

<https://course.acciojob.com/idle?question=27cbc0a8-47fe-497a-bbc4-f9983425d50c>

• EASY

• Max Score: 30 Points

## Majority Element

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Given an array, `arr` of size `n`. Your task is to find the majority element. The majority element is the element that appears more than  $\text{ceil}(n/2)$  times.

Note: You may assume that the array is non-empty and the majority element always exists in the array.

### Input Format

The first line contains an integer `n`, the size of the array.

The second line contains `n` space-separated integers, the elements of the array.

### Output Format

The output will consist of only 1 integer which will be the majority element of the array.

### Example 1

Input

```
5
1 2 2 2 3
```

Output

```
2
```

Explanation

1 and 3 are present for 1 time.  $\text{ceil}(5/2) = 3$ . So 1 and 3 cannot be the majority elements. 2 is present 3 times and 3 is greater than 2. So 2 will be our answer.

## Example 2

Input

```
7
3 4 4 4 3 3 4
```

Output

```
4
```

Explanation

$\text{ceil}(7/2) = 4$ . 4 is present for 4 times. 3 is present 3 times. As the frequency of 4 is equal to the ceil value  $(7/2)$  so 4 will be the answer.

## Constraints

$1 \leq n \leq 10^5$

$1 \leq \text{arr}[i] \leq 10^5$

### Topic Tags

- Greedy
- Arrays

# My code

// in java

```
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
```

```

import java.io.*;

public class Main
{
    static int majorityement(int arr[],int n)
    {
        HashMap<Integer,Integer>hm=new HashMap<>();
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            hm.put(arr[i],hm.getDefault(arr[i],0)+1);
        }
        int max=0,ans=0;
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            int g=hm.get(arr[i]);
            if(g>max)
            {
                max=g;
                ans=arr[i];
            }
        }
        return ans;
    }
    public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
    {
        //your code here
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
        int n=s.nextInt();
        int arr[]=new int[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            arr[i]=s.nextInt();
        System.out.print(majorityement(arr,n));
    }
}

```

}

}