# Omar **Mohamed Awad** Senior ML Research Engineer

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omarawad2.github.io google scholar



# PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### October 2022 Present

HUAWEI

# Senior ML Research Engineer, HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES R&D

**♥** Toronto, Ontario

- > Researching data-efficient training algorithms that provide significant time-to-accuracy savings in pretraining large transformer-based models.
- > Working on a data-efficient training library that provides various out-of-the-box algorithms to accelerate the training of any arbitrary transformer-based model. Evaluated models include BERT, RoBERTa, Conformer, T5, GPT-3, LLaMA, BLOOM, and ViT.
- > Main contributor of 2 internal patents (one for a novel dataset sampling method to accelerate model training, and another novel method to accelerate MoE transformer models).
- > Winner of the Data Application Acceleration Lab's Individual Award of Q1, 2023. [Link]
- > Manager: Yang Liu

Generative Al | Large Language Models | NLP | Data-efficient Training | PyTorch | TensorFlow | Perf. Optimization

# August 2021 October 2022

cerebras

### Member of Technical Staff - Performance, CEREBRAS SYSTEMS

**♥** Toronto, Ontario

- > Analysis/debugging/tuning of end-to-end performance (starting from model implementation in TensorFlow/PyTorch all down to microcode running on chip) of deep learning models on the Cerebras
- > Performance modeling/projection of upcoming models (eg. Vision Transformer, Linformer) and kernels (e.g. attention) to be supported.
- > Manager: Michael James, Mandeep Singh

Deep Learning | Performance Modeling | Kernel Optimization | Compilers

# August 2020 August 2021

HUAWEI

# Machine Learning Research Engineer, HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES R&D

**♥** Toronto, Ontario

- > Optimize the training performance of various state-of-the-art NLP models (BERT, CPM, GPT-2/3) on Huawei's Ascend910 Al training server.
- > Kernels development and performance optimization for Huawei's Ascend910 Al training server.
- > Researching model compression techniques, e.g., low-rank tensor decomposition and layer trunca-
- > Researching knowledge distillation techniques to improve accuracy of compressed models.
- > Winner of the "Hardware Aware Efficient Training" competition at ICLR 2021. [Link]
- > Managers : Yang Liu, Gordon Deng

PyTorch Natural Language Processing Computer Vision Model Compression Knowledge Distillation Docker

# September 2018 July 2020

# UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

# Graduate Research Assistant, UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

**♥** Toronto, Ontario

- > Design of a neural network training accelerator based on a novel processing element architecture that exploits fine-grain unstructured sparsity to increase the performance and energy efficiency of the training process by  $1.47 \times$  and  $1.39 \times$ , respectively on average over the studied models.
- > Development of a custom cycle-accurate trace-based simulator (C/C++) to model the execution time and memory access of the proposed accelerator compared to a baseline value-agnostic accelerator.
- > Exploiting the narrow floating-point value distribution during training through exponent base-delta encoding compression to save off-chip memory bandwidth by 30% on average.
- > Advisor: Prof. Andreas Moshovos.

C/C++ | PyTorch | Machine Learning Accelerator | Performance Modeling | RTL | Hardware Design | Computer Architecture

### June 2018 August 2018

### Research Intern, Opto-Nano-Electronics Lab, Cairo University

Cairo, Egypt

Conducted a comparative study on the performance-accuracy trade-offs (VHDL and Python) of using approximate multipliers such as Mitchell, Booth Radix-8, and Compressor in Convolution Neural Networks inference accelerators.

VHDL | Python | Approximate Computing | Machine Learning | ASIC

# February 2017 September 2017



### Research Intern, Chair of Embedded Security, Ruhr University Bochum

**♀** Bochum, Germany

- > Design of a novel zero-gate overhead hardware Trojan that is hard to detect using standard visual inspection hardware reverse engineering. The Trojan is based on the capacitive crosstalk effect between the chip interconnect.
- > Trojan implemented (VHDL) in two VLSI designs: Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), and the OR1200 processor to controllably leak the encryption key, and trigger privilege escalation, respectively. Both chips were designed using NanGate FreePDK45 library without violating Design Rule Check (DRC).

