PV - repetition - Serial position analysis (v5)

```
# do this in calling R script
# library(qqplot2)
# library(fmsb) # for TestModels
# library(lme4)
# library(kableExtra)
# library(MASS) # for dropterm
# library(tidyverse)
# library(dominanceanalysis)
# library(cowplot) # for multiple plots in one figure
# library(formatters) # to wrap strings for plot titles
# library(pals) # for continous color palettes
# load needed functions
# source(pasteO(RootDir, "/src/function_library/sp_functions.R"))
# do this in the calling R script
# for testing - set by calling script normally
# ppt_parms <- read.csv(config$patient_param_file)</pre>
# CurPat <- ppt_parms$patient</pre>
# CurTask <- ppt_parms$task</pre>
# MinLength <- ppt_parms$min_length
# MaxLength <- ppt_parms$max_length</pre>
# RemoveFinalPosition <- ppt_parms $ remove_final_position
# create patient directory if it doesn't already exist
if(!dir.exists(pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat))){
  dir.create(pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat), showWarnings = TRUE)
TablesDir <- paste0(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/tables/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(TablesDir)){
  dir.create(TablesDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
FigDir <- pasteO(RootDir,"/output/",CurPat,"/fig/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(FigDir)){
  dir.create(FigDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
ReportsDir <- pasteO(RootDir, "/output/", CurPat, "/reports/")</pre>
if(!dir.exists(ReportsDir)){
  dir.create(ReportsDir,showWarnings = TRUE)
}
results_report_DF <- data.frame(Description=character(), ParameterValue=double())
ModelDatFilename<-paste0(RootDir,"/data/",CurPat,"/",CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_posdat.csv")
if(!file.exists(ModelDatFilename)){
  print("**ERROR** Input data file not found")
  print(sprintf("\tfile: ",ModelDatFilename))
 print(sprintf("\troot dir: ",RootDir))
```

```
PosDat<-read.csv(ModelDatFilename)
# may already be done in datafile
# if(RemoveFinalPosition){
  PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$pos < PosDat$stimlen,] # remove final position
# }
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen >= MinLength,] # include only lengths with sufficient N
PosDat <- PosDat[PosDat$stimlen <= MaxLength,]</pre>
# include only correct and nonword errors (not no response, word or w+nw errors)
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat\err_type == "correct") | (PosDat\err_type == "nonword"), ]
PosDat <- PosDat[(PosDat$pos) != (PosDat$stimlen), ]</pre>
# make sure final positions have been removed
PosDat$stim_number <- NumberStimuli(PosDat)</pre>
PosDat$raw_log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq</pre>
PosDat$log_freq <- PosDat$log_freq - mean(PosDat$log_freq) # centre frequency
PosDat$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(PosDat)</pre>
# plot distribution of complex onsets and codas
# across serial position in the stimuli -- do complexities concentrate
# on one part of the serial position curve?
# syll_component = 1 is coda
# syll_component = S is satellite
# get counts of syllable components in different serial positions
syll_comp_dist_N <- PosDat %>% mutate(pos_factor = as.factor(pos), syll_component_factor = as.factor(sy
syll_comp_dist_perc <- syll_comp_dist_N %>% ungroup() %>%
 mutate(across(0:S, ~ . / total))
kable(syll_comp_dist_N)
```

pos_factor	О	Р	V	1	S	total
1	500	33	118	NA	NA	651
2	60	NA	400	91	100	651
3	284	NA	158	197	12	651
4	281	NA	210	67	36	594
5	216	NA	193	60	36	505
6	183	1	124	64	21	393
7	162	NA	82	24	15	283
8	76	NA	48	22	3	149
9	65	NA	1	NA	6	72

kable(syll comp dist perc)

pos_factor	O	P	V	1	S	total
1	0.7680492	0.0506912	0.1812596	NA	NA	651
2	0.0921659	NA	0.6144393	0.1397849	0.1536098	651
3	0.4362519	NA	0.2427035	0.3026114	0.0184332	651
4	0.4730640	NA	0.3535354	0.1127946	0.0606061	594
5	0.4277228	NA	0.3821782	0.1188119	0.0712871	505
6	0.4656489	0.0025445	0.3155216	0.1628499	0.0534351	393

pos_factor	О	P	V	1	S	total
7	0.5724382	NA	0.2897527	0.0848057	0.0530035	283
8	0.5100671	NA	0.3221477	0.1476510	0.0201342	149
9	0.9027778	NA	0.0138889	NA	0.0833333	72

```
# get percentages only from summary table
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_dist_perc[,2:(ncol(syll_comp_dist_perc)-1)]</pre>
syll_comp_perc$pos <- as.integer(as.character(syll_comp_dist_perc$pos_factor))</pre>
syll_comp_perc <- syll_comp_perc %>% rename("Coda" ="1","Satellite"="S")
# pivot to long format for plotting
syll_comp_plot_data <- syll_comp_perc %>% pivot_longer(cols=seq(1:(ncol(syll_comp_perc)-1)),
            names_to="syll_component", values_to="percent") %>% filter(syll_component %in% c("Coda", "Sa
# plot satellite and coda occurances across position
syll_comp_plot <- ggplot(syll_comp_plot_data,</pre>
                         aes(x=pos,y=percent,group=syll_component,
                             color=syll_component,
                             linetype = syll_component,
                             shape = syll_component)) +
  geom_line() + geom_point() + scale_color_manual(name="Syllable component", values = palette_values) +
syll_comp_plot <- syll_comp_plot + scale_y_continuous(name="Percent of segment types") + scale_linetype
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Syllable component")
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_pos_of_syll_complexities_in_stimuli.png"),plot=syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_line()`).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
syll_comp_plot
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).
```

Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).

```
Percent of segment types 0.1
                                                                         Syllable component
                                                                              Coda
                                                                              Satellite
                2
                                                                   9
                               Word position
# len/pos table
pos_len_summary <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
min_preserved_raw <- min(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
max_preserved_raw <- max(as.numeric(unlist(pos_len_summary$preserved)))</pre>
preserved_range <- (max_preserved_raw - min_preserved_raw)</pre>
min_preserved <- min_preserved_raw - (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
max_preserved <- max_preserved_raw + (0.1 * preserved_range)</pre>
pos_len_table <- pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = preserved)
write.csv(pos_len_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_preserved_percentages_by_len_position.csv
pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                stimlen [7]
                `1`
                      `2`
                                            `5`
                                                    `6`
                                                                   .8,
                                                                           `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                         <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
            4 0.947 0.974 0.895 NA
                                         NA
                                                NA
                                                        NA
                                                               NA
           5 0.876 0.948 0.925
                                  0.925 NA
                                                NA
                                                               NA
## 2
                                                        NA
                                                                       NA
           6 0.920 0.866 0.835
                                  0.860
                                          0.872 NA
## 3
## 4
           7 0.859 0.923 0.805 0.852
                                         0.895
                                                 0.823 NA
           8 0.862 0.903 0.854 0.801
                                          0.812
                                                 0.841
                                                         0.831 NA
```

0.3 -

6

7

len/pos table

9 0.838 0.840 0.779 0.762

10 0.872 0.871 0.710 0.644

0.753

0.698

0.827

0.694

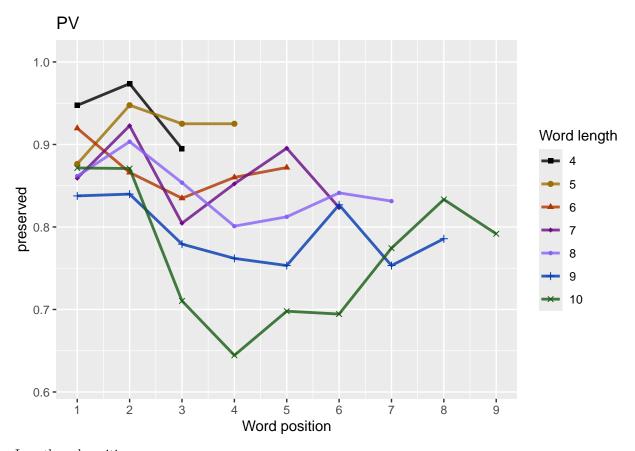
pos_len_N <- PosDat %>% group_by(stimlen,pos) %>% summarise(preserved = mean(preserved),N=n()) %>% dply.

0.753 0.786 NA

0.774 0.833

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
pos_len_N_table <- pos_len_N %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = N)
write.csv(pos_len_N_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_N_by_len_position.csv"))
pos_len_N_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
              stimlen [7]
              `1`
                    `2`
                          `3`
                                 `4`
                                      `5`
                                            `6`
                                                  `7`
                                                        .8.
                                                               -9-
     stimlen
##
       ## 1
          4
               57
                     57
                           57
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 2
          5
               89
                     89
                           89
                                 89
                                       NA
                                             NΑ
                                                   NΑ
                                                         NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
          6
              112
                    112
                          112
                                112
                                      112
                                             NA
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 4
          7
              110
                    110
                          110
                                110
                                      110
                                            110
                                                   NA
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
                                                  134
## 5
          8
               134
                     134
                          134
                                 134
                                      134
                                            134
                                                         NA
                                                               NA
## 6
          9
               77
                     77
                           77
                                 77
                                       77
                                             77
                                                   77
                                                         77
                                                               NA
                                                         72
## 7
         10
               72
                     72
                           72
                                 72
                                       72
                                             72
                                                   72
                                                               72
obs linetypes <- c("solid", "solid", "solid", "solid",
                      "solid", "solid", "solid", "solid")
pred_linetypes <- "dashed"</pre>
pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
# len_pos_plot <- qqplot(pos_len_summary,aes(x=pos,y=preserved,qroup=stimlen,shape=stimlen,color=stimle
len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                          pasteO(CurPat),
                                          NULL,
                                           c(min_preserved,max_preserved),
                                          palette_values,
                                          shape values,
                                          obs_linetypes,
                                          pred_linetypes)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos.png"),
      plot=len_pos_plot,device="png",unit="cm",width=15,height=11)
```

len_pos_plot



Length and position

