

```
In [ ]: Name: Omkar Hulawale
Roll No.:14153
Batch: A3
```

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv("diabetes.csv")
df
```

```
Out[3]:
```

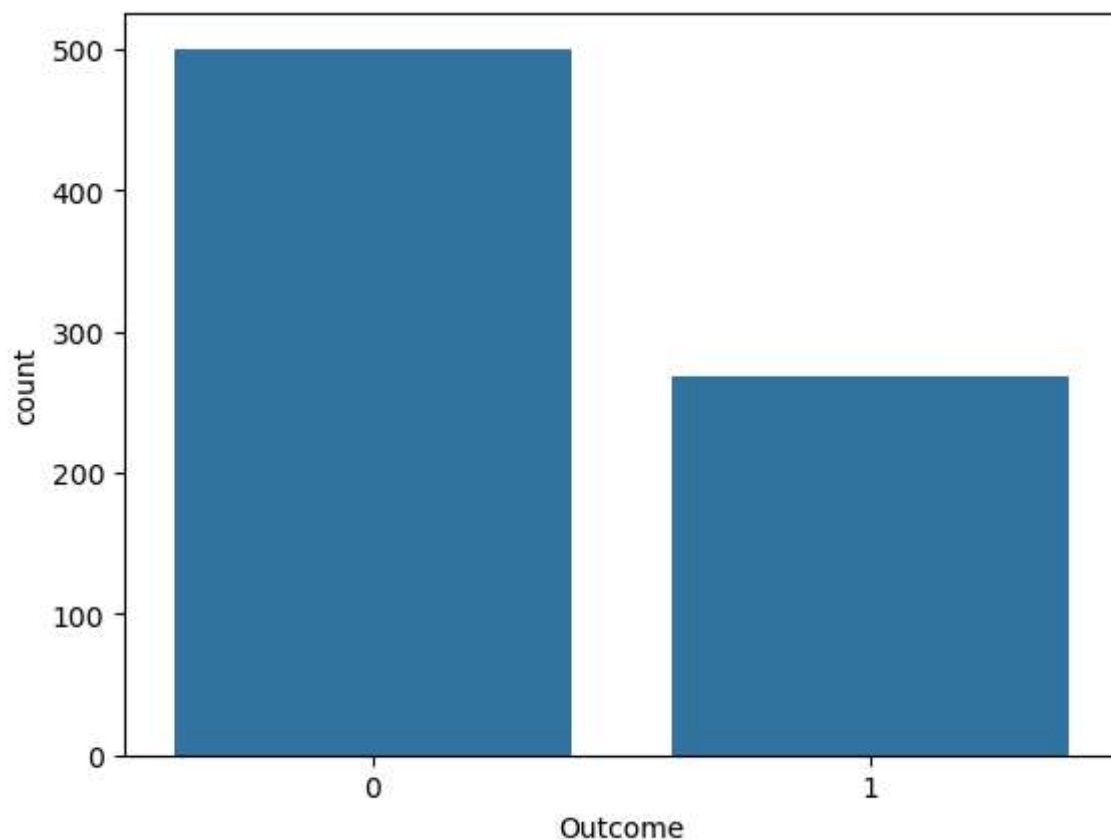
	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	Pedigree	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	
...
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	63	
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	27	
765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	30	
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	47	
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	23	

768 rows × 9 columns



```
In [4]: x = df.drop('Outcome', axis = 1)
y = df['Outcome']
```

```
In [5]: sns.countplot(x=y);
```



```
In [6]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler  
scaler = MinMaxScaler()  
x_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(x)
```

```
In [8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_scaled, y, random_state=0, test_
```

```
In [9]: x.shape
```

```
Out[9]: (768, 8)
```

```
In [10]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[10]: (614, 8)
```

```
In [11]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (154, 8)
```

```
In [12]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [13]: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 5)
```

```
In [14]: knn.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[14]: `KNeighborsClassifier`

