# MongoDB Exercise in mongo shell - Solutions

Connect to a running mongo instance, use a database named mongo\_practice.

#### **Insert Documents**

# **Query / Find Documents**

### Query the **movies** collection to

1. get all documents

2. get all documents with writer set to "Quentin Tarantino"

3. get all documents where actors include "Brad Pitt"

```
C:\text{Windows\System32\cmdexe-mongo}
> db.movies.find({actors:"Brad Pitt"}).pretty()
{
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a54e92db6a5c3856946a5a"),
        "title" : "Fight club",
        "writer" : "Chuck Palahniuko",
        "year" : "1999",
        "actors" : [
            "Brad Pitt",
            "Edward Norton"
]
}
{
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a54f12db6a5c3856946a5c"),
        "title" : "Inglorious Basterds",
        "writer" : "Quentin Tarantino",
        "year" : "2009",
        "actors" : [
            "Brad Pitt",
            "Diane Kruger",
            "Eli Roth"
]
}
```

4. get all documents with franchise set to "The Hobbit"

5. get all movies released in the 90s

6. get all movies released before the year 2000 or after 2010

```
C:\text{Windows\Systems\Endecter-mongo}

{
        "_id": ObjectId("60a54fb5db6a5c3856946a5e"),
        "title": "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug",
        "writer": "J.R.R Tolkien",
        "year": "2013",
        "franchise": "The Hobbit"
}
{
        "_id": ObjectId("60a55023db6a5c3856946a5f"),
        "title": "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies",
        "writer": "J.R.R Tolkien",
        "writer": "J.R.R Tolkien",
        "year": "2012",
        "franchise": "The Hobbit",
        "synopsis": "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness."
}
```

### **Update Documents**

1. add a synopsis to "The Hobbit: An Unexpected Journey": "A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."

2. add a synopsis to "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug": "The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Gandalf the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homeland, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and magical ring."

```
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> db.movies.update({"title" : "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug"}, {$set:{synopsis:"The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Ganda ^
If the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homeland, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and ma
gical ring."}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

3. add an actor named "Samuel L. Jackson" to the movie "Pulp Fiction"

```
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> db.movies.update({"title" : "Pulp Fiction"}, {$push:{actors:"Samuel L. Jackson"}})
\[ \text{writeResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })} \]
```

```
Complements/strankConductor mones
> db.movies.find().pretty()

{
        "id": ObjectId("60a54e92db6a5c3856946a5a"),
        "title": "Fight Club",
        "writer": "Chuck Palahniuko",
        "year": "1999",
        "actors": [
            "Brad Pitt",
            "Edward Norton"
]

{
        "_id": ObjectId("60a54ee4db6a5c3856946a5b"),
        "title": "Pulp Fiction",
        "writer": "Quentin Tarantino",
        "year": "1994",
        "actors": [
            "John Travolta",
            "Uma Thurman",
            "Samuel L. Jackson"
]

{
        "id": ObjectId("60a54f12db6a5c3856946a5c"),
        "title": "Inglorious Basterds",
        "writer": "Quentin Tarantino",
        "year": "2009",
        "actors": [
            "Brad Pitt",
            "Diank Ruuger",
            "til Roth"
]
```

```
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{
    "_id": ObjectId("60a54f60db6a5c3856946a5d"),
    "title": "The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey",
    "writer": "JR.R. Tolkein",
    "year": "2012",
    "franchise": "The Hobbit",
    "synopsis": "A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim to their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."

{
    "id": ObjectId("60a54fb5db6a5c3856946a5e"),
    "title": "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug",
    "writer": "2013",
    "rranchise": "The Hobbit",
    "synopsis": "The Hobbit",
    "synopsis": "The dwarves, along with Bilbo Baggins and Gandalf the Grey, continue their quest to reclaim Erebor, their homela not, from Smaug. Bilbo Baggins is in possession of a mysterious and magical ring."

{
    "id": ObjectId("60a55023db6a5c3856946a5f"),
    "title": "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies",
    "writer": "J.R.R. Tolkien",
    "year": "2012",
    "franchise": "The Hobbit',
    "synopsis": "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness."

{
    "id": ObjectId("60a55082db6a5c3856946a61"), "title": "Avatar";
}
```

1. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Bilbo"

```
□ C:\Windown\System3\Cmdexe-mongo
> db.movles.find((synopsis:\$regex:"Bilbo"\})).pretty()

{
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a54f6odb6a5c3856946a5d"),
        "title" : "The Hobbit: An unexpected Journey",
        "writer" : "J.R.R. Tolkein",
        "year" : "2012",
        "franchise" : "The Hobbit',
        "synopsis" : "A reluctant hobbit, Bilbo Baggins, sets out to the Lonely Mountain with a spirited group of dwarves to reclaim their mountain home - and the gold within it - from the dragon Smaug."

