

# Encapsulamiento

# Acceso a atributos desde funciones “no-miembro”

```
//fraction.h
```

```
...
```

```
class Fraction
```

```
{
```

```
    ...
```

```
private:
```

```
    int m_numerator;
```

```
    int m_denominator;
```

```
};
```

```
//functions.cpp
```

```
...
```

```
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
```

```
{
```

```
    Fraction temp;
```

```
    temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
```

```
    ...
```

# Acceso a atributos desde funciones “no-miembro”

```
//fraction.h
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class Fraction
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```
{
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    ...
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private:
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```
    int m_numerator;
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    int m_denominator;
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};
```

```
//functions.cpp
```

```
...
```

```
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
```

```
{
```

```
    Fraction temp;
```

```
    ➡ temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
```

```
    ...
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# Acceso a atributos desde funciones “no-miembro”

```
//fraction.h
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```
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```
class Fraction
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{
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private:
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```
 int m_numerator;
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int m_denominator;
```

```
};
```


```
//functions.cpp
```

```
...
```

```
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
```

```
{
```

```
Fraction temp;
```

```
 temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
```

```
...
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters”

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```


# Solución 1: “getters & setters”

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters”

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```



```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getDen()
{
    return m_denominator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters”

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::setNumer(const int numer)
{
    m_numerator = numer;
    return;
}
```



# Solución 1: “getters & setters”

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
bool Fraction::setDenom(const int denom)
{
    bool set = false;
    if(denom != 0)
    {
        set = true;
        m_denominator = denom;
    }
    return set;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() {
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
```

```
...
```

```
class Fraction
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
void readin();
```

```
void print();
```

```
Fraction reciprocal();
```

```
void unreduce(const int m);
```

```
int getNum() {
```

```
int getDen();
```

```
void setNumer(const int numer);
```

```
bool setDenom(const int denom);
```

```
private:
```

```
int m_numerator;
```

```
int m_denominator;
```

```
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
```

```
...
```

```
int Fraction::getNum()
```

```
{
```

```
return m_numerator;
```

```
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() { return m_numerator; }
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
```

```
...
```

```
class Fraction
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
void readin();
```

```
void print();
```

```
Fraction reciprocal();
```

```
void unreduce(const int m);
```

```
➡ int getNum() { return m_numerator; }
```

```
int getDen();
```

```
void setNumer(const int numer);
```

```
bool setDenom(const int denom);
```

```
private:
```

```
int m_numerator;
```

```
int m_denominator;
```


```
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
```

```
...
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() { return m_numerator; }
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```



```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getDen()
{
    return m_denominator;
}
```



# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() { return m_numerator; }
    int getDen() { return m_denominator; }
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getDen()
{
    return m_denominator;
}
```

# Solución 1: “getters & setters” -> inline

```
//fraction.h
```

```
...
```

```
class Fraction
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
void readin();
```

```
void print();
```

```
Fraction reciprocal();
```

```
void unreduce(const int m);
```

```
int getNum() { return m_numerator; }
```

```
➡ int getDen() { return m_denominator; }
```

```
void setNumer(const int numer);
```

```
bool setDenom(const int denom);
```

```
private:
```

```
int m_numerator;
```

```
int m_denominator;
```

```
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
```

```
...
```

# Solución 1

```
// functions.cpp file
Fraction mult_fractions(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    ➡ Fraction temp;
    temp.setNumerator(lhs.getNum() * rhs.getNum());

    if ( !temp.setDenominator(lhs.getDen() * rhs.getDen()) )
    {
        cout << "ERROR: denominator is 0 " << endl;
    }

    return temp;
}
```

# Solución 1

```
// functions.cpp file
Fraction mult_fractions(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    ➡ temp.setNumerator(lhs.getNum() * rhs.getNum());

    if ( !temp.setDenominator(lhs.getDen() * rhs.getDen()) )
    {
        cout << "ERROR: denominator is 0 " << endl;
    }

    return temp;
}
```

# Solución 1: no compila

```
// functions.cpp file
Fraction mult_fractions(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    temp.setNumerator(lhs.getNum() * rhs.getNum());
    if ( !temp.setDenom(lhs.getDen() * rhs.getDen()) )
    {
        cout << "ERROR: denominator is 0 " << endl;
    }

    return temp;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
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public:
    void readin();
    void print();
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    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::readin()
{
    cout<<"enter numerator: ";
    cin>>m_numerator;
    cout<<"enter denominator: ";
    cin>>m_denominator;

