

**ZEAL EDUCATION SOCIETY's
ZEAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH,
NARHE, PUNE**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING
SEMESTER-I**

[A.Y. : 2022 - 2023]



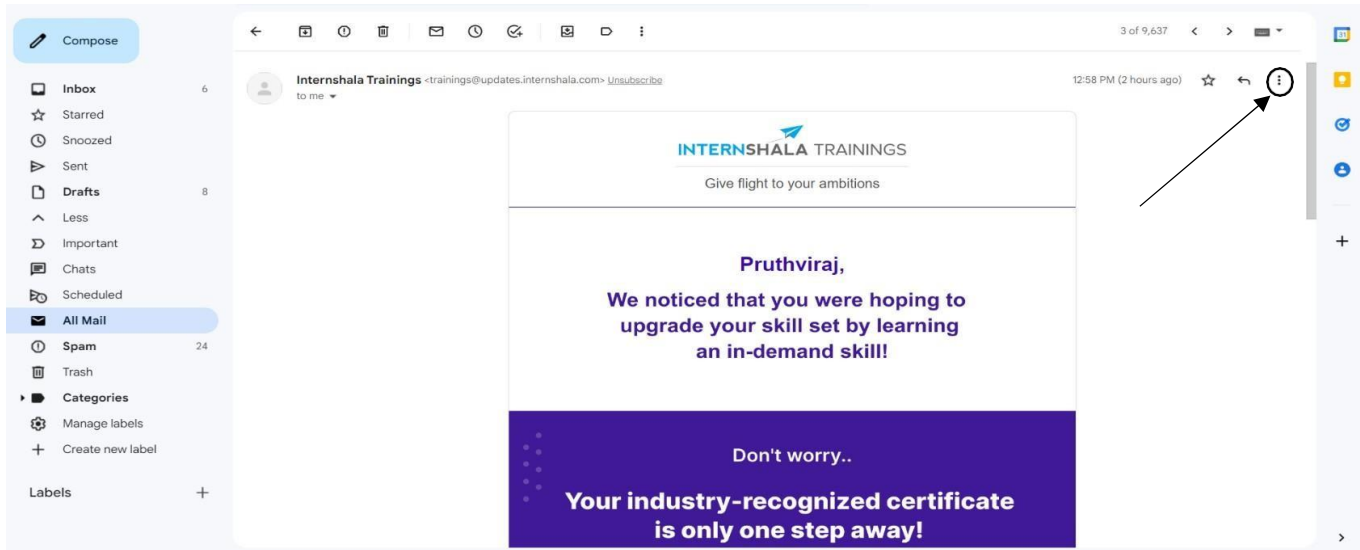
**CYBER SECURITY AND DIGITAL
FORENSICS(410244(C))
LABORATORY MANUAL**

List of Assignments

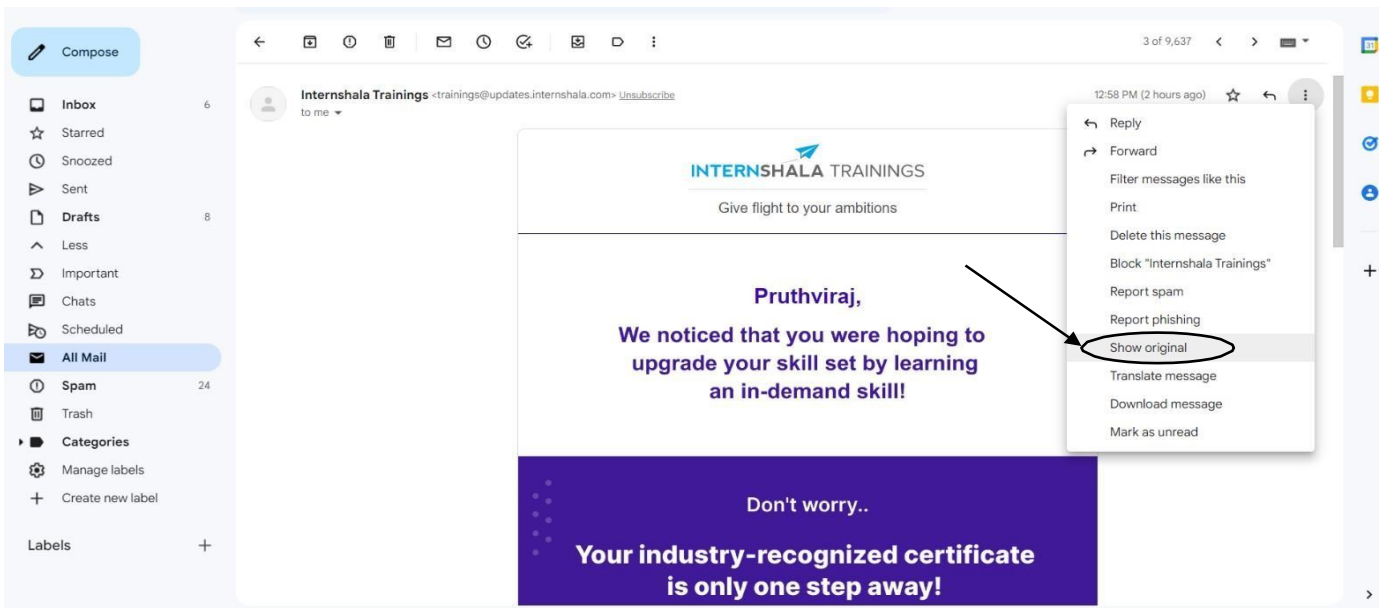
Sr. No.	TITLE
	Group A
01	Write a program for tracking Emails and Investigating Email Crimes. i.e. Write a program to analyze e-mail header
02	Implement a program to generate and verify CAPTCHA image
03	Write a computer forensics application program for Recovering permanent Deleted Files and Deleted Partitions.
04	Write a program for Log Capturing and Event Correlation
05	Study of Honeypot.
Group B	
Mini-Projects/ Case Study (Any two)	
01	Mini Project- Design and develop a tool for digital forensics of images
02	Mini Project- Design and develop a tool for digital forensics of audio
03	Mini Project- Design and develop a tool for digital forensics of video
04	Mini Project- Design a system for the analysis of cyber crime using various cyber forensics techniques and compare each technique with respect to integrity, confidentiality, availability

GROUP A: ASSIGNMENT NO 1**Title: Email Header Analysis**

Step 1:- Open any mail from your Email-box



Step 2:- Click on show original



Original Message

Message ID	<26396217041077610@env.updates.internshala.com>
Created at:	Wed, Aug 31, 2022 at 12:58 PM (Delivered after 1 second)
From:	Internshala Trainings <trainings@updates.internshala.com>
To:	pruthviyamgar2@gmail.com
Subject:	Pruthviraj, upgrade your skill set at FLAT 80% OFF!
SPF:	PASS with IP 103.52.180.27 Learn more
DKIM:	'PASS' with domain internshala.com Learn more
DMARC:	'PASS' Learn more

