

(Ans 2)

(*) Basic issues of software reuse:—

- ① Component creation: requires the identification of components with potential of reuse.
- ② Component indexing & storing:— classification & storing of reusable components in an RDBMS for ease of access.
- ③ Component searching: look up for the correct component in the reusable RDBMS.
- ④ Component understanding: components must be well documented & should do something simple in code.
- ⑤ Component adaptation: fault free tinkering of code to suit new needs.
- ⑥ Repository maintenance: new components have to be entered into the repository upon completion. Faulty components have to be followed.
- ⑦ Domain analysis: find reusable pieces for a problem domain.

(*) Technical & non-technical issues of software reuse:—

- Technical issues tend to focus on how reusable a software is i.e. potential for adaptation.
- Non-technical issues focus on how a project is managed & funded.

→ factors such as increased maintenance costs, finding understanding & adapting reusable components are major issues behind software reuse.

Other factors include motivational & organizational issues. Lack of tool support & excessive requirements.

- (*) Software reuse is only suitable in conditions where it reduces development cost & time. But in some scenarios, a significant cost is associated with whether or not a component is suitable for reuse. In these situations, software reuse must be avoided.

(Ans4)

(*) Principal activities of a modern quality management system are :-

- Auditing of projects
- Review of the quality system
- Inspection
- Quality control
- Quality assurance
- Total quality management

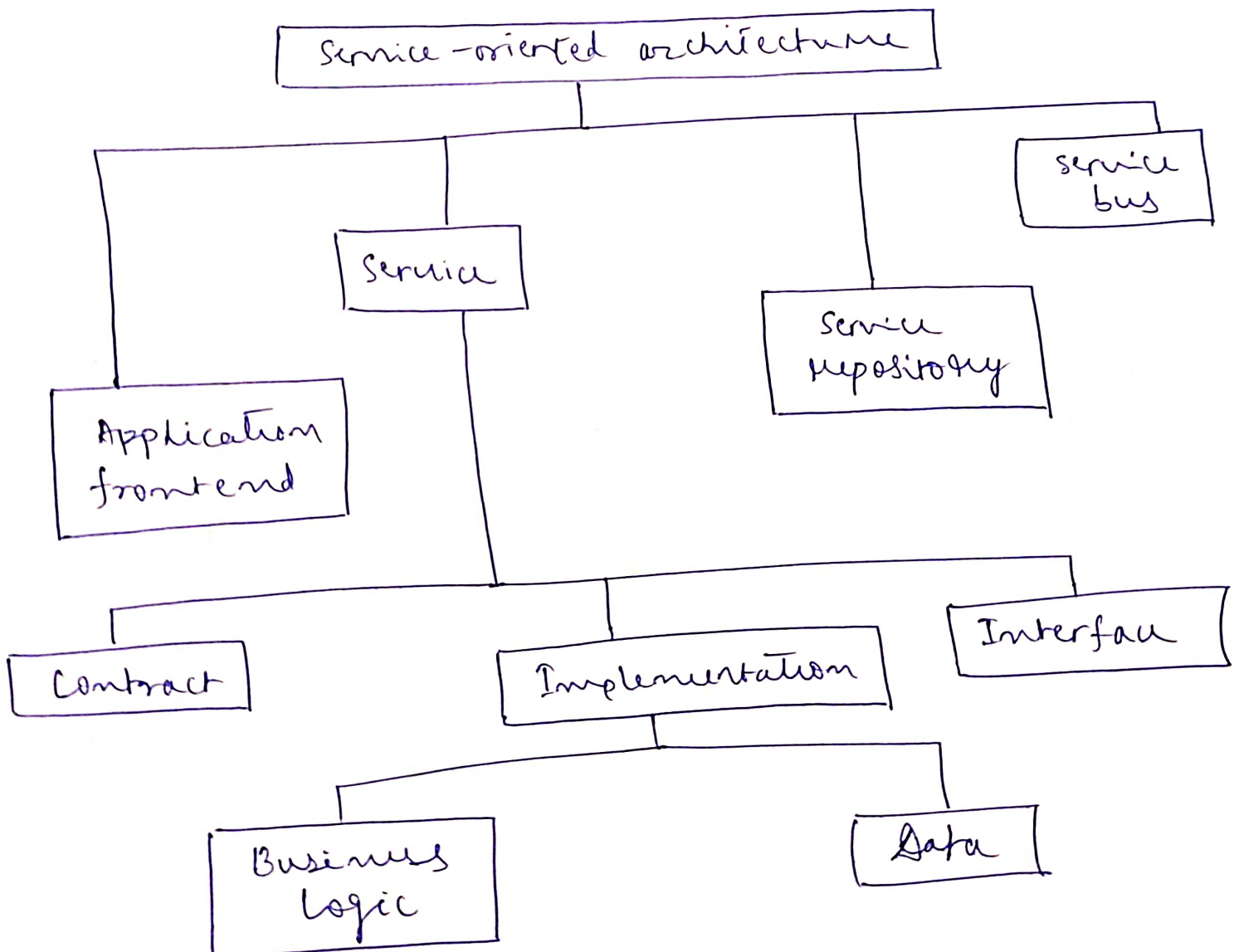
The paradigm has shifted from product assurance to process assurance.

- (*) Reliability growth model : model predicts & measures the improvements of reliability programs through the testing process. The growth model represents the reliability or failure rate of a system as a function of time or the no. of test cases.

→ Reliability growth model is useful as it can be used to plan the scope of developmental tasks / tests. Tells you how much testing time should be devoted to provide a reasonable opportunity for the system design to mature sufficiently in developmental testing.

(Ans 6) Short note on SOA

(*) SOA is an architecture which provides service to form applications through a network call over the internet. There are 2 major roles within SOA i.e. service provider & service consumer. Components of SOA are :-



Guiding principles of SOA are

- Standardised service contract
- Loose coupling
- Abstraction
- Reusability
- Autonomy
- Discoverability
- Composability

Advantage of SOA are:—

- Service Reusability
- Easy maintenance
- Platform independent
- Availability
- Reliability
- Scalability

Short note on SAAS

SAAS is a way of delivering applications over the internet as a service. Instead of installing & maintaining software, you simply access it via the internet, freeing yourself from complex software &

hardware management. Types of SAAS are IaaS, PaaS and XaaS. The payment model for these kind of services is a typically per-seat, per-month charge based on usage.

- SAAS is a multitenant architecture, in which all the users share the single, common infrastructure & code base that is centrally maintained.

Ans1)

Test Cases for Module :-

① Test case for module "Payment Details" :-
Method followed : boundary value analysis

Case 1
Input : 15, AC, Armada, 1, 94
Expected result : 4650 "Allowed"

Case 2
Input : 3, NAC, Swift, 2, 56
Expected result : "Error, <4 hrs"

Case 3
Input : 9, AC, Mercedes, 1, 40
Expected result : "Error, car type not present"

Case 4
Input : 6, AC, DZire, 2, 50
Expected result : "Error, time mismatch"

② Test case for module "Advance balance" :-

Method followed : Boundary value analysis

Case 1
Input : 500 , 300
Expected result : 200

Case 2
Input : 300 , 450
Expected result : "Advance not sufficient"

Case 3
Input : 500 , 750
Expected result : -250 "Damage exceeds advance"

Case 4
Input : -100 , 700
Expected result : "Negative advance not allowed"