

Few-Shot Code Forensics: Detecting AI-Generated Code using UniXcoder Prototypical Networks

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December 5, 2025

The Datasets

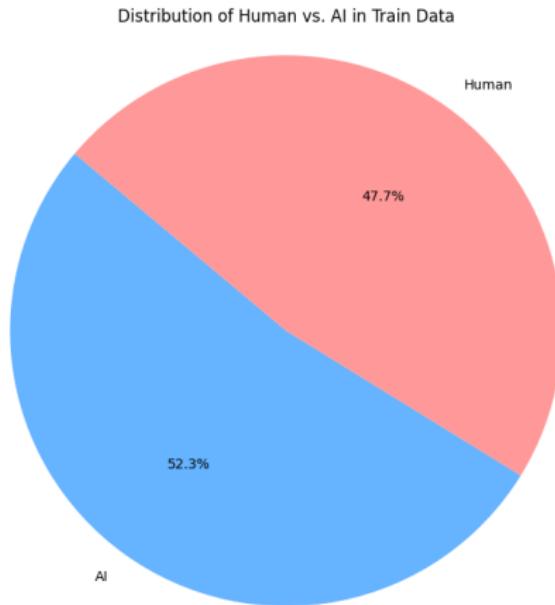


Figure: The distribution human vs ai accross training, validation, test

The Datasets

```
Human-generated Code Snippet:  
-----  
Language: C++  
Code:  
#define REP(i, n) for (LL i = 0; i < n; ++i)  
using LL = long long;  
class Solution {  
public:  
    int minNumberOfHours(int initialEnergy, int initialExperience, vector<int>& energy, vector<int>& experience) {  
        int n = energy.size(), res = 0;  
        REP(i, n) {  
            if (initialEnergy <= energy[i]) {  
                res += energy[i] - initialEnergy + 1;  
                initialEnergy = 1;  
            }  
            else {  
                initialEnergy -= energy[i];  
            }  
  
            if (initialExperience <= experience[i]) {  
                res += experience[i] - initialExperience + 1;  
                initialExperience = experience[i] * 2 + 1;  
            }  
            else {  
                initialExperience += experience[i];  
            }  
        }  
        return res;  
    }  
};  
  
AI-generated Code Snippet:  
-----  
Language: C++  
Generator: Qwen/Qwen2.5-Coder-7B  
Code:  
#define lower(X) transform(X.begin(), X.end(), X.begin(), ::tolower);  
#define upper(X) transform(X.begin(), X.end(), X.begin(), ::toupper);  
#define all(X) X.begin(), X.end()  
#define rall(X) X.rbegin(), X.rend()  
#define scan(data , total) for(int i = 0;i < total; i++) cin>>data[i]  
#define row(C,tot) int i = 0; while(i++ < tot) {data[i].clear(); cin>>data[i];}  
#define input(A,b) for(int D = 0; D < b; D
```

Figure: The example human vs ai generated code

The Datasets

language	train_count	val_count	test_count
Python	457306.0	91461.0	303
C++	23392.0	4679.0	75
Java	19302.0	3860.0	256
C#	0.0	0.0	122
JavaScript	0.0	0.0	85
Go	0.0	0.0	60
C	0.0	0.0	51
PHP	0.0	0.0	48

Figure: The datasets summarize across training, validation, test

ARCHITECTURE AND TRAINING STRATEGY

Model Architecture

- microsoft/unixcoder-base, a pre-trained cross-lingual model suitable for code representation.
- Prototypical Network (Metric-based Meta-Learning).
- Projects code samples into a metric space and classifies them based on Euclidean distance to class prototypes (Human vs. AI)