```
# length and position
LPModelEquations<-c("preserved ~ 1",</pre>
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                              I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
           2.53445
                            -0.03149
                                              -0.04225
                                                                0.44244
                                                                                  0.00920
##
##
       stimlen:pos
##
          -0.09597
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3213 AIC: 3517
## log likelihood: -1606.333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04027881
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1011.797
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02705706
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
      4.00821
                  -0.22025
                                0.03112
                                            -0.31734
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3217 AIC: 3518
## log likelihood: -1608.308
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03855352
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1013.578
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0253464
## **********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
      3.41526
                  -0.20225
##
                               -0.04487
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3228 AIC: 3529
## log likelihood: -1614.069
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03351106
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1017.772
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02131718
## **********
## model index: 5
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
      3.71112
                  -0.23734
                               -0.13544
                                            0.01045
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3228 AIC: 3531
## log likelihood: -1613.805
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03374275
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1017.748
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02134047
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.2252
##
       3.4166
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3233 AIC: 3532
## log likelihood: -1616.281
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03157138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.215
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01993182
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.36877
                  0.01906
                               -0.27616
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3271 AIC: 3577
## log likelihood: -1635.712
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01443615
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1030.084
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009490528
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                         pos
        2.0806
##
                    -0.1065
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3304
## Residual Deviance: 3276 AIC: 3581
## log likelihood: -1637.942
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01245867
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1031.505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008125014
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         1.659
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3948 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3304
## Residual Deviance: 3304 AIC: 3611
## log likelihood: -1651.936
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.917275e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1039.963
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestLPModel<-LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestLPModelFormula<-LPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
LPAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=LPRes$Model,</pre>
                        AIC=LPRes$AIC,
                        row.names = LPRes$Model)
LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- LPAICSummary $AIC - LPAICSummary $AIC [1]
LPAICSummary $AICexp <-exp(-0.5*LPAICSummary $DeltaAIC)
LPAICSummary $AICwt <-LPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(LPAICSummary $AICexp)
LPAICSummary$NagR2<-LPRes$NagR2
LPAICSummary <- merge(LPAICSummary, LPRes Coefficient Values, by='row.names', sort=FALSE)
LPAICSummary <- subset(LPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(LPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FA
kable(LPAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAl@ICexpAICwt NagR2 (Intercept)imlen pos stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                  AIC
preserved \sim
                  3516.797.000000 .0000000063450 2804027 28534446
                                                              - 0.4424367
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                          0.0314865
                                                                       0.0959726.0422529
+ pos
preserved ~
                  3517.91B.115359.572536036327570385545008215
                                                                         NA 0.0311249
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                          0.22025363173431
+ pos
```

```
0.202254220448673
stimlen + pos
                  3530.8394.041563000898100056670337427711118
                                                                     - 0.0104480 NA
                                                                                           NA
preserved ~
stimlen * pos
                                                          0.237337061354444
preserved ~
                  3532.4225.625151000404600025670315734416636
                                                                   NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
stimlen
                                                          0.2251860
preserved ~
                  3577.4350.63785700000000000000144362368769 NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                0.0190583
                                                                                           NA
                                                                 0.2761642
I(pos^2) + pos
                  3580.5363.739425000000000000000124527080638 NA
preserved \sim pos
                                                                          NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
                                                                 0.1065215
                  3611.0794.282135000000000000000000000000058970 NA
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                 NA
                                                                                           NA
preserved \sim 1
                                                                          NA
print(BestLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
print(BestLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                              stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                         pos
            2.53445
                              -0.03149
                                                 -0.04225
                                                                     0.44244
                                                                                        0.00920
##
##
        stimlen:pos
           -0.09597
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         3304
## Residual Deviance: 3213 AIC: 3517
PosDat$LPFitted<-fitted(BestLPModel)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat, PosDat$patient[1],
                           NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
fitted_pos_len_summary <- PosDat ">" group_by(stimlen,pos) ">" summarise(fitted = mean(LPFitted))
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

fitted_pos_len_table <- fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_from = fitted)

AIC DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen pos stimlen:popos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)

NA

3529.03B2.2354**9**100220B4001398103351B1415263

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
               stimlen [7]
                                                         `7`
               `1`
                     `2`
                           `3`
                                   `4`
                                          `5`
                                                 `6`
                                                                .8.
                                                                       `9`
##
       <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
           4 0.921 0.924 0.927 NA
                                       NA
                                              NA
                                                     NA
                                                             NA
                                                                    NA
## 1
## 2
           5 0.912 0.910 0.909 0.908 NA
                                              NΔ
                                                     MΔ
                                                             NA
                                                                    NΔ
           6 0.902 0.894 0.887 0.883 0.881 NA
## 3
                                                     NΑ
                                                             NΑ
                                                                    NΑ
           7 0.892 0.875 0.861 0.852 0.848 0.850 NA
## 4
                                                                    NΑ
```

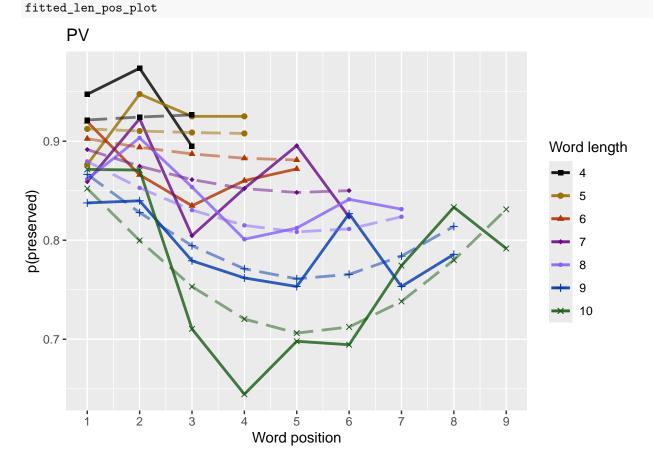
Model

preserved ~

fitted_pos_len_table

```
## 5
                               8 0.880 0.853 0.830 0.815 0.808 0.811 0.824 NA
## 6
                               9 0.866 0.828 0.794 0.771 0.761 0.765 0.784 0.814 NA
                            10 0.852 0.800 0.753 0.720 0.706 0.712 0.738 0.780 0.831
## 7
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)</pre>
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
 \textit{\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <- ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color aes(x=pos, y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, sha
\# fitted_len_pos_plot <- fitted_len_pos_plot + geom_line(data=fitted_pos_len_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos_len_summary)
\# geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos, y=fitted, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen)) + <math>ggtitle(pas)
fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(PosDat,</pre>
                                                                                                                       paste0(PosDat$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                        "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                       NULL,
                                                                                                                       palette_values,
                                                                                                                        shape_values,
                                                                                                                       obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                        pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=fitted_len_po



length and position without fragments to see if this changes position 2 influence

```
# first number responses, then count resp with fragments - below we will eliminate fragments
# and re-run models
# number responses
resp num<-0
prev_pos<-9999 # big number to initialize (so first position is smaller)
resp_num_array <- integer(length = nrow(PosDat))</pre>
for(i in seq(1,nrow(PosDat))){
  if(PosDat$pos[i] <= prev_pos){ # equal for resp length 1</pre>
    resp_num <- resp_num + 1</pre>
 resp_num_array[i] <-resp_num</pre>
  prev_pos <- PosDat$pos[i]</pre>
PosDat$resp_num <- resp_num_array
# count responses with fragments
resp_with_frag <- PosDat %>% group_by(resp_num) %>% summarise(frag = as.logical(sum(fragment)))
num_frag <- resp_with_frag %>% summarise(frag_sum = sum(frag), N=n())
num_frag
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
    frag sum
##
        <int> <int>
## 1
           35
              651
num_frag$percent_with_frag[1] <- (num_frag$frag_sum[1] / num_frag$N[1])*100
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `percent with frag`.
print(sprintf("The number of responses with fragments was %d / %d = %.2f percent",
              num_frag$frag_sum[1],num_frag$N[1],num_frag$percent_with_frag[1]))
## [1] "The number of responses with fragments was 35 / 651 = 5.38 percent"
write.csv(num_frag,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_percent_fragments.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
# length and position models for data without fragments
NoFragData <- PosDat %>% filter(fragment != 1)
NoFrag_LPRes<-TestModels(LPModelEquations,NoFragData)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                            0.005119
                                            -0.030818
                                                               0.533866
                                                                                 0.010515
##
          2.346290
##
       stimlen:pos
         -0.120076
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3862 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 2939 AIC: 3232
## log likelihood: -1469.619
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03956076
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -907.4167
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02651062
## *********
## model index: 7
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                                                pos
                   stimlen
      4.22071
##
                  -0.24011
                                0.04834
                                           -0.38572
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3864 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 2946 AIC: 3236
## log likelihood: -1473.09
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03631882
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -910.0448
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02369424
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
##
       3.3855
                   -0.2054
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3866 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 2969 AIC: 3257
## log likelihood: -1484.735
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02540186
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -917.7468
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01544055
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                 stimlen
                                   pos
                               0.02307
##
      3.38255
                  -0.21634
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3865 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 2968 AIC: 3258
## log likelihood: -1484.219
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02588723
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -917.5444
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01565748
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
##
      3.67006
                  -0.25052
                               -0.06956
                                            0.01072
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3864 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 2968 AIC: 3260
## log likelihood: -1483.979
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02611342
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -917.4414
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01576783
## ***********
## model index: 6
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.42410
                   0.03496
                              -0.33867
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3865 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3023
## Residual Deviance: 3008 AIC: 3302
## log likelihood: -1503.936
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.007257722
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -927.5461
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.004939327
## **********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
      1.93795
                  -0.03951
```

```
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3866 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3023
## Residual Deviance: 3020 AIC: 3313
## log likelihood: -1509.909
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001576628
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -931.0892
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.00114241
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
         1.788
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3867 Total (i.e. Null); 3867 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3023
## Residual Deviance: 3023 AIC: 3316
## log likelihood: -1511.563
## Nagelkerke R2: -4.094387e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -932.1552
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
NoFragBestLPModel<-NoFrag_LPRes$ModelResult[[1]]
NoFragBestLPModelFormula <- NoFrag_LPRes $Model[[1]]
NoFragLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=NoFrag_LPRes$Model,
                       AIC=NoFrag_LPRes$AIC,
                       row.names = NoFrag_LPRes$Model)
NoFragLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC-NoFragLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
NoFragLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*NoFragLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
NoFragLPAICSummary $AICwt <- NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp/sum(NoFragLPAICSummary $AICexp)
NoFragLPAICSummary$NagR2<-NoFrag_LPRes$NagR2
NoFragLPAICSummary <- merge(NoFragLPAICSummary, NoFrag_LPRes CoefficientValues, by='row.names', sort=FALS
NoFragLPAICSummary <- subset(NoFragLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(NoFragLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_no_fragments_len_pos_model_summary.c
kable(NoFragLPAICSummary)
Model
                       DeltaAlaICexpAlCwt NagR2 (Interceps)imlen
                                                                     stimlen:plopos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
                                                                pos
preserved ~
                  - 0.0105151
stimlen * (I(pos^2)
                                                                     0.120076 \overline{0}.0308179
+ pos
preserved \sim
                  3236.00 \mathbf{4}.45405 \mathbf{9}.10784 \mathbf{83} 09734 \mathbf{88} 03631 \mathbf{88} 220712
                                                                       NA 0.0483353
                                                                                       NA
stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                        0.24010693857200
+ pos
                  preserved ~
                                                                NA
                                                                       NA
                                                                              NA
                                                                                       NA
stimlen
                                                        0.2054276
```

