

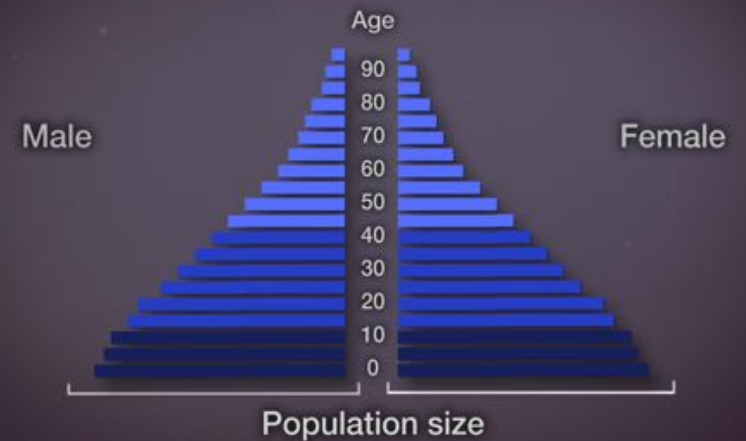
How and Why Populations Change

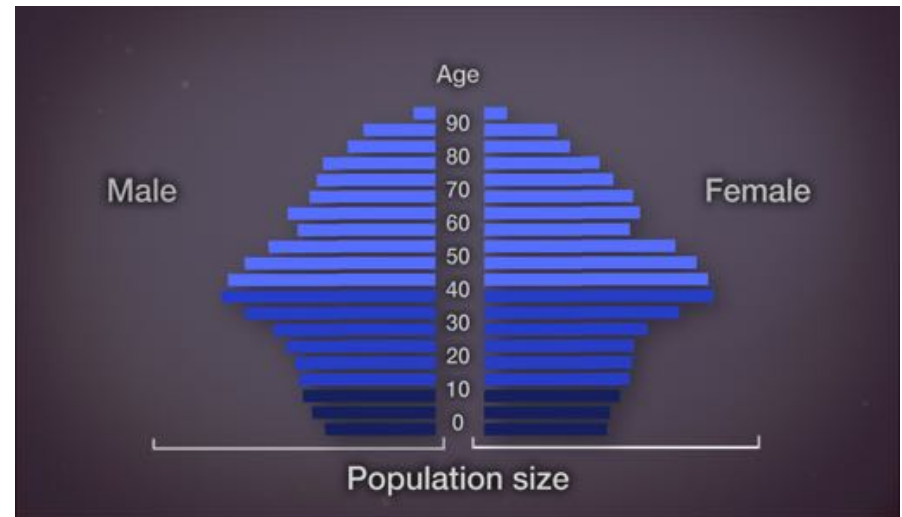
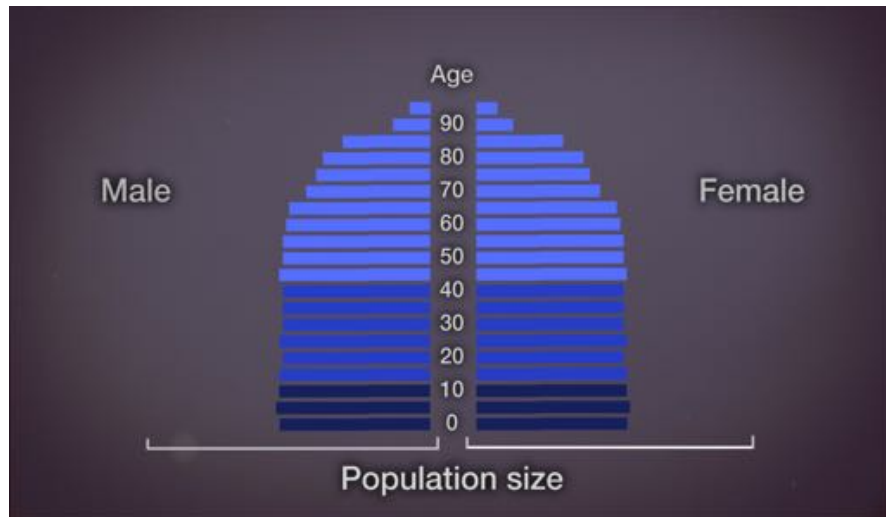


