

BIM309 – Artificial Intelligence

Homework 2

Due Date: 29th December, 2021

In this work, you are required to color the map of the South American continent using a backtracking search algorithm. When coloring the map, two neighboring countries should not have the same color. Furthermore, you can use at most 4 different colors (blue, green, red, and yellow).

The following table presents the border neighborhoods of the countries in South America. You need to embed this information into your application in a way of your own choice (e.g., reading a CSV file, setting as program variables).

Table 1. Countries on the continent of South America and their border neighbors.

Country	Border Neighbors
Argentina	Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, Uruguay
Bolivia	Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, Peru
Brazil	Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela
Chile	Argentina, Bolivia, Peru
Colombia	Brazil, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela
Ecuador	Colombia, Peru
Falkland Islands	NONE
Guyana	Brazil, Suriname, Venezuela
Paraguay	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil
Peru	Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador
Suriname	Brazil, Guyana
Uruguay	Argentina, Brazil
Venezuela	Brazil, Colombia, Guyana

Figure 1 presents a sample map coloring for the continent of South America. The figure is created with plotly, a Python graphing library. You are already provided with the code to create such a graph in “submission.py” script. However, you have to make this code working by installing necessary dependencies. Please look at the dependencies section for more details.



Figure 1. Sample coloring of the map of the South American continent.

You are going to develop a Python application, which employs backtracking to color the countries in South America. Once the algorithm finds a possible solution, you should plot a choropleth map by calling “*plot_choropleth*“, which takes a dictionary as an argument. This dictionary should contain country names as keys and colors as values. Figure 2 shows the actual dictionary and function call plotting the valid map in Figure 1.

```
# coloring test
colormap_test = {"Argentina": "blue", "Bolivia": "red", "Brazil": "yellow", "Chile": "yellow", "Colombia": "red",
                 "Ecuador": "yellow", "Falkland Islands": "yellow", "Guyana": "red", "Paraguay": "green",
                 "Peru": "green", "Suriname": "green", "Uruguay": "red", "Venezuela": "green"}

plot_choropleth(colormap=colormap_test)
```

Figure 2. Sample dictionary and function call producing the colors in Figure 1.

Modify the script file (submission.py) provided for you to develop a solution for the map coloring problem defined above. Create a PDF report describing your effort in this assignment. Define variables, domains, and constraints as shown in the lecture. Furthermore, include sample outputs in your report.

Dependencies:

In order to run the map plotting function, you need to install the following modules into your virtual environment:

pandas (current latest version: 1.1.4)

plotly (current latest version: 4.13.0)

Submission Guideline:

Submit the source code (submission.py), your report, and any additional data files to run your application.

Submitted file should be an archive (tar, zip, rar, etc.) named after your id number (e.g., 12345678910.zip)

Submit your own work.

“Honesty is the best policy; I will stick to that.” – Miguel de Cervantes