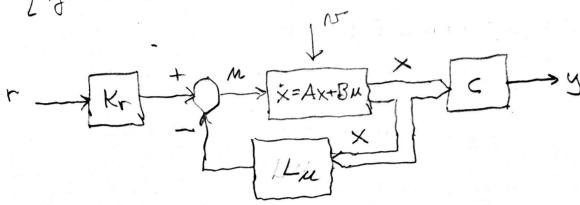
## Forclasning 13 Tillstandsaterkoppling

Metoden utgår från ett system på till -Ståndsform.



Kr bestämmer lågfretevensförstärkningen.
Tillständen återteopplas och bildar styrlagen

M = Kr·r - Lu·X =>

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = A \times + B \cdot (K_{\Gamma} \cdot \nabla - L_{n} \cdot X) + B_{N} \cdot N = \\ = (A - B \cdot L_{n}) \times + B \cdot K_{\Gamma} \cdot \Gamma + B_{N} \cdot N \\ y = C \cdot X \quad \text{dim} x = n \Rightarrow L_{n} = \begin{bmatrix} l_{1}, l_{2}, ..., l_{n} \end{bmatrix} \end{cases}$$

Gry (5) : satt N=0

Gry(s) = 
$$\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} = C \cdot (sI - A + B \cdot L_{u})^{-1} \cdot B \cdot K \Rightarrow$$

Polerna ges au det Karakteristiska ekvationeu det (SI-A+B:Ln)

$$G_{ru}(s)$$
 salt  $N=0$   
 $U(s) = K_r \cdot P(s) - L_{Lv} \cdot X(s)$   
 $X(s) = (sI - A + B \cdot L_{N})^{-1} B \cdot K_r \cdot P(s) \implies$   
 $U(s) = (-L_{lv}(sI - A + B \cdot L_{N})^{-1} \cdot B \cdot K_r + K_r) \cdot P(s)$   
 $G_{ru}(s) = \frac{U(s)}{D(s)} = -L_{lv}(sI - A + BL_{lv})^{-1} \cdot B \cdot K_r + K_r$ 

Guy (s) salt r=0

$$\begin{cases} (SI-A+B\cdot L_{M})\times(S) = B_{N}\cdot V(S) \\ Y(S) = C\cdot X(S) \end{cases}$$

Kr Bestäms så att lågfrekvensför-Stårkningens hos Gr(s) blir 1. Autså Gry (0) = 1.

$$G_{ry}(s) = C \cdot (sI - A + B \cdot L_M)^{-1} \cdot B \cdot K_F \Rightarrow$$
  
 $C(-A + B \cdot L_M) \cdot B \cdot K_F = 1 \Rightarrow$ 

$$\sum_{M=-L\times+K_r\cdot r} \dot{x} = -ax + b(M+N)$$

$$M = -L\times+K_r\cdot r$$

$$M = X \quad (C=1)$$

Bestam loch Kr så att systemet Får polen 5=-d

Karakteristisk chuation det (SI-A+BLu)=0

dimension 1 och A=-a ger B=b, Lu=L  $S-(-a)+b\cdot l=0 \Rightarrow S+a+b\cdot l=0.5=-d\Rightarrow$   $-d+a+b\cdot l=0 \Rightarrow l=\frac{\alpha-a}{b}$ 

 $G_{ry}(S) = C \cdot (SI - A + BL_m)^{-1} \cdot B \cdot K_r \cdot n = 1, C = 1, A = -a \Rightarrow$   $G_{ry}(S) = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{S + a + b \cdot a - a} \cdot b \cdot K_r =$   $= \frac{b \cdot K_r}{S + a}$ 

 $K_r geson (fry (0)=1): \frac{b \cdot K_r}{0+a}=1 \quad K_r = \frac{\alpha}{b}$ 

 $\Rightarrow$  Gry (5) =  $\frac{\alpha}{5+\alpha}$ 

Ctry (s) = C. (SI-A+BLm). Br =

 $=1.\frac{1}{S+a+b}\frac{a-a}{b}\cdot b=\frac{b}{S+a}$ 

Gry(0)= &. Høgfrebuenda störningar kompenseras battre med høgta.

