

# **Fundamentals of Databases**

**CS-213**

**Fall 2020**



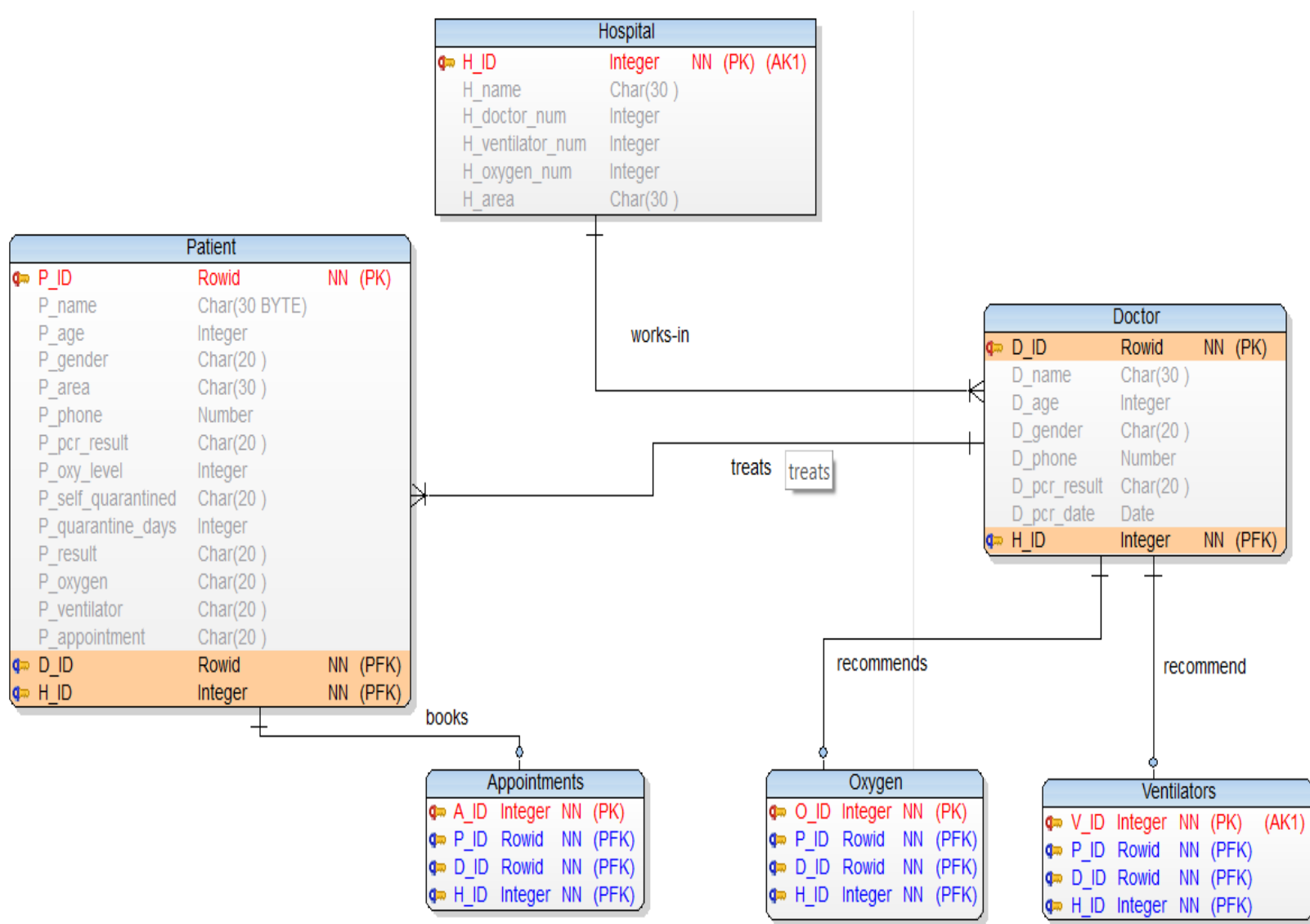
## **Lab Project**

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## Relational Schema



## Description

There are 6 tables created for the project namely Hospital, Doctor, Patient, Appointments, Oxygen, Ventilators. Hospital table create H\_ID as Primary Key. It contains name, area, number of ventilators available, number of oxygen available and number of doctors. Doctor table is a child. There can be one or more than one doctors in hospital but a doctor cannot be in more than one hospital.