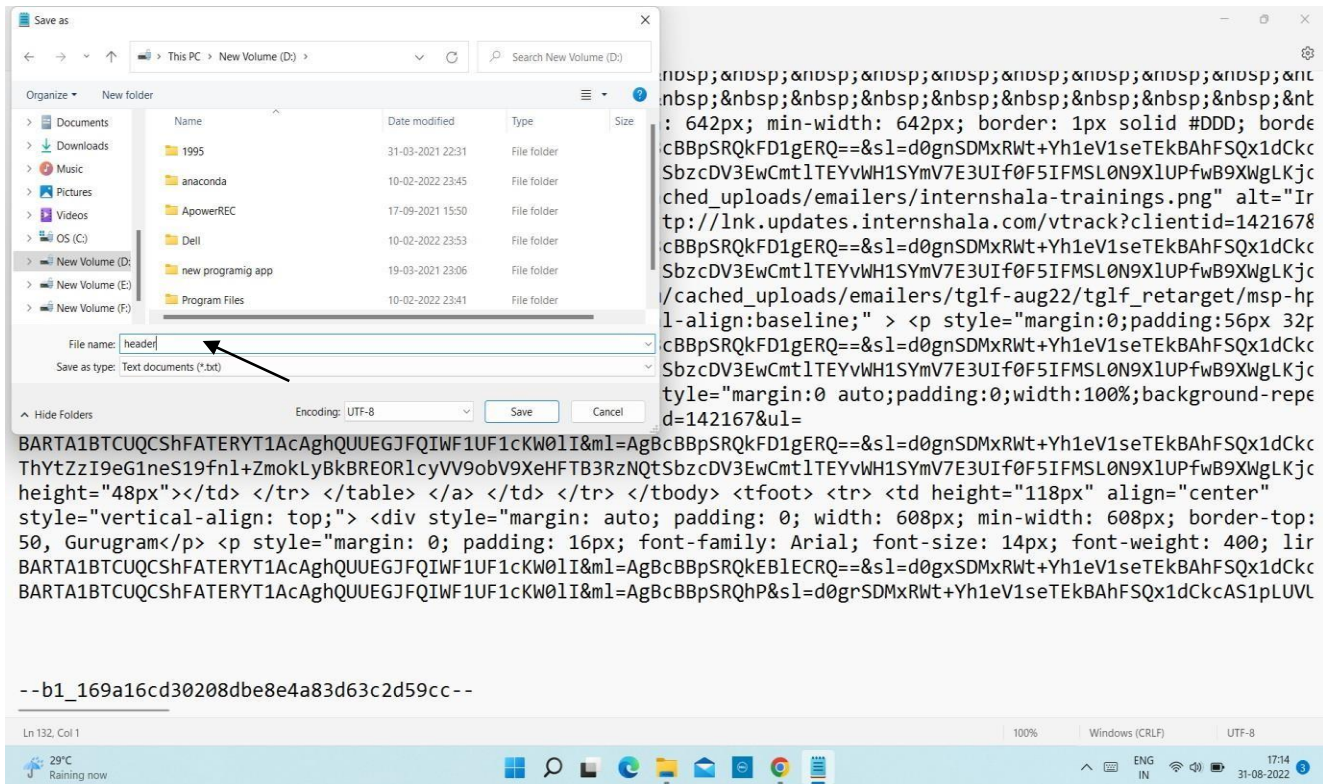
Download Original

Copy to clipboard

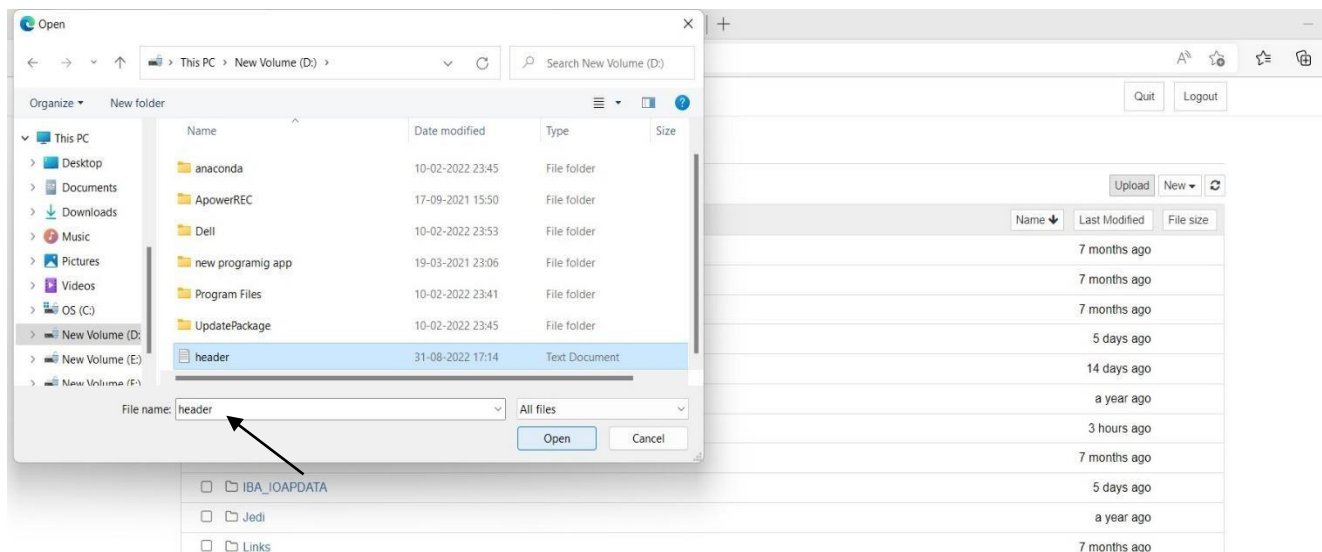
Delivered-To: pruthviyamgar2@gmail.com
Received: by 2002:a05:7110:ca:b0:191:ad21:e3d6 with SMTP id 10csp107321ges;
Wed, 31 Aug 2022 00:28:24 -0700 (PDT)
X-Google-Smtp-Source: A6-agR6na5CJk2qGjPUleFGYPPcg5oZXPhq2eZwIRb4ZimxrYX3dhbHoup0dp3Z0uQ3RbWm8G/JIR
X-Received: by 2002:a05:600c:34c1:b0:3a5:e065:9b46 with SMTP id d1-20020a05600c34c100b003a5e0659b46mr1050429wmq; 30.1661930904646;
Wed, 31 Aug 2022 00:28:24 -0700 (PDT)
ARC-Seal: i=1; a=rsa-sha256; t=1661930904; cv=none;
d=google.com; s=arc-20160816;
b=Z1VpfKr3H9H1IajDOY01Ecl11yKpnYrIrcixXQ0u470xz9GzS2nWlShtF0a09tHbNG

[illegible]

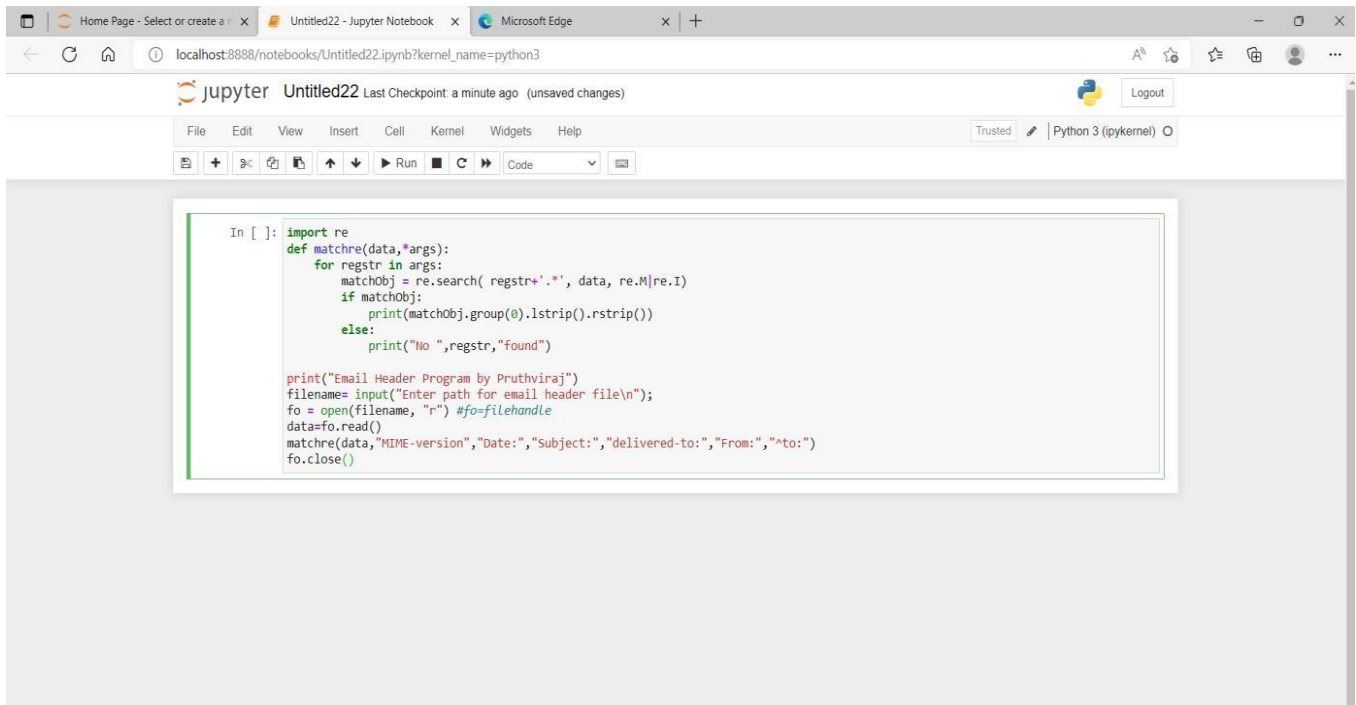
Step 5:- Save the text as header .txt file



Step 6:- Go to the home page of the Jupyter notebook and upload the filesaved earlier as “header.txt”



