

# **Description**

This series of fixed-voltage monolithic integrated-circuit voltage regulators is designed for a wide range of applications. These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single-point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power-pass elements to make high-current voltage regulators. Each of these regulators can deliver up to 1.5 A of output current. The internal limiting and termal shutdown features of these regulators make them essentially immune to overload.

#### **Features**

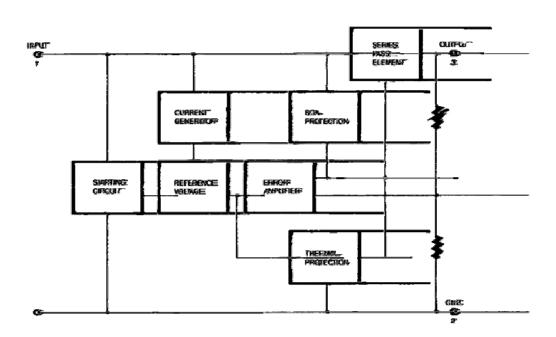
3-Terminal Regulators
Output Current Up to 1.5 A
No External Components
Internal Thermal Overload Protection
High Power Dissipation Capability
Internal Short-Circuit Current Limiting

Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation



### **Internal Block Digram**

# **Package**





# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

over operating temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Maximum	Units	
Input voltage	7824	40	V
	7827		
	All others	35	
Continuous total dissipation at 25 Cfree-air temperature	2	W	
Continuous total dissipation at (or below) 25 Case temperature		15	
Operating free-air, case, or virtual junctions temperature range		0 to 150	
Storage temperature range		-65 to 150	<b>~</b>
Lead temperature 1.6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds		260	

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter		Min	Max	Units
	7805	7	25	
	7806	8	25	
	7808	10.5	25	
	7885	10.5	25	
	7809	11.5	27	] ,,
Input voltage V <sub>1</sub>	7010	10.5	20	\ \
par vallaga v	<del>7810</del> 7812	12.5	<del>28</del> 30	
	7815	17.5	30	
	7818	21	33	
	7820	23	36	
	7824	27	38	
	7827	30	40	
Output current, lo			1.5	
A Operating virtual junction temperature, TJ	·	0	125	<b>~</b>

# **Device Selection Guide**

Device	Output Voltage
7805	5V
7806	6V
7808	8V
7885	8.5V
7809	9V
7810	10V
7812	12V
7815	15V
7818	18V
7820	20V
7824	24V
7827	27V



### **Electrical characteristics**

7805 Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 10V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condit	Test Conditions*		7805		Units
				Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25€	4.8	5	5.2	V
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <b>€10</b> 125 <b>€</b>	4.75	5	5.25	1
	V⊫ 7V to 20V, P≤					
	15W	25 🤝		3	100	mV
Input regulation	V⊨ 7V to 25V			1	50	1
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 8V to 18V, f= 120Hz	0 <b>€ To</b> 125 €	62	78		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		15	100	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			5	50	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>€10</del> 125€		0.017		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C</del>		-1.1		mV/C
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		40		la la
Dropout voltage	lo= 1A	25 🗨		2.0		V
Bias current		25€		4.2	8	mA
Bias current change	V⊨ 7V to 25V	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €			1.3	†
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		750		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		Α

Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

#### **Electrical characteristics** 7806

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 11V, Io = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditi	ons*		7805		Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25	5.75	6	6.25	V
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>	5.7	6	6.3	
	V⊨ 8V to 21V, P≤					
Input regulation	V⊫ 8V to 25V	25 🤝		5	120	mV
	V⊨ 9V to 13V			1.5	60	
Ripple rejection	V⊫ 9V to 19V, f= 120Hz	0 <b>€10</b> 125 <b>€</b>	59	75		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		14	120	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	60	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		0.019		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>€10</del> 125€		-0.8		mV/C
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		45		ha.
Dropout voltage Bias current	lo= 1A	250		2.0 4.3	8	mA
Bias current change	V⊨ 8V to 25V	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1.3	1
3.	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		550		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		А

This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.





