

Computer Vision Introduction

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Asia Data Science and Artificial Intelligence Master's Program



Co-funded by the
Erasmus+ Programme
of the European Union



Readings for these lecture notes:

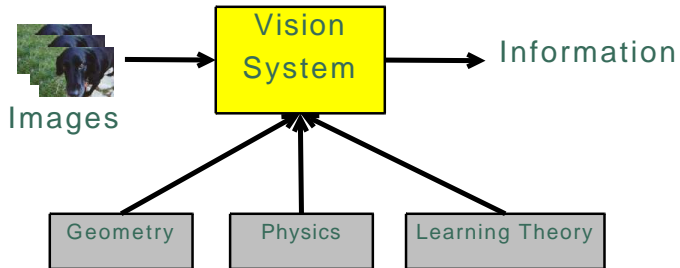
- Szeliski, R. *Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications*, 2nd ed., <https://szeliski.org/Book>, 2021.

These notes contain material © Hartley and Zisserman (2004) and Szeliski (2021).

1 Introduction

Introduction

Vision systems



The kind of information we want is application specific:

- 3D models
- Object categories
- Object poses
- Camera poses

Important applications include:

- Mobile robot navigation
- Industrial inspection and control
- Military intelligence
- Security
- Human-computer interaction
- Image retrieval from digital libraries
- Medical image analysis
- 3D model capture for visualization and animation

Introduction

Parts of the system

The “vision system” includes:

- Image **acquisition** hardware
 - Analog camera plus digital frame grabber, -or-
 - Digital camera with a fast serial interface (Firewire, USB, etc.)
- Image processing **support software**
- Your computer vision **algorithms**

Introduction

This summer

This semester we focus on algorithms for

- 3D reconstruction
- Learning (object detection and recognition)
- Sequential state estimation (e.g. tracking, SLAM)

To understand modern 3D reconstruction techniques we need to understand how **cameras** transduce the **world** into **images**.

This involves understanding **projective geometry** and **camera models**.

Then we can begin to figure out how to invert what the camera does, or **reconstruct the 3D scene**.