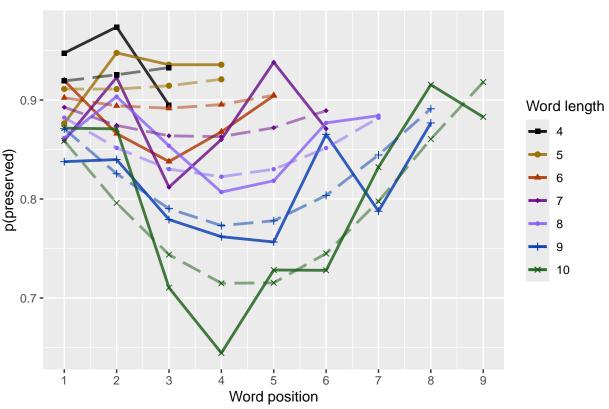
```
Model
               AIC
                   DeltaAlaTCexpAlCwt NagR2 (Intercepstimlen pos stimlen:placepos^2)stimlen:I(pos^2)
preserved ~
               - 0.0230734 NA
stimlen + pos
                                               0.2163446
preserved \sim
               - 0.0107232 NA
                                                                         NA
stimlen * pos
                                               0.25051790695566
preserved ~
               3302.0490.50229900000000000000072527424099 NA
                                                                0.0349580
                                                                         NA
                                                            NA
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                     0.3386728
preserved \sim pos
               3312.90$1.35867300000000000000015766937953 NA
                                                            NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                         NA
                                                     0.0395076
               preserved \sim 1
                                                      NA
                                                            NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                         NA
```

```
# plot no fragment data
NoFragData$LPFitted<-fitted(NoFragBestLPModel)
nofrag_obs_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData, NoFragData$patient[1],</pre>
                                                                                 NULL,palette_values=palette_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
# len/pos table
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary <- NoFragData %% group_by(stimlen,pos) %% summarise(fitted = mean(LPFit
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table <- nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary %>% pivot_wider(names_from = pos, values_f
nofrag_fitted_pos_len_table
## # A tibble: 7 x 10
## # Groups:
                                              stimlen [7]
                                               `1`
                                                                 `2`
                                                                                    `3`
                                                                                                           `4`
                                                                                                                                `5`
                                                                                                                                                      `6`
                                                                                                                                                                                                  `8`
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         `9`
##
               stimlen
                      <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                                                                         <dbl>
                                                                                                                                               <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                                     <dbl>
                                                                                                                                                                                           <dbl>
##
## 1
                                  4 0.919 0.925 0.933 NA
                                                                                                                      NA
                                                                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                                                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                              NΑ
                                  5 0.911 0.911 0.914 0.921 NA
## 2
                                                                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                                                                                  NΑ
                                                                                                                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                              NΑ
## 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                              NΑ
                                  6 0.902 0.894 0.892 0.895 0.905 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                        NA
                                  7 0.893 0.874 0.864 0.863
                                                                                                                        0.872 0.889 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                              NΑ
## 5
                                  8 0.882 0.852 0.830 0.822 0.830
                                                                                                                                              0.851 0.882 NA
                                                                                                                                                                                                              NA
                                  9 0.871 0.825 0.790 0.773 0.778 0.804 0.844 0.891 NA
## 6
## 7
                               10 0.859 0.796 0.744 0.715 0.715 0.745 0.798 0.861 0.918
fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$stimlen)
fitted_pos_len_summary$pos<-factor(nofrag_fitted_pos_len_summary$pos)</pre>
\#\ fitted\_len\_pos\_plot <-\ ggplot(pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=preserved, group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, color + fitted\_len\_group=stimlen, shape=stimlen, shape=stimlen,
\# fitted\_len\_pos\_plot < - fitted\_len\_pos\_plot + geom\_line(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted_pos\_len\_summary)
 \# \ geom\_point(data=fitted\_pos\_len\_summary, aes(x=pos,y=fitted,group=stimlen,shape=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen)) \ + \ ggtitle(pas,y=fitted,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,group=stimlen,gr
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(NoFragData,</pre>
                                                                                                                                   paste0(NoFragData$patient[1]),
                                                                                                                                    "LPFitted",
                                                                                                                                   NULL,
                                                                                                                                   palette_values,
                                                                                                                                    shape_values,
                                                                                                                                    obs_linetypes,
                                                                                                                                    pred_linetypes = c("longdash")
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"no_fragments_percent_preserved_by_length_pos_wfit.png"),plot=n
nofrag_fitted_len_pos_plot
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

PV



back to full data

results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "min preserved", min_preserved)
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "max preserved", max_preserved)
print(sprintf("Min/max preserved range: %.2f - %.2f", min_preserved, max_preserved))

```
## [1] "Min/max preserved range: 0.61 - 1.01"
# find the average difference between lengths and the average difference
# between positions taking the other factor into account

# choose fitted or raw -- we use fitted values because they are smoothed averages
# that take into account the influence of the other variable
table_to_use <- fitted_pos_len_table
# take away column with length information
table_to_use <- table_to_use[,2:ncol(table_to_use)]

# take averages for positions
# don't want downward estimates influenced by return upward of U
# therefore, for downward influence, use only the values before the min
# take the difference between each value (differences between position proportion correct) **NOTE** prof
# average the difference in probabilities</pre>
```

```
# in case min is close to the end or we are not using a min (for non-U-shaped)
# functions, we need to get differences _first_ and then average those (e.g.
# if there is an effect of length and we just average position data,
# later positions) will have a lower average (because of the length effect)
# even if all position functions go upward
table_pos_diffs <- t(diff(t(as.matrix(table_to_use))))</pre>
ncol pos diff matrix <- ncol(table pos diffs)</pre>
first col mean <- mean(as.numeric(unlist(table pos diffs[,1])))</pre>
potential_u_shape <- 0</pre>
if(first_col_mean < 0){ # downward, so potential U-shape</pre>
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs</pre>
 filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs >= 0] <- NA
 potential_u_shape <- 1</pre>
}else{
  # upward - use the positive values
  # take only negative values from the table
 filtered_table_pos_diffs<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_table_pos_diffs[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
}
average_pos_diffs <- apply(filtered_table_pos_diffs,2,mean,na.rm=TRUE)
OA_mean_pos_diff <- mean(average_pos_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
table len diffs <- diff(as.matrix(table to use))
average_len_diffs <- apply(table_len_diffs,1,mean,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
OA_mean_len_diff <- mean(average_len_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional length: "
print(OA_mean_len_diff)
## [1] -0.02699349
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_len_diff)
CurrentLabel <- "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(CurrentLabel)
## [1] "mean change in probability for each additional position (excluding U-shape): "
print(OA mean pos diff)
## [1] -0.01663909
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,OA_mean_pos_diff)
if(potential_u_shape){ # downward, so potential U-shape
  # take only positive values from the table
  filtered_pos_upward_u<-table_pos_diffs
  filtered_pos_upward_u[table_pos_diffs <= 0] <- NA
  average pos u diffs <- apply(filtered pos upward u,
                                2, mean, na.rm=TRUE)
  OA_mean_pos_u_diff <- mean(average_pos_u_diffs,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
if(is.nan(OA_mean_pos_u_diff) | (OA_mean_pos_u_diff <= 0)){</pre>
    print("No U-shape in this participant")
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)
    potential_u_shape <- FALSE</pre>
  }else{
    results report DF <- AddReportLine(results report DF, "U-shape", 1)
    CurrentLabel <- "Average upward change after U minimum"
    print(CurrentLabel)
    print(OA mean pos u diff)
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, OA_mean_pos_u_diff)
    CurrentLabel <- "Proportion of average downward change"
    prop_ave_down <- abs(OA_mean_pos_u_diff/OA_mean_pos_diff)</pre>
    results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, prop_ave_down)
}else{
  print("No U-shape in this participant")
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, "U-shape", 0)</pre>
}
## [1] "Average upward change after U minimum"
## [1] 0.01916151
if(potential_u_shape){
  n_rows<-nrow(table_to_use)</pre>
  downward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  upward_dist <- numeric(n_rows)</pre>
  for(i in seq(1,n_rows)){
    current row <- as.numeric(unlist(table to use[i,1:9]))</pre>
    current_row <- current_row[!is.na(current_row)]</pre>
    current_row_len <- length(current_row)</pre>
    row_min <- min(current_row,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    min pos <- which(current row == row min)</pre>
    left_max <- max(current_row[1:min_pos],na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
    right max <- max(current row[min pos:current row len])</pre>
    left_diff <- left_max - row_min</pre>
    right_diff <- right_max - row_min</pre>
    downward_dist[i]<-left_diff</pre>
    upward_dist[i]<-right_diff
  print("differences from left max to min for each row: ")
  print(downward_dist)
  print("differences from min to right max for each row: ")
  print(upward_dist)
  # Use the max return upward (min of upward_dist) and then the
  # downward distance from the left for the same row
  print(" ")
  biggest_return_upward_row <- which(upward_dist == max(upward_dist))</pre>
  CurrentLabel <- "row with biggest return upward"</pre>
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(biggest_return_upward_row)
```

```
results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, biggest_return_upward_row)
  print(" ")
  CurrentLabel <- "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(downward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel, downward_dist[biggest_return_upwa
  CurrentLabel <- "return upward value"
  print(upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
   results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF,</pre>
                                       CurrentLabel,
                                       upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row])
  print(" ")
  # percentage return upward
  percentage_return_upward <- upward_dist[biggest_return_upward_row]/downward_dist[biggest_return_upwar
  CurrentLabel <- "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
  print(CurrentLabel)
  print(percentage_return_upward)
  results_report_DF <- AddReportLine(results_report_DF, CurrentLabel,</pre>
                        percentage_return_upward)
}else{
  print("no U-shape in this participant")
## [1] "differences from left max to min for each row: "
## [1] 0.000000000 0.004583474 0.021442863 0.043314209 0.071197621 0.105475927 0.146025364
## [1] "differences from min to right max for each row: "
## [1] 0.005159456 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.001829299 0.015265381 0.052922150 0.124974322
## [1] " "
## [1] "row with biggest return upward"
## [1] 7
## [1] " "
## [1] "downward distance for row with the largest upward value"
## [1] 0.1460254
## [1] 0.1249743
## [1] " "
## [1] "Return upward as a proportion of the downward distance:"
## [1] 0.8558398
FLPModelEquations<-c(
  # models with log frequency, but no three-way interactions (due to difficulty interpreting and small
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ pos+log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log freq + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos + log_freq",
            "preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos",
```