    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print();
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::readin()
{
    cout<<"enter numerator: ";
    cin>>m_numerator;
    cout<<"enter denominator: ";
    cin>>m_denominator;

    return;
}
```



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//fraction.h
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class Fraction
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public:
    void readin();
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    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::print()
{
    cout<<"("<<m_numerator
        <<"/"<<m_denominator<<") ";
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::print() const
{
    cout<<"("<<m_numerator
        <<"/"<<m_denominator<<")";
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

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//fraction.h
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class Fraction
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    void readin();
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    Fraction reciprocal();
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
Fraction Fraction::reciprocal()
{
    Fraction returnable;

    returnable.m_numerator =
        m_denominator;
    returnable.m_denominator =
        m_numerator;

    return returnable;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
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};
```

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//fraction.cpp
...
Fraction Fraction::reciprocal() const
{
    Fraction returnable;

    returnable.m_numerator =
        m_denominator;
    returnable.m_denominator =
        m_numerator;

    return returnable;
}
```

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//fraction.h
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class Fraction
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public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
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    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::unreduce (const int m)
{
    m_numerator*=m;
    m_denominator*=m;
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::unreduce (const int m)
{
    m_numerator*=m;
    m_denominator*=m;
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum();
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum()
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getNum() const
{
    return m_numerator;
}
```



# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen();
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getDen()
{
    return m_denominator;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
int Fraction::getDen() const
{
    return m_denominator;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::setNumer(const int numer)
{
    m_numerator = numer;
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
void Fraction::setNumer(const int numer)
{
    m_numerator = numer;
    return;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
bool Fraction::setDenom(const int denom)
{
    bool set = false;
    if(denom != 0)
    {
        set = true;
        m_denominator = denom;
    }
    return set;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
bool Fraction::setDenom(const int denom)
{
    bool set = false;
    if (denom != 0)
    {
        set = true;
        m_denominator = denom;
    }
    return set;
}
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

# Métodos **const**: no modifican atributos

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
public:
    void readin();
    void print() const;
    Fraction reciprocal() const;
    void unreduce(const int m);
    int getNum() const;
    int getDen() const;
    void setNumer(const int numer);
    bool setDenom(const int denom);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

**DIFERENTE  
SIGNIFICADO !!!**



# Solución 1: ya compila

```
// functions.cpp file
Fraction mult_fractions(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    ➡ temp.setNumerator(lhs.getNum() * rhs.getNum());

    if ( !temp.setDenominator(lhs.getDen() * rhs.getDen()) )
    {
        cout << "ERROR: denominator is 0 " << endl;
    }

    return temp;
}
```

## Solución 2: funciones **friend**

- Una función friend es una función “no-miembro” a la que se le proporcionan derechos de acceso a la parte privada de una clase.
- La palabra reservada *friend* **siempre** se usa dentro de la definición de la clase que proporciona los derechos de acceso.
- La palabra reservada *friend* **nunca** se usa fuera de una definición de clase.

# Solución 2: funciones friend

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
    ...
    friend Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};

//fraction.cpp
...
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
    ...
}
```

# Solución 2: funciones friend

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
    ...
    friend Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs);
private:
    int m_numerator;
    int m_denominator;
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
    ...
}
```

# Solución 2: funciones friend

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
    ...
    friend Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs);
    ...
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
    temp.m_denominator = lhs.m_denominator * rhs.m_denominator;
    return temp;
}
```

# Lo que **NO** debemos hacer

```
//fraction.h
...
class Fraction
{
    ...
    friend Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs);
    ...
};
```

```
//fraction.cpp
...
friend Fraction mult_fracs(const Fraction& lhs, const Fraction& rhs)
{
    Fraction temp;
    temp.m_numerator = lhs.m_numerator * rhs.m_numerator;
    temp.m_denominator = lhs.m_denominator * rhs.m_denominator;
    return temp;
}
```