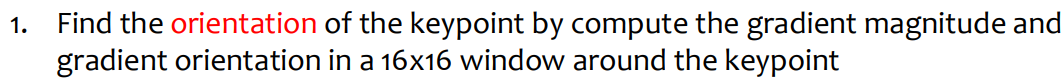
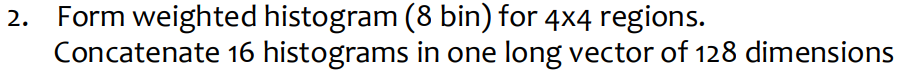
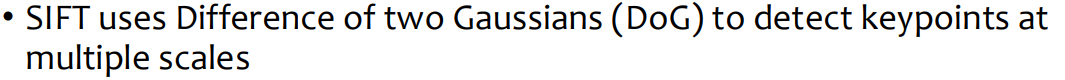
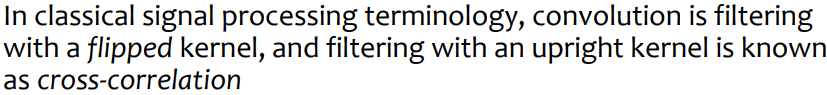
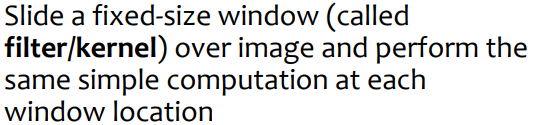
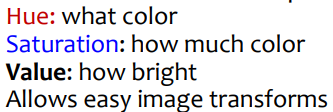
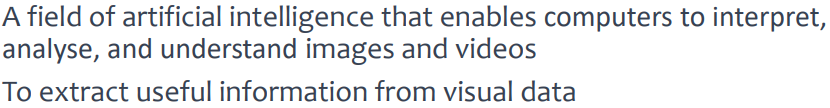
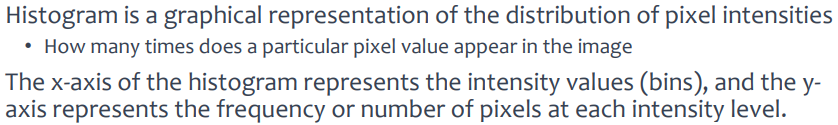
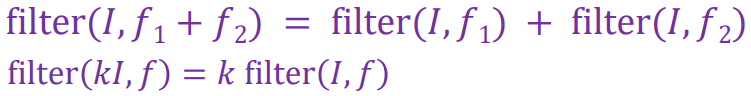
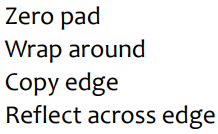
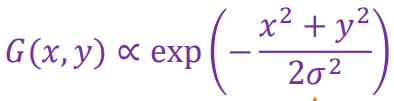
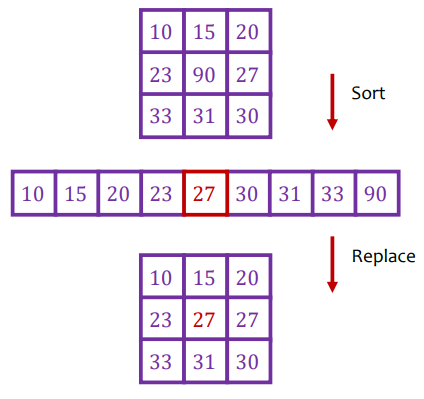
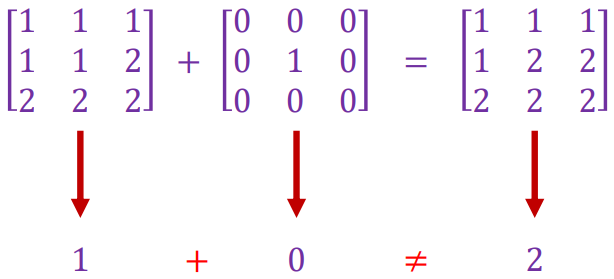
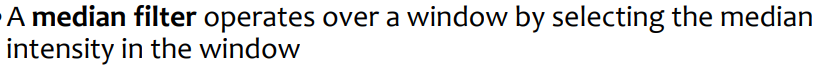
