Exploration Data Analysis (EDA) - Diagnostic Analysis

Product Analysis

Which product had the highest sales, and what factors do you believe contributed to its success?

1. Overview

In today's data-driven marketplace, identifying top-performing products is vital for shaping profitable business strategies. This project dives into Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) with a focus on Product Analysis, aimed at uncovering which products are driving the most sales and the underlying factors contributing to their success. Leveraging purchase data, we aggregated and visualized product performance to provide actionable insights for inventory optimization, marketing alignment, and revenue growth.

2. Goal

- To analyze product-level sales data and identify the best-selling products.
- To visualize product performance for clearer insights into customer preferences.
- To explore possible factors contributing to the success of high-performing products.
- To support data-driven decisions in product management and marketing strategies.
- To uncover patterns and anomalies that may inform future forecasting and planning.

3. Business Challenge

- Difficulty in identifying which products are driving the highest customer demand.
- Lack of clarity on whether sales are concentrated among a few products or spread evenly.
- Uncertainty about the effectiveness of current marketing and inventory strategies.
- The need for visual and data-backed evidence to support product-related business decisions.

4. Methodology

 Perform Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) on sales data, focusing on product-level performance.

- Aggregate units purchased by product using groupby to rank products by total sales volume.
- Use bar charts to visualize and compare product sales in a clear and digestible format.
- Investigate potential contributing factors such as pricing, availability, marketing, and customer preference.
- Present insights in a business-friendly format to guide product planning and strategic decisions.

Import necessary libraries

```
In [9]: import pandas as pd
import os
import glob
```

Combine the sales data from all months into a single consolidated CSV file

```
In [11]: folder_path = r"C:\Monthly_Sales"

# Retrieve all CSV files from the folder using glob
all_files = glob.glob(os.path.join(folder_path, "*.csv"))

# All CSV files combined as one DataFrame
all_data = pd.concat([pd.read_csv(file) for file in all_files], ignore_index=True)

# Merged DataFrame saved into a new CSV
output_file = os.path.join(folder_path, "all_data.csv")
all_data.to_csv(output_file, index=False)

print("All files integrated into:", output_file)
```

All files integrated into: C:\Monthly_Sales\all_data.csv

Load the updated DataFrame

```
In [13]: # Skip Blank Rows if present in the dataset

df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Monthly_Sales\all_data.csv', skip_blank_lines=True)
    df.head()
```

| Out[13]: | [13]: Order ID | | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address |
|----------|----------------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.0 | 04/24/24 19:12 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 5.84 | 04/20/24 13:45 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 5.84 | 04/28/24 09:17 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4- pack) | 2 | 5.84 | 04/23/24 14:06 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.99 | 04/23/24 12:13 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 |
| | | | | | | | |

```
In [14]: df.shape
```

Out[14]: (8799083, 6)

Data Cleaning Process

Thoroughly clean and standardize the data to eliminate errors, ensure consistency, and build a solid foundation for meaningful insights.

Find and remove rows with NaN values

```
In [17]: df.isna().sum()
Out[17]: Order ID
                              22848
                              22848
          Product Name
          Units Purchased
                              22850
         Unit Price
                              22850
         Order Date
                              22851
          Delivery Address
                              22852
          dtype: int64
In [18]: | # If Nan value is present in Order ID and Unit Purchased, it will be impossible to
         # Therefore, drop Nan values in Order ID and Units Purchased.
         df.dropna(subset=['Order ID', 'Units Purchased'], inplace=True)
In [19]: # Check if Nan value is present
         df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[19]: Order ID 0
Product Name 0
Units Purchased 0
Unit Price 0
Order Date 1
Delivery Address 2
dtype: int64
```

In [20]: # Further check if any NaN values or blank rows are present
blank_rows_na = df[df.isnull().any(axis=1)]
blank_rows_na

Out[20]:

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| 219522 | 8 Charging Cable | 1 | 14.95 | 05/24/24 07:04 | 852 Hickory St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | NaN |
| 300150 | 6 150766 | iPhone | 1 | 7 | NaN | NaN |

