



Media Management System with Observer Pattern

Core Structure

1. **Media (Abstract Class):**
 - The foundation of the system.
 - Represents any media object and holds common attributes like *name* and *otherInfo*.
 - Declares an abstract `info()` method, which derived classes must implement to display their specific details.
2. **Interfaces:**
 - **Playable:** Specifies the `play()` method for audio and video.
 - **NonPlayable:** Specifies the `view()` method for images and text.
 - **Visual and NonVisual:** Categorize media based on whether they have a visual component.
3. **Derived Classes:**
 - **Image, Audio, Video, Text:**
 - Extend the `Media` class to represent specific media types.
 - Implement relevant interfaces based on their capabilities.
 - Provide concrete implementations for `info()`, `play()`, and `view()` methods.

Observer Pattern

- **Observer (Interface):** Defines the `update(Media media)` method, which is called when the observed object (the dataset) changes.
- **Player, Viewer (Classes):**
 - Implement the `Observer` interface.
 - Maintain separate lists for playable (`playlist`) and non-playable (`viewlist`) media.
 - The `update()` method is triggered when new media is added to the dataset, allowing the `Player/Viewer` to add it to their respective lists.
 - Offer functionalities like `show_list()`, `currently_playing()/currently_viewing()`, `next()`, and `previous()` to manage and navigate the media lists.
- **Dataset (Class):**
 - The central hub for managing the collection of media items.
 - Holds a list of `Media` objects and a list of `Observer` objects.
 - The `add()` method adds new media and notifies all registered observers.
 - The `remove()` method removes media and handles notifying observers accordingly.