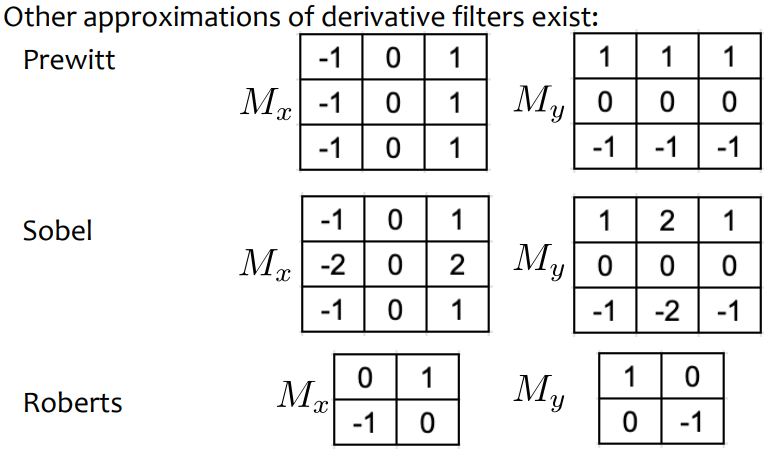
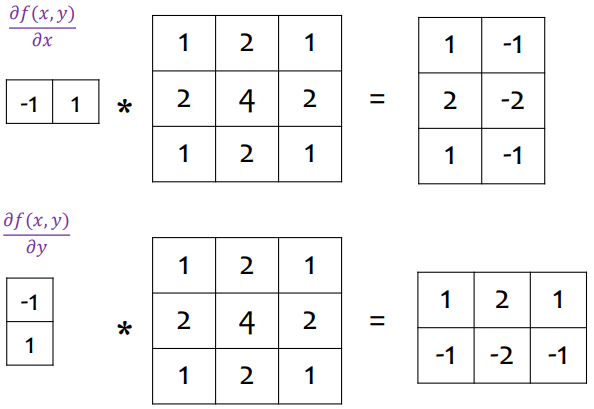
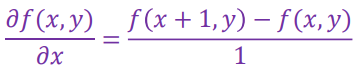
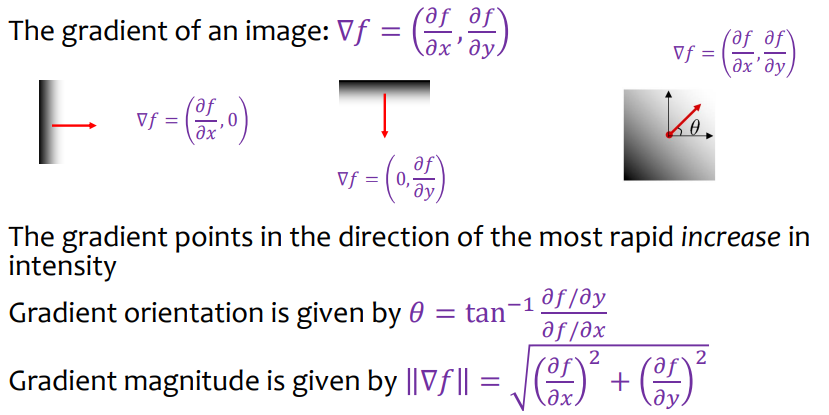
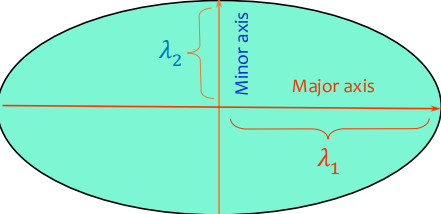
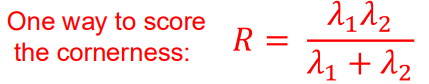
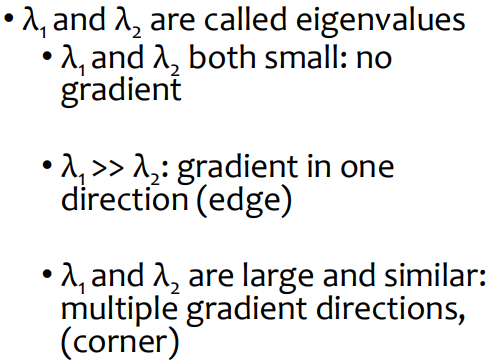
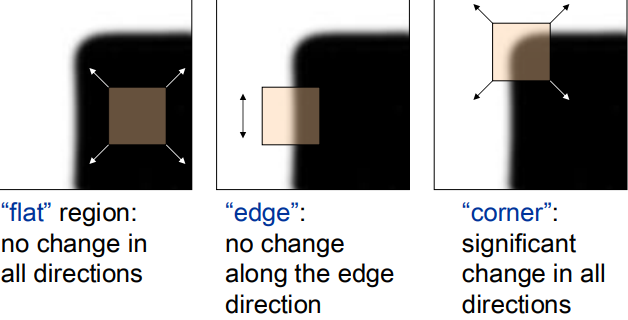
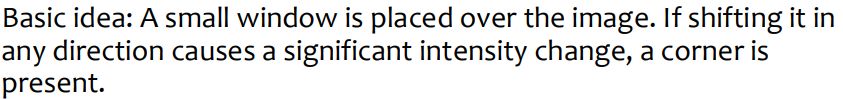
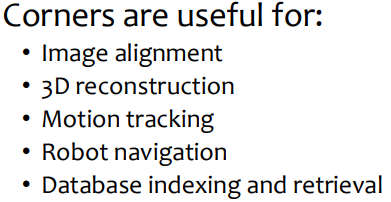
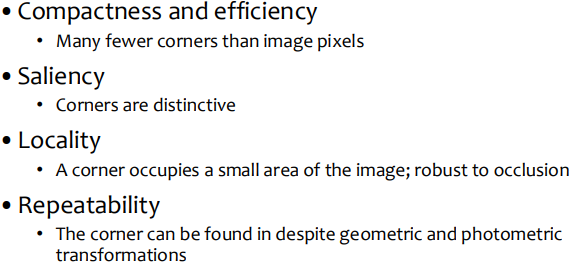
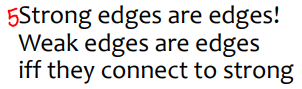
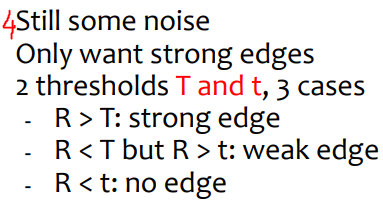
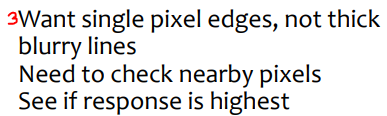