ARCHITECTURE AND TRAINING STRATEGY

Training Strategy - Episodic Meta-Training

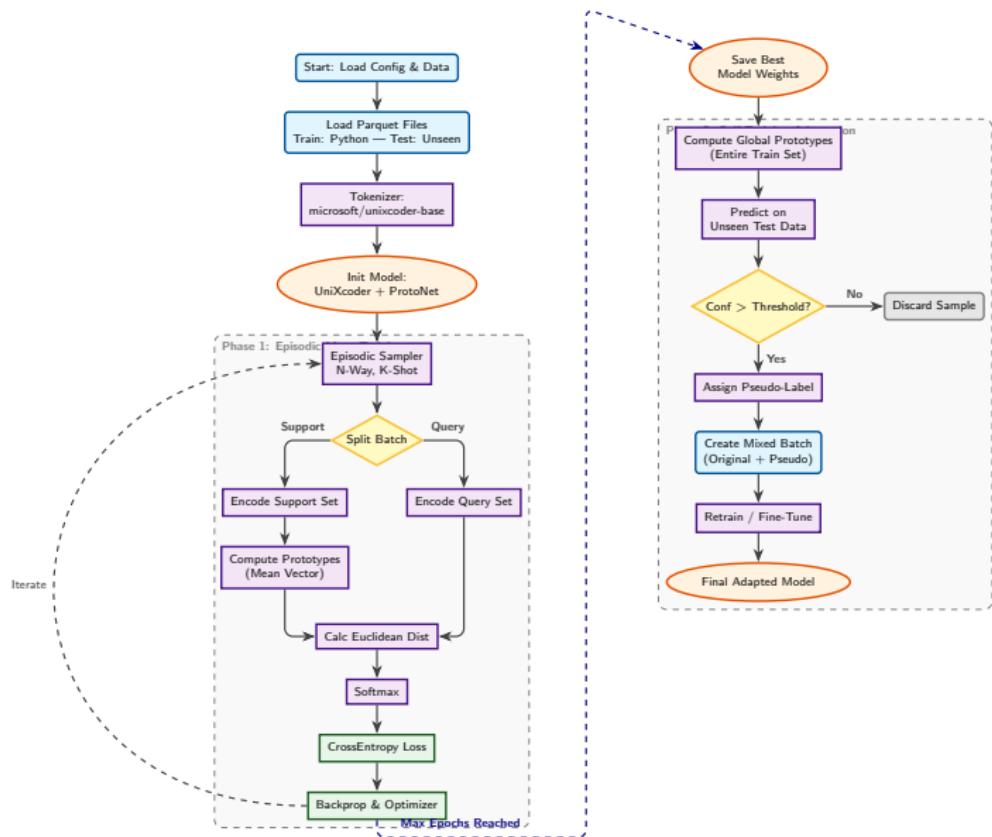
- Training simulates "N-Way, K-Shot" tasks ($N=2$ classes, $K=5$ support samples, $Q= 30$)
- AdamW optimizer with learning rate decay
- HIDDEN DIM = 768 , Q QUERY = 30

