```
#include <iostream>
 2
3
4
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class A { };
   class B : public A { };
   class C : public A { };
 8
   void foo() {
10
       p("1");
11
        throw C();
12
13
14
   int main() {
15
        try {
            p("2");
16
17
            foo();
18
            p("3");
19
        } catch(B) {
20
            p("4");
21
        } catch(C) {
22
            p("5");
23
        } catch(A) {
24
            p("6");
25
26
        p("7");
27 }
```

What might happen if you try to compile this code?

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class A {
   protected:
        void foo() { p("foo"); };
8
9
   };
   class B : virtual public A {
11
   public:
12
        void bar() { p("bar"); };
13 };
14
15 | int main() {
16
       B b;
17
        b.foo();
18
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class A {
   public:
 7
       virtual void boo() { p("A"); };
8
   };
   class B : public A {
11
   public:
12
       virtual void boo() { p("B"); };
13
   };
14
15
   int main() {
16
       try {
17
            throw B();
18
        } catch( A a ) {
19
            a.boo();
20
21 }
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class A { };
   int main() {
 8
        p("0");
 9
        try {
10
            p("1");
11
            try {
12
                 p("2");
13
                 throw A();
14
                 p("3");
15
            } catch(...) {
16
                 p("4");
17
                 throw;
18
                 p("5");
19
20
        } catch(A a) {
21
            p("6");
22
            throw;
23
            p("7");
24
25
        p("8");
26
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class B {
   public:
       B() { p("B"); }
 8
        ~B() { p("b"); }
   };
10
11
   class A {
12
        B * v;
13
   public:
14
        A() \{ p("A"); v = new B[3]; throw "x"; \}
15
        ~A() { p("a"); delete[] v; }
16
   };
17
18
   int main() {
19
        try {
20
            p("0");
21
            A a;
22
            p("1");
23
        } catch( const char * s ) {
24
            p(s);
25
26
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   class B {
   public:
       B() { p("B"); throw "x"; }
 8
       ~B() { p("b"); }
   };
10
11
   class A {
12
       B b;
13
   public:
       A() try : b() { p("A"); } catch(...) { p("y"); }
14
15
        ~A() { p("a"); }
16
   };
17
18
   int main() {
19
       try {
20
            p("0");
21
            A a;
22
            p("1");
23
        } catch( const char * s ) {
24
            p(s);
25
        }
26
```

```
#include <iostream>
 12345678
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   void foo() throw() {
        throw "x";
   };
   int main() {
10
        try {
11
            p("0");
12
            foo();
13
            p("1");
14
        } catch( const char * s ) {
15
            p(s);
16
17
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   struct B {
       void foo(int) { p(1); }
   };
   struct C : B {
10
       void foo(float) { p(2); }
11
   };
12
13 int main() {
14
       C c;
15
       c.foo(42);
16
```

```
#include <iostream>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   struct A {
       A() { p('A'); }
 7
8
   };
   struct B : A {
10
       B() { p('B'); }
11
   };
12
   struct C : virtual A {
14
       C() { p('C'); }
15
   };
16
17
   struct D : B, C {
18
       D() { p('D'); }
19 };
20
21
   int main() {
22
       D d;
23
```

```
#include <iostream>
 23
   #include <typeinfo>
   template < typename T > void p(T x) { std::cout << x; }</pre>
   struct A {
       virtual void foo() { p("A"); }
8
   };
   struct B : A {
11
       virtual void foo() { p("B"); }
12
   };
13
14 struct C : A {
       virtual void foo() { p("C"); }
15
16 };
17
18
   int main() {
19
       A * b = new B;
20
       A * c = new C;
21
       b = c;
22
       b->foo();
23
       b = dynamic_cast < B *>(c);
24
       b->foo();
25 }
```

```
#include <iostream>
 2
   #include <typeinfo>
 4
5
6
   struct Foo {
7
8
9
   struct Bar : Foo {
   };
   struct Gaz : Foo {
11
   };
12
13 | int main() {
14
        Foo * b = new Bar;
15
       Foo * c = new Gaz;
        std::cout << typeid(*b).name();</pre>
16
        std::cout << typeid(*c).name();</pre>
17
18 }
```