VHDL Verilog Hardware Security ASIC Hardware Trojans VLSI

August 2016 September 2016

# Research Intern, Opto-Nano-Electronics Lab, Cairo University

**♀** Cairo, Egypt

Hardware acceleration (VHDL) of AES, and RC6 encryption algorithms on Xilinx Spartan-3E FPGA board.

VHDL Cryptography FPGA Hardware Acceleration

### **EDUCATION**

# September 2018

# July 2020

TORONTO

# M.A.Sc., Electrical and Computer Engineering, UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

♥ Toronto, Ontario

- > Thesis Topic: Exploiting Fine-Grain Sparsity to Accelerate Neural Network Training. GPA: 4.0/4.0.
- > Supervisor: Prof. Andreas Moshovos.

Machine Learning Hardware Acceleration Computer Architecture Exploration Performance Modeling

# September 2013 July 2018

# B.Sc., Electrical and Electronics Engineering, GERMAN UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO

**♀** Cairo, Egypt

> Thesis Topic: Implementation of Hardware Trojans in ASIC Chips based on Routing Capacitive Crosstalk.GPA: 3.87/4.0.

> Supervisor: Prof. Christof Paar - Ruhr University Bochum, Germany.

Hardware Security | ASIC | Physical Design

# SOFTWARE SKILLS

**GUC** 

**Programming** C, C++, Python, CUDA, Matlab

Scripting Perl, TCL, Bash

ML Models CNN, RNN, Transformer-based (BERT, GPT-2/3, CPM, Vision Transformer, RoBERTa, Conformer,

T5, LLaMA, BLOOM, and ViT)

ML Frameworks PyTorch

DevOps Tools Git, Docker, JIRA

# 📑 Hardware Skills

Intel Quartus Prime, Xilinx ISE, Synopsys Design Compiler, HSPICE & HSIM, Cadence SoC En-Design Tools

counter, Innovus & Virtuoso

Simulation Tools ModelSim, VCS

> HDL Verilog, VHDL

SimpleScalar (modification), DNNsim (development) Arch. Simulators

Memory Compiler CACTI



# SCHOLARSHIPS & AWARDS

Winner of the Data Application Acceleration Lab's Individual Award of Q1, 2023. [Link] May 2023

May 2021 Winner of the "Hardware Aware Efficient Training" competition at ICLR 2021. [Link]

October 2020 Winner of Huawei Quarterly Outstanding Contribution to Project Award

2019, 2020 University of Toronto Edward S. Rogers Sr. Graduate Scholarship for 2 years

2017 Ruhr University Bochum Undergraduate Research Award for 1 year

2013-2018 German University in Cairo High School Excellence Scholarship for 5 years