}

{
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a54fb5db6a5c3856946a5e"),
        "title" : "The Hobbit: The Desolation of Smaug",
        "writer" : "J.R.R Tolkien",
        "yopopsis" : "The Hobbit",
        "synopsis" : "The Hobbit",
        "synopsis" : "The Babtle of the Five Armies",
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a56232db6a5c3856946a5f"),
        "title" : "The Hobbit: The Battle of the Five Armies",
        "writer" : "J.R.R Tolkien",
        "year" : "2012",
        "franchise" : "The Hobbit',
        "synopsis" : "Bilbo and Company are forced to engage in a war against an array of combatants and keep the Lonely Mountain from falling into the hands of a rising darkness."
}
```

2. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Gandalf"

3. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "Bilbo" and not the word "Gandalf"

4. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "dwarves" or "hobbit"

5. find all movies that have a synopsis that contains the word "gold" and "dragon"

#### **Delete Documents**

1. delete the movie "Pee Wee Herman's Big Adventure"

2. delete the movie "Avatar"

```
> db.movies.find({"title": "Avatar"}).pretty()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a55082db6a5c3856946a61"), "title" : "Avatar" }
> db.movies.remove({"title" : "Avatar"})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
```

## Relationships

Insert the following documents into a users collection

Insert the following documents into a posts collection

Insert the following documents into a comments collection

```
EX C1Windows\System32\cmd.exe-mongo
> db.posts.find({"title":"Borrows something"}).pretty()

{
        "_id" : ObjectId("60a5ad53f6127945dd426c5a"),
        "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
        "title" : "Borrows something",
        "body" : "Sells it"
}
> db.comments.insert({ username:"GoodGuyGreg", comment:"Hope you got a good deal!", post:ObjectId("60a5ad53f6127945dd426c5a")})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
☐ C:\text{C:\text{Mindows\Systemdexe-mongo}} - \text{O} \times \text{Ab.posts.find(\{\text{"title"} : "Reports a bug in your code"\}\).pretty() \\
\{
\text{"_id" : ObjectId(\text{"oda5acf6f6127945dd426c59"\),}
\text{"username" : "GoodGuyGreg",}
\text{"title" : "Reports a bug in your code",}
\text{"body" : "Sends you a Pull Request"}
\}
\text{> db.comments.insert(\{\text{ username:"ScumbagSteve", comment:"Denied your PR cause I found a hack", post:ObjectId(\text{"60a5acf6f6127945dd426c59"}\)
\text{WriteResult(\{\text{ "nInserted" : 1 }\}\)
```

# **Querying related collections**

### 1. find all users

```
EX C1Windows/System32\cmd.cece-mongo
> db.users.find().pretty()
{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5aa3df6127945dd426c55"),
    "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
    "first_name" : "Good Guy",
    "last_name" : "Greg"
}
{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5aa73f6127945dd426c56"),
    "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
    "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
    "fullname" : {
        "first" : "Scumbag",
        "last" : "Steve"
    }
}
```

### 2. find all posts

3. find all posts that was authored by "GoodGuyGreg"

4. find all posts that was authored by "ScumbagSteve"

```
EX CaWindows/System32cmd.exe - mongo

> db.posts.find({"username" : "ScumbagSteve"}).pretty()

{
        ".id" : ObjectId("60a5ad53f6127945dd426c5a"),
        "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
        "title" : "Borrows something",
        "body" : "Sells it"

}

{
        ".id" : ObjectId("60a5ad5cf6127945dd426c5b"),
        "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
        "title" : "Borrows everything",
        "body" : "The end"

}

{
        ".id" : ObjectId("60a5ad5cf6127945dd426c5c"),
        "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
        "title" : "Forks everything",
        "body" : "The end"

}

{
        ".id" : ObjectId("60a5ad6cf6127945dd426c5c"),
        "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
        "title" : "Forks your repo on github",
        "body" : "Sets to private"

}
```

5. find all comments

```
| Image: | I
```

6. find all comments that was authored by "GoodGuyGreg"

7. find all comments that was authored by "ScumbagSteve"

```
EX C\Windows\System32\cmd.ece\mongo
> db.comments.find(\{"username" : "ScumbagSteve"\}).pretty()

{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5b131f6127945dd426c60"),
    "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
    "comment" : "It still isn't clean",
    "post" : ObjectId("60a5b1b2f6127945dd426c57")

}

{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5b1b2f6127945dd426c61"),
    "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
    "comment" : "Denied your PR cause I found a hack",
    "post" : ObjectId("60a5acf6f6127945dd426c59")
}
```

8. find all comments belonging to the post "Reports a bug in your code"

```
EX CaWindows/System32cmd.exe-mongo
> db.posts.find({"title" : "Reports a bug in your code"}).pretty()

{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5acf6f6127945dd426c59"),
    "username" : "GoodGuyGreg",
    "title" : "Reports a bug in your code",
    "body" : "Sends you a Pull Request"
}

> db.comments.find({"post" : ObjectId("60a5acf6f6127945dd426c59")}).pretty()

{
    "_id" : ObjectId("60a5b1b2f6127945dd426c61"),
    "username" : "ScumbagSteve",
    "comment" : "Denied your PR cause I found a hack",
    "post" : ObjectId("60a5acf6f6127945dd426c59")
}
```