ARCHITECTURE AND TRAINING STRATEGY

Training Strategy - Test Time Adaptation

- Pseudo-Labeling
- Transductive Fine-tuning

ML Pipeline: Meta-Training & Adaptation



Validation Report

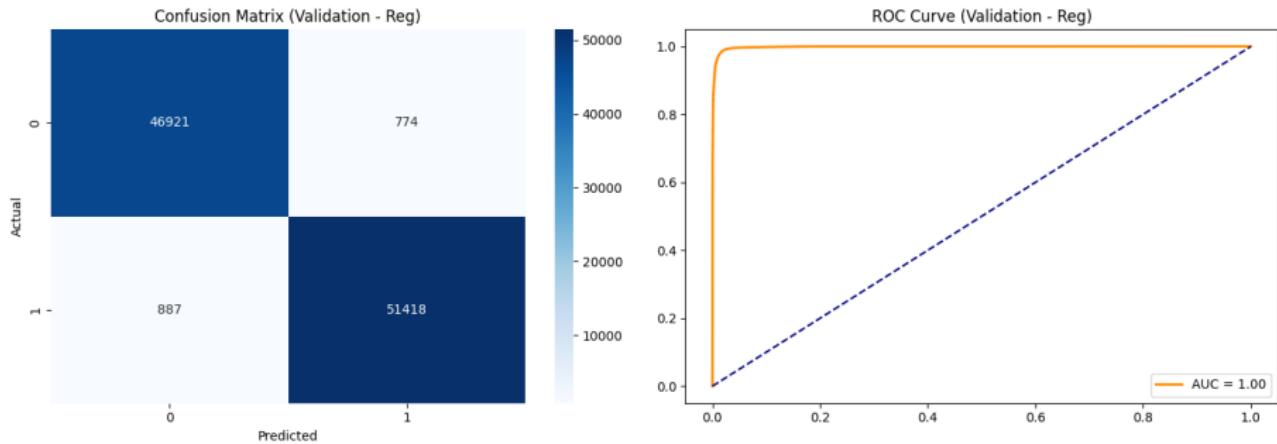


Figure: The metric on validation data

Test Report

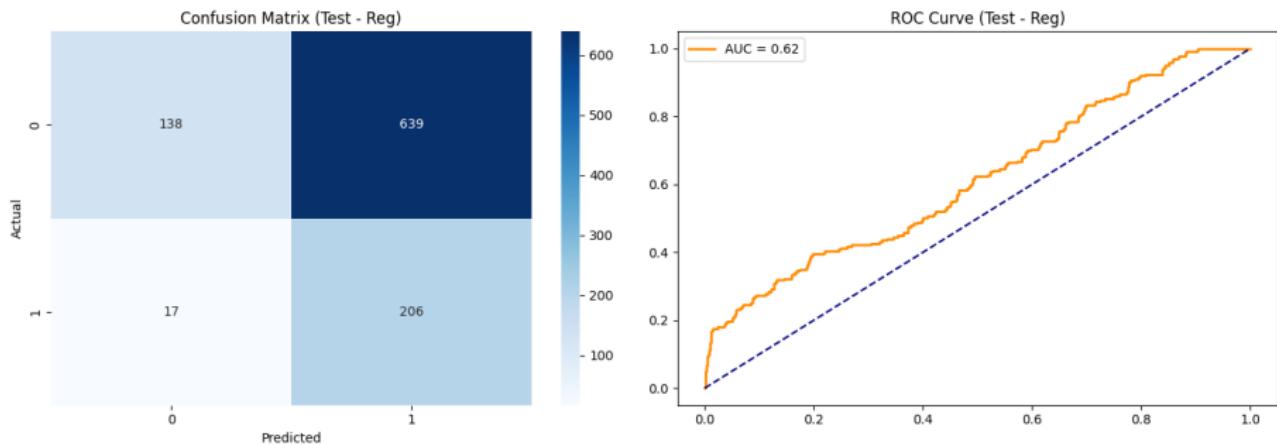


