

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: on grid final project

Variant: variant 1

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 22.68 kWp

6 of october - Egypt



# Project: on grid final project

Variant: variant 1

## PVsyst V7.2.4

VC0, Simulation date:  
26/08/21 02:28  
with v7.2.4

### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

6 of october

Egypt

#### Situation

Latitude 29.98 °N

Longitude 30.95 °E

Altitude 182 m

Time zone UTC+2

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Meteo data

project on grid

Meteonorm 8.0 (1996-2015), Sat=13% - Synthetic

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

#### PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 29 / 0 °

#### Near Shadings

No Shadings

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### System information

##### PV Array

Nb. of modules 42 units

Pnom total 22.68 kWp

##### Inverters

Nb. of units 1 Unit

Pnom total 23.00 kWac

Pnom ratio 0.986

### Results summary

Produced Energy 40.52 MWh/year Specific production 1787 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 86.66 %

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## Project: on grid final project

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### PVsyst V7.2.4

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#### General parameters

##### Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

##### PV Field Orientation

###### Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 29 / 0 °

##### Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

##### Models used

Transposition Perez

Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm

Circumsolar separate

##### Horizon

Free Horizon

##### Near Shadings

No Shadings

##### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### PV Array Characteristics

##### PV module

Manufacturer

Jinkosolar

Model

JKM540M-7RL4-V

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power

540 Wp

Number of PV modules

42 units

Nominal (STC)

22.68 kWp

Modules

3 Strings x 14 In series

##### At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

21.65 kWp

U mpp

558 V

I mpp

39 A

##### Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

23 kWp

Total

42 modules

Module area

115 m²

##### Inverter

Manufacturer

Huawei Technologies

Model

SUN2000-23KTL

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

23.0 kWac

Number of inverters

3 \* MPPT 33% 1 units

Total power

23.0 kWac

Operating voltage

200-950 V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

0.99

##### Total inverter power

Total power

23 kWac

Nb. of inverters

1 Unit

Pnom ratio

0.99

#### Array losses

##### Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction 3.0 %

##### Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 29.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

##### DC wiring losses

Global array res. 238 mΩ

Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

##### Serie Diode Loss

Voltage drop 0.7 V

Loss Fraction 0.1 % at STC

##### LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction 2.0 %

##### Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.8 %

##### Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

##### Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

##### IAM loss factor

ASHRAE Param: IAM = 1 - bo(1/cosi -1)

bo Param. 0.05

#### AC wiring losses

##### Inv. output line up to injection point

Inverter voltage 400 Vac tri

Loss Fraction 0.00 % at STC

##### Inverter: SUN2000-23KTL

Wire section (1 Inv.) Copper 1 x 3 x 6 mm²

Wires length 0 m



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## Main results

## System Production

Produced Energy

40.52 MWh/year

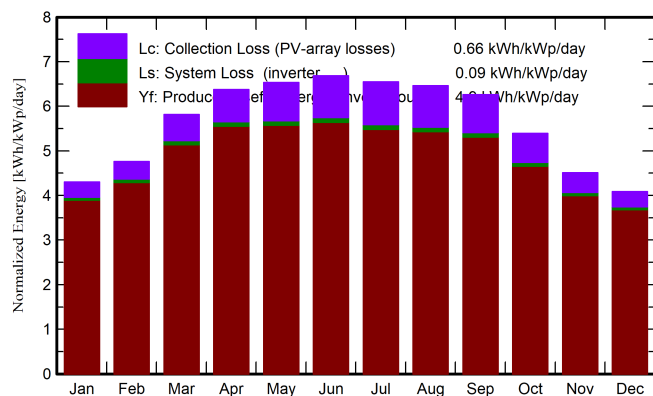
Specific production

1787 kWh/kWp/year

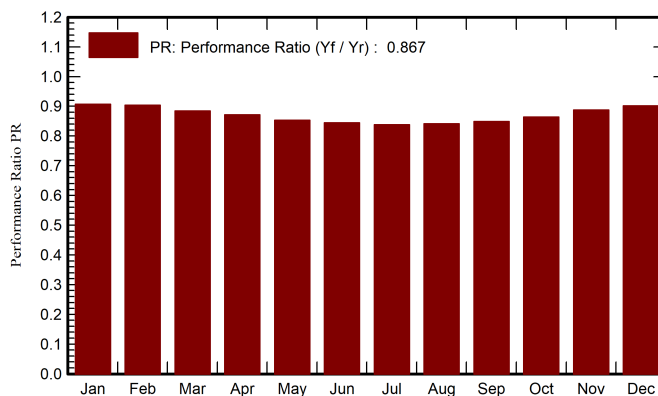
Performance Ratio PR

86.66 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



## Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	°C	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	MWh	MWh	ratio
January	95.2	45.72	13.99	133.4	126.4	2.790	2.745	0.907
February	107.3	58.17	15.65	133.2	126.5	2.776	2.730	0.903
March	157.4	71.82	18.75	180.3	171.1	3.680	3.616	0.884
April	185.5	84.03	21.80	191.4	181.1	3.849	3.781	0.871
May	213.4	90.77	26.00	202.7	191.3	3.996	3.923	0.853
June	220.9	84.47	28.26	200.5	188.8	3.913	3.840	0.844
July	220.2	78.28	29.77	203.0	191.1	3.933	3.859	0.838
August	201.1	80.07	29.89	200.3	189.2	3.894	3.822	0.841
September	169.5	61.48	27.65	187.8	177.9	3.683	3.615	0.849
October	136.2	56.99	24.68	167.1	158.7	3.336	3.276	0.864
November	100.3	46.83	19.87	135.4	128.5	2.771	2.724	0.887
December	88.2	40.54	15.90	126.8	120.3	2.637	2.593	0.902
Year	1895.2	799.16	22.72	2061.8	1950.9	41.259	40.525	0.867

## Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T\_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_Grid Energy injected into grid

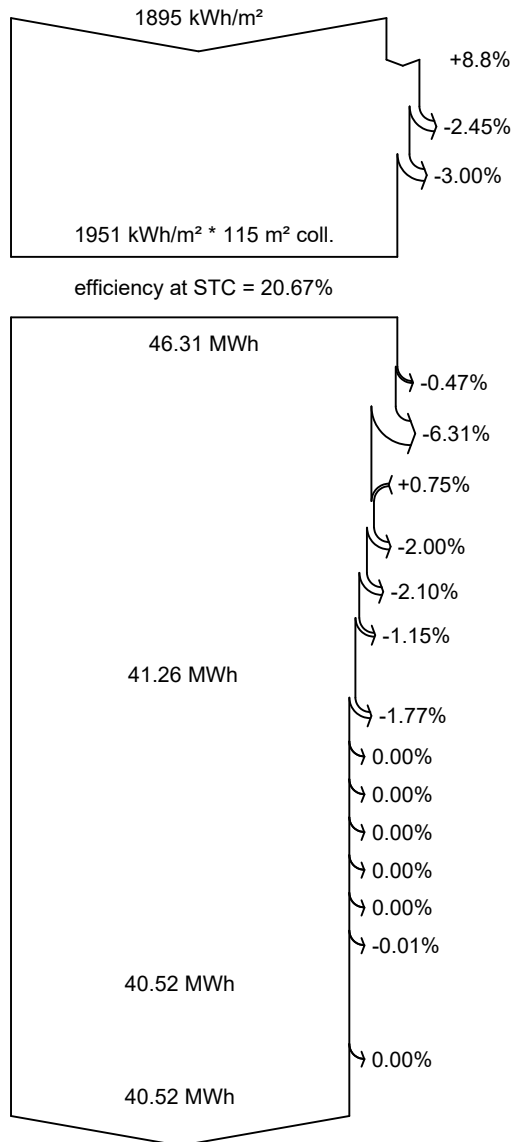
PR Performance Ratio



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**Loss diagram**



**Global horizontal irradiation**

**Global incident in coll. plane**

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

AC ohmic loss

**Energy injected into grid**

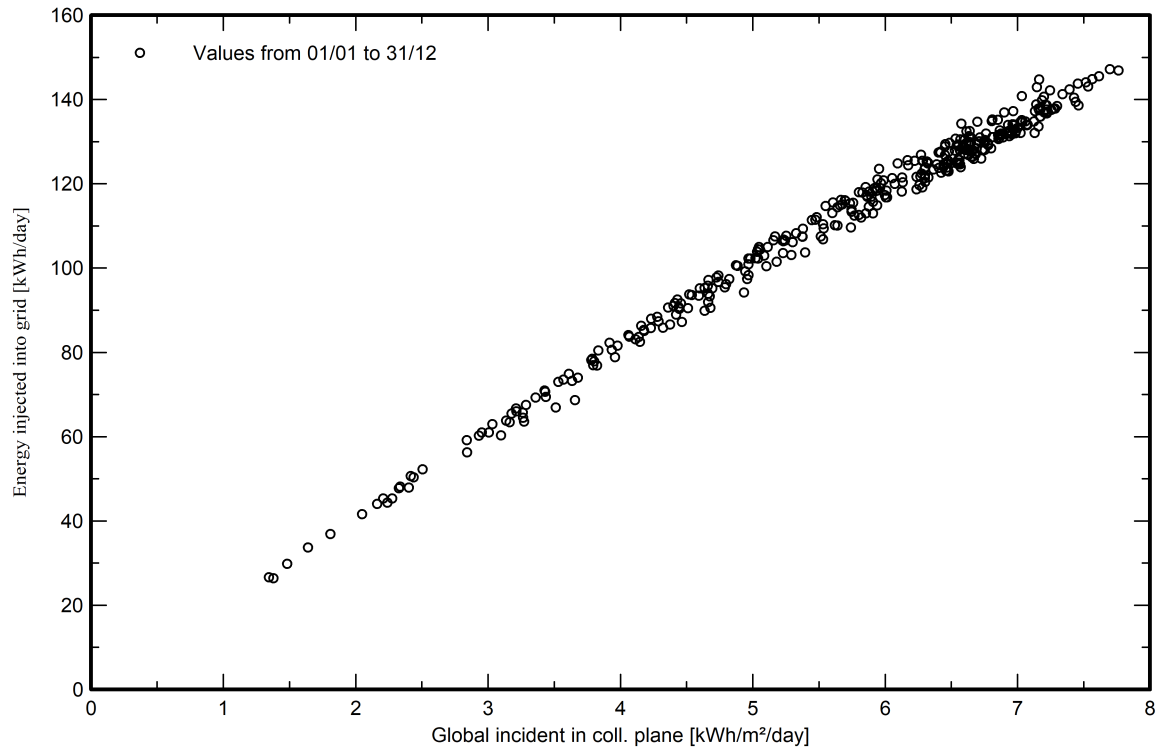


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**Special graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**

