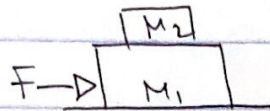


7. שני גופים - נחמך נחמך

20



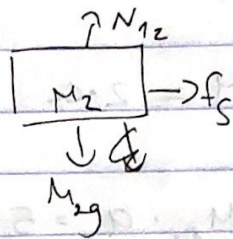
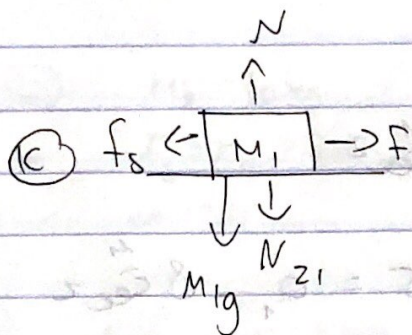
גוף נחמך

$$M_1 = 3 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_2 = 2 \text{ kg}$$

$$\mu_1 = 0.3 \text{ נחמך } M_1 \text{ מן}$$

$$\mu_2 = 0.7 \text{ } M_2 \text{ מן } M_1 \text{ מן}$$



נחמך

נחמך

$$N_1 = M_1 g = 30 \quad N_2 = M_2 g = 20$$

$$f_{s \max} = M_1 \cdot N = 0.3 \cdot (30 + 20) = 15 \text{ N}$$

$$F > 15 \text{ N}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \text{על } f_1 = \frac{15}{2} - f_{1s} = 0$$

$$\text{על } f_2 = f_2 s = 0$$

$$\boxed{f_{1s} = 7.5 \text{ N}}$$

$$\boxed{f_2 s = 0 \text{ N}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad F = 20 \text{ N} \quad \mu_1$$

נחמך נחמך

$$f_{1k} = 0.3 N = 15$$

$$\text{על } f_1 = 20 - f_{1k} = 20 - 15 = 5$$

$$5 = M_{12} a = 5 = (3 + 2) a$$

$$\text{על } f_1 = 20 \text{ N}$$

$$\boxed{a = 1 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2}}$$

$$f_{2 \max} = 0.7 \cdot N_2 = 14 \text{ N}$$

$$\Sigma f_2 = f_s = M_2 a = 2 \cdot 1$$

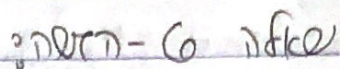
$$f_{2s} = 2 \text{ N}$$

на 1 кА на 1 кВ 0) 1177

$$\textcircled{1) \quad \Sigma f_2 = 14 = 2 \cdot a \quad a = 7 \frac{\text{M}}{\text{sec}^2}}$$

$$\Sigma f_2 = M_{12} \cdot a = 5 \cdot a = 55 \cdot 15 = a_1 = 8 \frac{\text{M}}{\text{sec}^2}$$

$$\Sigma f_2 = M_2 \cdot a = 2a = 14a = \boxed{7 \frac{\text{M}}{\text{sec}^2}}$$



Grundf. skizze M_2 nach Abb. 273 nach

(15) $M_2 = 10 \text{ kg}$

$$\mu_8 = \mu_{12} = 0.4$$

$\alpha = 30^\circ$

$$M_1 = 8 \text{ kg}$$

הנחת: שישו היות הסט: חזק:

⑥ $\sum F_y = M, g - T = 0 \quad T = M, g$

 $M_2:$

$$\Sigma F_x = T + f_s - M_2 g \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = N - M_2 g \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$(1) \rightarrow (2) \Rightarrow M_1 g + f_s - M_{2g} g \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$f_s = (M_2 \cdot \sin \alpha - M_1)g = (10 \cdot \frac{1}{2} - 8) = -30 \text{ N}$$

המחיר של f_S הוא f_S כמובן, ולכן יחיד.