Find and remove rows with duplicate values

```
In [22]: # Find duplicate values
         df.duplicated()
Out[22]: 0
                    False
                    False
         1
         2
                    False
         3
                    False
                    False
         8799078
                     True
         8799079
                    True
         8799080
                     True
         8799081
                     True
         8799082
                     True
         Length: 8776233, dtype: bool
In [23]: # Remove duplicated values
         df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
In [24]: # Check again for duplicated values
         df.duplicated()
```

```
Out[24]: 0
                     False
          1
                     False
          2
                     False
          3
                     False
                     False
                      . . .
          172530
                     False
          2195228
                     False
                     False
          3001506
          6370083
                     False
          6403571
                     False
          Length: 171546, dtype: bool
```

Verify and fix incorrect data types in the dataset

```
In [26]: # check for data types
         df.dtypes
Out[26]: Order ID
                             object
         Product Name
                             object
         Units Purchased
                             object
         Unit Price
                             object
         Order Date
                             object
                             object
         Delivery Address
         dtype: object
         Fix incorrect data types
In [28]:
         df['Order Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Order Date'], format='%m/%d/%y %H:%M', errors
         df['Units Purchased'] = pd. to_numeric(df['Units Purchased'], errors='coerce')
         df['Unit Price'] = pd. to_numeric(df['Unit Price'], errors='coerce')
In [29]: # Verify the presence of NaN values remaining in the columns as a result of using e
         df.isna().sum()
Out[29]: Order ID
                              0
         Product Name
         Units Purchased
                             1
         Unit Price
         Order Date
                             3
         Delivery Address
         dtype: int64
In [30]: df = df.dropna()
```

Change the data type to optimize memory usage (Optional)

```
In [32]: df['Order ID'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Order ID'], downcast='integer')
    df['Product Name'] = df['Product Name'].astype('category')
```

```
df['Units Purchased'] = df['Units Purchased']. astype('int8')
df['Unit Price'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Unit Price'], downcast='float')
df['Delivery Address'] = df['Delivery Address'].astype('category')
```

Expand the dataset with supplementary columns

Add month column

```
In [35]: df['Month'] = df['Order Date'].dt.month
df
```

| Out[35]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month |
|----------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|
| | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-04-24 19:12:00 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-20 13:45:00 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-28 09:17:00 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 4 |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 2 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-23 14:06:00 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.98999 | 2024-04-23 12:13:00 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 |
| | ••• | | | | | | | |
| | 172528 | 248378 | Google Phone | 1 | 600.00000 | 2024-09-02 08:53:00 | 668 Wilson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 |
| | 172529 | 248379 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.98999 | 2024-09-04 22:58:00 | 466 2nd St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 |
| | 172530 | 248380 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-09-04 13:09:00 | 133 Walnut St, Seattle, WA 98101 | 9 |
| | 6370083 | 252436 | Apple Airpods Headphones | 1 | 150.00000 | 2024-10-14 16:44:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 10 |
| | 6403571 | 233092 | USB-C Charging Cable | 1 | 11.95000 | 2024-08-28 12:39:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 8 |

171543 rows × 7 columns

```
In [36]: df['Month Name'] = df['Order Date'].dt.strftime('%B')
df
```

| Out[36]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M ₁ |
|----------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|----------------|
| | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-04-24 19:12:00 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-20 13:45:00 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-28 09:17:00 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 4 | |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 2 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-23 14:06:00 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.98999 | 2024-04-23 12:13:00 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | ••• | | | | | | | | |
| | 172528 | 248378 | Google Phone | 1 | 600.00000 | 2024-09-02 08:53:00 | 668 Wilson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172529 | 248379 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.98999 | 2024-09-04 22:58:00 | 466 2nd St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172530 | 248380 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-09-04 13:09:00 | 133 Walnut St, Seattle, WA 98101 | 9 | Septer |
| | 6370083 | 252436 | Apple Airpods Headphones | 1 | 150.00000 | 2024-10-14 16:44:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 10 | Oct |