Step 7:- Open Jupyter Notebook and write the following code and run

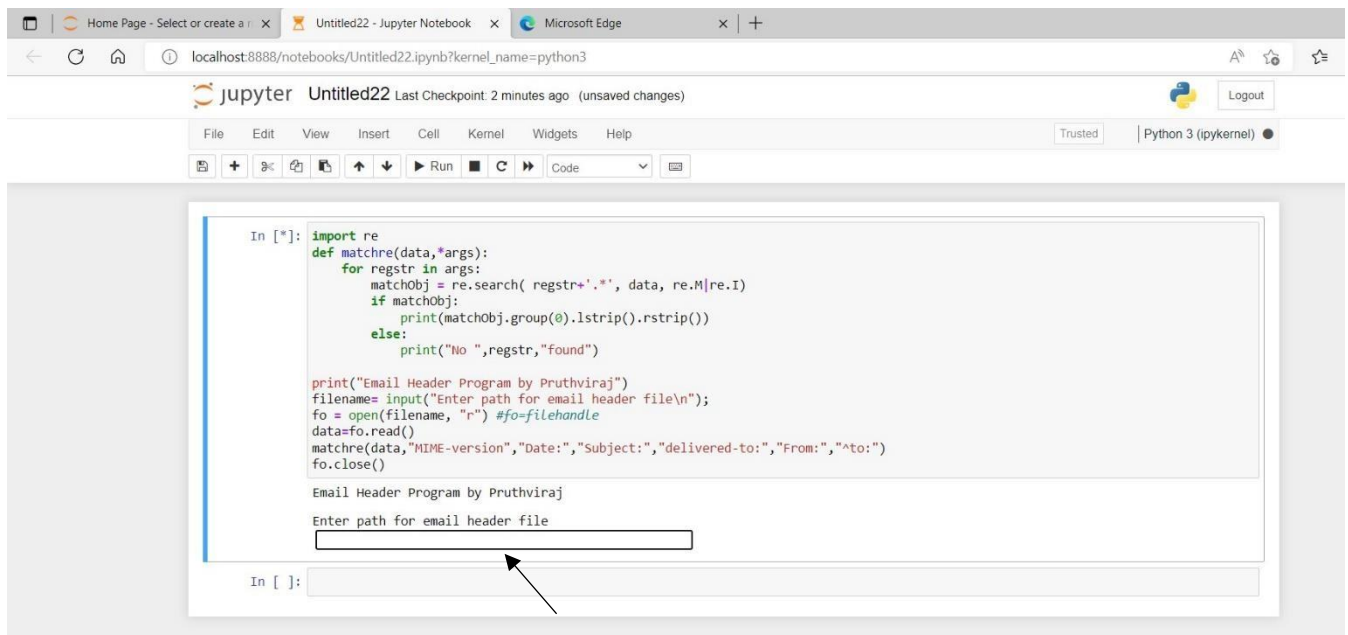


The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled 'Untitled22' running on a Python 3 kernel. The code in the cell is as follows:

```
In [ ]: import re
def matchre(data,*args):
    for registr in args:
        matchObj = re.search( registr+'.*', data, re.M|re.I)
        if matchObj:
            print(matchObj.group(0).lstrip().rstrip())
        else:
            print("No ",registr,"found")

print("Email Header Program by Pruthviraj")
filename= input("Enter path for email header file\n");
fo = open(filename, "r") #fo=filehandle
data=fo.read()
matchre(data,"MIME-version","Date:","Subject:","delivered-to:","From:","^to:")
fo.close()
```

Step 8:- Enter the filename along with extension here



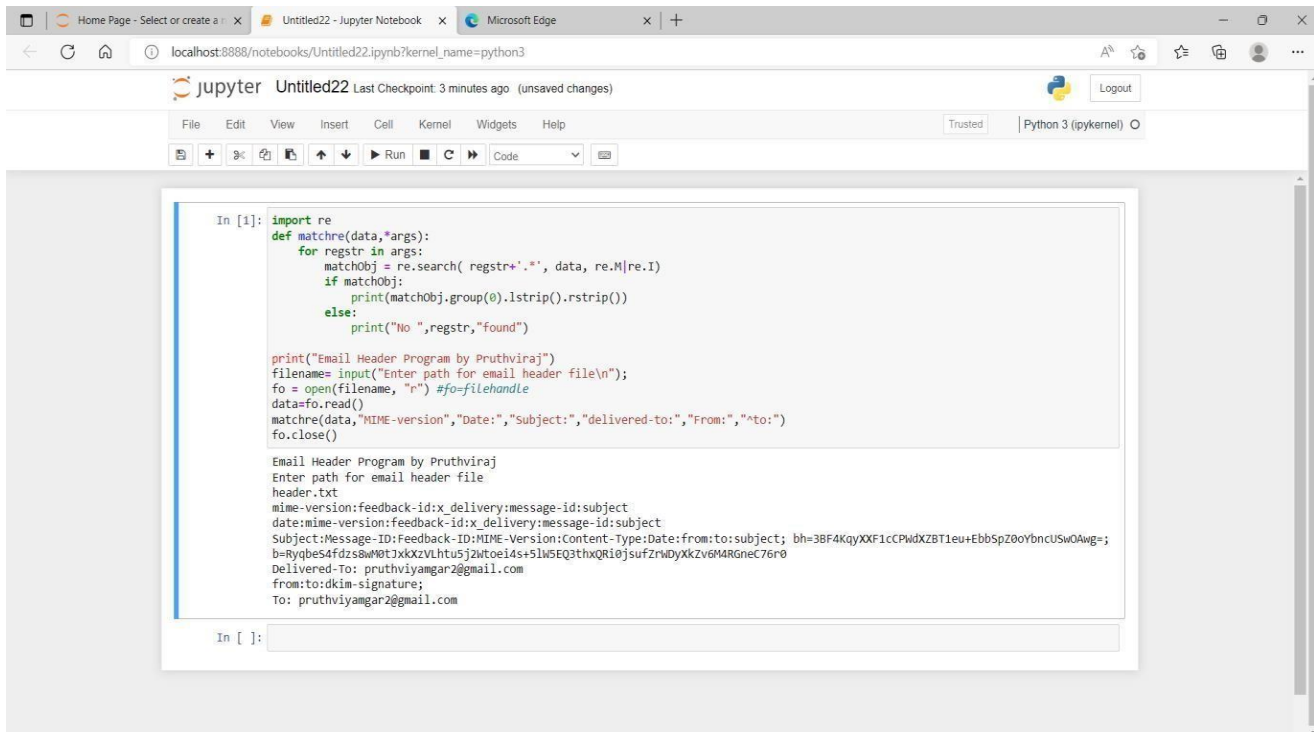
The screenshot shows the same Jupyter Notebook after execution. The output of the code is displayed below the cell:

```
Email Header Program by Pruthviraj
Enter path for email header file

```

An arrow points to the input prompt 'Enter path for email header file'.

Output of the Code :-



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled 'Untitled22' running on a local host. The notebook contains a Python script that defines a function to search for a specific string in a file. The script is as follows:

```
In [1]: import re
def matchre(data,*args):
    for regstr in args:
        matchObj = re.search( regstr+'.*', data, re.M|re.I)
        if matchObj:
            print(matchObj.group(0).lstrip().rstrip())
        else:
            print("No ",regstr,"found")

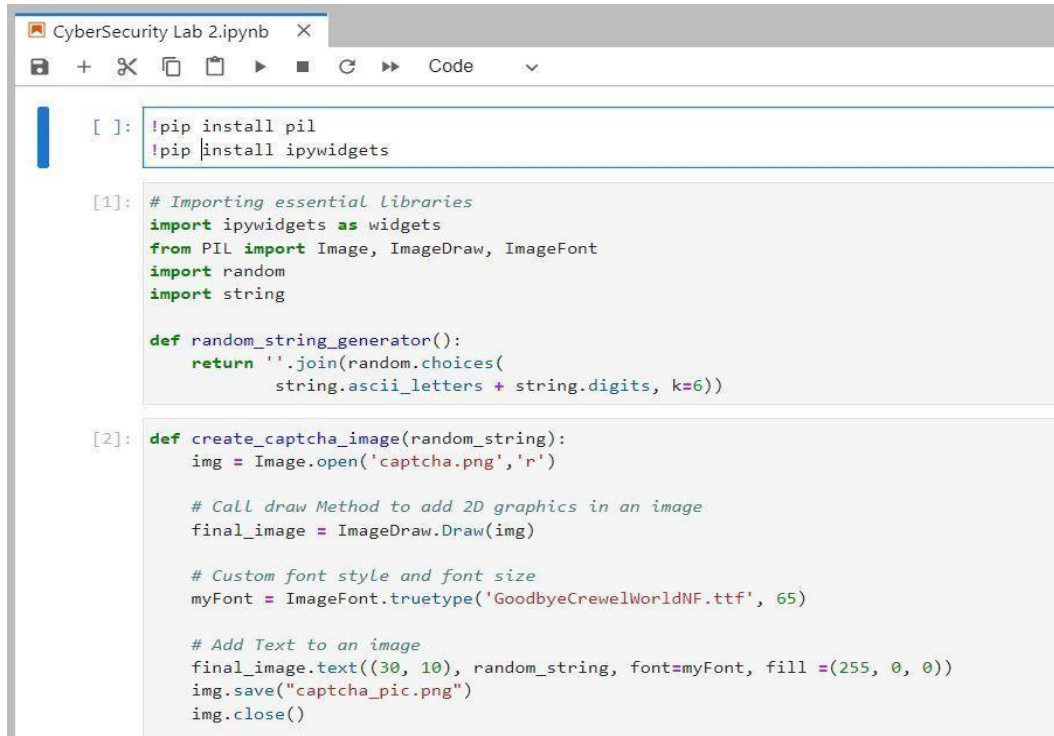
print("Email Header Program by Pruthviraj")
filename= input("Enter path for email header file\n");
fo = open(filename, "r") #fo=filehandle
data=fo.read()
matchre(data,"MIME-version","Date:","Subject:","delivered-to:","From:","to:")
fo.close()
```