```
"preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos)*log_freq",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos + log_freq",
            # models without frequency
            "preserved ~ 1",
            "preserved ~ stimlen",
            "preserved ~ pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen*pos",
            "preserved ~ I(pos^2)+pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen + I(pos^2) + pos",
            "preserved ~ stimlen * (I(pos^2) + pos)"
)
FLPRes<-TestModels(FLPModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 11
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                                                 I(pos^2)
                              stimlen
                                               log_freq
                                                                                        pos
             3.7376
                              -0.1880
                                                 0.4170
                                                                   0.0299
                                                                                    -0.3066
##
## stimlen:log_freq
##
            -0.0380
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3189 AIC: 3493
```

```
## log likelihood: -1594.51
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05057029
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1006.511
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03213531
## **********
## model index: 10
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                                                    I(pos^2)
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 log_freq
                                                                                            pos
                                                                    0.029213
##
           3.729195
                             -0.191814
                                                 0.341679
                                                                                      -0.293312
   stimlen:log_freq log_freq:I(pos^2)
                                             log_freq:pos
##
##
          -0.043811
                             -0.003685
                                                 0.048707
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3941 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3187 AIC: 3493
## log likelihood: -1593.262
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.05165306
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1005.466
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03313899
## **********
## model index: 13
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                               I(pos^2)
                                                 pos
                                                         log_freq
##
      3.76115
                  -0.18625
                                0.03088
                                            -0.31527
                                                          0.10974
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3195 AIC: 3497
## log likelihood: -1597.634
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0478564
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1007.239
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03143571
## model index: 12
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
         (Intercept)
                               stimlen
                                                 I(pos^2)
                                                                         pos
                                                                                       log_freq
           3.731961
                             -0.187008
                                                 0.028569
                                                                   -0.294541
                                                                                       0.003069
## I(pos^2):log_freq
                          pos:log_freq
##
          -0.005752
                              0.055819
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3942 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
```

```
## Residual Deviance: 3194 AIC: 3498
## log likelihood: -1596.831
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04855474
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1006.384
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.03225758
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                             log_freq
                                                                    pos stimlen:log_freq
##
       (Intercept)
                             stimlen
                            -0.17390
                                              0.43197
##
           3.16552
                                                               -0.03821
                                                                                 -0.04644
##
      log_freq:pos
##
           0.01293
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3198 AIC: 3503
## log likelihood: -1599.122
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04656275
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1009.978
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02880485
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                             log_freq
                                                                         stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
                                                                    pos
##
           3.16565
                            -0.17047
                                              0.43064
                                                               -0.04505
                                                                                 -0.03964
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3200 AIC: 3503
## log likelihood: -1599.769
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.0460001
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1010.443
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02835782
## **********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                                             log_freq stimlen:log_freq
                             stimlen
##
           3.16737
                            -0.19354
                                              0.43058
                                                               -0.03964
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3204 AIC: 3506
```

```
## log likelihood: -1601.989
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04406677
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1012.065
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02679973
## **********
## model index: 8
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                    pos
                                            log_freq
      3.17209
                                             0.11031
##
                  -0.16817
                               -0.04515
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3207 AIC: 3507
## log likelihood: -1603.257
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04296159
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1011.399
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02744019
## model index: 7
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     stimlen
                                       pos
                                                log_freq pos:log_freq
                                               0.1070570
##
     3.1724693
                  -0.1684157
                                -0.0447030
                                                            0.0007839
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3207 AIC: 3509
## log likelihood: -1603.255
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04296402
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1011.378
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02746013
## **********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               log_freq
                   stimlen
##
       3.1738
                   -0.1913
                                 0.1102
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3211 AIC: 3511
## log likelihood: -1605.483
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04102029
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1012.993
```

```
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02590833
## *********
## model index: 21
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                             I(pos^2)
                                                                    pos stimlen:I(pos^2)
                           -0.03149
                                                                                 0.00920
##
           2.53445
                                             -0.04225
                                                                0.44244
##
       stimlen:pos
          -0.09597
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3213 AIC: 3517
## log likelihood: -1606.333
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.04027881
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1011.797
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02705706
## *********
## model index: 20
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                               I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                                pos
      4.00821
                               0.03112
##
                  -0.22025
                                           -0.31734
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3217 AIC: 3518
## log likelihood: -1608.308
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03855352
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1013.578
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0253464
## *********
## model index: 17
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                                   pos
##
                  -0.20225
      3.41526
                               -0.04487
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3228 AIC: 3529
## log likelihood: -1614.069
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03351106
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1017.772
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02131718
```

```
## ************
## model index: 18
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  stimlen
                                   pos stimlen:pos
                              -0.13544
##
      3.71112
                  -0.23734
                                            0.01045
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3228 AIC: 3531
## log likelihood: -1613.805
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03374275
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1017.748
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02134047
## model index: 15
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       3.4166
                   -0.2252
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3233 AIC: 3532
## log likelihood: -1616.281
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03157138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.215
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01993182
## **********
## model index: 9
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
##
        (Intercept)
                              I(pos^2)
                                                                   log_freq I(pos^2):log_freq
                                                     pos
           2.335344
                              0.017931
                                                                   0.060945
                                                                                    -0.006512
##
                                               -0.255603
##
       pos:log_freq
           0.054297
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3230 AIC: 3537
## log likelihood: -1614.799
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03287121
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1016.896
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02215947
## **********
```

```
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                              log_freq
                       pos
      2.05046
                               0.14305
##
                  -0.09197
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3237 AIC: 3540
## log likelihood: -1618.501
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02962186
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.538
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01962126
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                         pos
##
   (Intercept)
                                 log_freq pos:log_freq
                                              -0.005618
##
      2.059913
                                 0.166017
                   -0.094845
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3237 AIC: 3542
## log likelihood: -1618.36
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.02974614
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.601
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01956104
## *********
## model index: 19
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
##
      2.36877
                   0.01906
                              -0.27616
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3271 AIC: 3577
## log likelihood: -1635.712
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01443615
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1030.084
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009490528
## *********
## model index: 16
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                        pos
##
       2.0806
                   -0.1065
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3276 AIC: 3581
## log likelihood: -1637.942
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01245867
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1031.505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008125014
## *********
## model index: 14
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        1.659
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3948 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3304 AIC: 3611
## log likelihood: -1651.936
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.917275e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1039.963
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *************
BestFLPModel<-FLPRes$ModelResult[[1]]</pre>
BestFLPModelFormula<-FLPRes$Model[[1]]</pre>
FLPAICSummary <- data.frame (Model=FLPRes$Model,
                       AIC=FLPRes$AIC,row.names=FLPRes$Model)
FLPAICSummary $DeltaAIC <- FLPAICSummary $AIC - FLPAICSummary $AIC [1]
FLPAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*FLPAICSummary$DeltaAIC)
FLPAICSummary$AICwt<-FLPAICSummary$AICexp/sum(FLPAICSummary$AICexp)
FLPAICSummary$NagR2<-FLPRes$NagR2
FLPAICSummary <- merge(FLPAICSummary,FLPRes$CoefficientValues,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
FLPAICSummary <- subset(FLPAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(FLPAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_freq_len_pos_model_summary.csv"),row.name
kable(FLPAICSummary)
```

Model	$AIC\ Delta \textbf{AIC} eA \textbf{pC} w \textbf{N} ag \textbf{R} \textbf{2} nter \textbf{stipn}) d ng \underline{\textbf{frtiq}} le p \underline{\textbf{log}} \underline{\textbf{frtsq}} log \underline{\textbf{gfrtiq}} \textbf{stiph}) os ^2 \underline{\textbf{nter}} \underline{\textbf{stiph}} \underline{\textbf{los}} n: I(post \underline{\textbf{nter}} \textbf$
preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq +	3492 /7.80 00 0 00000 0 0 0077455503.7787 614 0.4170018 - NA NA 0.0299 N2 0 NA NA NA 0.1880480 0.0380 023 065846
I(pos^2) + pos preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq +	3493. 0.304733 58 6.74099.79528572 9195 0.3416788 - NA 0.048 70062 92 N27 - NA NA 0.1918141 0.0438 1002 933124 0.0036854
$(I(pos^2) + pos) * $ log_freq $preserved \sim $ $stimlen + $ $I(pos^2) + pos + $	3496 .5.0711186 456 3.00724629 47 85 7641147 0.109 7N4 34 - NA NA 0.0308 759 NA NA NA 0.1862458 0.3152670
log_freq preserved ~ stimlen + (I(pos^2) + pos) *	3498 -2502943 63 8555004884835745 1961 0.003 063 8 - 0.0558 19 1 0.0285691 NA NA NA 0.1870082 0.2945413 0.0057521
og_freq preserved ~ stimlen * og_freq +	3502 57.99208T 06 760073020963629 5519 0.4319704 - NA 0.012 929 5 NA NA NA NA 0.1738995 0.0464 439 382071
oos * og_freq oreserved ~ stimlen * og_freq +	3502. 83.805.898066.42080.28463 0065649 0.4306384 - NA
oos oreserved ~ etimlen *	3506. 26 64 7013210.87306672236667 375 0.4305816 NA
og_freq oreserved ~ timlen + pos	3507.B 4. 72 749007000503 3 4429617/2 093 0.110 30A 2 - NA
- log_freq preserved ~ etimlen + pos	3509. 25.81692T000265B002652964524 69 0.107 05.4 0 - 0.000 78.3 9 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA 0.1684157 0.0447030
log_freq oreserved ~ timlen + og_freq	3510. 172.395870000206006182073 778 0.110 1062 8 NA
oreserved ~ stimlen * I(pos^2) +	3516 279.7 00 9277700000000000002092.758 4446 NA NA 0.442 4R& 7 NA - NA NA - 0.0092005 0.0314865 0.0422529 0.0959726
pos) preserved ~ stimlen + s(pos^2) +	3517 29L3 2969T00@BD0@BS\$5BB 8215 NA NA - NA NA 0.0311 N49 NA NA NA 0.2202536 0.3173431
$ pos \\ preserved \sim \\ stimlen + pos $	3529 .33.2 4 97030000000000000033. 44115263 NA NA - NA