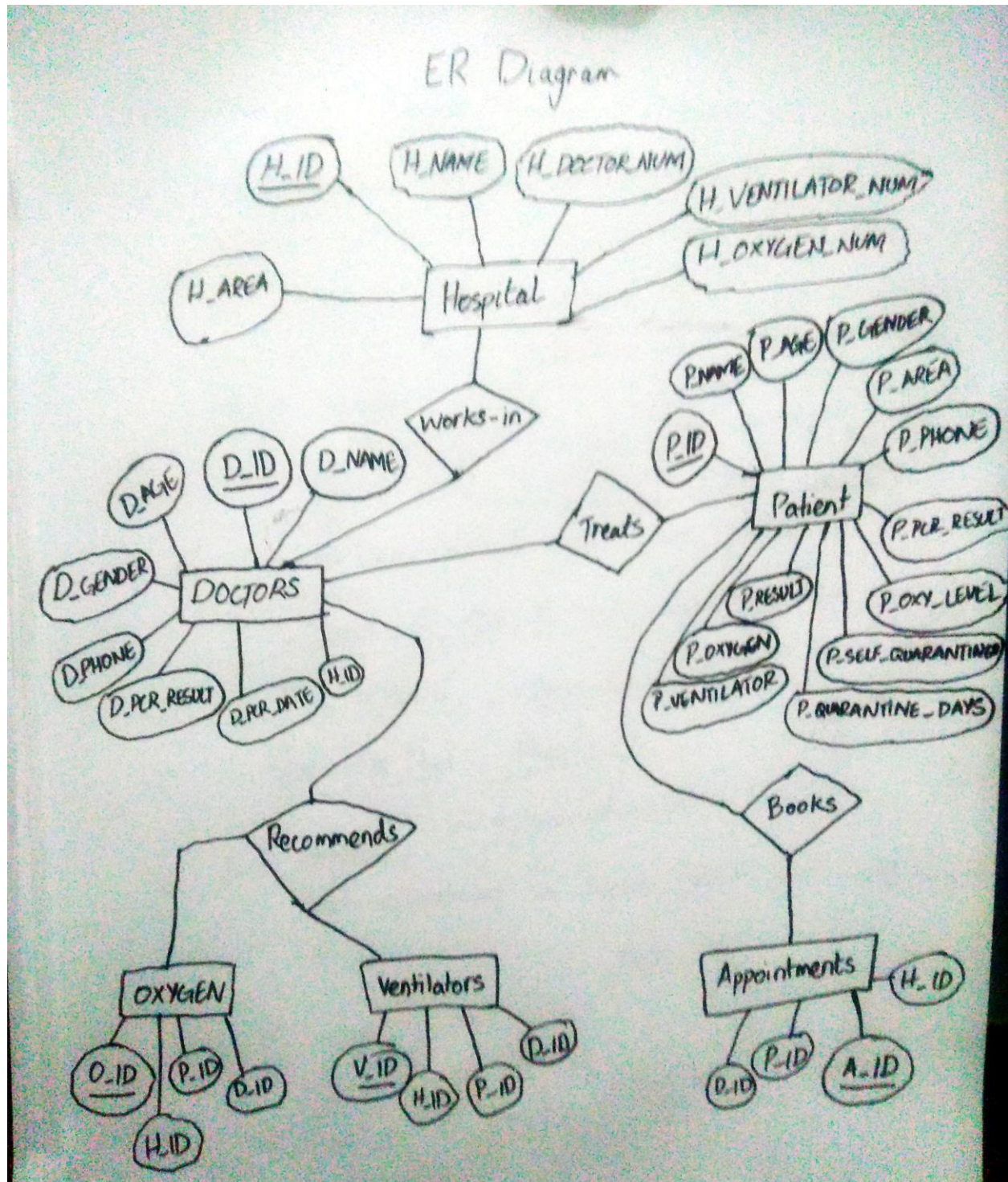
Doctor Table has D\_ID as Primary key. It also contains all necessary information for the doctor. Patient Table is child of doctor table. A doctor can have many patients but a patient can only be assigned one doctor.

