

Actividad I API's de terceros

Current Weather API

```
api1.py
api1.py > ...
1 #Autor: Sharon Michelle Olvera Ibarra
2 #Descripción: La siguiente API se encarga de mostrar los datos meteorologicos de la ciudad que desees solicitar
3 #Fecha: 16/11/2023
4
5 import urllib.parse
6 import requests
7
8 while True:
9     city_name = input("City_name: ")
10    if city_name == "salir" or city_name == "s":
11        break
12    country_code = input("countrycode: ")
13    if country_code == "salir" or country_code == "s":
14        break
15
16    main_api = "https://api.weatherbit.io/v2.0/current?"
17    key = "0c9ea60028cc404bbadafdf41c8c98c1"
18
19    url = main_api + urllib.parse.urlencode({"key": key, "city": city_name, "country": country_code})
20    print("URL: " + url)
21
22    try:
23        # Realiza la solicitud a la API y obtiene la respuesta en formato JSON
24        json_data = requests.get(url).json()
25
26        # Verifica si la solicitud fue exitosa
27        if "data" in json_data and len(json_data["data"]) > 0:
28            weather_data = json_data["data"][0]
29
30            # Muestra la información relevante
31            print("\nWeather information:")
32            print(f"Temperature: {weather_data['temp']}°C")
33            print(f>Description: {weather_data['weather']['description']}")
34            print(f"Humidity: {weather_data['rh']}%")
35
36            print(f"Humidity: {weather_data['rh']}%")
37            print(f"Wind Speed: {weather_data['wind_spd']} m/s")
```

Pruebas de varias corridas:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Documents\Programación\Unidad2\Práctica Guiada> & C:/Python311/python.exe "c:/Users/HP/Documents/Programación/Unidad2/Práctica Guiada/api1.py"
City_name: Kabul
countrycode: AFG
URL: https://api.weatherbit.io/v2.0/current?key=0c9ea60028cc404bbadafdf41c8c98c1&city=Kabul&country=AFG

Weather information:
Temperature: 18.9°C
Description: Scattered clouds
Humidity: 93%
Wind Speed: 2.3904822 m/s
```

```
City_name: Toronto
countrycode: CAN
URL: https://api.weatherbit.io/v2.0/current?key=0c9ea60028cc404bbadadfd41c8c98c1&city=Toronto&country=CAN
```

```
Weather information:
Temperature: 8.3°C
Description: Fog
Humidity: 81%
Wind Speed: 2.1 m/s
```

```
City_name: Monterrey
countrycode: MEX
URL: https://api.weatherbit.io/v2.0/current?key=0c9ea60028cc404bbadadfd41c8c98c1&city=Monterrey&country=MEX
```

```
Weather information:
Temperature: 21.2°C
Description: Scattered clouds
Humidity: 77%
Wind Speed: 1.0292969 m/s
City_name: s
```

GET con postman:

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a new GET request. The URL is `https://api.weatherbit.io/v2.0/current?lat=35.7796&lon=-78.6382&key=0c9ea60028cc404bbadadfd41c8c98c1&inclu...`. The parameters section shows `lon` set to `-78.6382`, `key` set to `0c9ea60028cc404bbadadfd41c8c98c1`, and `include` set to `minutely`. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing a single data point for Raleigh, NC, with various weather metrics like temperature, humidity, and wind speed.

```
{
  "count": 1,
  "data": [
    {
      "app_temp": 14.1,
      "aqi": 56,
      "city_name": "Raleigh",
      "clouds": 52,
      "country_code": "US",
      "datetime": "2023-11-17:01",
      "dewpt": 9.7,
      "dhi": 0,
      "dni": 0,
      "elev_angle": -35.03,
      "ghi": 0,
      "gust": null,
      "h_angle": -90,
      "lat": 35.7796,
      "lon": -78.6382,
      "max_gust": null,
      "max_humidity": null,
      "max_pressure": null,
      "max_temperature": null,
      "max_wind_speed": null,
      "min_gust": null,
      "min_humidity": null,
      "min_pressure": null,
      "min_temperature": null,
      "min_wind_speed": null,
      "moon_phase": null,
      "moonrise": null,
      "moonset": null,
      "precip": null,
      "precip_prob": null,
      "pressure": null,
      "temp": null,
      "time": null,
      "timezone": null,
      "uv": null,
      "visibility": null,
      "wind": null,
      "wind_dir": null,
      "wind_gust": null,
      "wind_speed": null
    }
  ]
}
```

ExchangeRate-API