```
preserved ~
            3530383.949840000000000003347271118 NA NA
                                                   - NA NA NA NA
stimlen * pos
                                                  0.1354444
                                    0.2373376
preserved \sim
            353232283842900000000000033.74146636 NA NA
                                                 NA NA NA NA
                                                                             NA NA
                                                                         NA
stimlen
                                    0.2251860
preserved ~
            - 0.0542970 0.0179307 NA
                                                                             NA NA
(I(pos^2) +
                                                  0.2556029
                                                                   0.0065121
pos) *
log_freq
            3539.468.89237000000000000029225046A 0.14305A3
                                                   - NA NA NA NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                             NA NA
preserved ~
pos +
                                                  0.0919722
log_freq
preserved ~
            - NA NA NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                             NA NA
pos *
                                                  0.09484949656176
log_freq
            3577848.54610350000000000001042366876A NA NA
                                                   - NA NA 0.0190583
                                                                        NA
                                                                             NA NA
preserved ~
I(pos^2) +
                                                  0.2761642
pos
preserved ~
            3580$37407000000000000000022587638 NA NA
                                                   - NA NA NA NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                             NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                  0.1065215
pos
NA NA NA NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                             NA
                                                                                 NA
print(BestFLPModelFormula)
## [1] "preserved ~ stimlen * log_freq + I(pos^2) + pos"
print(BestFLPModel)
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
       (Intercept)
                            stimlen
                                                             I(pos^2)
##
                                            log_freq
                                                                                   pos
            3.7376
                            -0.1880
                                              0.4170
                                                               0.0299
                                                                               -0.3066
##
## stimlen:log_freq
##
           -0.0380
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      3304
## Residual Deviance: 3189 AIC: 3493
# do a median split on frequency to plot hf/ls effects (analysis is continuous)
median_freq <- median(PosDat$log_freq)</pre>
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq >= median_freq]<-"hf"
PosDat$freq_bin[PosDat$log_freq < median_freq]<-"lf"</pre>
PosDat$FLPFitted<-fitted(BestFLPModel)
HFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "hf",]</pre>
LFDat <- PosDat[PosDat$freq_bin == "lf",]
HF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(HFDat,paste0(CurPat," - High frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
```

AIC Delta AIC expl CvN ag R2nterstiph) long_fritign len bys_prosqlolog fritig pos 20 yog fritight like tripalen: I(pos 2)

Model

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
LF_Plot <- plot_len_pos_obs_predicted(LFDat,paste0(CurPat, " - Low frequency"), "FLPFitted",c(min_preser
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Scale for y is already present. Adding another scale for y, which will replace the existing
## scale.
library(ggpubr)
Both_Plots <- ggarrange(LF_Plot, HF_Plot) # labels=c("LF", "HF", ncol=2)
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
ggsave(paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_frequency_effect_length_pos_wfit.png"),device="png",unit="cm"
print(Both_Plots)
                                                    PV - High frequency
      PV - Low frequency
  1.0 -
                                                 1.0 -
                               Word length
                                                                              Word length
  0.9
                                                 0.9
                                                                                  5
preserved
                                              preserved
                                                                                  6
  0.8
                                                 8.0
  0.7
                                                 0.7 -
  0.6
                                                 0.6 -
                                                     1 2 3
          Word position
                                                         Word position
# only main effects
MEModelEquations<-c(</pre>
  "preserved ~ CumPres",
  "preserved ~ CumErr",
```

"preserved ~ (I(pos^2)+pos)",

"preserved ~ pos",
"preserved ~ stimlen",

```
"preserved ~ 1"
)
MERes <- Test Models (MEModel Equations, PosDat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
         2.044
                    -0.621
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## ***********
## model index: 5
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       3.4166
                   -0.2252
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3233 AIC: 3532
## log likelihood: -1616.281
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03157138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.215
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01993182
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
```

```
##
      2.36877
                   0.01906
                              -0.27616
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3271 AIC: 3577
## log likelihood: -1635.712
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01443615
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1030.084
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009490528
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.0806
                   -0.1065
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3276 AIC: 3581
## log likelihood: -1637.942
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01245867
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1031.505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008125014
## ***********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                   CumPres
## (Intercept)
##
      1.54687
                   0.04928
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3300 AIC: 3607
## log likelihood: -1649.78
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001924835
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1038.643
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001268182
## **********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        1.659
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3948 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
                         3304
## Residual Deviance: 3304 AIC: 3611
## log likelihood: -1651.936
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.917275e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1039.963
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## **********
BestMEModel<-MERes$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL1 ]]</pre>
BestMEModelFormula<-MERes$Model[[BestModelIndexL1]]</pre>
MEAICSummary<-data.frame(Model=MERes$Model,</pre>
                       AIC=MERes$AIC,row.names=MERes$Model)
MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC<-MEAICSummary$AIC-MEAICSummary$AIC[1]
MEAICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*MEAICSummary$DeltaAIC)</pre>
MEAICSummary$AICwt<-MEAICSummary$AICexp/sum(MEAICSummary$AICexp)
MEAICSummary$NagR2<-MERes$NagR2
MEAICSummary <- merge(MEAICSummary, MERes$CoefficientValues,</pre>
                           by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
MEAICSummary <- subset(MEAICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))</pre>
write.csv(MEAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names
kable(MEAICSummary)
Model
                        DeltaAI&ICexpAICwtNagR2 (Intercept)CumPreSumErr I(pos^2)
                                                                                        stimlen
                                                                                   pos
                 3337.9890.0000
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                          NA
preserved ~
                                          0.0986052.044396
                                                           NA
CumErr
                                                                 0.621003
preserved ~
                 3532.422194.4334
                                          0.0315713.416636
                                                           NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                          NA
                                                                                   NA
stimlen
                                                                                        0.225186
```

```
0.0190583
preserved \sim
                   3577.435239.4462
                                               0.0144362.368769
                                                                  NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                                    NA
(I(pos^2) + pos)
                                                                                         0.2761642
                                               0.0124582.080638 NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                                    NA
preserved \sim pos
                   3580.537242.5477
                                                                                         0.1065215
preserved ~
                                               0.0019248.546875 0.04928
                                                                           NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NA
                                                                                                    NA
                   3607.329269.3401
CumPres
                                               0.0000000 \mathbf{0}.658970
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                            NA
preserved \sim 1
                   3611.079273.0904 0
                                                                  NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                                    NA
```

```
RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
    }
    ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestMEModelFormula),</pre>
                  rep(BestMEModelFormulaRnd,RandomSamples))
    AICValues <- c(BestMEModel$aic,RndModelAIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
    BestMEModelRndDF <- BestMEModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                           AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
    BestMEModelRndDF <- rbind(BestMEModelRndDF,</pre>
                               data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                          AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
    write.csv(BestMEModelRndDF,
              pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                      "_best_main_effects_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
              row.names = FALSE)
syll_component_summary <- PosDat %>%
  group_by(syll_component) %>% summarise(MeanPres = mean(preserved),
                                           N = n())
write.csv(syll_component_summary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_syllable_component_summary.csv")
kable(syll_component_summary)
```

MeanPres	N
0.8599316	525
0.8188153	1827
0.8529412	34
0.8270015	229
0.8633664	1334
	0.8599316 0.8188153 0.8529412 0.8270015

```
# main effects models for data without satellite positions
keep_components = c("0","V","1")
OV1Data <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OV1Data <- OV1Data %>% select(stim_number,
                             stimlen, stim, pos,
                             preserved,syll_component)
OV1Data$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OV1Data)</pre>
OV1Data$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OV1Data)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary <- EvaluateSubsetData(OV1Data, MEModelEquations)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

```
## ************
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                    CumErr
## (Intercept)
##
       2.0386
                   -0.6461
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3684 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 2862 AIC: 3119
## log likelihood: -1430.787
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09847114
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -890.8903
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07890667
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
       3.4599
                   -0.2298
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3684 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 3004 AIC: 3298
## log likelihood: -1501.979
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03270848
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -947.154
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.02080074
## ************
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
      2.35379
                   0.01816
##
                               -0.26590
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3683 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 3044 AIC: 3344
## log likelihood: -1522.03
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01372366
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -958.5911
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008989233
## *************
## model index: 4
##
```

```
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
       2.0787
##
                   -0.1041
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3684 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 3048 AIC: 3347
## log likelihood: -1523.928
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01191539
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -959.7393
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.007803363
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
                   0.05414
##
      1.54920
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3684 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 3068 AIC: 3370
## log likelihood: -1534.17
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.002127901
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -965.967
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001371758
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
##
        1.664
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3685 Total (i.e. Null); 3685 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3073
## Residual Deviance: 3073 AIC: 3374
## log likelihood: -1536.39
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -967.2953
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary,
         paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV1_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary)
```

```
Model
                   AIC
                       DeltaAI&ICexpAICwtNagR2 (InterceptCumPresCumErr I(pos^2)
                                                                                              stimlen
                                                                                        pos
preserved ~
                  3119.06 \oplus .0000
                                            0.0984712.038622
                                                               NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                 NA
CumErr
                                                                     0.6460605
preserved ~
                  3298.142179.0823
                                            0.0327085.459932
                                                               NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                              0.2297784
stimlen
preserved ~
                  3344.13@25.0708
                                            0.0137232.353790
                                                               NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                             0.0181581
                                                                                                 NA
(I(pos^2) + pos)
                                                                                      0.2658965
preserved ~ pos
                  3346.744227.6847
                                            0.0119152.078693
                                                               NA
                                                                        NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                                                 NA
                                                                                      0.1041498
                                            0.0021279.549203 0.0541364 NA
preserved \sim
                  3370.278251.2184
                                                                                NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                 NA
CumPres
preserved \sim 1
                  3373.867254.8070 0
                                            0.00000000.664155
                                                               NΑ
                                                                        NΑ
                                                                                NA
                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                 NA
                                         0
```

