## Debugging Native Memory Use

## Malloc debug

See <u>Malloc Debug</u> (https://android.googlesource.com/platform/bionic/+/master/libc/malloc\_debug/README.md) and <u>Native Memory Tracking using libc Callbacks</u> (https://android.googlesource.com/platform/bionic/+/master/libc/malloc\_debug/README\_api.md) for a thorough description of the debugging options available for native memory issues.

## Malloc statistics

Android supports the <a href="mailinfo(3">mailinfo(3)</a> (http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man3/mallinfo.3.html) and <a href="mailing-info(3">mailinfo(3)</a> (http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man3/malloc\_info.3.html) extensions to <a href="mailing-info">mailing-info</a> function is available in Android 6.0 and later and its XML schema is documented in Bionic's <a href="mailing-info">mailing-info</a> (https://android.googlesource.com/platform/bionic/+/master/libc/include/malloc.h).

## Dalvik Debug Monitor Server

You can also use the <u>Dalvik Debug Monitor Server</u> (https://developer.android.com/studio/profile/ddms.html) (DDMS) to obtain a graphical view of Malloc Debug output.

To use DDMS, first turn on its native memory UI:

- 1. Open ~/.android/ddms.cfg
- 2. Add the line: native=true

Upon relaunching DDMS and selecting a process, you can switch to the new native allocation tab and populate it with a list of allocations. This is especially useful for debugging memory leaks.

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1 of 1 2017年05月05日 17:05