





Plagiarism includes:

- Using someone else's exact words without using quotation marks or a citation.
- Using someone else's ideas without using a citation (even if the source is in the bibliography).
- Using rearranged words from a source without a citation.



Plagiarism includes:

- Using even one particular (distinct) word from a source without quotation marks (even with a citation).
- Using your own work from another course or essay without a citation.
- Citing one source when the citation is taken from another.



WHEN IN DOUBT: FOOTNOTE!!!



The only thing you do not have to footnote is your own ideas in your own words.



How do you avoid plagiarism?



Inadvertent plagiarism

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 - When taking notes, write down the source first thing, in full bibliographic form.



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 - When taking notes, clearly indicate what are your ideas and what you are citing, through stars, brackets, different fonts, different colours, whatever works.



Inadvertent plagiarism

When taking notes, never ever ever write down something in the source's own words without putting quotation marks around it.



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- Always take notes in point form in your own words unless you use quotation marks.



Inadvertent plagiarism

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- Always take notes in point form in your own words unless you use quotation marks.
- Always double-check your quotations to make sure you have cited the author correctly.



 Know your own writing style. Keep an eye out for odd words or turns of phrase when you are editing. (Sometimes phrases stick in your mind and you plagiarise without meaning to.)



Inadvertent plagiarism

- Know your own writing style. Keep an eye out for odd words or turns of phrase when you are editing. (Sometimes phrases stick in your mind and you plagiarise without meaning to.)
- Never ever ever cut and paste off a website directly into your notes or essay.



The Ethics of Plagiarism

Why is plagiarism unethical?



The Ethics of Plagiarism

- Why is plagiarism unethical?
- Why is plagiarism stupid?



Please note: annoying your profs is always a bad idea, and nothing makes them more angry than suspected plagiarism



Academic Consequences of plagiarism

- 0 on the assignment
- 0 on the course
- Mark on your record with the Chair and/or the Dean
- Expulsion from the program
- Expulsion from the university
- Black mark that will prevent any chance of grad school or career in academia



Other consequences of plagiarism

- You don't learn whatever the assignment was intended to teach you
- You don't learn the timemanagement skills required to complete assignments on time
- Both of these will hurt you in your academic career and in the workforce



Other consequences of plagiarism

- You lose your honour and integrity
- You lose your prof's/colleagues' respect & trust
- In professions with codes of conduct or ethical codes, you can lose your job and entire career