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```
001 //RIT2009061
002 //vikesh iiita
003 #include <iostream>
004 #include <fstream>
005 #include <vector>
006 #include <string>
007 #include <queue>
008 #include <algorithm>
009
010 using namespace std;
011
012 struct node {
013     int weight;
014     unsigned char value;
015     const node *child0;
016     const node *child1;
017
018     node( unsigned char c = 0, int i = -1 ) {
019         value = c;
020         weight = i;
021         child0 = 0;
022         child1 = 0;
023     }
024
025     node( const node* c0, const node *c1 ) {
026         value = 0;
027         weight = c0->weight + c1->weight;
028         child0 = c0;
029         child1 = c1;
030     }
031
032     bool operator<( const node &a ) const {
033         return weight >a.weight;
034     }
035
036     void traverse(string code="") const {
037
038         if ( child0 ) {
```

```
039         child0->traverse( code + '0' );
040         child1->traverse( code + '1' );
041     } else {
042         cout <<" " <<value <<" ";
043         cout <<weight;
044         cout <<" " <<code <<endl;
045     }
046 }
047
048 };
049
050
051
052 void count_chars( int *counts )
053 {
054     for ( int i = 0 ; i <256 ; i++ )
055         counts[ i ] = 0;
056     ifstream file( "input.dat" );
057     if ( !file ) {
058         cout <<"Couldn't open the input file!\n";
059         throw "abort";
060     }
061     file.setf( ios::skipws );
062     for ( ; ; ) {
063         unsigned char c;
064         file>> c;
065         if ( file )
066             counts[ c ]++;
067         else
068             break;
069     }
070 }
071
072 int main()
073 {
074     int counts[ 256 ];
075     count_chars( counts );
076     priority_queue < node > q;
077
078     for ( int i = 0 ; i <256 ; i++ )
```

```
079         if ( counts[ i ] )
080             q.push( node( i, counts[ i ] ) );
081
082     while ( q.size() >1 ) {
083         node *child0 = new node( q.top() );
084         q.pop();
085         node *child1 = new node( q.top() );
086         q.pop();
087         q.push( node( child0, child1 ) );
088     }
089
090     cout <<"CHAR   FREQUENCY   HOFFMAN-CODE" <<endl;
091     q.top().traverse();
092     return 0;
093 }
094
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121         weight = c0->weight + c1->weight;
122         child0 = c0;
123         child1 = c1;
124     }
125
126     bool operator<( const node &a ) const {
127         return weight >a.weight;
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130     void traverse(string code="") const {
131
132     if ( child0 ) {
133         child0->traverse( code + '0' );
134         child1->traverse( code + '1' );
135     } else {
136         cout <<" " <<value <<" ";
137         cout <<weight;
138         cout <<" " <<code <<endl;
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156     for ( ; ; ) {
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182     }
183
184     cout <<"CHAR   FREQUENCY   HOFFMAN-CODE" <<endl;
185     q.top().traverse();
186     return 0;
187 }
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