The output of the script is displayed below the code cell:

```
Email Header Program by Pruthviraj
Enter path for email header file
header.txt
mime-version:feedback-id:x_delivery:message-id:subject
date:mime-version:feedback-id:x_delivery:message-id:subject
Subject:Message-ID:Feedback-ID:MIME-Version:Content-Type:Date:from:to:subject; bh=3BF4KqyXXF1cCPwDXZBT1eu+EbbSpZ0oYbncUSw0Awg=;
b=RyqbeS4fdzS8wM0tJxkxZVLhtu5j2wt0e14s+5lwSEq3thxQR10jsufZrWdyXkZv6M4RGneC76r0
Delivered-To: pruthviyamgar2@gmail.com
from:to:dkim-signature;
To: pruthviyamgar2@gmail.com
```

GROUP A : ASSIGNMENT NO 2**Title: - Generate and Verify CAPTCHA**

Step 1:- Open Jupyter Notebook and write the following code



```
CyberSecurity Lab 2.ipynb
[ ]: !pip install pil
    !pip install ipywidgets

[1]: # Importing essential libraries
    import ipywidgets as widgets
    from PIL import Image, ImageDraw, ImageFont
    import random
    import string

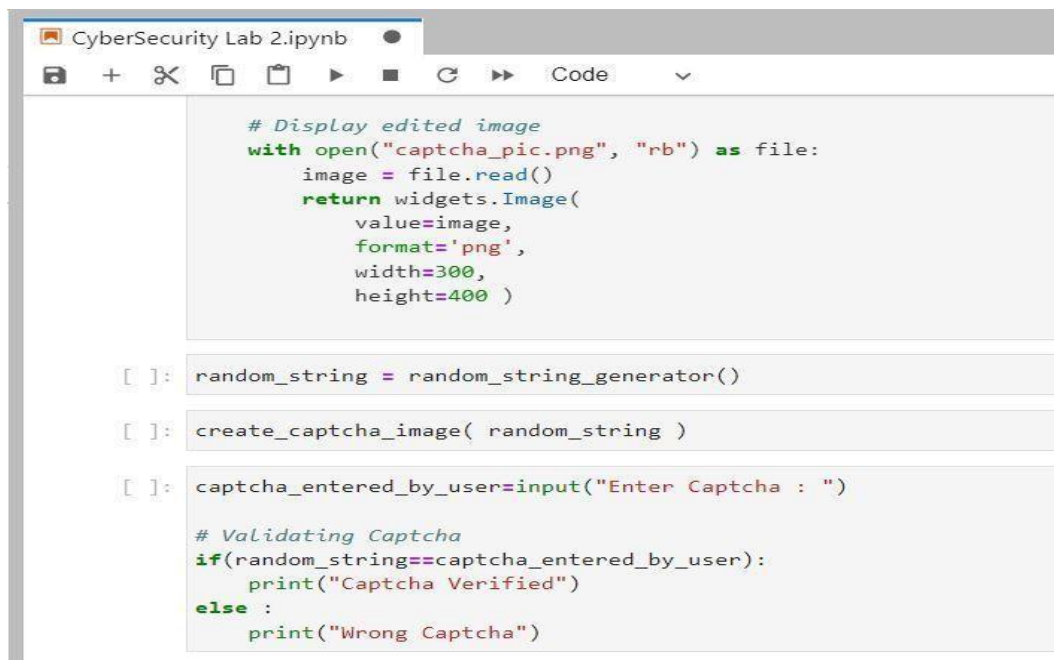
    def random_string_generator():
        return ''.join(random.choices(
            string.ascii_letters + string.digits, k=6))

[2]: def create_captcha_image(random_string):
    img = Image.open('captcha.png', 'r')

    # Call draw Method to add 2D graphics in an image
    final_image = ImageDraw.Draw(img)

    # Custom font style and font size
    myFont = ImageFont.truetype('GoodbyeCrewelWorldNF.ttf', 65)

    # Add Text to an image
    final_image.text((30, 10), random_string, font=myFont, fill=(255, 0, 0))
    img.save("captcha_pic.png")
    img.close()
```



```
CyberSecurity Lab 2.ipynb
# Display edited image
with open("captcha_pic.png", "rb") as file:
    image = file.read()
    return widgets.Image(
        value=image,
        format='png',
        width=300,
        height=400 )

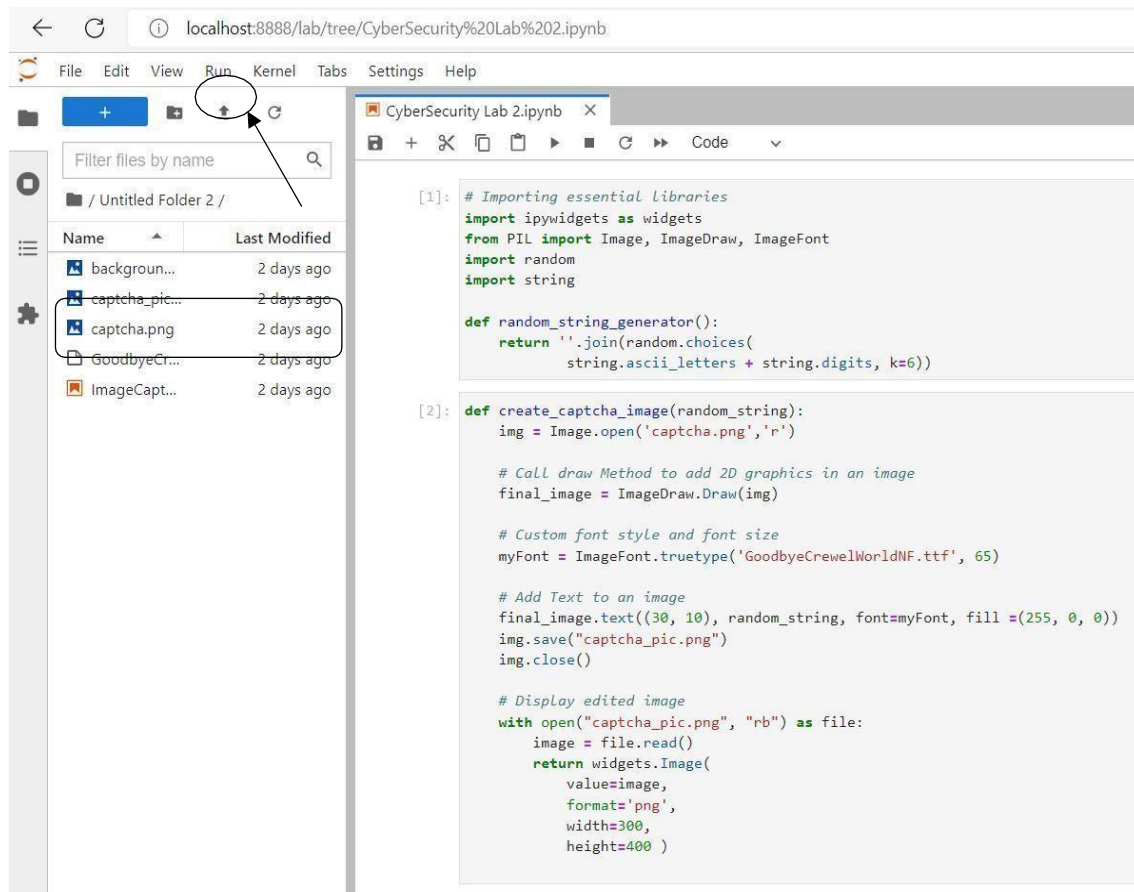
[ ]: random_string = random_string_generator()

[ ]: create_captcha_image( random_string )

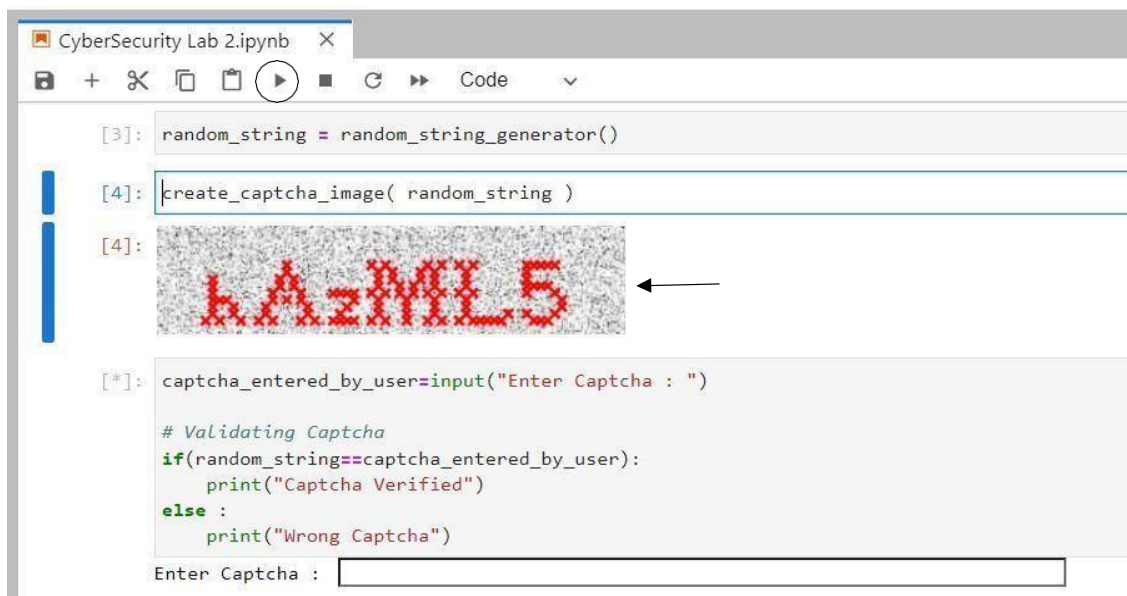
[ ]: captcha_entered_by_user=input("Enter Captcha : ")

# Validating Captcha
if(random_string==captcha_entered_by_user):
    print("Captcha Verified")
else :
    print("Wrong Captcha")
```