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M ₁ |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|----------------|
| 6403571 | 233092 | USB-C Charging Cable | 1 | 11.95000 | 2024-08-28 12:39:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 8 | Αι |

171543 rows × 8 columns

Add week day column

```
In [38]: df['Day of Week'] = df['Order Date'].dt.strftime('%a')
df
```

Out[38]:

| t[38]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M. N |
|--------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|---------|
| | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-04-24 19:12:00 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-20 13:45:00 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-28 09:17:00 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 4 | |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 2 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-23 14:06:00 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.98999 | 2024-04-23 12:13:00 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | ••• | | | | | | | | |
| | 172528 | 248378 | Google Phone | 1 | 600.00000 | 2024-09-02 08:53:00 | 668 Wilson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172529 | 248379 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.98999 | 2024-09-04 22:58:00 | 466 2nd St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172530 | 248380 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-09-04 13:09:00 | 133 Walnut St, Seattle, WA 98101 | 9 | Septer |
| | 6370083 | 252436 | Apple Airpods Headphones | 1 | 150.00000 | 2024-10-14 16:44:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 10 | Oct |

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M. N |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|---------|
| 6403571 | 233092 | USB-C Charging Cable | 1 | 11.95000 | 2024-08-28 12:39:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 8 | Αι |

171543 rows × 9 columns

Add hour column

```
In [40]: df['Hour'] = df['Order Date'].dt.hour
df
```

Out[40]:

| 9]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M ^c N |
|-----|---------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|---------------------|
| _ | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-04-24 19:12:00 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-20 13:45:00 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-28 09:17:00 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 4 | |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 2 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-23 14:06:00 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.98999 | 2024-04-23 12:13:00 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | |
| | ••• | ••• | | | | | | | |
| | 172528 | 248378 | Google Phone | 1 | 600.00000 | 2024-09-02 08:53:00 | 668 Wilson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172529 | 248379 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.98999 | 2024-09-04 22:58:00 | 466 2nd St, Boston, MA 02215 | 9 | Septer |
| | 172530 | 248380 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-09-04 13:09:00 | 133 Walnut St, Seattle, WA 98101 | 9 | Septer |
| | 6370083 | 252436 | Apple Airpods Headphones | 1 | 150.00000 | 2024-10-14 16:44:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 10 | Oct |

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | M ₁ |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------|----------------|
| 6403571 | 233092 | USB-C Charging Cable | 1 | 11.95000 | 2024-08-28 12:39:00 | 740 Dogwood St, Boston, \rA 02215 | 8 | Αι |

171543 rows × 10 columns

Add city column

```
In [42]: def city(address):
    return address.split(",")[1].strip(" ")

def state_abbrev(address):
    return address.split(",")[2].split(" ")[1]

df['City'] = df['Delivery Address'].apply(lambda x: f"{city(x)} ({state_abbrev(x)})
    df.head()
```

| Out[42]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Month Name | Day of Week |
|----------|---|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|--|-------|---------------|-------------------|
| | 0 | 175667 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-04-24 19:12:00 | 135 Meadow St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | April | Wed |
| | 1 | 175668 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-20 13:45:00 | 592 4th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | April | Sat |
| | 2 | 175669 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-28 09:17:00 | 632 Park St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 4 | April | Sun |
| | 3 | 175670 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 2 | 5.84000 | 2024-04-23 14:06:00 | 131 Pine St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 4 | April | Tue |
| | 4 | 175671 | Samsung Odyssey Monitor | 1 | 409.98999 | 2024-04-23 12:13:00 | 836 Forest St, Boston, MA 02215 | 4 | April | Tue |

Organize Data by Order Date Chronologically and Reindex

```
In [44]: df = df.sort_values(by = 'Order Date')
df
```