Appointments table has A\_ID as Primary key. It inherits from Patient table. Patient can only have zero or one appointment at the time.

Oxygen Table has O\_ID as primary key. This table stores the recommendation of the doctor for oxygen for a specific patient.

Ventilators table has V\_ID as Primary Key. This table also stores the recommendation of doctor for ventilator for a specific patient.

## ER Diagram



## Patient Portal Queries

### Dashboard

```
select * from system.patient where P_name='".$db_user.'"
```

This query used to get the information of the logged patient.

```
-----  
Name : jalal  
Age : 28  
Gender : Male  
Area : G-11  
Phone number : 3037580  
PCR Result : positive  
Oxygen Saturation Level : 75  
Self Quarantined? : no  
Quarantined Days : 11  
Result : active
```

### Appointment

```
select * from system.hospital
```

get the names of all hospitals to show on the list

```
select * from system.doctor
```

get names of all doctors to show in list

```
select d_id from system.doctor where d_name= '".$doctor.'"
```

Getting the D\_ID of doctor selected based on the name of doctor

```
select count(*) from system.appointments where p_id= ".$patient_ID
```

for checking if the patient has previously booked appointments.

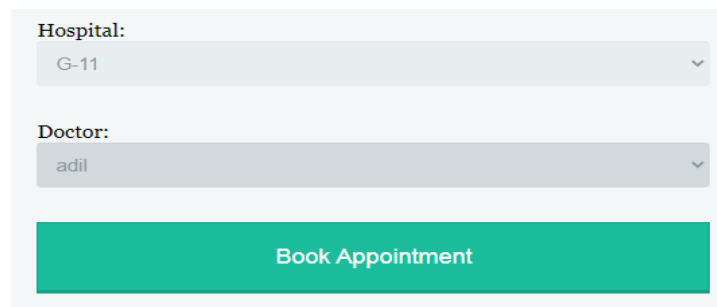
```
select d_id from system.appointments where p_id= ".$patient_ID
```

getting the Doctor ID of the doctor which already has previous appointment with patient,

```
insert into system.appointments(A_ID,P_ID,D_ID,H_ID)
```

```
values(".$rand().",".$patient_ID.",".$doctor_ID.",".$hospital_ID.)"
```

inserting the appointment booking into the appointments table which stores Appointment ID, Patient ID, Doctor ID and Hospital ID.



The screenshot shows a web form for booking an appointment. It contains two dropdown menus: 'Hospital:' with 'G-11' selected, and 'Doctor:' with 'adil' selected. Below these is a green button labeled 'Book Appointment'.

## Doctors Portal Queries

### Dashboard

```
select * from system.doctor where D_name="".$db_user."
```

This query used to get the information of the logged Doctor.