Step 2:- Extract the ImageCaptcha.zip file & upload “captcha.png” and “GoodbyeCrewelWorldNF.ttf” on the Jupyter Home page



Step 3:- Run the code and generate captcha



Step 4:- Enter the Captcha you can see in previous block output image



```
[3]: random_string = random_string_generator()

[4]: create_captcha_image( random_string )

[4]: 

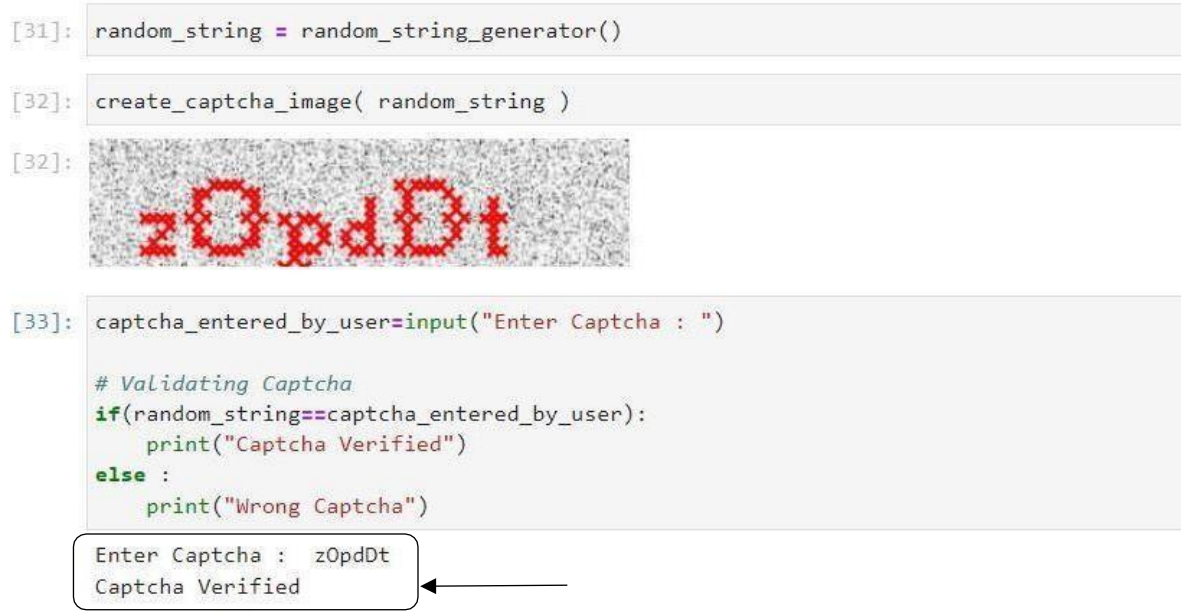
[*]: captcha_entered_by_user=input("Enter Captcha : ")

# Validating Captcha
if(random_string==captcha_entered_by_user):
    print("Captcha Verified")
else :
    print("Wrong Captcha")

Enter Captcha : 7Y7Ez0


[ ]:
```

Step 5:- Output when the captcha is correctly entered and validated.



```
[31]: random_string = random_string_generator()

[32]: create_captcha_image( random_string )

[32]: 

[33]: captcha_entered_by_user=input("Enter Captcha : ")

# Validating Captcha
if(random_string==captcha_entered_by_user):
    print("Captcha Verified")
else :
    print("Wrong Captcha")

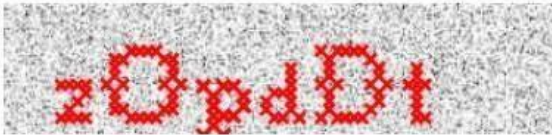
Enter Captcha : zOpdDt
Captcha Verified
```

Step 6:- Output when in-corrected captcha is entered

```
[31]: random_string = random_string_generator()
```

```
[32]: create_captcha_image( random_string )
```

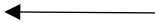
```
[32]:
```



```
[34]: captcha_entered_by_user=input("Enter Captcha : ")

# Validating Captcha
if(random_string==captcha_entered_by_user):
    print("Captcha Verified")
else :
    print("Wrong Captcha")
```

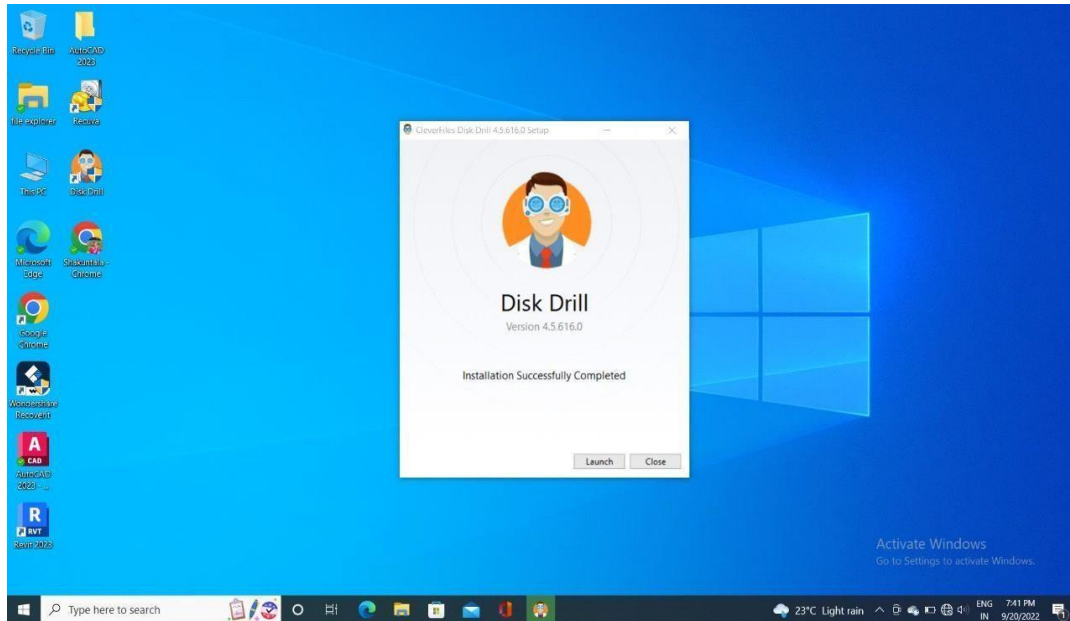
```
Enter Captcha : zopddt
Wrong Captcha
```



