

# MERN Stack Employees Flow

Employees Flow (Frontend -> Backend -> Database -> Frontend)

## 1. Frontend Navigation

- frontend/src/App.jsx
  - React Router loads <Employees /> page when user navigates to /employees.

## 2. Frontend Page

- frontend/src/pages/Employees.jsx
  - Calls employeeAPI.getAll() (Axios) to fetch employees.

## 3. API Layer

- frontend/src/api/api.js
  - employeeAPI.getAll() -> Axios request to GET http://localhost:5000/api/employees

## 4. Backend Entry Point

- backend/server.js
  - Route mounted: app.use("/api/employees", require("./routes/core/employees"));

## 5. Backend Route

- backend/routes/core/employees.js
  - Handles GET / -> calls MongoDB via Employee model.
  - Returns JSON: { success: true, count: X, data: [...] }

## 6. Database Layer

- backend/models/Employee.js
  - Mongoose schema for Employee collection.
  - .find() retrieves all employee documents.

## 7. Response Back to Frontend

- Express sends JSON -> Axios receives it -> React updates state.

## 8. Frontend Render

- frontend/src/pages/Employees.jsx
  - Maps over employees and displays them in a list/table.

Diagram (with file names)

[User opens /employees in browser]

|  
v

frontend/src/App.jsx (Router -> <Employees />)

|  
v  
frontend/src/pages/Employees.jsx  
(calls employeeAPI.getAll())  
|  
v  
frontend/src/api/api.js  
(Axios -> GET /api/employees)  
|  
v  
backend/server.js  
(app.use("/api/employees", ./routes/core/employees))  
|  
v  
backend/routes/core/employees.js  
(router.get("/") -> Employee.find())  
|  
v  
backend/models/Employee.js (Mongoose -> MongoDB)  
|  
v  
MongoDB (employees collection)  
|  
v  
backend/routes/core/employees.js  
(responds with { success, count, data })  
|  
v  
frontend/src/pages/Employees.jsx  
(state updated, UI renders employee list)