### Verifier Well-formed Definitions

Jenna Wise, Jonathan Aldrich, Cameron Wong February 2, 2019

## 1 Type synthesis rules for expressions

 $\Gamma$  is the context mapping variables to their declared types,  $\Delta$  is the context mapping classes and field names to the associated types.

$$\begin{split} \frac{\Gamma[x] = \tau}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash x : \tau} & \overline{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash n : int} & \overline{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash null : \top} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e : C \quad \Delta[C.f] = \tau}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e.f : \tau} & \underline{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_1 : int \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_2 : int} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e : C \quad \Delta[C.f] = \tau}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e.f : \tau} & \underline{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_1 \oplus e_2 : int} \end{split}$$

#### 2 Well-formed rules for concrete contracts

Missing rule for abstract predicates.

$$\frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_1 : int \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_2 : int}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e_1 \odot e_2 \text{ ok}} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e.f : \tau}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash acc(e.f) \text{ ok}}$$
 
$$\frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash \phi_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash \phi_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash \phi_1 * \phi_2 \text{ ok}}$$

# 3 Well-formed rules for gradual contracts

TODO

#### 4 Well-formed rules for statements

 $\Gamma, \Delta \vdash s \dashv \Gamma'$  is the judgment stating that s is well-formed under contexts  $\Gamma, \Delta$  and that the variable type context is  $\Gamma'$  after s.

TODO: if, method calls, release, hold

$$\frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash s_1 \dashv \Gamma' \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash s_2 \dashv \Gamma''}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash s_1; s_2 \dashv \Gamma''} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e : T}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash T} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash x : C \quad \Delta[C.f] = \tau \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash y : \tau}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash x.f := y \dashv \Gamma} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash x := newC \dashv \Gamma[x \mapsto T]}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash x := newC \dashv \Gamma[x \mapsto C]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma, \Delta \vdash assert \ \phi \dashv \Gamma}$$