Figure: The metric on test data

Test Report

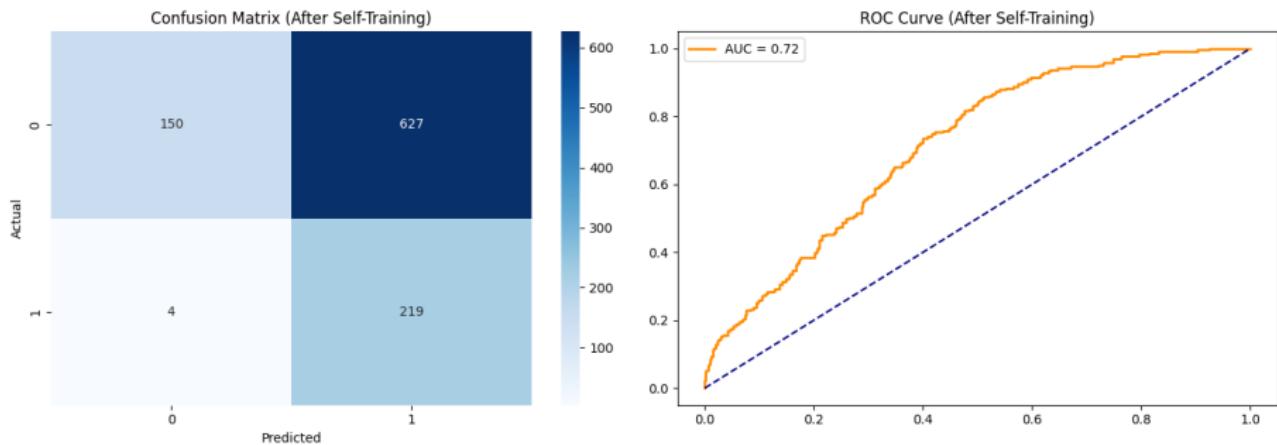


Figure: The metric on test data after self adaption

Test Report

Model Performance Comparison: Validation vs. Test vs. Test after Self-Training

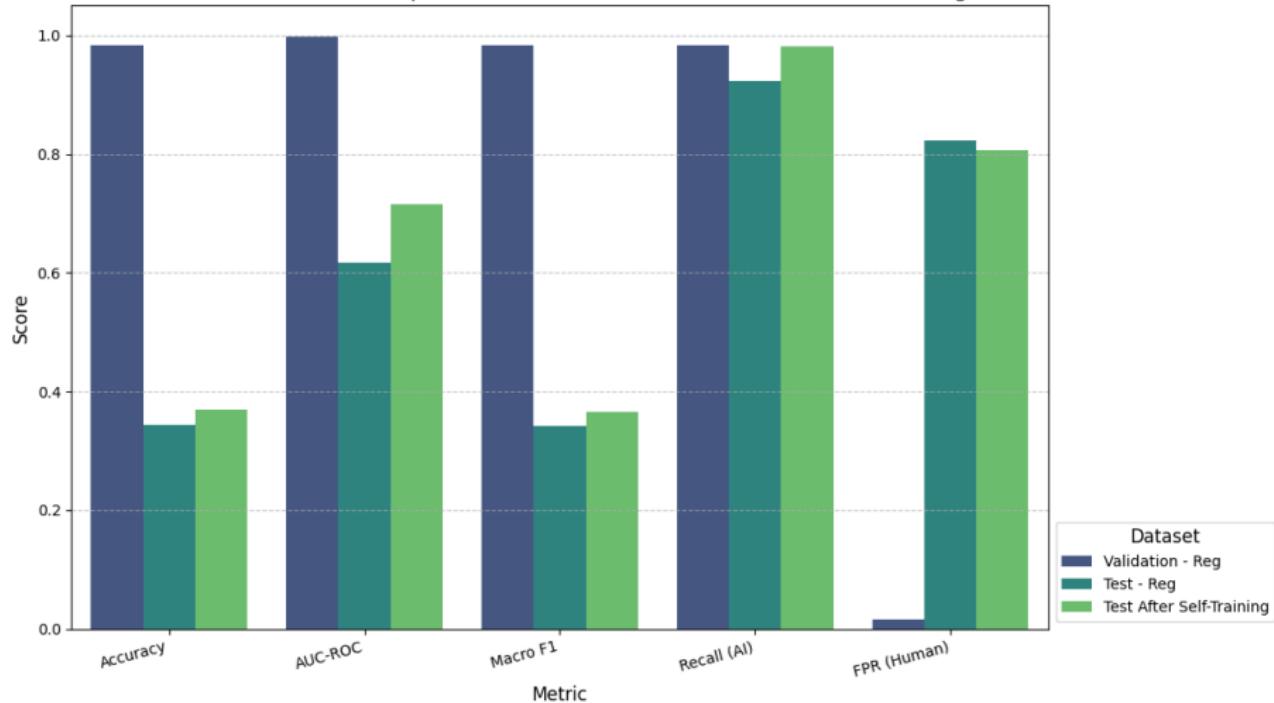


Figure: The model performance comparison