

<https://course.acciojob.com/idle?question=83b11e76-3eff-48ec-9aa1-ddf036469415>

● MEDIUM

● Max Score: 40 Points

Priyank and Toys

Priyanka works for an international toy company that ships by container. Her task is to determine the lowest cost way to combine her orders for shipping. She has a list of item weights. The shipping company has a requirement that all items loaded in a container must weigh less than or equal to 4 units plus the weight of the minimum weight item. All items meeting that requirement will be shipped in one container.

What is the smallest number of containers that can be contracted to ship the items based on the given list of weights?

For example:

There are items with weights $w=[1,2,3,4,5,10,11,12,13]$.

This can be broken into two containers: $[1,2,3,4,5]$ and $[10,11,12,13]$.

Each container will contain items weighing within 4 units of the minimum weight item.

Function Description

Complete the function *PriyankandToys* in the editor below. It should print the minimum number of containers required to ship.

PriyankandToys has the following parameter(s):

- *n*: size of weights array
- *w*: an array of integers that represent the weights of each order to ship

Input Format

The first line contains an integer *n* , the number of orders to ship.

The next line contains n space-separated integers, $w[1], w[2], \dots, w[n]$, representing the orders in a weight array.

Output Format:

Return the integer value of the number of containers Priyanka must contract to ship all of the toys.

Example 1:

Input:

```
8
1 2 3 21 7 12 14 21
```

Output:

```
4
```

Explanation:

The first container holds items weighing 1, 2 and 3. (weights in range 1....5)

The second container holds the items weighing 21 units. (21.....25)

The third container holds the item weighing 7 units. (7....11)

The fourth container holds the items weighing 12 and 14 units. (12.....14)

Total: 4 containers are required.

Example 2:

Input:

```
9
1 2 3 4 5 10 11 12 13
```

Output:

2

Explanation:

The first container holds items weighing 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 units each

The second container holds the items weighing 10, 11, 12, 13 units each

Total: 2 containers are required.

Constraints:

$1 \leq n \leq 10^5$

$0 \leq w[i] \leq 10^4$ where i belongs to $[1, n]$

Topic Tags

- Sliding Window
- Sorting
- Arrays

My code

```
// n java
```

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Solution {
    public void Containers(int[] a, int n) {
        //Write code here and print output
        int[] ans = new int[100001];
```

```

        for(int i =0 ;i<n;i++){
            ans[a[i]] = 1;
        }
        int count = 0;
        for(int i =0;i<100001;i++){
            if(ans[i] == 1){
                count++;
                for(int j = i;j<=i+4;j++){
                    ans[j] = 0;
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.println(count);
    }
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        int n= sc.nextInt();
        int[] arr= new int[n];

        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            arr[i]=sc.nextInt();

        Solution Obj = new Solution();
        Obj.Containers(arr, n);
    }
}

```

```
sc.close();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```