

```

#include <iostream>

#include <cstring>

using namespace std;

class Node {
public:
    char word[20], meaning[20];
    Node *left, *right;
    Node(const char w[], const char m[]) {
        strcpy(word, w);
        strcpy(meaning, m);
        left = right = nullptr;
    }
};

class Dictionary {
public:
    Node* root;
    Dictionary() { root = nullptr; }
    Node* insert(Node* root, const char word[], const char meaning[]) {
        if (!root) return new Node(word, meaning);
        if (strcmp(word, root->word) < 0)
            root->left = insert(root->left, word, meaning);
        else if (strcmp(word, root->word) > 0)
            root->right = insert(root->right, word, meaning);
        else
            cout << "Duplicate words are not allowed.\n";
        return root;
    }
    void search(Node* root, const char word[]) {
        if (!root) {
            cout << "Word not found!\n";
            return;
        }
    }
};

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}

if (strcmp(word, root->word) == 0) {
    cout << "Word Found!\n";
    cout << "Word: " << root->word << "\nMeaning: " << root->meaning << endl;
} else if (strcmp(word, root->word) < 0)
    search(root->left, word);
else
    search(root->right, word);
}

Node* findMin(Node* root) {
    while (root && root->left)
        root = root->left;
    return root;
}

Node* deleteWord(Node* root, const char word[]) {
    if (!root) {
        cout << "Word not found!\n";
        return root;
    }

    if (strcmp(word, root->word) < 0)
        root->left = deleteWord(root->left, word);
    else if (strcmp(word, root->word) > 0)
        root->right = deleteWord(root->right, word);
    else {
        if (!root->left) {
            Node* temp = root->right;
            delete root;
            return temp;
        } else if (!root->right) {
            Node* temp = root->left;
            delete root;

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        return temp;
    }

    Node* temp = findMin(root->right);
    strcpy(root->word, temp->word);
    strcpy(root->meaning, temp->meaning);
    root->right = deleteWord(root->right, temp->word);
}

return root;
}

void update(Node* root, const char word[]) {
    if (!root) {
        cout << "Word not found!\n";
        return;
    }

    if (strcmp(word, root->word) == 0) {
        cout << "Enter new meaning: ";
        cin >> root->meaning;
        cout << "Word meaning updated successfully.\n";
    } else if (strcmp(word, root->word) < 0)
        update(root->left, word);
    else
        update(root->right, word);
}

void ascOrder(Node* root) {
    if (root) {
        ascOrder(root->left);
        cout << root->word << " => " << root->meaning << endl;
    }
}

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        ascOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void descOrder(Node* root) {
    if (root) {
        descOrder(root->right);
        cout << root->word << " => " << root->meaning << endl;
        descOrder(root->left);
    }
}
```

```
int maxComparisons(Node* root) {
    if (!root) return 0;
    int left = maxComparisons(root->left);
    int right = maxComparisons(root->right);
    return max(left, right) + 1;
}
};
```

```
int main() {
    Dictionary dict;
    int choice;
    char word[20], meaning[20];

    while (true) {
        cout << "\nEnter a choice:\n";
        cout << "1) Insert\n2) Search\n3) Delete\n4) Update\n5) Display Ascending\n";
        cout << "6) Display Descending\n7) Max Comparisons for Search\n8) Exit\n";
        cout << "Your choice: ";
        cin >> choice;
```

```
switch (choice) {  
    case 1:  
        cout << "Enter Word: ";  
        cin >> word;  
        cout << "Enter Meaning: ";  
        cin >> meaning;  
        dict.root = dict.insert(dict.root, word, meaning);  
        break;  
  
    case 2:  
        cout << "Enter Word to be searched: ";  
        cin >> word;  
        dict.search(dict.root, word);  
        break;  
  
    case 3:  
        cout << "Enter Word to be deleted: ";  
        cin >> word;  
        dict.root = dict.deleteWord(dict.root, word);  
        break;  
  
    case 4:  
        cout << "Enter Word to update meaning: ";  
        cin >> word;  
        dict.update(dict.root, word);  
        break;  
  
    case 5:  
        cout << "\nDictionary in Ascending Order:\n";  
        dict.ascOrder(dict.root);  
}
```

```
break;
```

```
case 6:
```

```
cout << "\nDictionary in Descending Order:\n";
```

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dict.descOrder(dict.root);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 7:
```

```
cout << "Maximum comparisons needed in worst case: "
```

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<< dict.maxComparisons(dict.root) << endl;
```

```
break;
```

```
case 8:
```

```
cout << "Exiting program.\n";
```

```
return 0;
```

```
default:
```

```
cout << "Invalid choice! Try again.\n";
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Enter a choice:

- 1) Insert
- 2) Search
- 3) Delete
- 4) Update
- 5) Display Ascending
- 6) Display Descending
- 7) Max Comparisons for Search
- 8) Exit

Your choice: 1

Enter Word: apple

Enter Meaning: fruit

Your choice: 1

Enter Word: banana

Enter Meaning: yellow

Your choice: 1

Enter Word: cat

Enter Meaning: animal

Your choice: 5

Dictionary in Ascending Order:

apple => fruit

banana => yellow

cat => animal

Your choice: 2

Enter Word to be searched: banana

Word Found!

Word: banana

Meaning: yellow

Your choice: 3

Enter Word to be deleted: banana

Your choice: 2

Enter Word to be searched: banana

Word not found!

Your choice: 4

Enter Word to update meaning: cat

Enter new meaning: pet

Word meaning updated successfully.

Your choice: 6

Dictionary in Descending Order:

cat => pet

apple => fruit

Your choice: 7

Maximum comparisons needed in worst case: 2

Your choice: 8

Exiting program.