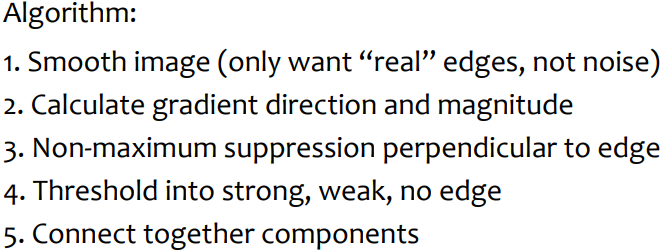
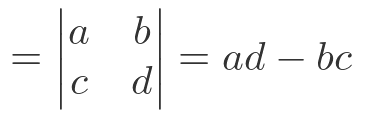
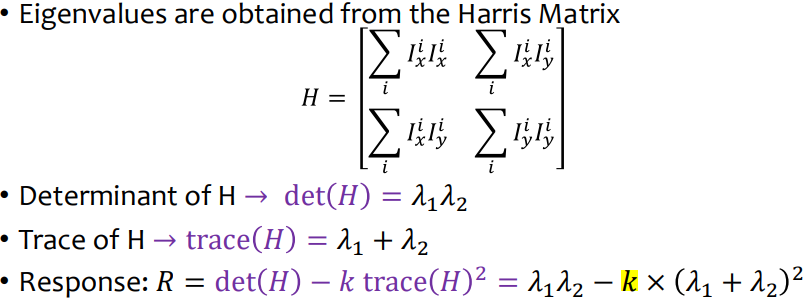
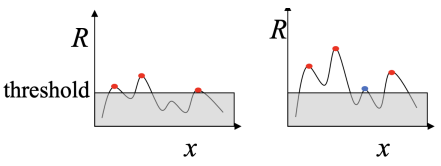
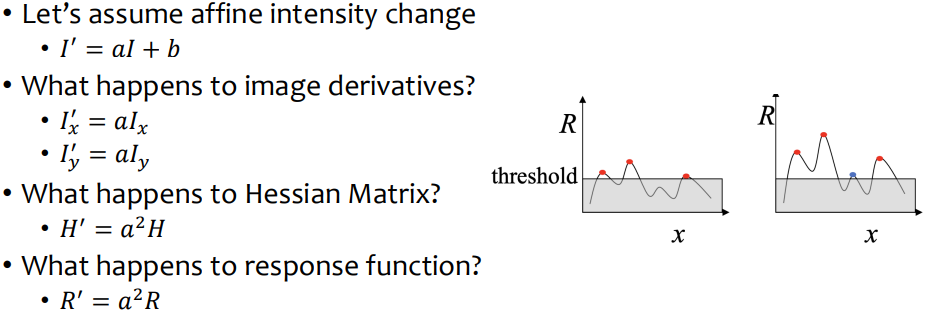
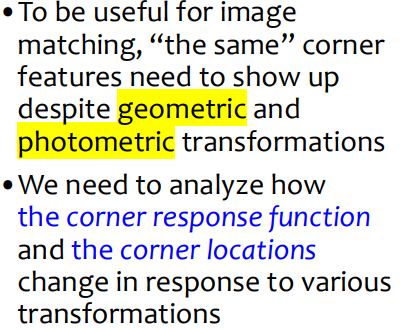
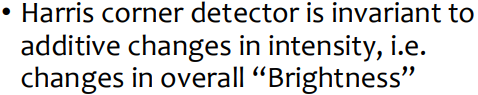
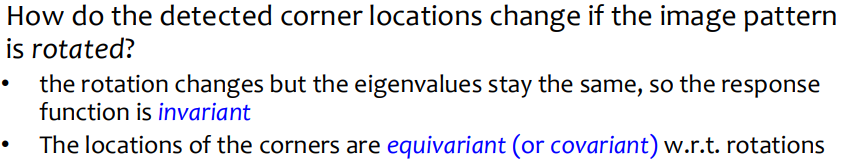
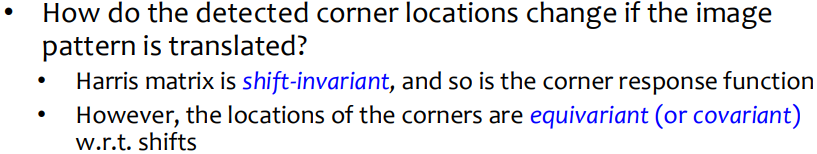
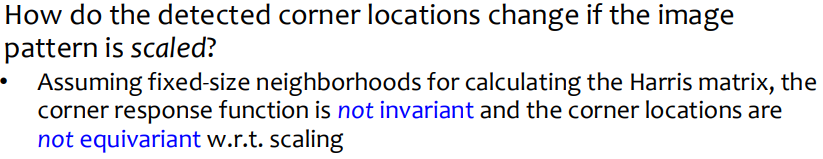
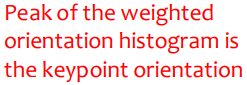
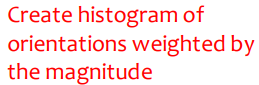
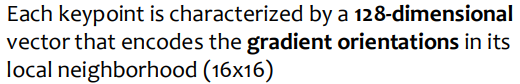
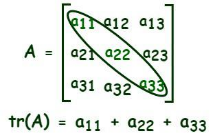
