Total (fixed effect, 95% CI) Total (random effect, 95% CI) Heterogeneity: Tau ² = 0: Chi ² = 2		0 72). [100.0%	 100.0%	-3.53 [-4.84; -2.22] -3.53 [-4.84; -2.22]	<u> </u>
Lee_2022	-10.1459	35.1551	0.0%	0.0%	-10.15 [-79.05; 58.76]	- <u> </u>
Spencer_2021	-3.9717	0.8049	68.7%	68.7%	-3.97 [-5.55; -2.39]	.
Davar_2021	6.6801	9.2610	0.5%	0.5%	6.68 [–11.47; 24.83]	- •
Gopalakrishnan_2019	-2.5694	1.4645	20.8%	20.8%	-2.57 [-5.44; 0.30]	
Frankel_2017	-2.9936	2.1110	10.0%	10.0%	-2.99 [-7.13; 1.14]	

coef

SE (fixed) (random) IV, Fixed + Random, 95% CI IV, Fixed + Random, 95% CI

coef

0 favors treatment favors control

50

-50

Weight Weight

coef

Study