Grace (S) = -Lm(SI-A+B.Lm), B.Kr + Kr =

$$= -\frac{d-a}{b} \cdot \frac{1}{S+a+b}, \frac{d-a}{b} \cdot b \cdot k_r + k_r =$$

$$= \frac{a-d}{S+d} \cdot k_r + k_r = k_r \cdot \frac{a-d+s+d}{S+d} =$$

$$= \frac{d}{S+d} \cdot k_r + k_r = k_r \cdot \frac{a-d+s+d}{S+d} =$$

$$= \frac{d}{S+d} \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+d} = \frac{d-a}{S+d} \cdot \frac{1}{S+a} \cdot b = \frac{d-a}{S+a}$$

$$L(S) = L_m(SI-A)^{-1} \cdot B = \frac{d-a}{b} \cdot \frac{1}{S+a} \cdot b = \frac{d-a}{S+a}$$

$$L(S) = L_m(SI-A)^{-1} \cdot B = \frac{d-a}{b} \cdot \frac{1}{S+a} \cdot b = \frac{d-a}{S+a}$$

$$L(S) = L_m(SI-A)^{-1} \cdot B = \frac{d-a}{b} \cdot \frac{1}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S}$$

$$U(S) = C_{rm}(S) \cdot R(S) = \frac{d}{b} \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+d} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S}$$

$$M(O) = c_{rm}(S) \cdot R(S) = \frac{d}{b} \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+d} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S}$$

$$S+a \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S} = \frac{d}{b} \cdot r_0$$

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$$L(S) = C_{rm}(S) \cdot R(S) = \frac{d}{b} \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S} = \frac{d}{b} \cdot r_0$$

$$S+a \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S} = \frac{d}{s+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S}$$

$$L(S) = C_{rm}(S) \cdot R(S) = \frac{d}{b} \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S} = \frac{d}{b} \cdot r_0$$

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$$S+a \cdot \frac{s+a}{S+a} \cdot \frac{r_0}{S} = \frac{d}{s+a} \cdot$$

Tillslåndsåterkoppling kræver att systemet ar Styrbard, dus att varje tillstånd kan påverkas med styrsignalen m.

Malematiskt kraver dette att det [B AB ABB \_ ... An B] +0.

Ex Systemed 
$$\dot{x}_1 = -2x_1 + x_2$$
 $\dot{x}_2 = -5x_1 + 2M$ 
 $\dot{x}_2 = -5x_1 + 2M$ 
 $\dot{x}_2 = -5x_1 + 2M$ 
 $\dot{x}_3 = -5x_1 + 2M$ 
 $\dot{x}_4 = -5x_1$ 
 $\dot{x}_5 = -5x_1 + 2M$ 
 $\dot{x}_7 = -5x_$ 

a) Ar systemed styrboard? b) Bestam Loch Kr sã att Gry (S) = 82+45+8 a) N=2.  $A=\begin{bmatrix} -21\\ -50 \end{bmatrix}$   $B=\begin{bmatrix} 0\\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$   $C=\begin{bmatrix} 1\\ 0\end{bmatrix}$  $AB = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow Styrkarhetsmat$ risen blir S=[BAB] = [20] =>

dets = 4 +0 Auto styrbart.

6) x=Ax+Bu, N=-Lx+K·r, L=[6, 12] TXX X=AX+BM TXC Y

M=-LMX+4·r >> x = Ax+B(-Lmx+K+, r) > (A-Lm)x+B.K+.r 1 y = Cx

$$SX(s) = (A - BL_{M}) \times (s) + B_{1}K_{1} \cdot R(s)$$

$$(5I - A + BL_{M}) \times (s) = BK_{1} \cdot R(s)$$

$$Y(s) = (-1) \times (s) \Rightarrow BK_{1} \cdot R(s)$$

$$Y(s) = (-1) \times (s) \Rightarrow BK_{1} \cdot R(s)$$

$$SI - A + B_{1}L_{M} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & s \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} L_{1} L_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 5 & s \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2 \\ 5 + 2L_{1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{2} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2 \\ 5 + 2L_{1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{2} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2 \\ 5 + 2L_{1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{2} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2 \\ 5 + 2L_{1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 + 2L_{1} \\ 5 + 2L_{1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 +$$