

# Logic and Language: Exercise (Week 2)

Orestis Melkonian [6176208], Konstantinos Kogkalidis [6230067]

## 1 Hendriks

## 2 Barker

### 2.1 Left-to-right incremental

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Mary} \triangleright (\text{thinks} \triangleleft (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left})))^{\sim} (\lambda x.x) \\ \equiv & \lambda k.(\text{Mary}^{\sim} \lambda n.((\text{thinks} \triangleleft (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left}))^{\sim} \lambda m.(k (m n)))) (\lambda x.x) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & \text{Mary}^{\sim} \lambda n.((\text{thinks} \triangleleft (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left}))^{\sim} \lambda m.(m n)) \\ \equiv & \lambda k.(\underline{k \text{ MARY}}) \lambda n.((\text{thinks} \triangleleft (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left}))^{\sim} \lambda m.(\underline{k (m n)})) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & (\text{thinks} \triangleleft (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left}))^{\sim} \lambda m.(\underline{m \text{ MARY}}) \\ \equiv & \lambda k.(\underline{(\text{thinks}^{\sim} \lambda m.((\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left})^{\sim} \lambda n.(\underline{k (m n)})))} \lambda m.(\underline{m \text{ MARY}})) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & \text{thinks}^{\sim} \lambda m.((\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left})^{\sim} \lambda n.(\underline{(m n) \text{ MARY}})) \\ \equiv & \lambda k.(\underline{k \text{ THINKS}}) \lambda m.(\underline{(\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left})^{\sim} \lambda n.((m n) \text{ MARY})}) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & (\text{someone} \triangleright \text{left})^{\sim} \lambda n.(\underline{(\text{THINKS } n) \text{ MARY}}) \\ \equiv & \lambda k.(\underline{(\text{someone}^{\sim} \lambda n.(\underline{\text{left}^{\sim} \lambda m.(\underline{k (m n)}))})} \lambda n.(\underline{(\text{THINKS } n) \text{ MARY}})) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & \text{someone}^{\sim} \lambda n.(\underline{\text{left}^{\sim} \lambda m.(\underline{\text{THINKS } (m n) \text{ MARY}})}) \\ \equiv & \exists \lambda n.(\underline{\lambda k.(\underline{k \text{ LEFT}})} \lambda m.(\underline{\text{THINKS } (m n) \text{ MARY}})) \\ \rightarrow_{\beta} & \exists \lambda n.(\underline{\text{THINKS } (\text{LEFT } n) \text{ MARY}}) \end{aligned}$$

### 2.2 Right-to-left incremental

## 3 Plotkin