Out[44]:

| • | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Month Name |
|---|-------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|--|-------|---------------|
| | 78282 | 160155 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.989990 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 765 Ridge St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January |
| | 68761 | 151041 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.990000 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 964 Lakeview St, Atlanta, GA 30301 | 1 | January |
| | 64303 | 146765 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.990000 | 2024-01-01 05:20:00 | 546 10th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | January |
| | 63092 | 145617 | Amana Washing Machine | 1 | 600.000000 | 2024-01-01 05:24:00 | 961 Meadow St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January |
| | 74502 | 156535 | iPhone | 1 | 700.000000 | 2024-01-01 05:45:00 | 451 Elm St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | January |
| | ••• | ••• | | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• |
| | 44457 | 297748 | iPhone | 1 | 700.000000 | 2025-01-01 02:37:00 | 258 Forest St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | January |
| | 30663 | 284606 | Bose SoundSport Headphones | 1 | 99.989998 | 2025-01-01 02:50:00 | 211 Johnson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 1 | January |
| | 49246 | 302330 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.840000 | 2025-01-01 03:03:00 | 665 6th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | January |
| | 30770 | 284711 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.840000 | 2025-01-01 03:19:00 | 250 8th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | January |

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Month Name |
|-------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|--|-------|---------------|
| 50619 | 303626 | USB-C Charging Cable | 3 | 11.950000 | 2025-01-01 04:43:00 | 651 Lakeview St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 1 | January |

171543 rows × 11 columns

Out[45]:

|]: | Order Produc | | Product Name | Units Purchased Unit Price | | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Mont Nam |
|----|--------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------|--|-------|-------------|
| - | 0 | 160155 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.989990 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 765 Ridge St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | Januar |
| | 1 | 151041 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.990000 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 964 Lakeview St, Atlanta, GA 30301 | 1 | Januar |
| | 2 | 146765 | AAA Batteries (4- pack) | 1 | 4.990000 | 2024-01-01 05:20:00 | 546 10th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | Januar |
| | 3 | 145617 | Amana Washing Machine | 1 | 600.000000 | 2024-01-01 05:24:00 | 961 Meadow St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | Januar |
| | 4 | 156535 | iPhone | 1 | 700.000000 | 2024-01-01 05:45:00 | 451 Elm St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | Januar |
| | ••• | | | | | | | | |
| | 171538 | 297748 | iPhone | 1 | 700.000000 | 2025-01-01 02:37:00 | 258 Forest St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | Januar |
| | 171539 | 284606 | Bose SoundSport Headphones | 1 | 99.989998 | 2025-01-01 02:50:00 | 211 Johnson St, Boston, MA 02215 | 1 | Januar |
| | 171540 | 302330 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.840000 | 2025-01-01 03:03:00 | 665 6th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | Januar |
| | 171541 | 284711 | AA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 5.840000 | 2025-01-01 03:19:00 | 250 8th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | Januar |

| | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Mont Nam |
|--------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|--|-------|-------------|
| 171542 | 303626 | USB-C Charging Cable | 3 | 11.950000 | 2025-01-01 04:43:00 | 651 Lakeview St, Dallas, TX 75001 | 1 | Januar |

171543 rows × 11 columns

Add Total Sales column

```
In [47]: df['Total Sales'] = df['Units Purchased'] * df['Unit Price']
df.head()
```

| Out[47]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Month Name | Day of Week |
|----------|---|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|--|-------|---------------|-------------------|
| | 0 | 160155 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.98999 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 765 Ridge St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January | Mon |
| | 1 | 151041 | AAA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 964 Lakeview St, Atlanta, GA 30301 | 1 | January | Mon |
| | 2 | 146765 | AAA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 4.99000 | 2024-01-01 05:20:00 | 546 10th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | January | Mon |
| | 3 | 145617 | Amana Washing Machine | 1 | 600.00000 | 2024-01-01 05:24:00 | 961 Meadow St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January | Mon |
| | 4 | 156535 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00000 | 2024-01-01 05:45:00 | 451 Elm St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | January | Mon |

Format Unit Price and Total Sales to 2 decimal places

```
In [49]: df['Unit Price'] = df['Unit Price'].apply(lambda x: "%.2f" % x)
```