Intro to Environmental Science
DartmouthX

Population age structure:
how individuals are distributed
across age ranges

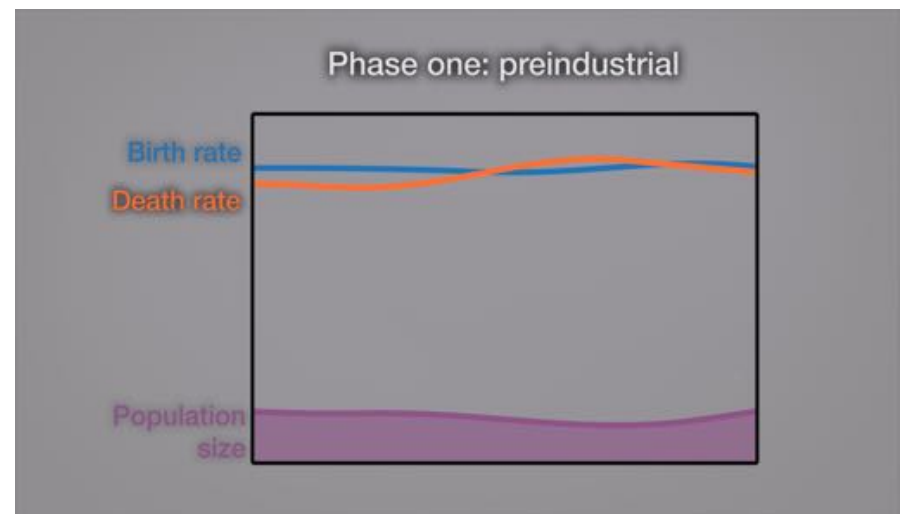
Age structure diagrams:
visual representations of
age structure within a country,
usually divided by male and female