#### **Electrical Characteristics**

7808

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 14V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condit	Test Conditions*		7808		
				Тур	Max	1
Output voltage**		25 <b>C</b>	7.7	8	8.3	
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V⊨ 10.5V to 23V, P≤15W	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €	7.6	8	8.4	V
Input regulation	V⊨ 10.5V to 25V	25 <b>C</b>		6	160	mV
	V⊨ 11V to 17V			2	80	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 11.5V to 21.5V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €	55	72		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		12	160	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	80	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		0.016		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €		-0.8		mV/€
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		52		l <sub>A</sub>
Dropout voltage	lo= 1A	25 🗢		2.0	_	\ \ \
Bias current		25 🧲		4.3	8	-
Bias current change	V⊨ 10.5V to 25V	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1	mA
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 <b>C</b>		450		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		Α

Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

Electrical Characteristics 7885 Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature. V = 15V. lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditi	ons*		MIK7885		Units
				Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		250	8.15	8.5	8.85	
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V= 11V to 23.5V, P≤15W	0 <del>C To</del> 125 <del>C</del>	8.1	8.5	8.9	V
Input regulation	V⊨ 10.5V to 25V	25 🤝		6	170	mV
	V⊨ 11V to 17V			2	85	
Ripple rejection	V= 11.5V to 21.5V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>	54	70		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	250		12	170	mV
, ,	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	85	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		0.016		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <b>€10</b> 125 <b>€</b>		-0.8		mV/€
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		55		ly.
Dropout voltage	lo= 1A	25 🗢		2.0		<del>                                     </del>
Bias current		25 🧲		4.3	8	
. Bias current change	V⊨ 10.5V to 25V	0 <del>CT0</del> 125			1	mA
-	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		450		
Peak output current		25€		2.2		Α

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This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.



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### **Electrical Characteristics**

7809

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 16V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condit	Test Conditions*		7809		
				Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25€	8.65	9	9.35	V
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V⊨ 11.5V to 24V, P≤15W	0 <del>€16</del> 125€	8.55	9	9.45	
Input regulation	V⊨ 11.5V to 27V V⊨ 13V to 19V	25 🤝		7 2	180 90	mV
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 12V to 22V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>	55	70		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		12	180	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	90	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		0.018		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C</del>		-1.0		mV/C
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	250		60		h)
Dropout voltage	lo= 1A	25.0		2.0		<del>                                     </del>
Bias current		25 🧲		4.3	8	mA
Bias current change	V⊨ 11.5V to 27V	0 <del>C to</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1	1
-	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		400		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		Α

<sup>\*</sup> Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

## **Electrical Characteristics** 7810

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 17V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditi	ons*		MIK7810		Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25 🤝	9.6	10	10.4	
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V⊨ 12.5V to 25V, P≤15W	0 <del>C to</del> 125 <del>C</del>	9.5	10	10.5	V
Input regulation	V⊨ 12.5V to 28V	25		7	200	mV
	V⊨ 14V to 20V			2	100	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 13V to 23V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €	55	71		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25€		12	200	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	100	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>€10</del> 125€		0.018		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €		-1.0		mV/€
Output noise voltage  Dropout voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C 25 C		70 2.0		A A
Bias current		25 🤝		4.3	8	
Bias current change	V⊨ 12.5V to 28V	0 <del>€10</del> 125€			1	mA
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		400		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		А

<sup>\*\*</sup> This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.



**Electrical Characteristics** 7812 Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V ⊨ 19V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condition	ons*		7812		Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25 🤝	11.5	12	12.5	
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V⊨ 14.5V to 27V, P≤15W	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125€	11.4	12	12.6	V
Input regulation	V⊨ 14.5V to 30V	25 🧲		10	240	mV
	V⊨ 16V to 22V			3	120	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 15V to 25V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €	55	71		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		12	240	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	120	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €		0.018		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C to</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		-1.0		mV/€
Output noise voltage  Dropout voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		75 2.0		h <sub>A</sub>
Bias current	—————————————————————————————————————	250		4.3	8	
Bias current change	V⊨ 14.5V to 30V	0 <del>€10</del> 125€			1	mA
3.	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		256		350		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.2		Α

Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

#### **Electrical Characteristics** 7815

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 23V, lo

Parameter	Test Conditio	Test Conditions*		MIK7815		Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25	14.4	15	15.6	
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €	14.25	15	15.75	V
	V⊨ 17.5V to 30V, P≤					
Input regulation	V⊨ 17.5V to 30V	25 🧲		12	300	mV
	V⊨ 20V to 26V			3	150	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 18.5V to 28.5V, f= 120Hz	0€ <del>10</del> 125€	54	70		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		12	300	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	150	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C to</del> 125 <b>C</b>		0.019		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €		-1.0		mV/€
Output noise voltage Dropout voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		90		Ly.
Bias current	IV- IA	25 🧲		4.3	8	v
Bias current change	V⊨ 17.5V to 30V	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €			1	mA
•	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		250		230		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.1		А

This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.