```
# main effects models for data without satellite or coda positions
# (tradeoff -- takes away more complex segments, in addition to satellites, but
# also reduces data)
keep_components = c("0","V")
OVData <- PosDat[PosDat$syll_component %in% keep_components,]</pre>
OVData <- OVData %>% select(stim_number,
                            stimlen, stim, pos,
                            preserved,syll_component)
OVData$CumPres <- CalcCumPres(OVData)</pre>
OVData$CumErr <- CalcCumErrFromPreserved(OVData)</pre>
SimpSyllMEAICSummary2<-EvaluateSubsetData(OVData, MEModelEquations)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ***********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                     CumErr
## (Intercept)
        1.9862
                    -0.6962
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3159 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        2662
## Residual Deviance: 2494 AIC: 2718
## log likelihood: -1246.868
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09101634
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -779.7134
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.07365211
## ***********
```

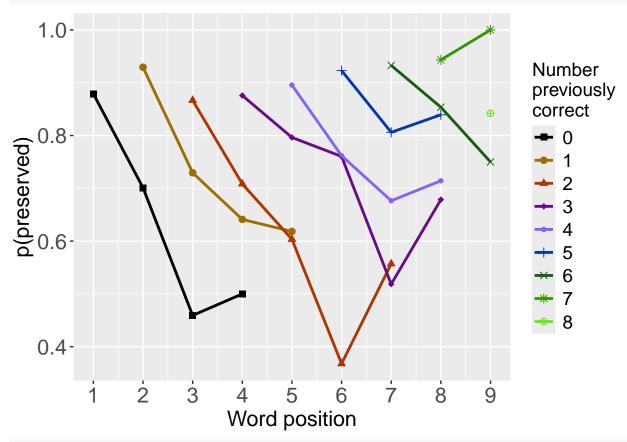
```
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   stimlen
                   -0.2272
##
       3.4115
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3159 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2662
## Residual Deviance: 2602 AIC: 2861
## log likelihood: -1301.202
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03275317
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -823.9144
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0212058
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                  I(pos^2)
                                   pos
## (Intercept)
##
      2.35667
                   0.01854
                              -0.27581
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3158 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2662
## Residual Deviance: 2632 AIC: 2895
## log likelihood: -1315.907
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01663729
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -832.4137
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01112104
## *********
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                       pos
##
       2.0833
                   -0.1112
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3159 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2662
## Residual Deviance: 2636 AIC: 2897
## log likelihood: -1317.776
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01457787
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -833.5589
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.009762223
## *********
## model index: 6
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
        1.641
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3160 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2662
## Residual Deviance: 2662 AIC: 2927
## log likelihood: -1330.945
## Nagelkerke R2: 0
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -841.7864
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                   CumPres
     1.643208
                 -0.001437
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3160 Total (i.e. Null); 3159 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       2662
## Residual Deviance: 2662 AIC: 2929
## log likelihood: -1330.944
## Nagelkerke R2: 1.146731e-06
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -841.7874
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: -1.267892e-06
## ***********
write.csv(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2,
         pasteO(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                "_OV_main_effects_model_summary.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(SimpSyllMEAICSummary2)
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAI	ICex	pAICw	rtNagR2 (Inte	ercept	CumPres	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen
preserved ~	2718.33	36 0.0000	1	1	0.091016 3 .98	6200	NA	_	NA	NA	NA
CumErr							(0.696175	58		
preserved \sim	2860.60	6142.2698	0	0	0.032753 3 .41	1452	NA	NA	NA	NA	_
stimlen											0.2272118
preserved \sim	2894.79	476.4581	0	0	0.0166373.35	6671	NA	NA	0.018545	_	NA
$(I(pos^2) + pos)$									(0.27581	45
preserved $\sim pos$	2897.31	478.9786	0	0	0.0145779.08	3340	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
									(0.11123	74
preserved ~ 1	2926.88	62 08.5500	0	0	0.00000000.64	0601	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
preserved ~	2928.89	1210.5552	0	0	0.0000011.64	3208	-	NA	NA	NA	NA
CumPres							0.0014369				

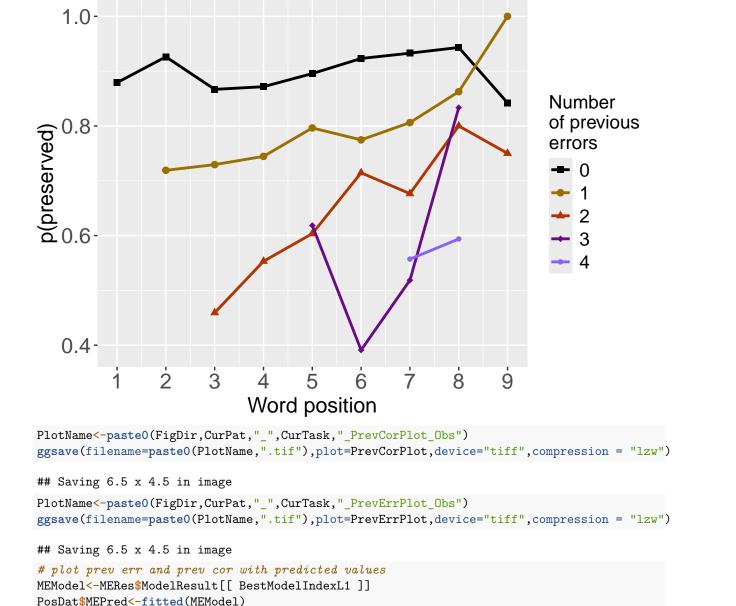
```
# plot prev err and prev cor plots
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPreviousCorrect(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)



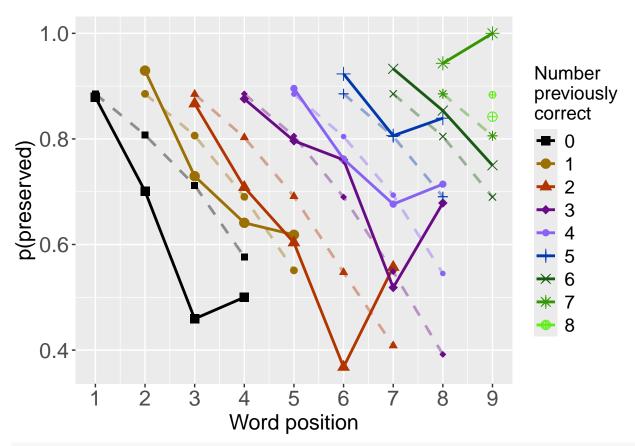
PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPreviousError(PosDat,palette_values,shape_values)</pre>

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)



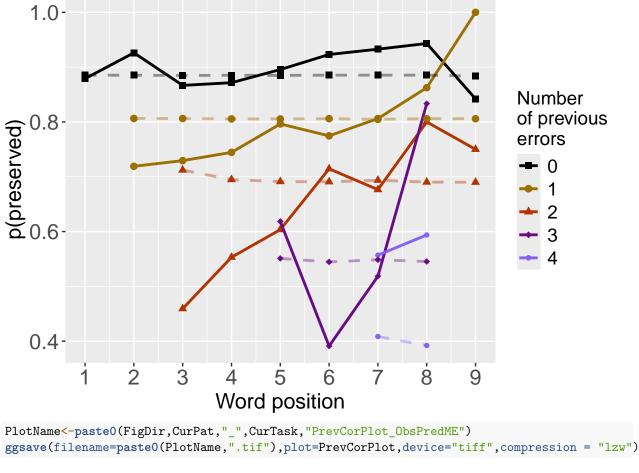
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "MEPred", palette_values, shape_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
```

```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"PrevErrPlot_ObsPredME")</pre>
ggsave(filename=paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "lzw")
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image

```
5
```

```
CumAICSummary <- NULL
#######
# level 2 -- Add position squared (quadratic with position)
#######
# After establishing the primary variable, see about additions
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"I(pos^2) + pos"
OtherFactorName<-"quadratic_by_pos"
if(!grepl("pos", BestMEFactor, fixed = TRUE)){ # if best model does not include pos
  AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, Other Factor, Other Factor Name)
 CumAICSummary <- AICSummary</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
      2.34594
                   -0.74642
                                0.04032
                                             -0.25980
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3049 AIC: 3308
## log likelihood: -1524.435
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1103197
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -945.7202
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09053415
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.044
                    -0.621
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                  I(pos^2)
                                    pos
##
      2.36877
                   0.01906
                               -0.27616
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3271 AIC: 3577
## log likelihood: -1635.712
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01443615
```

% of predictable range [(model-null)/(1-null)]: 0.009490528

% pres/err predicted correctly: -1030.084

Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",

data = PosDat)

model index: 1

##

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
$\overline{\text{preserved} \sim \text{CumErr} + \text{I}(\text{pos}^2) +}$	3307.836	0.00000	1e+00	0.9999997	0.1103197	2.345937	-0.7464206	0.0403161	-0.2598038
nos									

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	$I(pos^2)$	pos
preserved ~ CumErr	3337.989	30.15261	3e-07	0.0000003	0.0986055	2.044396	-0.6210030	NA	NA
$preserved \sim I(pos^2) + pos$	3577.435	269.59876	0e + 00	0.0000000	0.0144362	2.368769	NA	0.0190583	-0.2761642

```
#######
# level 2 -- Add length
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor <- "stimlen"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary,AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
       2.9386
                   -0.5639
                                -0.1194
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3060 AIC: 3322
## log likelihood: -1529.836
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1057895
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -953.6206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0829446
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
##
        2.044
                    -0.621
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## *********
## model index: 3
```

```
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    stimlen
        3.4166
                    -0.2252
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3233 AIC: 3532
## log likelihood: -1616.281
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.03157138
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1019.215
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.01993182
## ***********
Model
                       AIC
                             DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                         NagR2 (Intercept)
                                                                            CumErr
                                                                                      stimlen
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} + 3322.184 \ 0.00000
                                      1.0000000 \ 0.9996303 \ 0.1057895 \ 2.938605
                                                                            0.5639005 0.1193955
preserved \sim CumErr
                     3337.989\ 15.80476\quad 0.0003699\ 0.0003697\ 0.0986055\ \ 2.044396
                                                                                          NΑ
                                                                            0.6210030
preserved \sim stimlen
                     3532.422\ 210.23821\ 0.0000000\ 0.0000000\ 0.0315714\ 3.416636
                                                                                NA
                                                                                     0.2251860
#######
# level 2 -- add cumulative preserved
#######
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"CumPres"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
  AICSummary <- TestLevel2Models (PosDat, BestMEFactor, OtherFactor)
  CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
  kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
                                  CumPres
       1.86357
                   -0.63342
##
                                  0.08239
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
```

```
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3066 AIC: 3326
## log likelihood: -1533.121
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.103028
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -952.833
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08370124
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
##
         2.044
                     -0.621
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## **********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumPres
##
       1.54687
                    0.04928
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3300 AIC: 3607
## log likelihood: -1649.78
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.001924835
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1038.643
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.001268182
## **********
Model
                       AIC
                            DeltaAIC AICexp
                                                AICwt
                                                        NagR2
                                                                                    CumPres
                                                                (Intercept)
                                                                           CumErr
                     3326.030 \ 0.00000 \ 1.0000000 \ 0.9974762 \ 0.1030280 \ 1.863573
                                                                                     0.0823855
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
CumPres
                                                                           0.6334216
                     3337.989\ 11.95893\ 0.0025302\ 0.0025238\ 0.0986055\ 2.044396
preserved \sim CumErr
                                                                                        NA
                                                                           0.6210030
                     3607.329\ 281.29905\ 0.0000000\ 0.0000000\ 0.0019248\ 1.546875
preserved \sim CumPres
                                                                                    0.0492800
                                                                               NA
```