Out

| t[50]: | | Order ID | Product Name | Units Purchased | Unit Price | Order Date | Delivery Address | Month | Month Name | Day of Week | Нс |
|--------|---|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|--|-------|---------------|-------------------|----|
| | 0 | 160155 | Alienware Monitor | 1 | 400.99 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 765 Ridge St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January | Mon | |
| | 1 | 151041 | AAA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 4.99 | 2024-01-01 05:04:00 | 964 Lakeview St, Atlanta, GA 30301 | 1 | January | Mon | |
| | 2 | 146765 | AAA Batteries (4-pack) | 1 | 4.99 | 2024-01-01 05:20:00 | 546 10th St, San Francisco, CA 94016 | 1 | January | Mon | |
| | 3 | 145617 | Amana Washing Machine | 1 | 600.00 | 2024-01-01 05:24:00 | 961 Meadow St, Portland, OR 97035 | 1 | January | Mon | |
| | 4 | 156535 | iPhone | 1 | 700.00 | 2024-01-01 05:45:00 | 451 Elm St, Los Angeles, CA 90001 | 1 | January | Mon | |

Format Unit Price and Total Sales to numeric

```
In [52]: df['Unit Price'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Unit Price'])
df['Total Sales'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Total Sales'])
```

Sum of Units Purchased per Product

```
Out[54]: Product Name
          AAA Batteries (4-pack)
                                         23970
          AA Batteries (4-pack)
                                         22830
          USB-C Charging Cable
                                         21927
          Lightning Charging Cable
                                         21442
          Galaxy buds Headphones
                                         17384
          Apple Airpods Headphones
                                         14445
          Bose SoundSport Headphones
                                         12386
          LG UltraGear Monitor
                                          7096
          iPhone
                                          6294
          Dell UltraSharp Monitor
                                          5820
          Samsung Odyssey Monitor
                                          5741
          Google Phone
                                          5174
          Flatscreen TV
                                          4422
                                          4344
          Macbook Pro Laptop
          Alienware Monitor
                                          3861
          Dell Laptop
                                          3798
          Samsung Galaxy Phone
                                          1859
          Amana Dryer
                                           622
          Amana Washing Machine
                                           611
          Name: Units Purchased, dtype: int64
```

Plot Units Sold per Product

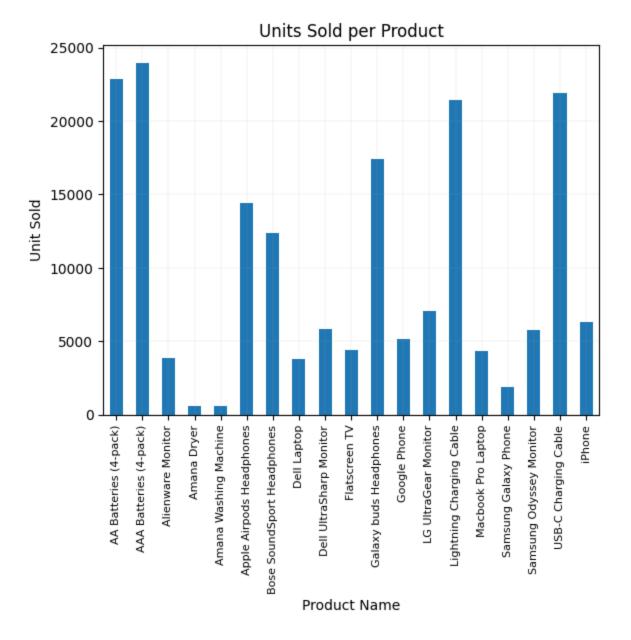
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker

product_df = df.groupby('Product Name', observed=False)['Units Purchased'].sum()

product_df.plot(kind='bar', title="Units Sold per Product")

plt.xlabel('Product Name')
plt.ylabel('Unit Sold')
plt.ylabel('Unit Sold')
plt.xticks(rotation='vertical', size=8)
plt.grid(linewidth=0.1)

plt.savefig(r"C:/Users/DELL/OneDrive - COVENANT UNIVERSITY/Desktop/1/Product Analys
plt.show()
```



Dual Axis Plot of Units Purchased and Unit Price per Product

