

## Practical-8: Database Back up and Restore

Name : Umair Khan

Roll No : 16

Step 1: Navigate to the MySQL bin directory

```
C:\Windows\System32>cd C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin
```

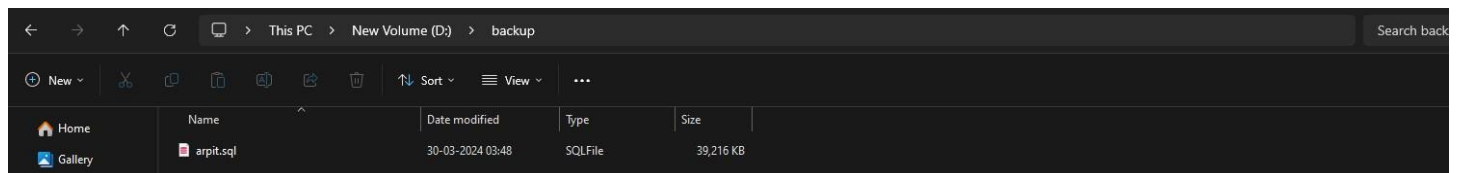
### Step 2: Backup the MySQL Database

- Use the mysqldump command to create a backup of your database.
- Replace your\_database\_name with the name of the database you want to backup, and your\_backup\_file.sql with the desired name for your backup file:

```
C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin>mysqldump -u root -p arpit > arpit.sql  
Enter password: *****
```

- If you want to specify a particular directory where you want to save the backup file, you can provide the full path to the directory when specifying the backup file name. Here's how you can do it:

```
C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin>mysqldump -u root -p arpit > D:\backup\arpit.sql  
Enter password: *****
```



The screenshot shows a Windows File Explorer window with the address bar set to 'This PC > New Volume (D:) > backup'. The search bar on the right contains 'Search back...'. The ribbon at the top includes 'New', 'Cut', 'Copy', 'Paste', 'Share', 'Delete', 'Sort', 'View', and 'More'. The main area displays a table with columns: Name, Date modified, Type, and Size. One file is listed: 'arpit.sql' with a date modified of '30-03-2024 03:48', type 'SQLFile', and size '39,216 KB'.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
arpit.sql	30-03-2024 03:48	SQLFile	39,216 KB

Database Backup Completed

### Step 3: Drop the MySQL Database, Recreate an Empty Database, and Restore from Backup

```
mysql> drop database arpit;  
Query OK, 19 rows affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> create database arpit;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SHOW TABLES from arpit;  
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

Step 4 : Now, you can restore the database from the backup file using the following command. Make sure you're in the same directory where the backup file is located, or provide the full path to the backup file:

```
C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin>mysql -u root -p arpit < arpit.sql
Enter password: *****
```

```
C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin>mysql -u root -p arpit < D:\backup\arpit.sql
Enter password: *****
```

**Step 5: Verify Database Restoration**

- After restoring the database from the backup file, you can verify if the 'arpit' database exists in MySQL. Follow these steps:

```
mysql> SHOW TABLES from arpit;
+-----+
| Tables_in_arpit |
+-----+
| actor            |
| advising         |
| city             |
| courses          |
| customer         |
| dd               |
| director         |
| emp              |
| grades           |
| iindex           |
| instructors      |
| movie_cast       |
| movies           |
| nn               |
| orders           |
| rating           |
| salesman         |
| students         |
| virat            |
+-----+
```

```
mysql> select * from orders;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ord_no | purch_amt | ord_date | customer_id | salesman_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 70001  | 150.5     | 2012-10-05 | 3005        | 5002        |
| 70002  | 65.26     | 2012-10-05 | 3002        | 5001        |
| 70003  | 2480.4    | 2012-10-10 | 3009        | NULL        |
| 70004  | 110.5     | 2012-08-17 | 3009        | NULL        |
| 70005  | 2400.6    | 2012-07-27 | 3007        | 5001        |
| 70007  | 948.5     | 2012-09-10 | 3005        | 5002        |
| 70008  | 5760      | 2012-09-10 | 3002        | 5001        |
| 70009  | 270.65    | 2012-09-10 | 3001        | NULL        |
| 70010  | 1983.43   | 2012-10-10 | 3004        | 5006        |
| 70011  | 75.29     | 2012-08-17 | 3003        | 5007        |
| 70012  | 250.45    | 2012-06-27 | 3008        | 5002        |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