### Patients

```
select * from system.patient where D_ID="".$doctor_ID
```

get list of all patients under treatment from the logged doctor.

```
select * from system.oxygen where P_ID="".$row['P_ID']
```

to check if there is already recommendation for oxygen sent by the doctor.

```
select * from system.ventilators where P_ID="".$row['P_ID']
```

to check if there is already recommendation for ventilator sent by the doctor.

```
select P_ID from system.patient where P_ID="".$row['P_ID']." and p_oxygen='yes'
```

to check if the patient is already assigned the oxygen

```
select P_ID from system.patient where P_ID="".$row['P_ID']." and p_ventilator='yes'
```

to check if the patient is already assigned a ventilator.

```
insert into system.ventilators (V_ID,P_ID,D_ID,H_ID) values  
(".$rand().",".$P_ID.",".$D_ID.",".$H_ID.)"
```

to insert the ventilator recommendation into the table ventilators.

```
insert into system.oxygen (O_ID,P_ID,D_ID,H_ID) values  
(".$rand().",".$P_ID.",".$D_ID.",".$H_ID.)"
```

to insert the oxygen recommendation into the table oxygen

P_ID	Name	Oxygen Level	Recommendation	P_ID	Name	Oxygen Level	Recommendation
3331	tahir	91		3331	tahir	91	
3332	taj	72	<input type="text" value="oxygen"/>	3332	taj	72	Oxygen Recommendation sent.
3333	tariq	50	<input type="text" value="ventilator"/>	3333	tariq	50	Ventilator Recommendation sent.



P_ID	Name	Oxygen Level	Recommendation
3331	tahir	91	
3332	taj	72	Oxygen Assigned
3333	tariq	50	Ventilator Assigned

## Search

```
select * from system.patient where P_name="$_POST['name-search']"
```

Searching by name of patient

```
select * from system.patient where P_phone="$_POST['phone-search']"
```

Searching by Phone number

Enter the name of Patient:  or Enter Mobile number:

P_ID	Name	Age	Gender	PCR Result	Result
22	jalal	28	Male	positive	active

## Displaying All Patients

```
Select * from system.patient
```

Gets the list of all patients in table patient.

## Adding Patient

```
insert into system.patient (P_ID,D_ID,H_ID,P_name,P_age,P_gender,P_area,P_phone,
P_pcr_result,P_oxy_level,P_self_quarantined,P_quarantine_days,P_result,P_oxygen,P_ventilato
r)values("$_POST['P_ID'].","$_POST['doc-
id'].","$_POST['hosid'].","$_POST['P_name'].","$_POST['P_age'].","$_POST['P_gender'].","'
$_POST['P_area'].","$_POST['P_phone'].","$_POST['P_pcr_result'].","$_POST['P_oxy_lev
el'].","$_POST['P_self_quarantined'].","$_POST['P_quarantine_days'].","$_POST['P_result'].
","$_POST['P_oxygen'].","$_POST['P_ventilator'].")
```

Inserting Patients from info collected in a form.

## Admin Portal Queries

### Dashboard

Select \* from system.patient

List all the patients in database.

P_ID	Name	Age	Gender	Area	Phone	PCR Result	Oxygen Level	Self Quarantined?	Quarantined Days	Result
13	farah	19	Female	G-11	3037577	positive	98%	yes	3	active
14	imran	22	Male	G-11	3037578	positive	87%	no	2	active

Select \* from system.doctor

List all Doctors

D_ID	Name	Age	Gender	Phone	PCR Result	Last PCR Date	Hospital ID
3	ratched	43	Female	33000033	negative	20-DEC-20	1
11	abbas	27	Male	4537347	negative	21-DEC-20	2

Select \* from system.appointments

Lists all appointments booked by patients.

### Appointments

Appointment ID	Patient Name	Doctor Name	Hospital Name
27868	imran	strange	G-11

### Add Doctors

```
insert into system.doctor (D_ID,H_ID,D_name,D_age,D_gender,D_phone,  
D_pcr_result,D_pcr_date)values(".$d_id.",". $h_id.",". $d_name.",". $d_age.",".d_gender.",".  
$d_phone.",". $d_pcr_result. "',to_date("'.$d_pcr_date.','yyyymm-dd'))
```

Adding new doctors using info filled in a form.