$$f_{Smax} = \nu_S N$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow N = m_2 g \cdot \cos \alpha$$

$$f_{s\max} = \sum N = \sum M_2 g \cdot \cos \alpha = 0.4 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 0.866$$

$$f_{s_{max}} = 34.6$$

אם אפשר, שתיכנס יחסיק א/א חמאכא נחמאכא

20)

$$\textcircled{a} \quad f_s = (M_2 \sin \alpha - M_1)g$$

$$-f_s N < f_s < f_s N$$

$$-f_s M_2 g \cdot \cos \alpha < (M_2 \sin \alpha - M_1)g < f_s M_2 g \cdot \cos \alpha$$

$$10 \cdot (0.4 \cdot 0.866 + \frac{1}{2}) > M_1 > 10 \cdot (-0.4 \cdot 0.866 + \frac{1}{2})$$

$$8.451 \text{ kg} > M_1 > 1.54 \text{ kg}$$

מסתובב M_1 מסתובב $M_1 < 1.54 \text{ kg}$
מסתובב $M_1 > 8.451 \text{ kg}$

מסתובב $M_1 > 8.451 \text{ kg}$

1) $\Sigma f_y = M_1 g - T = M_1 a$: 1 אר
2) $\Sigma f_x = T - f_k - M_2 g \sin \alpha = M_2 a$: 2 אר
3) $\Sigma f_y = N - M_2 g \cos \alpha = 0$

$$(1) + (2) \quad M_1 g - f_k - M_2 g \sin \alpha = M_1 a + M_2 a = (M_1 + M_2) a$$

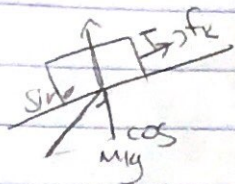
$$a = \frac{M_1 - f_k M_2 \cos \alpha - M_2 \sin \alpha}{M_1 + M_2} g = -0.26 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

2010

2

אם הדיסק איז אין שטילע פארשטעלונג

(אין שטילע פארשטעלונג) אין



$$\Sigma F_y = m_1 g - T = m_1 a$$

$$\Sigma F_x = T + f_k - m_2 g \sin \alpha = m_2 a$$

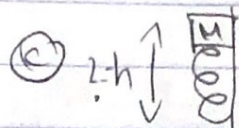
$$(1) + (2) \quad m_1 g + f_k - m_2 g \sin \alpha = m_1 a + m_2 a$$

$$\therefore \quad = a(m_1 + m_2)$$

$$a = \frac{8 + 0.4 \cdot 10 \cdot 0.866 - 10 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{8 + 10} = 3.6 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

אזוי ווייזט זיך אז די דיסק איז אין שטילע פארשטעלונג.

$l_0 = 1m$ $K = 250 \frac{N}{m}$ $M = 4kg$
 $\mu_s = 0.4$ $\mu_k = 0.2$



$F = -k\Delta l$

$f_s = \mu_s N$
 $f_k = \mu_k N$

סגן יציב
רציוני

$\Sigma F = -k\Delta x + M \cdot g = 0$

$-k\Delta x = -40$

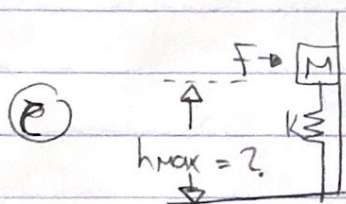
$-250(1-x) = -40$

$-250 + 250x = -40$

$250x = 210$

$x = 0.84m$

$200 \cdot 0.4 = N$



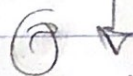
$\Sigma F = M \cdot g - f_k - k\Delta x = M \cdot a$

$40 - 40 - 250(1 - 0.4) = M \cdot a$

$-250 + 350 = 4a$

$100 = 4a$

$a = 25 \frac{m}{sec^2}$



$F = 200N$

מהי המרחק המקסימלי של המסה מהמקום הראשוני?

$f_{smax} = ?$

$\Sigma F = M \cdot g - f_{smax} - k\Delta x = 0$

$40 - 0.4N - 250(1-x) = 0$

$40 - 80 = 250 - 250x$

$x = 1.16m$

$$2) F_x = \cos 30^\circ F = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} F = N$$

$$F_y = \sin 30^\circ F = \frac{1}{2} F$$

נניח כי ישנו משקל

$$F_y = M_2$$

$$-120X - F_x - F_y = 0$$

$$-250(1-1.4) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot 0.4F - \frac{1}{2} F = 0$$

$$0.84F = 140$$

$$F = 165.4 N$$