```
########
# level 2 -- Add linear position (NOT quadratic)
########
```

```
BestMEFactor <- BestMEModelFormula
OtherFactor<-"pos"
if(!grepl(OtherFactor,BestMEFactor,fixed = TRUE)){
 AICSummary <- TestLevel 2 Models (PosDat, Best MEFactor, Other Factor)
 CumAICSummary <- ConcatAndAddMissingColumns(CumAICSummary, AICSummary)</pre>
 kable(AICSummary)
}
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                    pos
##
      1.78119
                 -0.71581
                                0.08239
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3066 AIC: 3326
## log likelihood: -1533.121
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.103028
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -952.833
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.08370124
## *********
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
        2.044
                    -0.621
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## *********
## model index: 3
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                      pos
       2.0806
##
                  -0.1065
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                      3304
## Residual Deviance: 3276 AIC: 3581
## log likelihood: -1637.942
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.01245867
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1031.505
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.008125014
## *********
```

Model	AIC	DeltaAIC	AICexp	AICwt	NagR2	(Intercept)	CumErr	pos
preserved ~	3326.030	0.00000	1.0000000	0.9974762	0.1030280	1.781188	-	0.0823855
CumErr + pos							0.7158071	
preserved \sim	3337.989	11.95893	0.0025302	0.0025238	0.0986055	2.044396	-	NA
CumErr							0.6210030	
preserved \sim pos	3580.537	254.50665	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0124587	2.080638	NA	-
								0.1065215

CumAICSummary <- CumAICSummary %>% arrange(AIC)
BestModelFormulaL2 <- CumAICSummary\$Model[BestModelIndexL2]
write.csv(CumAICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_model_summary.csv")
kable(CumAICSummary)</pre>

Model	AIC DeltaAI&ICexp AICwt NagR2 (InterceptCumErr I(pos^2) pos stimlen CumPres
preserved ~	3307.83 6 .00000 1.000000099999997.11031927.345937 - 0.0403161 - NA NA
CumErr +	$0.7464206 \qquad 0.2598038$
$I(pos^2) + pos$	
preserved \sim	3322.18 4 .00000 1.00000 0 99963 0 810578 9 5938605 - NA NA - NA
CumErr + stimlen	0.5639005 0.1193955
preserved \sim	3326.030.00000 1.0000000997476221030280863573 - NA NA NA 0.082385
CumErr +	0.6334216
CumPres	
preserved \sim	3326.030.00000 1.0000000997476221030280781188 - NA 0.0823855 NA NA
CumErr + pos	0.7158071
preserved \sim	3337.98 9 0.1526 1 0.000000 1 00000000000000000000000000
CumErr	0.6210030
preserved \sim	3337.98 9 5.8047 6 0.000369 9 000369 7 .098605 5 044396 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.6210030
preserved \sim	3337.98 9 1.9589 3 0.00253 02 00252 38 09860 5 5044396 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.6210030
preserved \sim	3337.98 9 1.9589 3 0.00253 02 00252 38 09860 5 5044396 - NA NA NA NA
CumErr	0.6210030
preserved ~	3532.42 2 10.238 2 1.0000000000000003157 13 4416636 NA NA NA - NA
stimlen	0.2251860
preserved \sim	3577.43 2 69.598 7 60000000000000001443 62 368769 NA 0.0190583 - NA NA
$I(pos^2) + pos$	0.2761642
preserved ~ pos	3580.53 7 54.506 6 50000000000000001245 87 080638 NA NA - NA NA
	0.1065215
$\begin{array}{c} {\rm preserved} \sim \\ {\rm CumPres} \end{array}$	3607.32 9 81.299 6 500000000000000000019248546875 NA NA NA NA 0.049280

```
# explore influence of frequency and length
if(grep1("stimlen", BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if length is already in the formula
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
     BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq")
}else if(grepl("log_freq",BestModelFormulaL2)){ # if log_freq is already in the formula
   Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
      paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen")
  )
}else{
  Level3ModelEquations<-c(
      BestModelFormulaL2, # best model from level 2
    "preserved ~ 1", # null model
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + log_freq"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen"),
     paste0(BestModelFormulaL2," + stimlen + log_freq")
 )
}
Level3Res<-TestModels(Level3ModelEquations,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## **********
## model index: 5
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                I(pos^2)
                                                  pos
                                                           stimlen
                                                                       log_freq
##
       3.51806
                   -0.70886
                                0.04868
                                            -0.28711
                                                          -0.15877
                                                                        0.09183
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3943 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 2998 AIC: 3256
## log likelihood: -1498.846
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1316153
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -933.3736
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.1023949
## model index: 4
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
```

```
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    {\tt CumErr}
                                                 pos
                                                          stimlen
##
      3.71652
                  -0.72003
                                0.04928
                                            -0.28989
                                                         -0.18574
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3012 AIC: 3269
## log likelihood: -1505.846
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1258172
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -936.088
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09978727
## ***********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                               I(pos^2)
                                                         log_freq
                                                 pos
      2.34152
                  -0.72599
                                0.04124
                                                          0.12113
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3023 AIC: 3282
## log likelihood: -1511.522
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1211007
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -939.7446
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09627456
## *********
## model index: 1
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                               I(pos^2)
                    CumErr
                                                 pos
##
      2.34594
                  -0.74642
                                0.04032
                                            -0.25980
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3049 AIC: 3308
## log likelihood: -1524.435
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1103197
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -945.7202
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09053415
## *********
## model index: 2
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
```

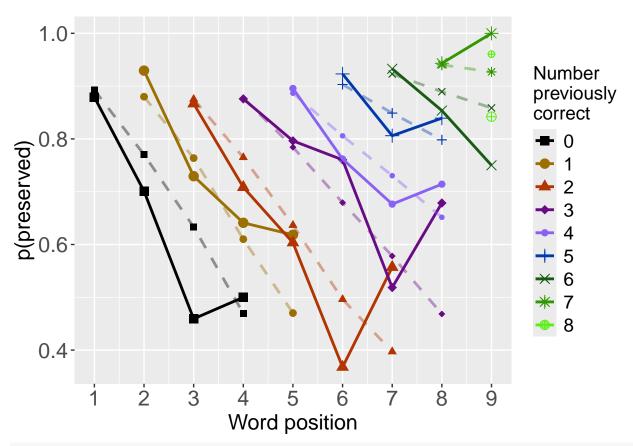
```
## (Intercept)
##
         1.659
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3948 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3304 AIC: 3611
## log likelihood: -1651.936
## Nagelkerke R2: -3.917275e-16
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -1039.963
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0
## *********
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]</pre>
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[[BestModelIndexL3]]</pre>
AICSummary <- data.frame (Model=Level3Res$Model,
                       AIC=Level3Res$AIC,
                       row.names = Level3Res$Model)
AICSummary$DeltaAIC<-AICSummary$AIC-AICSummary$AIC[1]
AICSummary$AICexp<-exp(-0.5*AICSummary$DeltaAIC)
AICSummary$AICwt<-AICSummary$AICexp/sum(AICSummary$AICexp)
AICSummary$NagR2<-Level3Res$NagR2
AICSummary <- merge(AICSummary, Level3Res Coefficient Values,
                          by='row.names',sort=FALSE)
AICSummary <- subset(AICSummary, select = -c(Row.names))
write.csv(AICSummary,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_main_effects_plus_one_len_freq_summary.csv")
kable(AICSummary)
Model
                        AIC
                             DeltaAkICexpAICwt NagR2(InterceptumErrI(pos^2) pos
                        3255.645000001.000000099851611316133518056
                                                                 -0.0486789 - 0.0918337 -
                                                             0.7088639
                                                                          0.2871140
                                                                                      0.1587703
```

```
preserved \sim CumErr +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
+ log_freq
                            3268.6703.02584.001484.0014809.258132716515
                                                                           - 0.0492758 -
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen
                                                                                      0.2898872
                                                                       0.7200326
                                                                                                     0.1857420
preserved \sim CumErr +
                            3281.9126.26916.000000000000000001211007341520
                                                                           - 0.0412418 - 0.1211348NA
I(pos^2) + pos +
                                                                       0.7259940
                                                                                      0.2609040
log_freq
preserved \sim \text{CumErr} +
                            3307.8362.19186.000000000000001103127345937
                                                                           - 0.0403161 -
                                                                                              NA
                                                                                                      NA
                                                                                      0.2598038
I(pos^2) + pos
                                                                       0.7464206
preserved \sim 1
                            3611.07355.43487000000000000000000000058970 NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                                                               NA
                                                                                                      NA
```

```
# BestModelIndex is set by the parameter file and is used to choose
# a model that is essentially equivalent to the lowest AIC model, but
# simpler (and with a slightly higher AIC value, so not in first position)
BestModelL3<-Level3Res$ModelResult[[ BestModelIndexL3 ]]
BestModelFormulaL3<-Level3Res$Model[BestModelIndexL3]