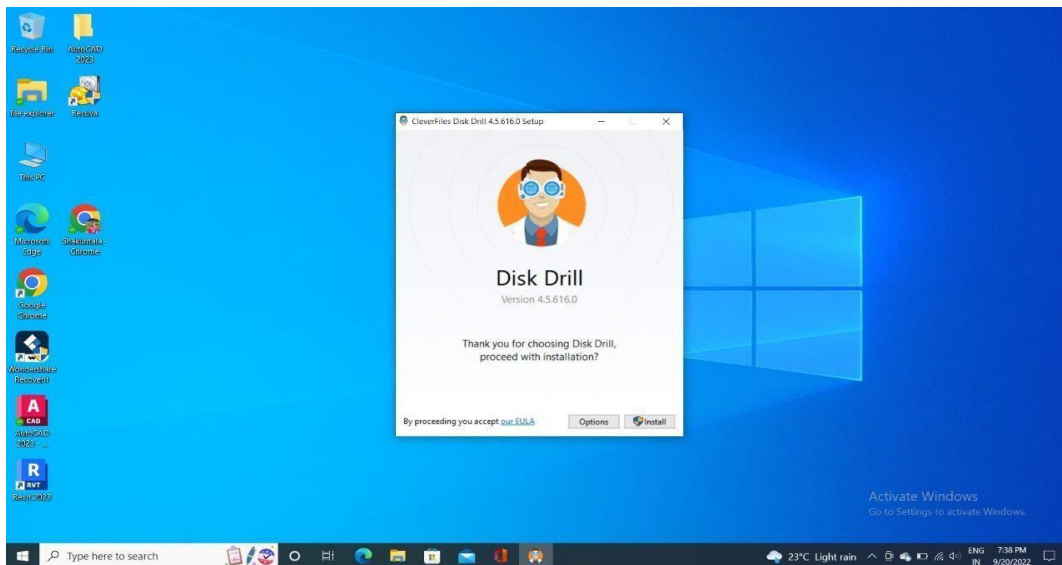
GROUP A: ASSIGNMENT NO 3

Title: -Recovering permanent Deleted Files and Deleted Partitions.

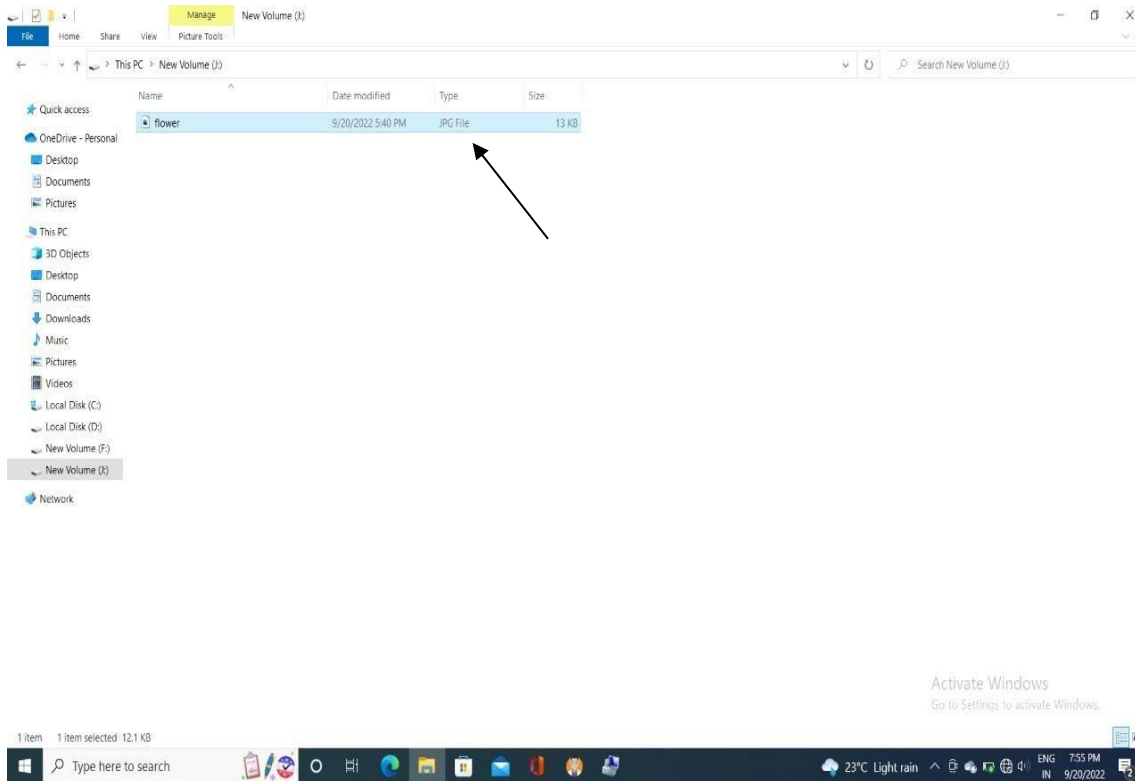
Step 1- Install the computer forensic application program (disk drill)



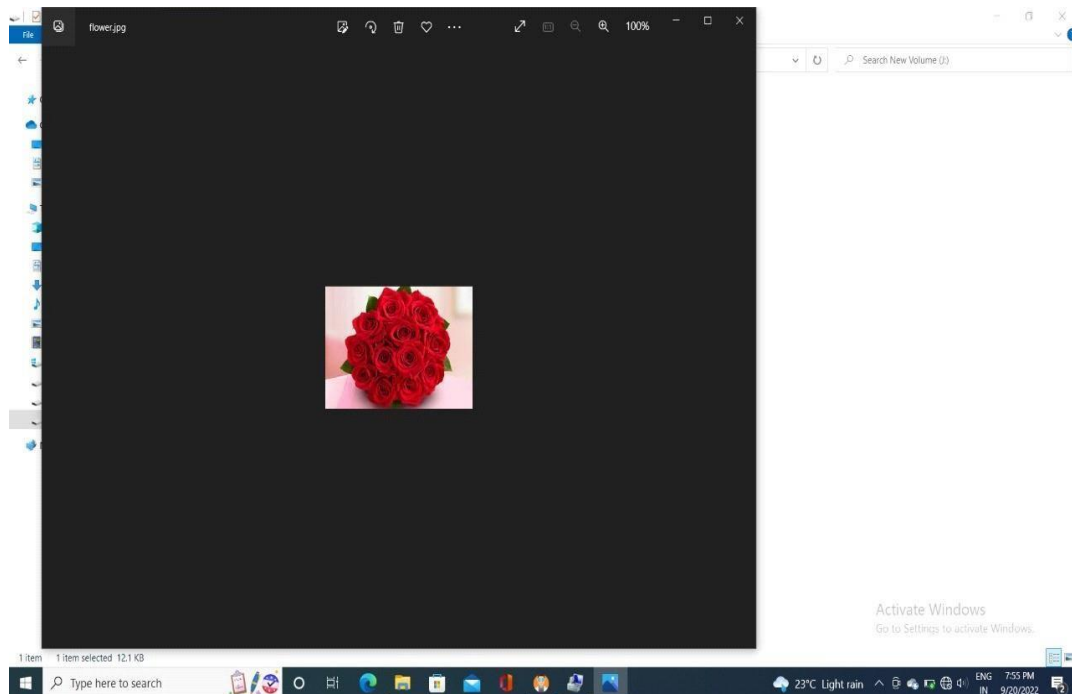
Step 2- Proceed with the Disk Drill application.