```
api2.py  X
api2.py > ...
1  #Autor: Sharon Michelle Olvera Ibarra
2  #Descripción:Esta API es para obtener tasas de cambio entre
3  # diferentes monedas Usando una moneda de origen y una moneda de destino
4  #y presenta esta información al usuario.
5  #Fecha: 19/11/2023
6  import requests
7  import urllib.parse
8
9  exchange_rate_api_url = "https://v6.exchangerate-api.com/v6/4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04/latest/"
10 api_key = "4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04"
11
12 while True:
13     orig_currency = input("Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): ")
14     if orig_currency == "quit" or orig_currency == "q":
15         break
16     dest_currency = input("Moneda de destino (Ejemplo EUR): ")
17     if dest_currency == "quit" or dest_currency == "q":
18         print("Hasta Luego")
19         break
20
21     api_url = f"{exchange_rate_api_url}{orig_currency}"
22     params = {"apikey": api_key}
23
24     url = api_url + "?" + urllib.parse.urlencode(params)
25     print("URL: " + url)
26
27     response = requests.get(api_url, params=params)
28
29     if response.status_code == 200:
30         data = response.json()
31         if data["result"] == "success":
32             conversion_rate = data["conversion_rates"].get(dest_currency)
33
34             if conversion_rate:
35                 if conversion_rate:
36                     print(f"1 {orig_currency} = {conversion_rate} {dest_currency}")
37                 else:
38                     print(f"No se encontró la tasa de cambio para {dest_currency}")
39             else:
40                 print(f"Error en la solicitud: {data['error-type']}")
41         else:
42             print(f"Error en la solicitud. Código de estado: {response.status_code}")
```

Pruebas de varias corridas:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Actividad II> & C:/Python311/python.exe "c:/Users/HP/Desktop/Actividad II/api2.py"
Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): USD
Moneda de destino (Ejemplo EUR): EUR
URL: https://v6.exchangerate-api.com/v6/4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04/latest/USD?apikey=4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04
1 USD = 0.9172 EUR
Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): █

Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): AED
Moneda de destino (Ejemplo EUR): ALL
URL: https://v6.exchangerate-api.com/v6/4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04/latest/AED?apikey=4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04
1 AED = 26.2185 ALL
Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): █

Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): CUP
Moneda de destino (Ejemplo EUR): BYN
URL: https://v6.exchangerate-api.com/v6/4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04/latest/CUP?apikey=4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04
1 CUP = 0.1337 BYN
Moneda de origen (Ejemplo USD): q
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Actividad II> █
```

GET con postman:

GET

https://v6.exchangerate-api.com/v6/4f89a896263cd3ac81f04c04/latest/USD

Params

Authorization

Headers (6)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Query Params

	Key	Value
	Key	Value

Body

Cookies

Headers (15)

Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

≡

```
1 {
2   "result": "success",
3   "documentation": "https://www.exchangerate-api.com/docs",
4   "terms_of_use": "https://www.exchangerate-api.com/terms",
5   "time_last_update_unix": 1700438401,
6   "time_last_update_utc": "Mon, 20 Nov 2023 00:00:01 +0000",
7   "time_next_update_unix": 1700524801,
8   "time_next_update_utc": "Tue, 21 Nov 2023 00:00:01 +0000",
9   "base_code": "USD",
10  "conversion_rates": {
11    "USD": 1,
12    "AED": 3.6725,
13    "AFN": 71.0252,
14    "ALL": 96.2875,
15    "AMD": 402.3064,
16    "ANG": 1.7900,
17    "AOA": 834.3589,
18    "ARS": 354.0100,
19    "AUD": 1.5358,
```

API de la NASA

```
api3.py > ...
1  #Autor: Sharon Michelle Olvera Ibarra
2  #Descripción: Esta API proporciona información
3  #sobre objetos que se acercan o pasan cerca de la órbita de
4  #la Tierra, también conocidos como objetos cercanos a la Tierra (NEO).
5  #Fecha: 19/11/2023
6
7  import requests
8  import urllib.parse
9
10 feed_url = "https://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed"
11 api_key = "oQtvMndWywU3zs956e0IwJCwb1zfDd0d0sgHjJV1"
12
13 date_ranges = {
14     "1": {"start_date": "2015-09-07", "end_date": "2015-09-08"},
15     "2": {"start_date": "2015-09-06", "end_date": "2015-09-07"},
16 }
17
18 while True:
19     user_input = input("Enter date range code (1, 2, etc.) or type 'salir' or 's' to exit: ")
20
21     if user_input.lower() in ["salir", "s"]:
22         print("Hasta luego.")
23         break
24
25     if user_input in date_ranges:
26         selected_range = date_ranges[user_input]
27
28         url_params = {
29             "start_date": selected_range["start_date"],
30             "end_date": selected_range["end_date"],
31             "api_key": api_key
32         }
33         api_url = f"{feed_url}?{urllib.parse.urlencode(url_params)}"
34
35         print(f"\nNASA API URL: {api_url}")
36
37         response = requests.get(api_url)
38
39         if response.status_code == 200:
40             neo_data = response.json()
41
42             for date, neo_list in neo_data["near_earth_objects"].items():
43                 print(f"\nNear-Earth Objects on {date}:\n")
44                 for neo in neo_list:
45                     print(f"NEO ID: {neo['id']}")
46                     print(f"NEO Reference ID: {neo['neo_reference_id']}")
47                     print(f"NEO Name: {neo['name']}")
48                     print(f"Absolute Magnitude (H): {neo['absolute_magnitude_h']}")
49
50                     diameter_min = neo['estimated_diameter']['kilometers']['estimated_diameter_min']
51                     diameter_max = neo['estimated_diameter']['kilometers']['estimated_diameter_max']
52                     print(f"Estimated Diameter (km): Min - {diameter_min}, Max - {diameter_max}")
53                     print("=====")
54                 else:
55                     print(f"Error: Unable to retrieve NEO feed. Please check the dates and try again.")
56             else:
57                 print("Invalid code. Please enter a valid code or type 'salir' or 's' to exit.")
58
```

