### Problem 1

a) Data destined to host H3 is forwarded through interface 3

Destination Address Link Interface H3 3

b) No, because forwarding rule is only based on destination address.

#### Problem 2

a) No, you can only transmit one packet at a time over a shared bus.

b) No, as discussed in the text, only one memory read/write can be done at a time over the shared system bus.

c) No, in this case the two packets would have to be sent over the same output bus at the same time, which is not possible.

### **Problem 6**

a)

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 2            | 2                | 2     | 3.091         |
| 3            | 3                | 2     |               |
| 4            | 4                | 3     |               |
| 5            | 6                | 3     |               |
| 6            | 5                | 3     |               |
| 7            | 7                | 4     |               |
| 8            | 8                | 3     |               |
| 9            | 9                | 4     |               |
| 10           | 10               | 3     |               |
| 11           | 11               | 3     |               |
| 12           | 12               | 4     |               |

# b)

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 2            | 3                | 3     | 3.091         |
| 3            | 2                | 1     |               |
| 4            | 7                | 6     |               |
| 5            | 4                | 1     |               |
| 6            | 8                | 6     |               |
| 7            | 5                | 2     |               |
| 8            | 10               | 5     |               |

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 9            | 6                | 1     |               |
| 10           | 11               | 4     |               |
| 11           | 9                | 1     |               |
| 12           | 12               | 4     |               |

# c)

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 2            | 3                | 3     | 3.091         |
| 3            | 5                | 4     |               |
| 4            | 2                | 1     |               |
| 5            | 4                | 1     |               |
| 6            | 7                | 5     |               |
| 7            | 6                | 3     |               |
| 8            | 8                | 3     |               |
| 9            | 10               | 5     |               |
| 10           | 12               | 5     |               |
| 11           | 9                | 1     |               |
| 12           | 11               | 3     |               |

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 2            | 3                | 3     | 3.091         |
| 3            | 2                | 1     |               |
| 4            | 6                | 5     |               |
| 5            | 4                | 1     |               |

| Packet Index | Leave queue time | Delay | Average Delay |
|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
| 6            | 8                | 6     |               |
| 7            | 5                | 2     |               |
| 8            | 10               | 5     |               |
| 9            | 7                | 2     |               |
| 10           | 11               | 4     |               |
| 11           | 9                | 1     |               |
| 12           | 12               | 4     |               |

e) All average delay remains the same, no matter what algorithm is used.

# Problem 8

a)

| Prefix Match      | Link Interface |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 11100000 00       | 0              |
| 11100000 01000000 | 1              |
| 1110000           | 2              |
| 11100001 1        | 3              |
| otherwise         | 3              |

b) Prefix match for first address is 5<sup>th</sup> entry: link interface 3
Prefix match for second address is 3<sup>nd</sup> entry: link interface 2
Prefix match for third address is 4<sup>th</sup> entry: link interface 3

# Problem 10

| <b>Destination Address Range</b> | Link Interface |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| 11000000                         |                |
| through (32 addresses)           | 0              |
| 11011111                         |                |
| 10000000                         |                |
| through(64 addresses)            | 1              |
| 10111111                         |                |
| 11100000                         |                |
| through (32 addresses)           | 2              |
| 11111111                         |                |
| 00000000                         |                |
| through (128 addresses)          | 3              |
| 01111111                         |                |

# **Problem 11**

223.1.17.0/26 223.1.17.128/25 223.1.17.192/28

# **Problem 18**

a) Home addresses: 192.168.1.1, 192.168.1.2, 192.168.1.3 with the router interface being 192.168.1.4

b)

### NAT Translation Table

| WAN Side            | LAN Side          |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 24.34.112.235, 4000 | 192.168.1.1, 3345 |
| 24.34.112.235, 4001 | 192.168.1.1, 3346 |
| 24.34.112.235, 4002 | 192.168.1.2, 3445 |
| 24.34.112.235, 4003 | 192.168.1.2, 3446 |
| 24.34.112.235, 4004 | 192.168.1.3, 3545 |
| 24.34.112.235, 4005 | 192.168.1.3, 3546 |

# Problem 21

| S2 Flow Table  |             |  |
|--|-------------|--|
| Match  | Action      |  |
| Ingress Port = 1; IP Src = 10.3.*.*; IP Dst = 10.1.*.* | Forward (2) |  |
| Ingress Port = 2; IP Src = 10.1.*.*; IP Dst = 10.3.*.* | Forward (1) |  |
| Ingress Port = 1; IP Dst = $10.2.0.3$                  | Forward (3) |  |
| Ingress Port = $2$ ; IP Dst = $10.2.0.3$               | Forward (3) |  |
| Ingress Port = 1; IP Dst = $10.2.0.4$                  | Forward (4) |  |
| Ingress Port = $2$ ; IP Dst = $10.2.0.4$               | Forward (4) |  |
| Ingress Port = 4; IP Dst = $10.2.0.3$                  | Forward (3) |  |
| Ingress Port = $3$ ; IP Dst = $10.2.0.4$               | Forward (4) |  |

# **Problem 24**

| S2 Flow Table                        |             |  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Match                                | Action      |  |
| IP Src = 10.1.0.1; IP Dst = 10.2.0.3 | Forward (3) |  |
|                                      |             |  |
| IP Src = 10.1.0.1; IP Dst = 10.2.0.4 | Forward (4) |  |
| IP Src = 10.3.0.6; IP Dst = 10.2.0.3 | Forward (3) |  |
| IP Src = 10.3.0.6; IP Dst = 10.2.0.4 | Forward (4) |  |

| S2 Flow Table                                 |             |  |
|---|-------------|--|
| Match   | Action      |  |
| IP Src =.*.*.*; IP Dst = 10.2.0.3; port = TCP | Forward (3) |  |
| IP Src =.*.*.*; IP Dst = 10.2.0.4; port = TCP | Forward (4) |  |

| S2 Flow Table                     |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Match                             | Action      |
| IP Src =.*.*.*; IP Dst = 10.2.0.3 | Forward (3) |

| S2 Flow Table                                    |             |
|--|-------------|
| Match  | Action      |
| IP Src = 10.1.0.1; IP Dst = 10.2.0.3; port = UDP | Forward (3) |