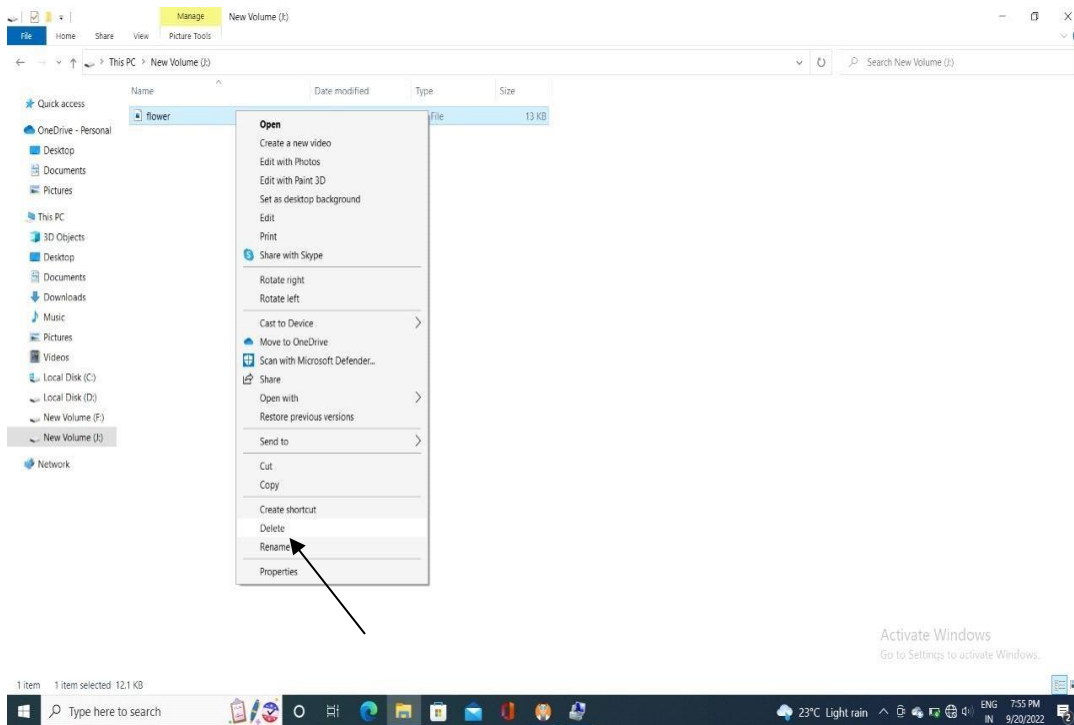
Step 3 :- Select a data/file which is to be deleted



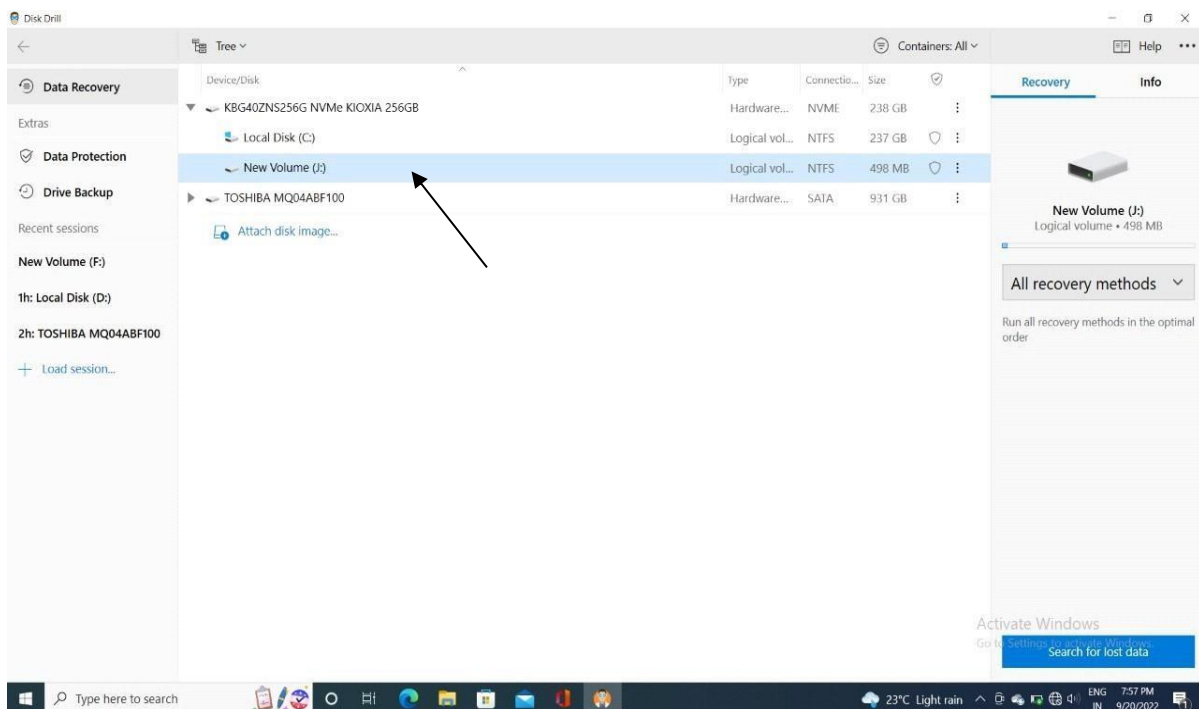
Step 4 –Check whether the file is correct or not.



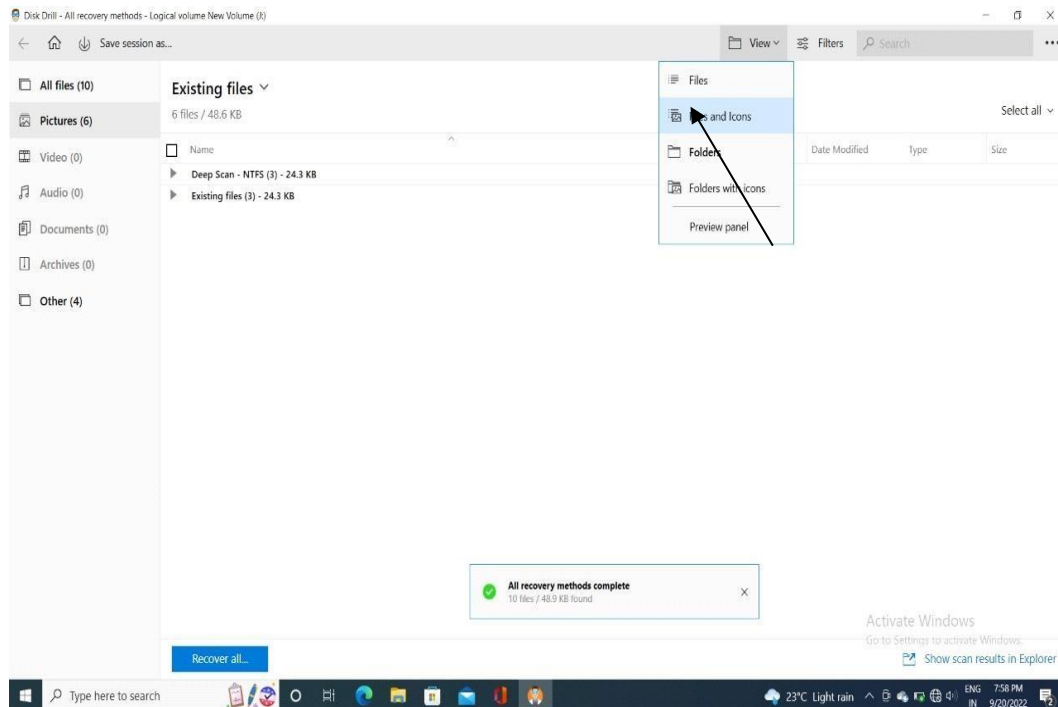
Step 5:- Delete a Data/file from your device



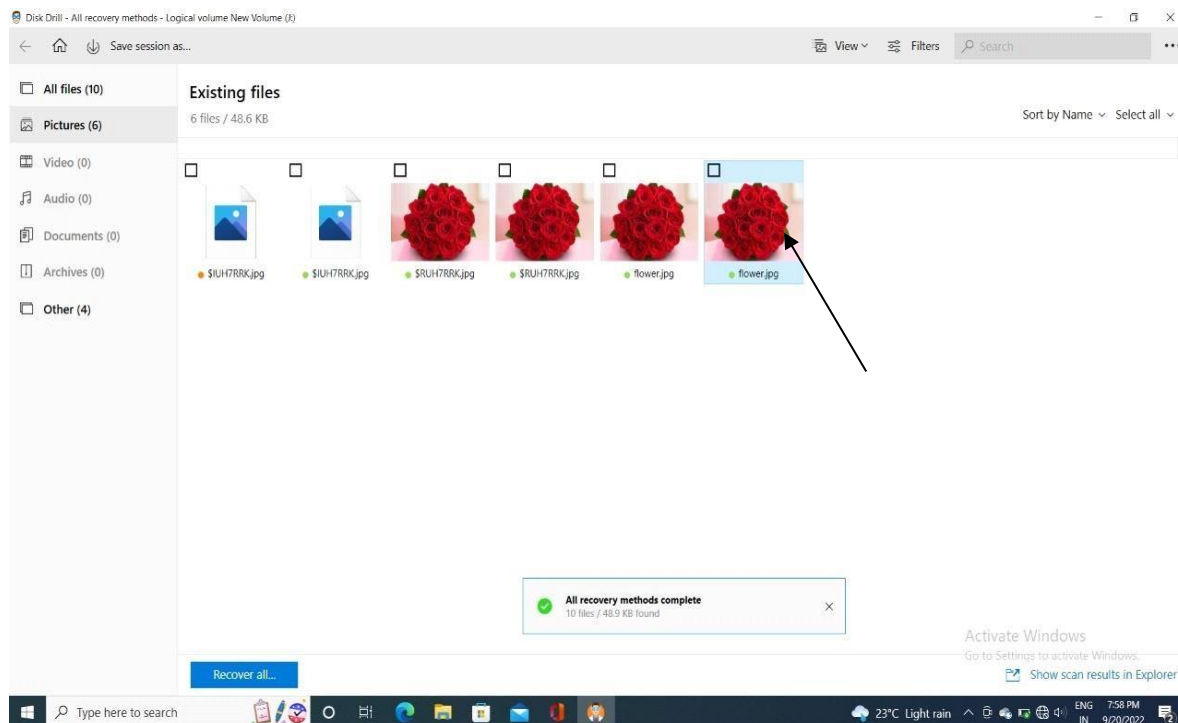
Step 6 - Open the disk drill app and select the drive where the file was saved and click on searchlost data