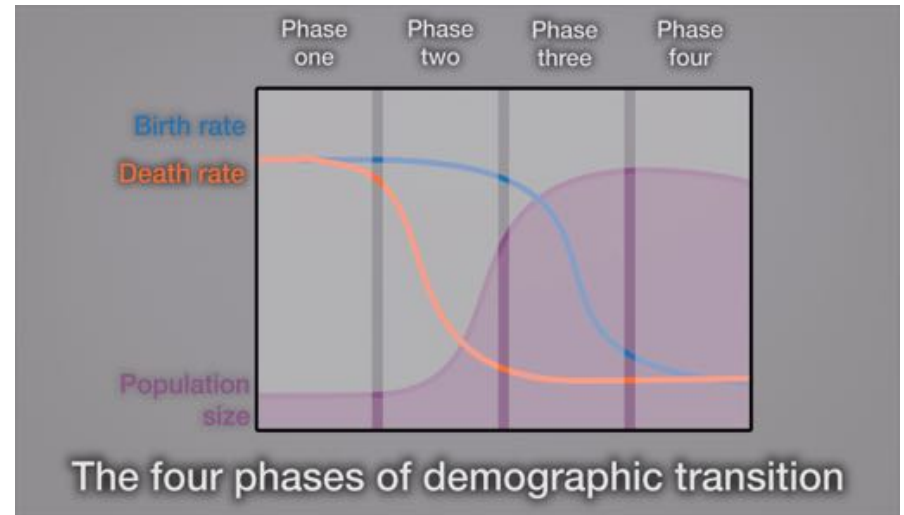
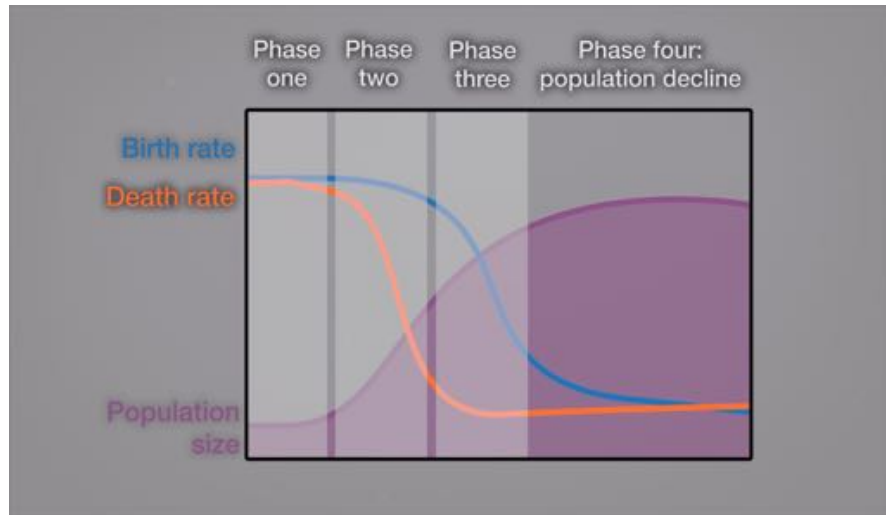
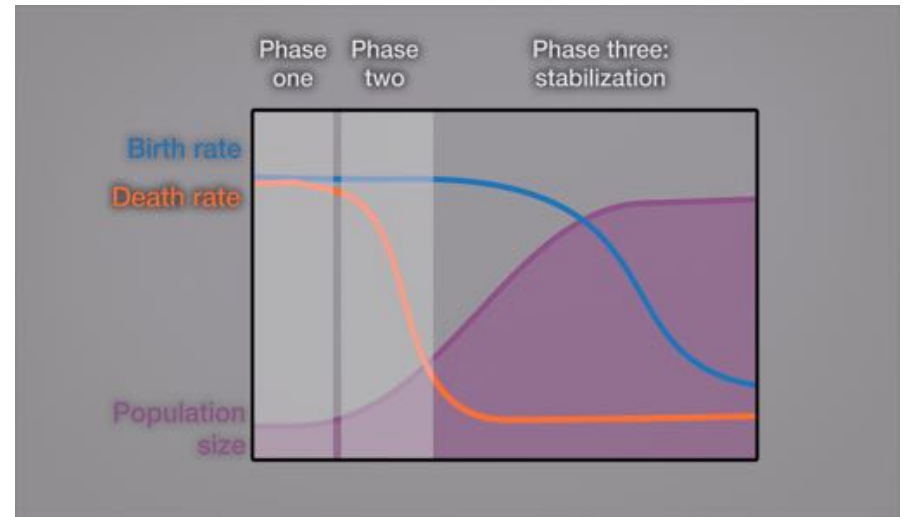
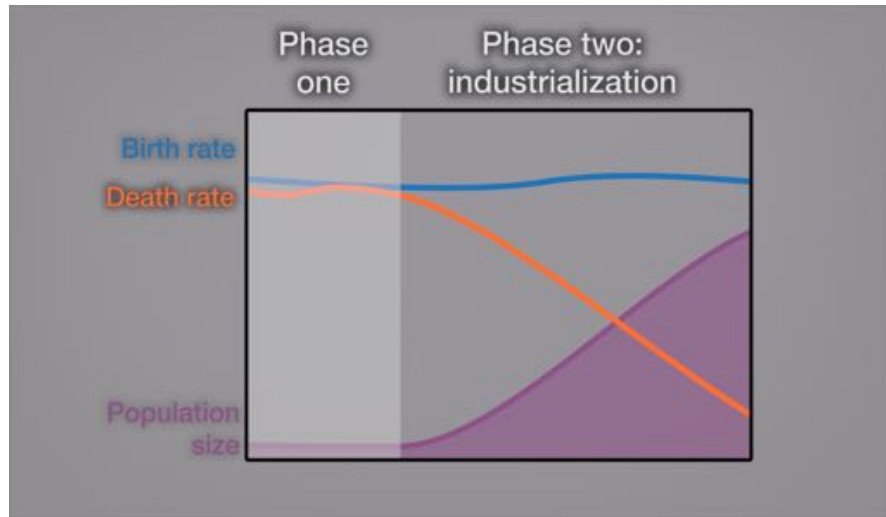




Theory of demographic transition:

as a country moves from a subsistence economy to industrialization and increased affluence, it undergoes a predictable shift in population growth





The four phases of demographic transition