



Strategy Pattern : To be able to change the character's jumping behavior dynamically and be able to add new jumping styles, a `Jumping` interface with the `jump` method had been created. `Rover` class (Character) uses its jumping object's `jump` method to be able to jump over the obstacles in the game. Initially jumping object is an instance of `LowJump` class which implements the `Jumping` interface and overrides the `jump` method to execute low jump behavior. If the rover gets power-up, the jumping object is assigned to `HighJump` instance which also implements the `Jumping` interface and overrides the `jump` method to execute high jump behavior in run time.

Decorator Pattern : To implement decorator pattern, abstract `Score` class which has abstract `calculatePoint` method is used as a component and `GameScore` class is used as a concrete component. Abstract `Decorator` class, `ScoreDecorator`, has a `Score` object to cover the current `Score` instance. It is also used to be able to add additional power-ups. `Decorator A`, `B`, `C` classes which are representative of the power-ups extend the `ScoreDecorator`. By default, `Score` is a `GameScore` instance that calculates the default points that are earned when the rover jumps over the obstacles.

When the rover acquires a power-up, a decorator class covers the score object to attach additional responsibilities to the object. For example, if Decorator A covers the Game Score, calculatePoint method returns default points * 2.

Except for design patterns, 2 abstract classes were created, first one is the Elements class which is the supertype for elements (Rover , Background, Blackhole, PowerUp) that will be appeared in the game panel. Most of the elements also implement the Runnable interface to use threads. The second one is the Panel class which implements JPanel to be able to add panels to JFrame. This class is the supertype for GamePanel and BottomPanel. The game panel also implements the Runnable interface to use threads for the gaming loop.