Programming the BOM and DOM

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Overview

The window Object

System Dialogs

The location Object

Document Basics

Query Selectors

The window Object and Timers

```
console.log(window.screenLeft + ', ' + window.screenTop);
```

Q   What shows in the console? | A   1, 1

```
console.log(window.innerWidth + ', ' + window.outerWidth);
```

Q   What shows in the console?   A   1189, 1201

```
window.open('http://www.pluralsight.com', '_blank');
```

Q   Will a window open?

A   (popups must be enabled)

```
console.log(new Date().getSeconds());
setTimeout(function () {
    console.log(new Date().getSeconds());
}, 1000);
```

What shows in the console?

Answer

6
7

```
console.log(new Date().getSeconds());
var id = setTimeout(function () {
    console.log(new Date().getSeconds());
}, 1000);
clearTimeout(id);
```

What shows in the console?

Answer

31

```
console.log(new Date().getSeconds());
var id = setInterval(function () {
    var secs = new Date().getSeconds();
    console.log(secs);
    if (secs === 10)
        clearInterval(id);
}, 1000);
```

What shows in the console?

Answer

7

8

9

10

(stops)

System Dialogs

```
alert('Hello World!');
```

What's the result in the browser?

Answer

A system dialog says "Hello World!".

```
if (confirm('Delete EVERYTHING?!')) {
    console.log('You asked for it!')
}
else {
    console.log('Maybe next time...');
}
```

What's the result in the browser and console?

A system dialog asks "Delete EVERYTHING?!".

```
var result = prompt('Your name?');
console.log(result);
```

What shows in the browser and console?

Answer

null, or whatever was entered in the prompt

The location Object

```
console.log(location.href);
```

What shows in the console?

```
http://localhost:55138/
M2-html.html
```

```
console.log(location.host);
```

What shows in the console?

Answer

```
localhost:55138
```

```
console.log(location.port);
```

What shows in the console?

Answer

55138

```
console.log(location.protocol);
```

What shows in the console?

A nswer

```
http:
```

```
location.assign('http://www.pluralsight.com');
```

What occurs in the browser?

```
(directs browser to
Pluralsight.com)
```

Document Basics

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p>Paragraph 2</p>
    <p>Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var element = document.getElementById('article1');
console.log(element);
```

Q What shows in the console?

A <article ... </article>

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p>Paragraph 2</p>
    <p>Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var elements = document.getElementsByTagName('p');
console.log(elements);
```

Q   What shows in the console? | A   [p, p, p]

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var elements = document.getElementsByClassName('special');
console.log(elements);
```

Q What shows in the console? | A   [p.special, p.special]

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var a = document.getElementById('article1');
console.log(a.getAttribute('class'));
```

Q What shows in the console? | A   my-custom-class

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var a = document.getElementById('article1');
a.setAttribute('class', 'dynamic-style');
console.log(a.getAttribute('class'));
```

Q   What shows in the console?   A   dynamic-style

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h4>Hello!</h4>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
</article>

// javascript
var a = document.getElementById('article1');
console.log(a.childNodes);
```

Q What shows in the console? | A [text, h4, text, p, text]

Query Selectors

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var element = document.querySelector('article');
console.log(element);
```

Q   What shows in the console? | A   <article... </article>

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var element = document.querySelector('#article1');
console.log(element);
```

Q   What shows in the console?   A   `<article... </article>`

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var elements = document.querySelector('.special');
console.log(elements);
```

A   `<p class="special">Paragra ph 2</p>`

```
// body of html page
<article id="article1" class="my-custom-class">
    <h3>Title goes here</h3>
    <p>Paragraph 1</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 2</p>
    <p class="special">Paragraph 3</p>
</article>

// javascript
var elements = document.querySelectorAll('.special');
console.log(elements);
```

Q What shows in the console?

A [p.special, p.special]

Summary

- The window Object

- System Dialogs

- The Location Object

- Document Basics

- Query Selectors