### Resources

```
update system.hospital set h_".$_POST['resource-sel']."_num=".$new_num." where  
h_id=".$_POST['row-id']
```

Adding and updating the record of the hospital. This statement adds oxygen or ventilators into hospital resources.



## Patients

### Patient Mangament

```
select * from system.ventilators
```

```
select * from system.oxygen
```

lists all recommendations of doctors for ventilators and oxygen.

```
update system.patient set p_oxygen='yes' where p_id=".$P_ID;
```

```
delete from system.oxygen where p_id=".$P_ID
```

```
update system.hospital set h_oxygen_num=".$oxy_num." h_id=".$H_ID
```

These statements assign the oxygen to the patient, delete the entry from recommendation table for oxygen and update the number of oxygen in the hospital by decrementing.

```
update system.patient set p_ventilator='yes' where p_id=".$P_ID;
```

```
delete from system.ventilators where p_id=".$P_ID
```

```
update system.hospital set h_ventilator_num=".$vent_num." h_id=".$H_ID
```

These statements assign the oxygen to the patient, delete the entry from recommendation table for oxygen and update the number of oxygen in the hospital by decrementing.

Patient	Doctor	Hospital	Recommendation
jabbar	who	G-11	<input type="button" value="Assign Ventilator"/>

## Reports

### Statistics

```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where p_age<=16 and p_pcr_result='positive'
```

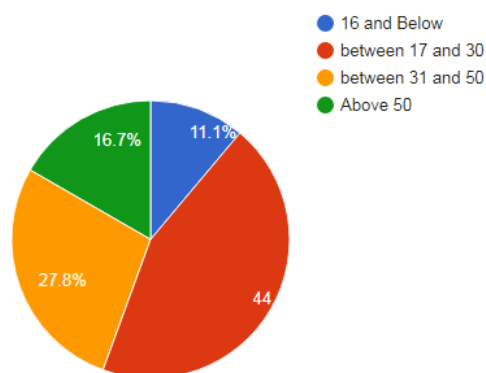
```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where p_age>16 and p_age<=30 and  
p_pcr_result='positive'
```

```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where p_age>30 and p_age<=50 and  
p_pcr_result='positive'
```

```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where p_age>50 and p_pcr_result='positive'
```

This gets the number of people in age groups of 16 and below, between 17 and 30, between 31 and 50, above 50 who were infected.

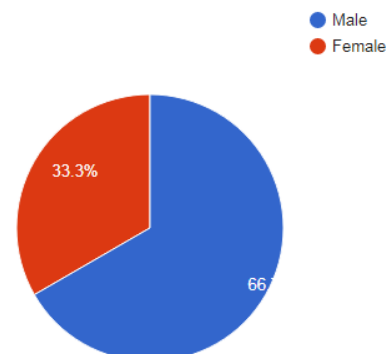
Age Groups and Infection rates



```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where p_gender='Male'
```

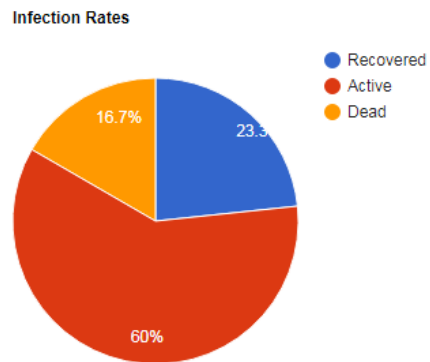
```
select count(*) as num_people from system.patient where  
p_gender='Female'
```

Gender and Infection rate



This gets the number of females and males infected.

select p\_result,count(\*) as mycount from system.patient group by p\_result  
getting the number of recovered, dead and active patients.



## Hotspots and Lockdowns

select p\_area,count(\*) as mycount from system.patient where P\_PCR\_RESULT='positive' group  
by p\_area

get the number of people infected in the area.

### Hotspot

G-11

### Lockdowns

G-9