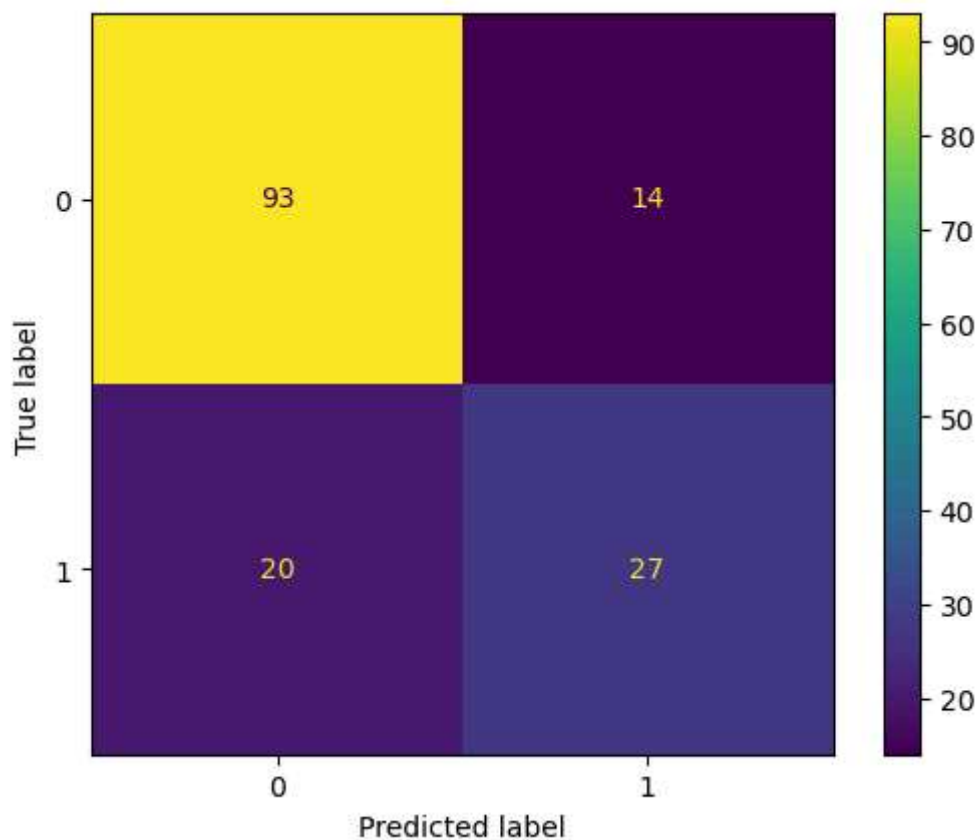
`KNeighborsClassifier()`

In [15]: `from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score , ConfusionMatrixDisplay`
`from sklearn.metrics import classification_report`

In [16]: `y_pred = knn.predict(x_test)`

In [17]: `ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_predictions(y_test,y_pred)`

Out[17]: `<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x1ffd1271a90>`



In [18]: `print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))`

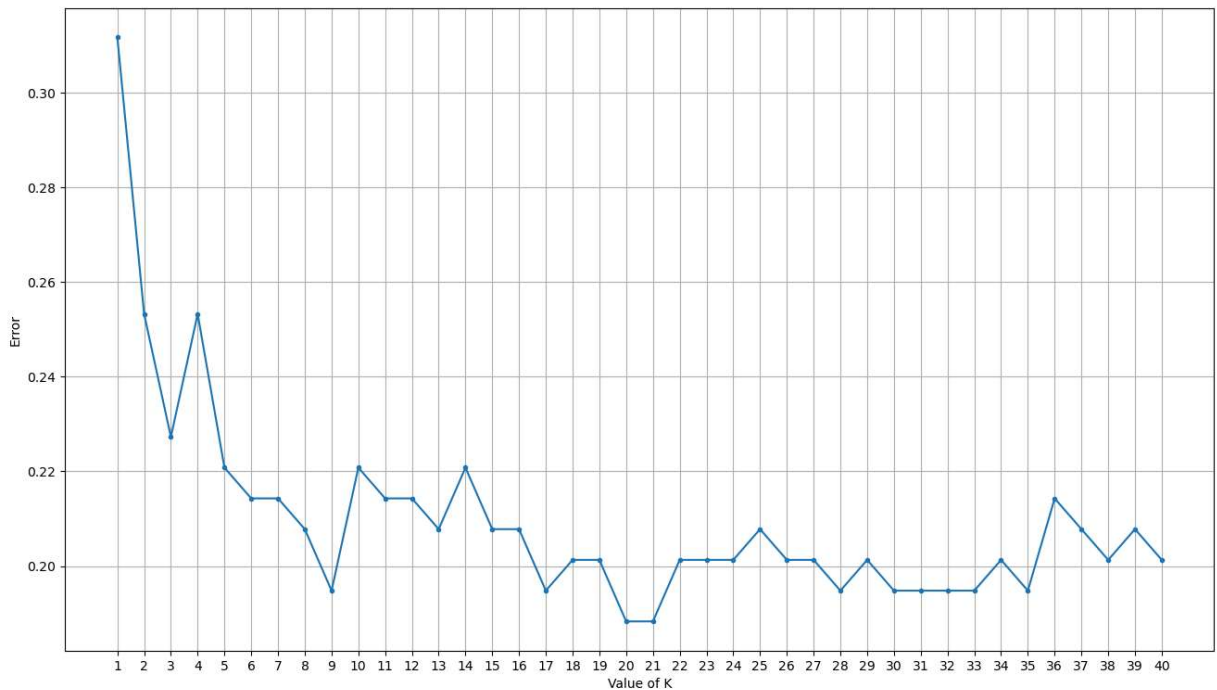
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.82	0.87	0.85	107
1	0.66	0.57	0.61	47
accuracy			0.78	154
macro avg	0.74	0.72	0.73	154
weighted avg	0.77	0.78	0.77	154

In [19]: `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`
`import numpy as np`

```
In [20]: error = []
for k in range(1,41):
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = k)
    knn.fit(x_train, y_train)
    pred=knn.predict(x_test)
    error.append(np.mean(pred!=y_test))
```

```
In [21]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
plt.xlabel('Value of K')
plt.ylabel('Error')
plt.grid()
plt.xticks(range(1,41))
plt.plot(range(1,41),error,marker='.',)
```

Out[21]: [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1ffd2454910>`]



```
In [22]: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 33)
```

```
In [23]: knn.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[23]: `KNeighborsClassifier` ?

`KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=33)`

```
In [24]: y_pred=knn.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [25]: print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.82	0.93	0.87	107
1	0.76	0.53	0.62	47
accuracy			0.81	154
macro avg	0.79	0.73	0.75	154
weighted avg	0.80	0.81	0.79	154

In []: