

<https://course.acciojob.com/idle?question=8eb53aa6-bb90-4a5c-8995-b4a8383dc4ee>

● EASY

● Max Score: 30 Points

●

## Remove Outermost Parentheses

A valid parentheses string is either empty `"", "(", " + A + ")",` or `A + B`, where `A` and `B` are valid parentheses strings, and `+` represents string concatenation.

For example, `"", "()", "(()())",` and `"(()(()))"` are all valid parentheses strings.

A valid parentheses string `s` is primitive if it is nonempty, and there does not exist a way to split it into `s = A + B`, with `A` and `B` nonempty valid parentheses strings.

Given a valid parentheses string `s`, consider its primitive decomposition: `s = P1 + P2 + ... + Pk`, where `Pi` are primitive valid parentheses strings.

print `s` after removing the outermost parentheses of every primitive string in the primitive decomposition of `s`.

### Input Format

The first line contains a single integer `n`(length of string)

Second line contains the string `s` of size `n`

### Output Format

print the modified string

### Example 1

Input

10

`(( () ) ( ))`

Output

`() () ()`

Explanation

The input string is "`((()))((())`", with primitive decomposition "`((()))`" + "`((())`".

After removing outer parentheses of each part, this is "`()()`" + "`()`" = "`()()()`".

## Example 2

Input

18  
`(( () ) ( ( ) ) ( ( ( ) ) )`

Output

`() () () () ( ( ) )`

## Constraints

$1 \leq s.length \leq 10^5$

`s[i]` is either '(' or ' '.

`s` is a valid parentheses string.

### Topic Tags

- **Strings**
- **Stacks**

# My code

```
// in java
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.io.*;

public class Main
{
    public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
    {
        //your code here
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
        int n=s.nextInt();
        String str=s.next();
        Stack<Character> stk=new Stack<>();
        for(int i=0;i<str.length();i++)
        { char ch=str.charAt(i);
          // if(ch=='(') stk.push(ch);
          // else { char c=stk.pop();
          //   if((stk.empty())==false) { System.out.print(c+""+ch);}}
          if(ch=='(')
          {
              if((stk.empty())==false) System.out.print(ch);
              stk.push(ch);
          }
          else
          {char c=stk.pop();
            if((stk.empty())==false) { System.out.print(ch);}}
```

}

}

}