8
## CumErr
            1 1418.0 1484.4
## pos
## stimlen 1 1391.0 1457.3
## log_freq 1 1379.6 1445.9
## <none>
                 1365.3 1433.6
###################################
# Single deletions from best model
####################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions, paste0(TablesDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName, "_prev_correct.tif", sep=""), plot=PrevCorPlot, device="tiff", compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName <- paste O (FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_FactorPlots")
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                  palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         3.365
                     -1.241
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4219 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        1812
## Residual Deviance: 1449 AIC: 1517
## log likelihood: -724.6516
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2357118
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -355.6997
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2102416
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
       2.6063
                   -1.4590
                                 0.2298
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4218 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1417 AIC: 1485
## log likelihood: -708.3173
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2559875
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -348.9125
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2252689
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            stimlen
                                    pos
       4.8086
                   -1.3867
                                            -0.3063
##
                                 0.2873
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4217 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       1812
## Residual Deviance: 1380 AIC: 1445
## log likelihood: -689.7931
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2787925
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -343.5789
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2370779
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                            stimlen
                                                        log_freq
                                    pos
                   -1.3593
##
       4.5346
                                 0.2901
                                            -0.2656
                                                          0.1555
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 4220 Total (i.e. Null); 4216 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      1812
## Residual Deviance: 1365 AIC: 1434
## log likelihood: -682.6333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.2875534
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -343.3745
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.2375304
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

difficult to discriminate

##

them.

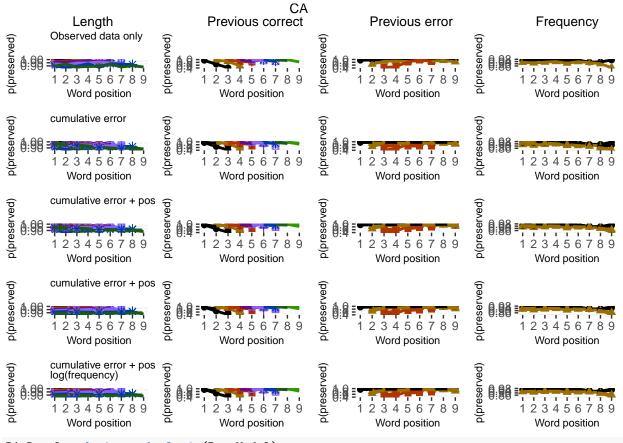
Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
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## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
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## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
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## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range ('geom_point()')
```

Removed 5 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

DAContributionAverage<-ConvertDominanceResultToTable(DA.Result)
write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),router.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv")</pre>
```

write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),
kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	pos	stimlen	log_freq
McFadden	0.1934217	0.0137292	0.0267791	0.0162166
${\bf Squared Correlation}$	0.0821509	0.0056042	0.0116093	0.0070468
Nagelkerke	0.0821509	0.0056042	0.0116093	0.0070468
Estrella	0.0940083	0.0070736	0.0126989	0.0076670

Warning in eval(family\$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                   model deviance
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq 1365.267
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                 CumErr + pos + stimlen 1379.586
## CumErr + pos
                                                           CumErr + pos 1416.635
## CumErr
                                                                  CumErr 1449.303
## null
                                                                    null 1811.616
                                      deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log freq
                                                446.3495
                                                                  24.63819
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                432.0298
                                                                  23.84776
## CumErr + pos
                                                394.9814
                                                                  21.80271
                                                362.3128
                                                                  19.99943
## CumErr
## null
                                                  0.0000
                                                                   0.00000
                                      percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + pos + stimlen + log freq
                                                          100.00000
                                                                                   3.208171
                                                           96.79183
## CumErr + pos + stimlen
                                                                                   8.300321
## CumErr + pos
                                                           88.49151
                                                                                   7.319053
## CumErr
                                                           81.17246
                                                                                  81.172456
## null
                                                                  NA
                                                                                   0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance_differences_df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
 kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions", "NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	1365.267	446.3495
CumErr + pos + stimlen	1379.586	432.0298
CumErr + pos	1416.635	394.9814
CumErr	1449.303	362.3128
null	1811.616	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	24.63819	100.00000	3.208171
CumErr + pos + stimlen	23.84776	96.79183	8.300320
CumErr + pos	21.80271	88.49151	7.319053
CumErr	19.99943	81.17246	81.172456
null	0.00000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
            Nagelkerke
            0.77201402
## CumErr
## pos
            0.05266521
## stimlen 0.10909873
## log_freq 0.06622204
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null cumcor resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumerr_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse table
##
                                       model p accounted for model deviance diff CumErr
                                                   0.7180496
## 1
                          preserved ~ CumErr
                                                                   1449.303 0.0000000
## 2
                      preserved ~ CumErr+pos
                                                   0.8511361
                                                                   1416.635
                                                                              0.1330865
## 3 preserved ~ CumErr+pos+stimlen+log freq
                                                   0.8899984
                                                                   1365.267
                                                                              0.1719488
              preserved ~ CumErr+pos+stimlen
                                                   0.8914402
                                                                   1379.586 0.1733906
## 4
     diff_CumErr+pos diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen+log_freq diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen
         -0.13308653
## 1
                                         -0.171948807
                                                                 -0.173390641
## 2
          0.00000000
                                         -0.038862281
                                                                 -0.040304115
## 3
          0.03886228
                                          0.000000000
                                                                 -0.001441834
## 4
          0.04030412
                                          0.001441834
                                                                  0.00000000
kable(sse_table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
```

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model	diff_CumErr	diff_CumErr+pos	diff_CumErr+pos+stimlen+log_freq
preserved ~ CumErr	0.0000000	-0.1330865	-0.1719488
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos$	0.1330865	0.0000000	-0.0388623
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen + log_freq$	0.1719488	0.0388623	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + pos + stimlen$	0.1733906	0.0403041	0.0014418