

# Verifier Core Language BNF Grammar

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|                |   |                |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| $x, y, z$      | $\in VAR$   | (variables)    |
| $v$            | $\in VAL$   | (values)       |
| $e$            | $\in EXPR$  | (expressions)  |
| $s$            | $\in STMT$  | (statements)   |
| $o$            | $\in LOC$   | (object Ids)   |
| $f$            | $\in FIELDNAME$   | (field names)  |
| $m$            | $\in METHODNAME$  | (method names) |
| $C$            | $\in CLASSNAME$   | (class names)  |
| $P$            | $::= \overline{cls} s$  |                |
| $cls$          | $::= \text{class } C \text{ extends } C \{ \overline{field} \overline{method} \}$   |                |
| $field$        | $::= T f;$  |                |
| $T$            | $::= int \mid C \mid \top$  |                |
| $method$       | $::= T m(\overline{T} \overline{x}) \text{ contract } \{s\}$  |                |
| $contract$     | $::= \text{requires } \tilde{\phi} \text{ ensures } \tilde{\phi}$   |                |
| $\oplus$       | $::= + \mid - \mid * \mid \backslash$   |                |
| $\odot$        | $::= \neq \mid = \mid < \mid >$   |                |
| $s$            | $::= skip \mid s_1 ; s_2 \mid T x \mid x := e \mid \text{if } (x \odot y) \{s\} \text{ else } \{s\} \mid x.f := y \mid x := \text{new } C$<br>$\mid y := z.m(\overline{x}) \mid \text{assert } \phi \mid \text{release } \phi \mid \text{hold } \phi \{s\}$ |                |
| $e$            | $::= v \mid x \mid e \oplus e \mid e.f$   |                |
| $x$            | $::= \text{result} \mid id \mid \text{old}(id) \mid \text{this}$  |                |
| $v$            | $::= n \mid o \mid \text{null}$   |                |
| $\phi$         | $::= \text{true} \mid e \odot e \mid \text{acc}(e.f) \mid \phi * \phi$  |                |
| $\tilde{\phi}$ | $::= \phi \mid ? * \phi$  |                |