# **Java Beginner Teaching Plan**

This plan helps beginners learn Java step by step with clear weekly goals and practical exercises. Each week introduces one major concept and includes simple code examples and exercises.

#### **Week 1: Getting Started with Java**

- Concepts: What is Java, how it runs (compiler, JVM), installing JDK, IDE setup.
- Example: HelloWorld.java print your first message.
- Exercise: Modify the message and print your favorite hobby.

#### Week 2: Variables and Data Types

- Concepts: int, double, char, boolean, String.
- Example: Print a sentence describing yourself using variables.
- Exercise: Create variables for your pet (name, age, weight, species) and print a sentence.

#### Week 3: Operators & Expressions

- Concepts: Arithmetic (+, -, \*, /, %), Relational (>, <, ==, !=), Logical (&&, ||, !).</li>
- Example: Compare two numbers and display the result.
- Exercise: Calculate the average of 3 test scores and print Pass/Fail.

#### Week 4: Control Flow

- Concepts: if, else if, else, switch, loops (for, while, do-while).
- Example: Check if a number is even or odd.
- Exercise: Grading system using if statements; print numbers 1–10 using loops.

## Week 5: Methods (Functions)

- Concepts: Define and call methods, parameters, and return values.
- Example: Create a greet() method and add() method.
- Exercise: Create isEven() and square() methods.

## Week 6: Arrays & Loops

- Concepts: Declaring arrays, accessing elements, using loops to process arrays.
- Example: Calculate average test score from an array.

• Exercise: Store 5 favorite movies in a String array and print them.

# Week 7: Classes & Objects (OOP Intro)

- Concepts: class, object, constructor, fields, methods.
- Example: Car class with brand, year, and start() method.
- Exercise: Student class with name, grade, and printDetails() method.

## Week 8: Mini Project

- Combine all skills into one small project.
- Ideas: Bank Account Simulator, Student Grade Manager, or Guess-the-Number Game.

## **Teaching Tips**

- Keep sessions short (~45 mins).
- Have the student run code themselves every time.
- Give a small challenge after each lesson.
- Use visual metaphors (variables = boxes).
- Introduce Scanner input later for interactivity.