```
In [58]: product_df = df.groupby('Product Name', observed=False)['Units Purchased'].sum()
    price_df = df.groupby('Product Name', observed=False)['Unit Price'].mean()

# first axis and figure size
    fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 7))

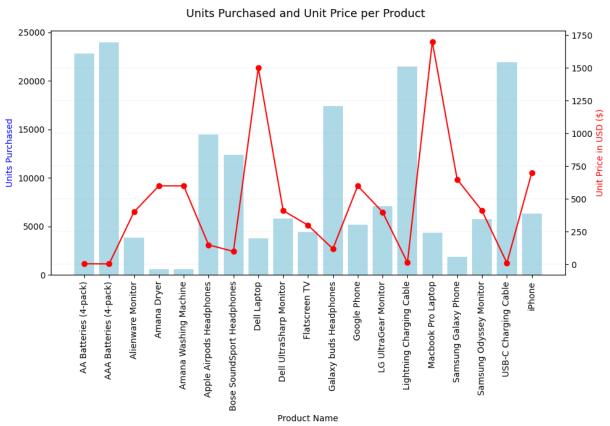
# Bar chart and first y-axis for Units Purchased
    ax1.bar(product_df.index, product_df, color='lightblue', label='Units Purchased')
    ax1.set_xlabel('Product Name')
    ax1.set_ylabel('Units Purchased', color='b')
    ax1.tick_params(axis='x', rotation=90) # Rotate x-axis labels for better visibilit

# Line chart and the second y-axis for Unit Price
    ax2 = ax1.twinx()
```

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ax2.plot(price_df.index, price_df, color='r', label='Unit Price', marker='o')
ax2.set_ylabel('Unit Price in USD ($)', color='r')

plt.grid(linewidth=0.1)
fig.suptitle('Units Purchased and Unit Price per Product', fontsize=13)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.savefig(r"C:/Users/DELL/OneDrive - COVENANT UNIVERSITY/Desktop/1/Product Analys
plt.show()
```



Key Insights

1. Top-Selling Product:

AAA Batteries (4-pack) lead the pack with 23,970 units sold, closely followed by AA Batteries (4-pack) and USB-C Charging Cables.

2. Accessory Dominance:

The top 5 products are all low-cost, high-demand accessories (batteries, cables, headphones) rather than high-ticket items like phones or laptops.

3. Price vs. Volume Trend:

Low-cost items significantly outperform premium electronics in volume sold. For example, AAA Batteries outsold the iPhone nearly 4x and the MacBook Pro 5.5x.

4. Brand Appeal in Audio:

In the headphone category, Galaxy Buds outperform Apple Airpods and Bose SoundSport, suggesting strong market preference or price-value advantage.

5. Low Sales in High-Value Appliances:

Items like Amana Dryers and Washing Machines had the lowest sales, indicating either limited demand, higher price sensitivity, or fewer purchase occasions.

Strategic Recommendations

- 1. Double Down on Fast-Moving Accessories: Increase marketing and shelf space for topperforming accessories like batteries and charging cables. Consider bundling them with other products for upselling.
- Leverage Volume Leaders for Cross-Selling: Use high-demand products (e.g., AAA/AA batteries) as entry points to recommend related items (e.g., remotes, toys, small electronics) during checkout.
- 3. Promote Mid-Tier Headphones More Aggressively: Galaxy Buds and Apple Airpods are clear leaders in the audio space. Offer discounts, bundles, or financing to push premium brands like Bose or increase sales further.
- 4. Review Pricing & Promotion of High-Ticket Items: Laptops, phones, and monitors show relatively lower sales. Reassess marketing efforts, financing options, or promotional campaigns to boost their visibility and affordability.
- 5. Investigate Appliance Sales Channels: The extremely low sales for dryers and washing machines may indicate channel mismatch (e.g., people buying these elsewhere), poor visibility, or low stock levels, worth further diagnostic analysis.