Java: Employee Management System

Java OOP: Exercise-1 with Solution

1) Write a Java program to create a class called "Employee" with a name, job title, and salary attributes, and methods to calculate and update salary.

Sample Solution:

Java Code:

```
//Employee.java
2
    // Define the Employee class
 3
    public class Employee {
4
       // Declare a private variable to store the name of the employee
 5
         private String name;
6
        // Declare a private variable to store the job title of the employee
 7
         private String jobTitle;
8
       // Declare a private variable to store the salary of the employee
         private double salary;
 9
10
11
         // Constructor for the Employee class that initializes the name, job title, and salary variables
12
         public Employee(String name, String jobTitle, double salary) {
13
             // Set the name variable to the provided name parameter
14
            this.name = name;
15
             // Set the jobTitle variable to the provided jobTitle parameter
            this.jobTitle = jobTitle;
16
17
             // Set the salary variable to the provided salary parameter
            this.salary = salary;
18
19
```

```
20
21
         // Method to retrieve the name of the employee
22
         public String getName() {
             // Return the value of the name variable
23
24
             return name;
25
         }
26
         // Method to set the name of the employee
27
28
         public void setName(String name) {
             // Set the name variable to the provided name parameter
29
30
             this.name = name;
         }
31
32
         // Method to retrieve the job title of the employee
33
         public String getJobTitle() {
34
35
             // Return the value of the jobTitle variable
36
             return jobTitle;
37
         }
```

```
38
 39
           // Method to set the job title of the employee
 40
           public void setJobTitle(String jobTitle) {
 41
               // Set the jobTitle variable to the provided jobTitle parameter
 42
               this.jobTitle = jobTitle;
           }
 43
 44
           // Method to retrieve the salary of the employee
 45
           public double getSalary() {
 46
               // Return the value of the salary variable
 47
 48
               return salary;
 49
           }
 50
 51
           // Method to set the salary of the employee
           public void setSalary(double salary) {
 52
               // Set the salary variable to the provided salary parameter
 53
 54
               this.salary = salary;
 55
           }
 56
 57
         // Method to raise the salary of the employee by a given percentage
 58
         public void raiseSalary(double percentage) {
 59
             // Calculate the new salary by increasing the current salary by the given percentage
 60
             salary = salary + salary * percentage / 100;
         }
 61
 62
         // Method to print the details of the employee
 63
         public void printEmployeeDetails() {
 64
 65
             // Print the name of the employee
 66
             System.out.println("Name: " + name);
             // Print the job title of the employee
 67
             System.out.println("Job Title: " + jobTitle);
 68
             // Print the salary of the employee
 69
 70
             System.out.println("Salary: " + salary);
         }
 71
 72
```

The above class has three private attributes: name, jobTitle, and salary. It has a constructor that initializes these attributes with the values passed as arguments. It also has getter and setter methods to access and modify these attributes. In addition, it provides methods for raising salaries by a certain percentage and printing employee information.

```
// Main.java
   // Define the Main class
2
    public class Main {
4
        // Define the main method which is the entry point of the program
5
         public static void main(String[] args) {
6
             // Create an instance of the Employee class with the name "Franziska Waltraud", job title "HR Manager", and s
7
8
            Employee employee1 = new Employee("Franziska Waltraud", "HR Manager", 40000);
9
             // Create another instance of the Employee class with the name "Hubertus Andrea", job title "Software Engine
10
            Employee employee2 = new Employee("Hubertus Andrea", "Software Engineer", 60000);
11
12
            // Print a heading for the employee details section
13
            System.out.println("\nEmployee Details:");
            // Print the details of employee1
14
15
             employee1.printEmployeeDetails();
16
            // Print the details of employee2
            employee2.printEmployeeDetails();
17
```

```
19
             // Raise the salary of employee1 by 8%
20
             employee1.raiseSalary(8);
21
             // Raise the salary of employee2 by 12%
22
             employee2.raiseSalary(12);
23
24
             // Print a heading indicating that the salaries have been raised
             System.out.println("\nAfter raising salary:");
25
             // Print a heading for the salary raise details of employee1
26
             System.out.println("\n8% for 'Franziska Waltraud':");
27
28
             // Print the updated details of employee1
             employee1.printEmployeeDetails();
29
30
             // Print a heading for the salary raise details of employee2
31
             System.out.println("\n12% for 'Hubertus Andrea':");
32
             // Print the updated details of employee2
             employee2.printEmployeeDetails();
33
34
35
```