Pruebas de varias corridas:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Actividad II> & C:/Python311/python.exe "c:/Users/HP/Desktop/Actividad II/api3.py"
Enter date range code (1, 2, etc.) or type 'salir' or 's' to exit: 1

NASA API URL: https://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-07&end_date=2015-09-08&api_key=oQtvMndWYU3zs956e0IwJCwb1zfDd0d0sgHjJV1

Near-Earth Objects on 2015-09-08:

NEO ID: 2465633
NEO Reference ID: 2465633
NEO Name: 465633 (2009 JR5)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 20.44
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.2170475943, Max - 0.4853331752
=====
NEO ID: 3426410
NEO Reference ID: 3426410
NEO Name: (2008 QV11)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 21.34
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.1434019235, Max - 0.320656449
=====
NEO ID: 3553060
NEO Reference ID: 3553060
NEO Name: (2010 XT10)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 26.5
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.0133215567, Max - 0.0297879063
=====
NEO ID: 3726710
NEO Reference ID: 3726710
NEO Name: (2015 RC)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 24.3
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.0366906138, Max - 0.0820427065
=====
```

```
Enter date range code (1, 2, etc.) or type 'salir' or 's' to exit: 2

NASA API URL: https://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-06&end_date=2015-09-07&api_key=oQtvMndWYU3zs956e0IwJCwb1zfDd0d0sgHjJV1

Near-Earth Objects on 2015-09-06:

NEO ID: 3117468
NEO Reference ID: 3117468
NEO Name: (2002 FT6)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 22.6
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.0802703167, Max - 0.1794898848
=====
NEO ID: 3184473
NEO Reference ID: 3184473
NEO Name: (2004 MD4)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 24.9
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.0278326768, Max - 0.0622357573
=====
NEO ID: 3444372
NEO Reference ID: 3444372
NEO Name: (2009 BK2)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 25.3
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.0231502122, Max - 0.0517654482
=====
NEO ID: 3553994
NEO Reference ID: 3553994
NEO Name: (2010 YB)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 20.86
Estimated Diameter (km): Min - 0.1788771952, Max - 0.3999815682
=====
NEO ID: 3717079
NEO Reference ID: 3717079
NEO Name: (2015 HQ11)
Absolute Magnitude (H): 27.1
```

```
Enter date range code (1, 2, etc.) or type 'salir' or 's' to exit: 25
Invalid code. Please enter a valid code or type 'salir' or 's' to exit.
Enter date range code (1, 2, etc.) or type 'salir' or 's' to exit: s
Hasta luego.
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Actividad II> █
```

GET con postman:

The screenshot shows a Postman interface with a GET request to the NASA NEO API. The URL is `https://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-06&end_date=2015-09-07&api_key=oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl`. The request is successful (200 OK) and the response is a JSON object.

Params:

Param	Value
start_date	2015-09-06
end_date	2015-09-07
api_key	oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl

Body:

```
1 {
2   "links": {
3     "next": "http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-07&end_date=2015-09-08&detailed=false&api_key=oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl",
4     "previous": "http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-05&end_date=2015-09-06&detailed=false&api_key=oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl",
5     "self": "http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/feed?start_date=2015-09-06&end_date=2015-09-07&detailed=false&api_key=oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl"
6   },
7   "element_count": 34,
8   "near_earth_objects": {
9     "2015-09-06": [
10      {
11        "links": {
12          "self": "http://api.nasa.gov/neo/rest/v1/neo/3117468?api_key=oQtvMndWyWU3zs956e0lwJCwb1zfDd0dOsgHjJVl"
13        },
14        "id": "3117468",
15        "neo_reference_id": "3117468",
16        "name": "(2002 FT6)",
```