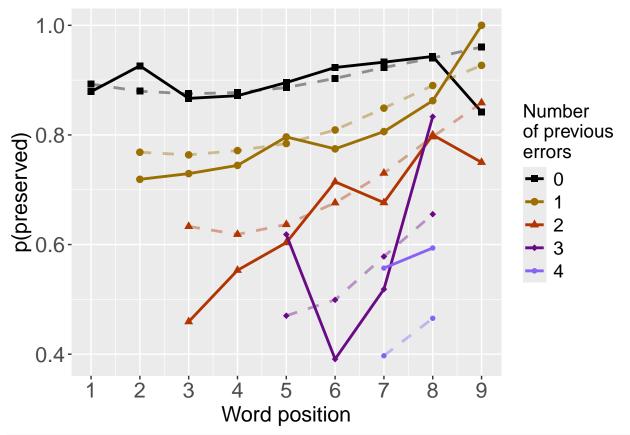
BestModel<-BestModelL3
BestModelDeletions<-arrange(dropterm(BestModel),desc(AIC))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
# order by terms that increase AIC the most when they are the one dropped
BestModelDeletions
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## preserved ~ CumErr + I(pos^2) + pos + stimlen + log_freq
          Df Deviance
                           AIC
## CumErr
          1 3195.3 3451.2
## stimlen 1
                3023.0 3279.0
## I(pos^2) 1
                3022.4 3278.4
                 3011.7 3267.6
## log_freq 1
## pos
                 3008.6 3264.5
## <none>
                 2997.7 3255.6
####################################
# Single deletions from best model
#####################################
write.csv(BestModelDeletions,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_best_model_single_term_deletions.csv
# plot prev err and prev cor with predicted values
PosDat$OAPred<-fitted(BestModel)</pre>
PrevCorPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousCorrect(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevCorPlot)
```



PrevErrPlot<-PlotObsPredPreviousError(PosDat, "preserved", "OAPred", palette_values, shape_values)

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
print(PrevErrPlot)
```



```
PlotName<-paste0(FigDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_ObsPred_BestFullModel")
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_correct.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevCorPlot,device="tiff",compression =
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
ggsave(filename=paste(PlotName,"_prev_error.tif",sep=""),plot=PrevErrPlot,device="tiff",compression = "
## Saving 6.5 \times 4.5 in image
if(DoSimulations){
  BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- BestModelFormulaL3</pre>
  if(grepl("CumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumPres", "RndCumPres", BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  if(grepl("CumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)){
    BestModelFormulaL3Rnd <- gsub("CumErr","RndCumErr",BestModelFormulaL3Rnd)</pre>
  }
  RndModelAIC<-numeric(length=RandomSamples)</pre>
  for(rindex in seq(1,RandomSamples)){
  # Shuffle cumulative values
    PosDat$RndCumPres <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumPres")</pre>
    PosDat$RndCumErr <- ShuffleWithinWord(PosDat, "CumErr")</pre>
    BestModelRnd <- glm(as.formula(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd),</pre>
                         family="binomial",data=PosDat)
    RndModelAIC[rindex] <- BestModelRnd$aic</pre>
  ModelNames<-c(paste0("***",BestModelFormulaL3),</pre>
```

```
rep(BestModelFormulaL3Rnd,RandomSamples))
  AICValues <- c(BestModelL3$aic,RndModelAIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- data.frame(Name=ModelNames,AIC=AICValues)</pre>
  BestModelRndDF <- BestModelRndDF %>% arrange(AIC)
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random average"),
                                      AIC=c(mean(RndModelAIC))))
  BestModelRndDF <- rbind(BestModelRndDF,</pre>
                           data.frame(Name=c("Random SD"),
                                      AIC=c(sd(RndModelAIC))))
  write.csv(BestModelRndDF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,
                                   "_best_model_with_random_cum_term.csv"),
            row.names = FALSE)
}
# plot influence factors
num_models <- nrow(BestModelDeletions) - 1</pre>
# minus 1 because last
# model is always <none> and we don't want to include that
if(num_models > 4){
 last_model_num <- 4</pre>
}else{
  last_model_num <- num_models</pre>
FinalModelSet<-ModelSetFromDeletions(BestModelFormulaL3,
                                      BestModelDeletions,
                                      last_model_num)
PlotName <- paste O (FigDir, CurPat, "_", CurTask, "_FactorPlots")
FactorPlot<-PlotModelSetWithFreq(PosDat,FinalModelSet,</pre>
                                  palette_values,FinalModelSet,PptID=CurPat)
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## ************
## model index: 1
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
       data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                     CumErr
         2.044
                     -0.621
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3947 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                        3304
## Residual Deviance: 3077 AIC: 3338
## log likelihood: -1538.371
```

```
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.09860547
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -956.9053
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0797892
## *********
## model index: 2
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
##
       2.9386
                   -0.5639
                                -0.1194
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3946 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3060 AIC: 3322
## log likelihood: -1529.836
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1057895
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -953.6206
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0829446
## *********
## model index: 3
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
      data = PosDat)
##
## Coefficients:
                                           I(pos^2)
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
                                            0.01808
      3.14933
                  -0.72780
                               -0.17904
##
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3945 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3023 AIC: 3279
## log likelihood: -1511.411
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1211931
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -940.7373
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.0953209
## *********
## model index: 4
##
## Call: glm(formula = as.formula(ModelEquations[Index]), family = "binomial",
##
      data = PosDat)
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)
                    CumErr
                                stimlen
                                            I(pos^2)
                                                        log_freq
                  -0.71639
##
      2.95424
                               -0.15182
                                            0.01777
                                                         0.09255
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 3948 Total (i.e. Null); 3944 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                       3304
## Residual Deviance: 3009 AIC: 3266
## log likelihood: -1504.281
## Nagelkerke R2: 0.1271148
## % pres/err predicted correctly: -937.9382
## % of predictable range [ (model-null)/(1-null) ]: 0.09800987
```

```
## ***********
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'freq_bin'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
     them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
```

difficult to discriminate

##

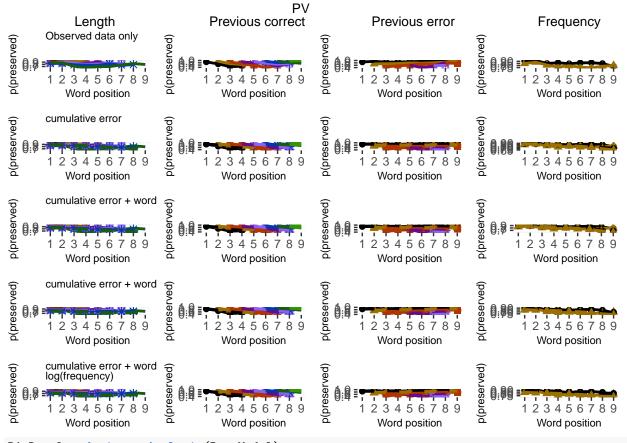
them.

Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes

i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have

```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
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## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
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## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 7 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
## Removed 9 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`).
## Warning: The shape palette can deal with a maximum of 6 discrete values because more than 6 becomes
## difficult to discriminate
## i you have requested 9 values. Consider specifying shapes manually if you need that many have
    them.
## Warning: Removed 6 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_point()`)
```

ggsave(paste0(PlotName,".tif"),plot=FactorPlot,width = 360,height=400,units="mm",device="tiff",compress
use \blandscape and \elandscape to make markdown plots landscape if needed
FactorPlot



DA.Result<-dominanceAnalysis(BestModel)</pre>

```
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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```

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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
```

DAContributionAverage <- ConvertDominanceResultToTable (DA.Result)

write.csv(DAContributionAverage,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_dominance_analysis_table.csv"),ro kable(DAContributionAverage)

	CumErr	I(pos^2)	pos	stimlen	log_freq
McFadden	0.0695898	0.0061456	0.0050008	0.0123207	0.0081974
SquaredCorrelation	0.0605841	0.0053002	0.0043933	0.0108710	0.0072373
Nagelkerke	0.0605841	0.0053002	0.0043933	0.0108710	0.0072373
Estrella	0.0639025	0.0056492	0.0045884	0.0112996	0.0075176

```
deviance_differences_df<-GetDevianceSet(FinalModelSet,PosDat)</pre>
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
write.csv(deviance_differences_df,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_deviance_differences_table.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
deviance differences df
##
                                                                             model deviance
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log_freq CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log_freq 3008.563
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                      CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) 3022.821
## CumErr + stimlen
                                                                  CumErr + stimlen 3059.672
## CumErr
                                                                            CumErr 3076.742
## null
                                                                              null 3303.872
                                           deviance_explained percent_explained
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                     295.3090
                                                                       8.938270
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                     281.0502
                                                                       8.506694
## CumErr + stimlen
                                                     244.1994
                                                                       7.391310
## CumErr
                                                     227.1296
                                                                        6.874651
## null
                                                       0.0000
                                                                        0.000000
                                           percent of explained deviance increment in explained
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log freq
                                                                100.00000
                                                                                        4.828407
## CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2)
                                                                 95.17159
                                                                                       12.478751
## CumErr + stimlen
                                                                 82.69284
                                                                                        5.780302
                                                                 76.91254
## CumErr
                                                                                       76.912540
## null
                                                                       NA
                                                                                        0.000000
kable(deviance differences df[,2:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
kable(deviance differences df[,c(4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
NagContributions <- t(DAContributionAverage[3,])</pre>
NagTotal<-sum(NagContributions)</pre>
NagPercents <- NagContributions / NagTotal</pre>
NagResultTable <- data.frame(NagContributions = NagContributions, NagPercents = NagPercents)</pre>
```

names(NagResultTable)<-c("NagContributions","NagPercents")</pre>

	deviance	deviance_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \text{stimlen} + I(\text{pos}^2) + \log_{\text{freq}}}$	3008.563	295.3090
$CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2)$	3022.821	281.0502
CumErr + stimlen	3059.672	244.1994
CumErr	3076.742	227.1296
null	3303.872	0.0000

	percent_explained	percent_of_explained_deviance	increment_in_explained
$\frac{1}{\text{CumErr} + \text{stimlen} + I(\text{pos}^2) + \log_{\text{req}} freq}$	8.938270	100.00000	4.828407
$CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2)$	8.506694	95.17159	12.478751
CumErr + stimlen	7.391310	82.69284	5.780302
CumErr	6.874651	76.91254	76.912540
null	0.000000	NA	0.000000

```
write.csv(NagResultTable,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat," ",CurTask," nagelkerke contributions table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
NagPercents
##
           Nagelkerke
## CumErr 0.68544900
## I(pos^2) 0.05996667
## pos
           0.04970620
## stimlen 0.12299503
## log_freq 0.08188310
sse_results_list<-compare_SS_accounted_for(FinalModelSet, "preserved ~ 1", PosDat, N_cutoff=10)
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'stimlen'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumErr'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'CumPres'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
## Warning in (null cumerr resid^2) * (N values$len pos N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in (null_cumcor_resid^2) * (N_values$len_pos_N): longer object length is not a
## multiple of shorter object length
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## Warning in eval(family$initialize): non-integer #successes in a binomial glm!
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## multiple of shorter object length
sse table<-sse results table(sse results list)</pre>
write.csv(sse_table,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_sse_results_table.csv"),row.names = TRUE)
sse_table
##
                                            model p accounted for model deviance
## 1
                       preserved ~ CumErr+stimlen
                                                        0.7429300
                                                                         3059.672
## 2
                               preserved ~ CumErr
                                                        0.7721327
                                                                         3076.742
              preserved ~ CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)
## 3
                                                        0.8699145
                                                                         3022.821
## 4 preserved ~ CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)+log freq
                                                        0.8725964
                                                                         3008.563
    diff_CumErr+stimlen diff_CumErr diff_CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)
## 1
              0.0000000 -0.02920263
                                                     -0.126984454
## 2
              0.02920263 0.00000000
                                                     -0.097781822
## 3
              0.12698445 0.09778182
                                                     0.000000000
## 4
              0.12966636 0.10046373
                                                      0.002681904
## diff CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)+log freq
## 1
                              -0.129666358
## 2
                              -0.100463726
## 3
                              -0.002681904
## 4
                               0.000000000
kable(sse table[,1:3], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable styling(latex options="scale down")
write.csv(results_report_DF,paste0(TablesDir,CurPat,"_",CurTask,"_results_report_df.csv"),row.names = FALSE)
kable(sse table[,c(1,4:6)], format="latex", booktabs=TRUE) %>%
  kable_styling(latex_options="scale_down")
```

model	p_accounted_for	model_deviance
$preserved \sim CumErr+stimlen$	0.7429300	3059.672
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.7721327	3076.742
preserved $\sim \text{CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)}$	0.8699145	3022.821
$preserved \sim CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.8725964	3008.563

model	$diff_CumErr+stimlen$	$diff_CumErr$	$diff_CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)$
$preserved \sim CumErr + stimlen$	0.0000000	-0.0292026	-0.1269845
$preserved \sim CumErr$	0.0292026	0.0000000	-0.0977818
$preserved \sim CumErr+stimlen+I(pos^2)$	0.1269845	0.0977818	0.0000000
$preserved \sim CumErr + stimlen + I(pos^2) + log_freq$	0.1296664	0.1004637	0.0026819