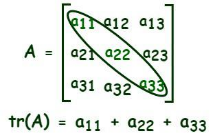
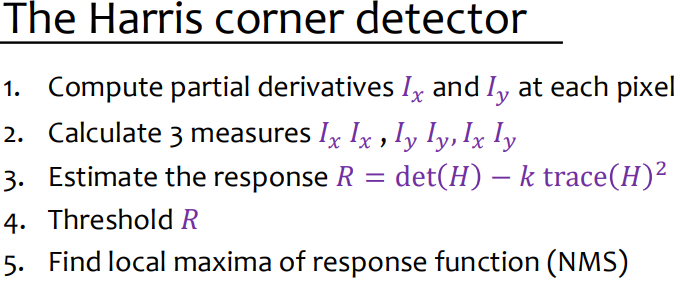
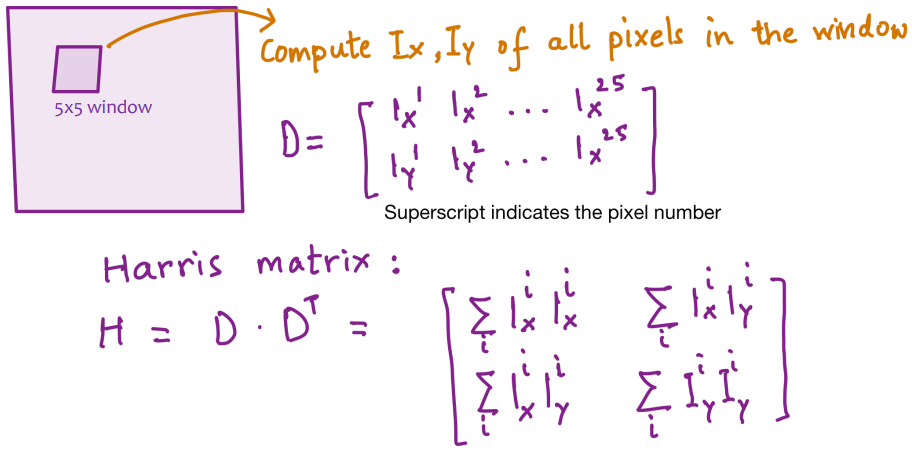
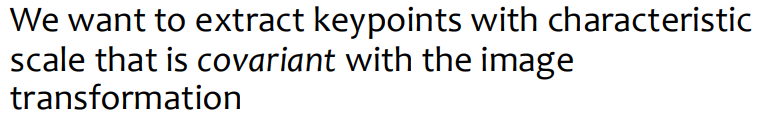
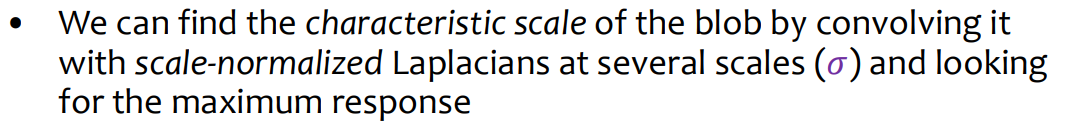
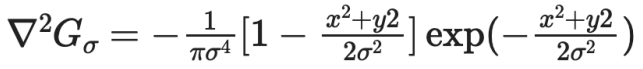
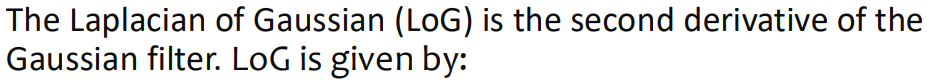
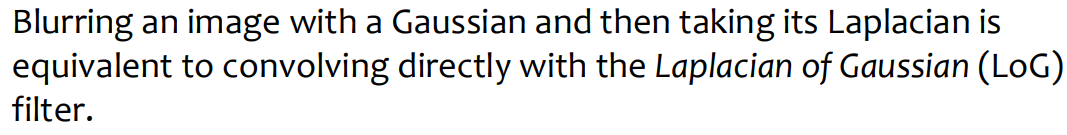
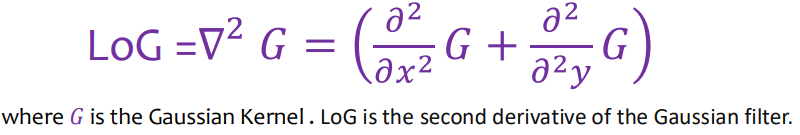
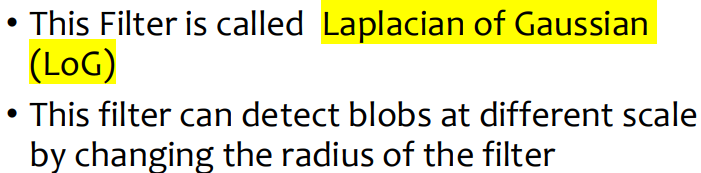
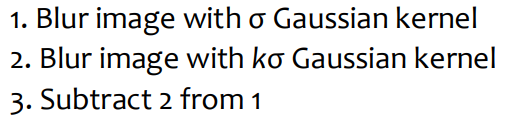
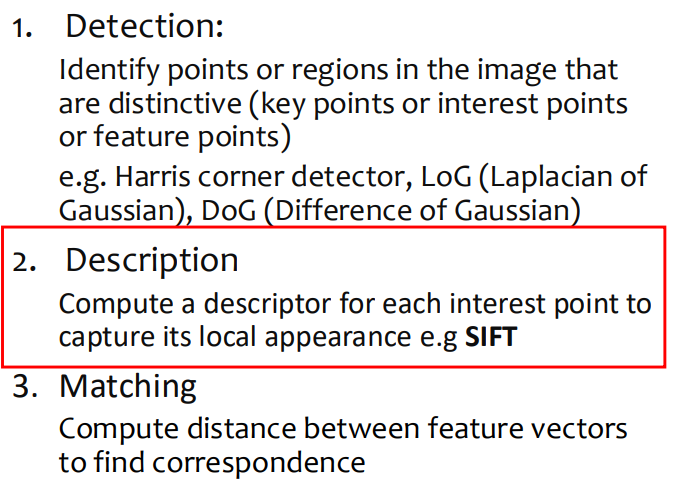
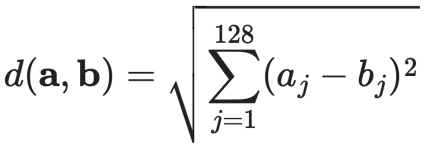
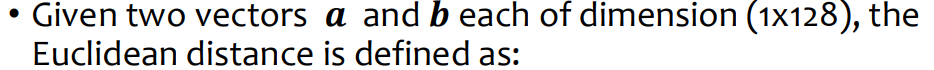
A white background with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A close up of black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A black text on a white background

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A close up of a word

AI-generated content may be incorrect.



A table with text and numbers

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A computer code with text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A black text on a white background

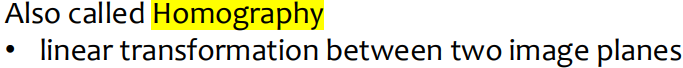
AI-generated content may be incorrect.A math equation with numbers and symbols

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A computer code with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A screenshot of a computer program

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A close up of black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A close-up of black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A white background with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A diagram of a line with red and blue dots

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

