```
In [1]: %load_ext sql
          %sql mysql+pymysql://root:@localhost/chocolates #connec
          ting to db names chocolates running on local mysql serv
          0 rows affected.
 Out[1]: []
 In [4]:
         %%sql
          #select into clause. Modified for MariaDB syntax
          #used to make a copy of the existing table
          CREATE TABLE NEW_SALES AS
          SELECT
              SPID,
              GEOID,
              PID,
              SALEDATE
          FROM
              SALES
          WHERE
              SALEDATE BETWEEN '2021-01-01' AND '2021-12-31';
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          5997 rows affected.
 Out[4]: []
 In [8]:
          %%sql
          #INSERT into clause.
          #used to copy data to a existing table existing table
          TRUNCATE NEW_SALES ;
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          0 rows affected.
 Out[8]: []
 In [9]:
          %%sal
          #INSERT into clause.
          #used to copy data to a existing table existing table
          INSERT INTO NEW_SALES (SPID, GEOID, PID, SALEDATE)
          SELECT SPID, GEOID, PID, SALEDATE
          FROM SALES
          WHERE SALEDATE BETWEEN '2021-01-01' AND '2021-12-31';
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          5997 rows affected.
Out[9]: []
In [16]:
          %%sql
          #index optimizes queries, resulting in faster execution
          times
          CREATE INDEX idx_salesdate
          ON SALES (SALEDATE);
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          0 rows affected.
Out[16]: []
In [17]: | %%sql
          #UPDATE CLAUSE
          UPDATE PEOPLE
          SET TEAM = NULLIF(TEAM, '');
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          33 rows affected.
Out[17]:
          []
In [20]:
          %%sql
          #ALTER CLAUSE
          ALTER TABLE SALES
          ADD COLUMN REVENUE INT AS (AMOUNT * BOXES) STORED;
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          7617 rows affected.
Out[20]:
          In [21]:
          %%sql
           * mysql+pymysql://root:***@localhost/chocolates
          10 rows affected.
Out[21]:
           SPID
                GEOID
                       PID
                           SALEDATE
                                     AMOUNT CUSTOMERS
                                                         BOXES
                                                                 REVENUE
                            2021-01-01
                       P04
           SP01
                   G4
                                         8414
                                                     276
                                                            495
                                                                  4164930
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
           SP02
                       P14
                                                     317
                                                             54
                   G3
                                          532
                                                                    28728
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
           SP12
                       P08
                                         5376
                                                     178
                                                            269
                                                                  1446144
                   G2
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
           SP01
                       P15
                   G4
                                          259
                                                      32
                                                             22
                                                                     5698
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
                       P18
           SP19
                   G2
                                                       4
                                                            179
                                                                   989870
                                         5530
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
                       P13
           SP17
                                                            122
                   G1
                                         2184
                                                      63
                                                                   266448
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
                       P04
                                                             71
           SP20
                                         1057
                                                     295
                                                                    75047
                   G6
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
           SP14
                       P16
                   G5
                                         1036
                                                     370
                                                             37
                                                                    38332
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
                       P17
           SP10
                   G5
                                         4039
                                                             176
                                                                   710864
                                                     536
                              00:00:00
                            2021-01-01
                       P01
           SP06
                   G4
                                                     115
                                                            478
                                                                  6163332
                                        12894
                              00:00:00
 In [ ]:
```