

<https://course.acciojob.com/idle?question=e16170b9-480d-4bff-be85-dacd2afc2e48>

● EASY

● Max Score: 30 Points



Balanced Expression

You are given a string `exp` representing an expression. You are required to check if the expression is balanced i.e. closing brackets and opening brackets match up well.

The string `exp` contains the characters '(', ')', '{', '}', '[', ']', operators i.e. '-', '+', '*', '/' and lowercase english alphabets.

Example:

```
[(a+b)+{(c+d)*(e/f)}] -> true
[(a+b)+{(c+d)*(e/f)}] -> false
[(a+b)+{(c+d)*(e/f)} -> false
([(a+b)+{(c+d)*(e/f)}] -> false
```

An input string is Balanced if:

1. Open brackets must be closed by the same type of brackets.
2. Open brackets must be closed in the correct order.

Your task is to complete the function `expBalanced` which receives the input expression `exp` as parameter and returns `true` or `false` depending on if the expression is balanced or not.

Input Format

The only line contains string `exp`

Output Format

Print `true` if the expression is balanced otherwise print `false`.

Example 1

Input

```
[ (a+b) + { (c+d) * (e/f) } ]
```

Output

```
true
```

Explanation As `[` was closed with `]`, `(` was closed with `)` and `{` was closed with `}` therefore output is `true`.

Example 2

Input

```
[ (a+b) + { (c+d) * (e/f) ] }
```

Output

```
false
```

Explanation The bracket `{` and `[` was not closed, Therefore output is `false`.

Constraints

`1 <= exp.length <= 10^4`

Topic Tags

- **Stacks**

My code

```
// n java
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class Solution{
    boolean expBalanced(String str){
        // write code here
        Stack<Character>st=new Stack<>();
        for(int i=0;i<str.length();i++)
        {
            if(str.charAt(i)=='(' ||str.charAt(i)=='{'
||str.charAt(i)=='[')
                st.push(str.charAt(i));
                //if(str.charAt(i)=='{'
||str.charAt(i)=='}' ||str.charAt(i)=='']')
                    if(str.charAt(i)=='}')
                    {
                        if(!st.isEmpty() &&
st.peek()=='(')
                            st.pop();
```

```

else
{
    return false;
    // return;
}

}

if(str.charAt(i)=='}')
{
    if(!st.isEmpty()
&&st.peek()=='{')
        st.pop();

    else
    {
        return false;
        // return;
    }
}

if(str.charAt(i)==']')
{
    if(!st.isEmpty() &&
st.peek()=='[')
        st.pop();

    else
    {
        return false;

```

```
        // return;  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
    if(st.empty())  
        return true;  
    return false;  
}  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {  
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new  
InputStreamReader(System.in));  
        String str = br.readLine();  
        Solution Obj = new Solution();  
        System.out.println(Obj.expBalanced(str));  
    }  
}
```