# **ECE6110 - CAD For Computer Networks**

### Instructor

Dr. George F. Riley Office: Klaus 3360 Office hours: TBD

Email: rilev@ece.gatech.edu

## **Course Summary**

ECE6110 is a graduate course which introduces students to the concepts used in simulations of computer networks. We will cover a wide range of issues in computer network simulation, and try to understand both how to create simulations and how to interpret results. We use a number of network simulation tools, including ns3, OpNet, and/or GTNetS, for out of class projects. At the completion of the semester, students will have a detailed understanding of computer network simulation and how to apply it networking research.

## **Teaching Philosophy**

Teaching is interactive! Students are strongly encouraged to participate in class and offer opinions on the issues being discussed. I encourage (and expect) you to participate actively in the learning process. In particular, I welcome your comments and questions as we cover material in class. One-way lectures quickly becoming boring, both for you and for me. Also, I have found that students often learn more from other students comments than from the instructor! By asking lots of questions, your understanding of the material will be deepened significantly, and the course will be much more fun! From time to time there will be readings for a class session; these will be posted on the class web page below in a downloadable format. Students are expected to download and read the assigned readings before class.

## **Computing Resources**

We have a newly installed linux-based computing cluster known as the <u>Jinx</u> cluster. This platform is the recommended platform for completing all of the This platform is the recommended platform for completing all of the class projects, although you are free to use your personal laptops or desktops, as long as they have linux and appropriate libraries. The link above describes the jinx cluster and how to access it.

### **Textbook**

There is no textbook for this class. We will use research papers as required for our reading and

### **Course Outline**

The list of topics to be covered is tentative, but expected to include the following:

#### **Network Simulation Basics**

- Creating topologies
- Defining data flows
- Defining queuing disciplines
- Trace file analysis methods
- Using network animation

#### Introduction to Simulation

- Discrete Event Simulation (DES)
- Simulating Networks with DES
- Modeling Network Elements
- Levels of abstratction

#### Parallel and Distributed Simulation

- Conservative vs. Optimistic Simulation Methods
- Time Management in Conservative Simulation
- Event Distribution Methods

#### Overview of Network Simulation Tools

- GTNetS
- ns3
- Opnet
- ns2
- SSF
- GloMoSim

#### Using Parallel/Distributed NS3

- Defining the topology
- Initiating multi-process simulations

#### Measuring Network Performance via Simulation

- Performance Metrics
- Goodput, Throughput, Loss, Delay, Jitter, etc.
- Factors Affecting Performance
- Predicting Affect of Changes

#### The Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

- Modeling TCP
- Existing TCP Variations
- Factors Affecting TCP Performance
- New TCP variations
- Congestion Avoidance in TCP
- Using TCP over satellite links
- Using simulation to measure TCP performance

#### Multicast

- Multicast group management
- Source based trees vs. Core based trees
- Modeling multicast in network simulations
- Measuring multicast routing protocol overhead

#### Simulating Routing Prototocols

- Routing in Network Simulators
- Modeling EIGRP and BGP

#### Active Queue Management (AQM) and queueing Disciplines

- DropTail, RED, Priority, WFQ, SCFQ, others
- Implementation of active queues in network simulators
- Measuring the affect of AQM

#### Streaming Video/Audio Models

- Creating a MPEG video model
- Measuring MPEG performance
- Performance tradeoffs in streaming applications

#### Modeling Web Browsing

- Using request/response distribution models
- Using page distribution models
- Measuring HTTP Performance

## **Getting Help**

There will be one teaching assistant for this course. He will do all grading of out of class projects and should be your first point of contact when you have questions about assignments or grading.

- Teaching Assistant: Chris Hood <a href="mailto:chood8@gatech.edu">chood8@gatech.edu</a>
- Office hours: TBD

## Grading

Project 1 10%
Project 2 10%
Project 3 20%
Midterm 20%
Final Project 30%
Class Participation 10%
Total 100%

# **Syllabus**

Day	Month	Date	Description	Handout	Due Date
Mon	Jan	5	Introduction to Network Simulation		
Wed	Jan	7	Introduction to Network Simulation (continued)		
Mon	Jan	12	Download ns-3	http://www.nsnam.org	
			ns-3 tutorial	ns-3-tutorial.pdf	
Wed	Jan	14			
Mon	Jan	19			
Wed	Jan	21			
Mon	Jan	26			
Wed	Jan	28			
Mon	Feb	2			
Wed	Feb	4			
Mon	Feb	9			
Wed	Feb	11			
Mon	Feb	16			
Wed	Feb	18			
Mon	Feb	23			
Wed	Feb	25			
Mon	Mar	2			
Wed	Mar	4			
Mon	Mar	9			
Wed	Mar	11			
Mon	Mar	16			
Wed	Mar	18			
Mon	Mar	23			

Wed	Mar	25		
Mon	Mar	30		
Wed	Mar	32		
Mon	Apr	6		
Wed		8		
Mon	Apr	13		
Wed	Apr	15		
Mon	Apr	20		
Wed	Apr	22		

### **Contact Information:**

riley@ece.gatech.edu School of Electrical and Computer Computing Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA 30332-0250

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