

<https://course.acciojob.com/idle?question=b676f879-c0b8-4cf6-b2ba-6e896496cb94>

● MEDIUM

● Max Score: 40 Points

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## Minimum Spanning Tree

Given a weighted, undirected and connected graph of  $V$  vertices and  $E$  edges. The task is to find the sum of weights of the edges of the Minimum Spanning Tree.

### Input Format

First line contains the number of vertices  $v$  in the graph

Second line contains the number of edges  $E$  in the graph

The next  $E$  lines contains the edges along with their weights in the format

```
source destination weight
```

### Output Format

Print the sum of weights of all the edges in the minimum spanning tree

### Example 1

Input

```
5
7
```

```
0 1 2
0 3 6
1 2 3
1 3 8
1 4 5
2 4 7
3 4 9
```

Output

16

Explanation

Edge Weight 0 - 1 2 1 - 2 3 0 - 3 6 1 - 4 5

## Example 2

Input

```
3
3
0 1 5
1 2 3
0 2 1
```

Output

4

Explanation

Edge Weight 0 - 2 1 1 - 2 3

## Constraints

$2 \leq V \leq 1000$

$V-1 \leq E \leq (V*(V-1))/2$

$1 \leq W \leq 1000$

## Topic Tags

- **Graphs**
- **Trees**

# My code

```
// n java
import java.util.*;

public class Main {

    static int minNode(int[] dist, boolean[] mst) {
        int val = Integer.MAX_VALUE, p = -1;

        int n = dist.length;

        for(int i = 0 ; i < n; i++) {
            if(mst[i] == false && dist[i] < val) {
                val = dist[i];
                p = i;
            }
        }

        return p;
    }

    static int primMST(int g[][], int V) {
        // your code here
        int n = V;
```

```

int dist[] = new int[n];
    boolean mst[] = new boolean[n];

    int parent[] = new int[n];

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        dist[i] = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        mst[i] = false;
    }

    dist[0] = 0;
    parent[0] = -1;

    for(int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) {
        int u = minNode(dist, mst);

        mst[u] = true;

        // for all nbrs, update parent and dist
        for(int v = 0; v < n; v++) {
            if(mst[v] == false && g[u][v] != 0 && g[u][v] < dist[v]) {
                dist[v] = g[u][v];
                //parent[v] = u;
            }
        }
    }

    int ans = 0;
    for(int i = 1 ; i < n; i++) {
        ans += dist[i];
    }

```

```
    }  
  
    return ans;  
  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
    int vertices = sc.nextInt(), edges = sc.nextInt();  
    int[][] graph = new int[vertices][vertices];  
    for (int i = 0; i < edges; i++) {  
        int src = sc.nextInt(), dest = sc.nextInt(), dist = sc.nextInt();  
        graph[src][dest] = dist;  
        graph[dest][src] = dist;  
    }  
    sc.close();  
  
    System.out.println(primMST(graph, vertices));  
}  
}
```