- F. Ataiefard, W. Ahmed, H. Hajimolahoseini, S. Asani, F. Javadi, M. Hassanpour, **O. Mohamed Awad**, A. Wen, K. Liu, Y. Liu, "SkipViT: Speeding Up Vision Transformers with a Token-Level Skip Connection", Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2024). [Link]
- F. Javadi, W. Ahmed, H. Hajimolahoseini, F. Ataiefard, M. Hassanpour, S. Asani, A. Wen, **O. Mohamed Awad**, K. Liu, Y. Liu, "GQKVA: Efficient Pre-training of Transformers by Grouping Queries, Keys, and Values", 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2023). [Link]
- 2023 H. Hajimolahoseini, **O. Mohamed Awad**, W. Ahmed, A. Wen, S. Asani, M. Hassanpour, F. Javadi, M. Ahmadi, F. Ataiefard, K. Liu, Y. Liu, "SwiftLearn: A Data-Efficient Training Method of Deep Learning Models using Importance Sampling", 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2023). [Link]
- M. Elgammal, O. Mohamed Awad, I. Edo, A. Moshovos, V. Betz, "cuSCNN: an Efficient CUDA Implementation of Sparse CNNs", HEART '23: Proceedings of the 13th International Symposium on Highly Efficient Accelerators and Reconfigurable Technologies [Link]
- 2021 H. Hajimolahoseini, M. Rezagholizadeh, V. Partovinia, M. Tahaei, **O. Mohamed Awad**, Y. Liu, "Compressing Pre-trained Language Models using Progressive Low Rank Decomposition", 35th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021) Track on Datasets and Benchmarks · Dec 6, 2021. [PDF]
- O. Mohamed Awad, M. Mahmoud, I. Edo, A. Hadi Zadeh, C. Bannon, A. Moshovos, "PRaker: A Processing Element for Accelerating Neural Network Training", 54th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2021. [Acceptance Rate: 21%] [PDF][Lightning][Main Talk]
- O. Mohamed Awad, H. Hajimolahoseini, M. Lim, G. Gosal, W. Ahmed, Y. Liu, G. Deng, "Improving ResNet-9 Generalization Trained on Small Datasets", Hardware Aware Efficient Training (HAET) at ICLR 2021. [PDF]
- A. Hadi Zadeh, I. Edo, **O. Mohamed Awad**, A. Moshovos, "GOBO: Quantizing Attention-Based NLP Models for Low Latency and Energy Efficient Inference", 53rd IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2020. [Acceptance Rate: 19%] [PDF]
- 2020 M. Mahmoud, I. Edo, A. Hadi Zadeh, **O. Mohamed Awad**, J. Albericio, A. Moshovos, "TensorDash: Exploiting Sparsity to Accelerate Neural Network Training", 53rd IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2020. [Acceptance Rate: 19%] [PDF]
- A. Delmás, S. Sharify, I. Edo, D. M. Stuart, **O. Mohamed Awad**, P. Judd, M. Mahmoud, M. Nikolic, K. Siu, Z. Poulos, and A. Moshovos, "ShapeShifter: Enabling Fine-Grain Data Width Adaptation in Deep Learning", 52nd IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2019. [Acceptance Rate: 23%] [PDF]
- 2019 C. Kison, **O. Mohamed Awad**, M. Fyrbiak, C. Paar, "Security Implications of Intentional Capacitive Crosstalk", IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security, 2019. [PDF]

# **PATENTS**

- 2023 **O. Mohamed Awad**, M. Mahmoud, and A. Moshovos, "System and method for accelerating training of deep learning networks", **US20230297337A**. [Link]
- 2022 A. Hadi Zadeh, I. Edo, **O. Mohamed Awad**, and A. Moshovos, "Quantization for neural network computation", **US20220092382A1** [Link]

# SELECTED COURSES

Grad Courses Parallel Computer Architecture and Programming (A+), Reconfigurable Computing and FPGA Architecture

(A+), Introduction to Machine Learning (A), Programming Massively Parallel Microprocessors (A), Advanced Computer Architecture (A+)

**Undergrad** System-On-a-Chip (A+), Advanced Microelectronics Lab (A+), Programmable Logic Circuits (A+), Very Large

Courses Scale Integration (A+), Micro-Computer Applications (A+).

Online Courses Computer Architecture (Princeton University), Neural Networks and Deep Learning (deeplearning.ai).

# Selected Projects

### COMPRESSED-MEMORY SPARSE DNN INFERENCE ACCELERATOR ON GPU

2019

github.com/Omar-Awad/SCNN GPU2

Compressed-memory sparse DNN inference accelerator on NVIDIA GeForce GTX980, achieving a speedup up to  $115\times$  and  $170\times$  on image classification and computational imaging models, respectively compared to an efficient openMP multi-threaded CPU implementation.

Machine Learning CUDA openMP Computer Vision

# 5-STAGES PIPELINED MIPS PROCESSOR

2016

github.com/Omar-Awad/encrypted-MIPS

5-stages pipelined MIPS processor with 10-instructions and encrypted memory using Xilinx ISE.

MIPS VHDL FPGA