#### **Electrical Characteristics** 7818

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 27V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditi	ons*		7818		Units
				Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25 🤝	17.3	18	18.7	
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <del>C To</del> 125 <del>C -</del>	17.1	18	18.9	V
	V≔ 21V to 33V, P≤					
Input regulation	V⊨ 21V to 33V	25 🤝		15	360	mV
1 3	V⊨ 24V to 30V			5	180	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 22V to 32V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>€10</del> 125€	53	69		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🤝		12	360	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	180	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>€10</del> 125€		0.022		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C to</del> 125 <del>C -</del>		-1.0		mV/€
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	250		110		hą.
Dropout voltage Bias current	lo= 1A	25 C		2.0 4.5	8	V
Bias current change	V⊫ 21V to 33V	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1	mA
•	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	_
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		200		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.1		Α

<sup>\*</sup> Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

#### **Electrical Characteristics** 7820

Parameter  Output voltage**	Test Conditions*		MIK7820			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
		25 €	19.2	20	20.8	
	lo= 5mA to 1A, V≔ 23V to 35V, P≪	0 <del>€ to</del> 125€	19	20	21	V
Input regulation	V⊨ 23V to 35V V⊨ 26V to 32V	25€		18 7	400 200	mV
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 24V to 34V, f= 120Hz	0 <b>€1∂</b> 125 <b>€</b>	51	66		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25€		15	400	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			7	200	1
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>C10</del> 125 <b>C</b>		0.027		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C 10</del> 125		-1.3		mV/€
Output noise voltage  Dropout voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		150 2.0		ha.
Bias current	10-174	250		4.5	8	Ĭ.
Bias current change	V⊨ 23V to 35V	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1	mA
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		180		
Peak output current		250		2.1		Α

<sup>\*\*</sup> This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.



#### **Electrical Characteristics**

#### 7824

Electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature, V = 33V, lo = 500mA (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditions*		7824			Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
Output voltage**		25 🤝	23	24	25	
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <del>C 10</del> 125 <b>C</b>	22.8	24	25.2	V
	V⊨ 27V to 38V, P≤					
Input regulation	V⊨ 27V to 38V	25 🤝		18	480	mV
1 3	V⊨ 30V to 36V			6	240	
Ripple rejection	V⊫ 28V to 38V, f= 120Hz	0 <del>€10</del> 125€	50	66		dB
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🧲		12	480	mV
, ,	lo= 250mA to 750mA			4	240	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>€ 10</del> 125 €		0.028		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>C10</del> 125		-1.5		mV/€
Output noise voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	250		170		ľД
Dropout voltage	lo= 1A	250		2.0		<del>                                     </del>
Bias current		250		4.6	8	
Bias current change	V⊨ 27V to 38V	0 <del>€10</del> 125€			1	mA .
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		250		150		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.1		Α

<sup>\*</sup> Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

7827

Parameter  Output voltage**	Test Conditions*		MIK7827			Units
			Min	Тур	Max	
		25 🤝	25.9	27	28.1	V
	lo= 5mA to 1A,	0 <del>€10</del> 125€	25.7	27	28.3	
	V⊨ 30V to 40V, P≲15W					
Input regulation	V⊨ 30V to 40V	25 🤝		25	540	mV
	V⊨ 33V to 39V			10	270	
Ripple rejection	V⊨ 30V to 40V,	0 <del>€10</del> 125€	50	64		dB
	f= 120Hz					
Output regulation	lo= 5mA to 1.5A	25 🧲		20	540	mV
	lo= 250mA to 750mA			9	270	
Output resistance	f= 1KHz	0 <del>CTO</del> 125C		0.030		Ω
Temperature coefficient of output voltage	lo= 5mA	0 <del>CT0</del> 125		-1.6		mV/€
Output noise voltage Dropout voltage	f= 10 Hz to 100 KHz	25 C		200 2.0		h <sub>A</sub>
Bias current		25 (		4.8	8	mA
Bias current change	V⊨ 30V to 40V	0 <del>C TO</del> 125 <del>C -</del>			1	
	lo= 5mA to 1A				0.5	
Short-circuit output current		25 🤝		120		
Peak output current		25 🤝		2.1		Α

<sup>\*</sup> Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

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# Typical Applications Circuit

For a positive regulator, a 0.33-jiF bypass capacitor should be used on the input terminals. While not necessary for stability, an output capacitor of O.ljiF may be used to improve the transient response of the regulator. These capacitors should be on or as near as possible to the regulator terminals. See Fig.1.

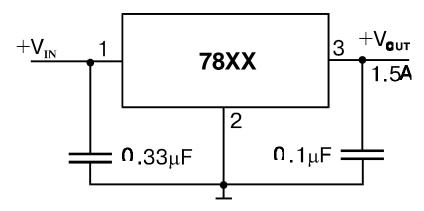


Fig. 1. Positive Regulator

# **Ordering Information**

ORDERING NUMBER	PACKAGE	MARKING
78XX	TO - 220	ET78XX / ESTEK7805

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REV No:01-060803