Step 7:- After Scanning, click on the file and icon option

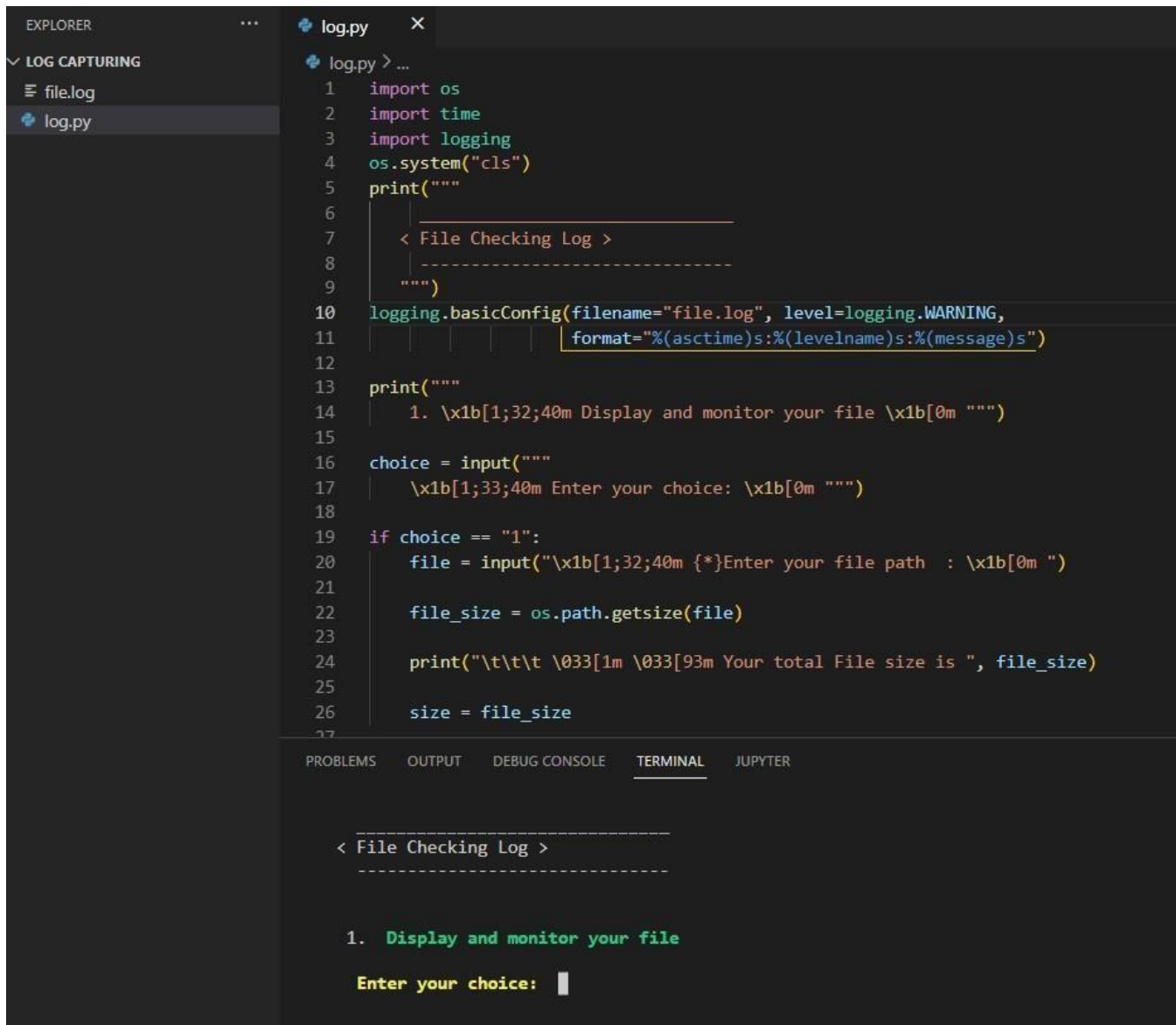


Step 8 – By following above steps you'll get your all the data/files recovered.



GROUP A: ASSIGNMENT NO 4**Title: - Log Capturing and Event correlation**

Step 1:- Run the following python script



The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named `log.py` and a terminal window below it. The code in `log.py` is as follows:

```
1 import os
2 import time
3 import logging
4 os.system("cls")
5 print("""
6
7 < File Checking Log >
8 -----
9 """)
10 logging.basicConfig(filename="file.log", level=logging.WARNING,
11                     format="%(asctime)s: %(levelname)s: %(message)s")
12
13 print("""
14 1. \x1b[1;32;40m Display and monitor your file \x1b[0m """)
15
16 choice = input("""
17 \x1b[1;33;40m Enter your choice: \x1b[0m """)
18
19 if choice == "1":
20     file = input("\x1b[1;32;40m {*}Enter your file path : \x1b[0m ")
21
22     file_size = os.path.getsize(file)
23
24     print("\t\t\t \033[1m \033[93m Your total File size is ", file_size)
25
26     size = file_size
27
```

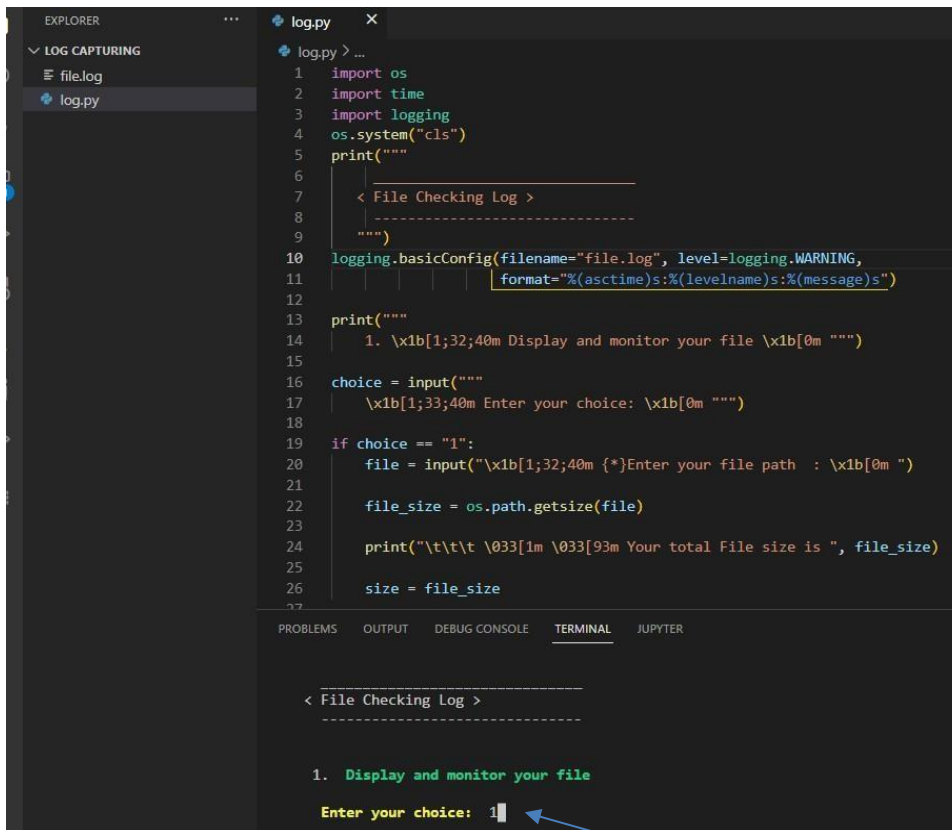
The terminal output shows the execution of the script:

```
< File Checking Log >
-----

1. Display and monitor your file

Enter your choice: 
```

Step 2 :- Enter choice as “1” and click enter

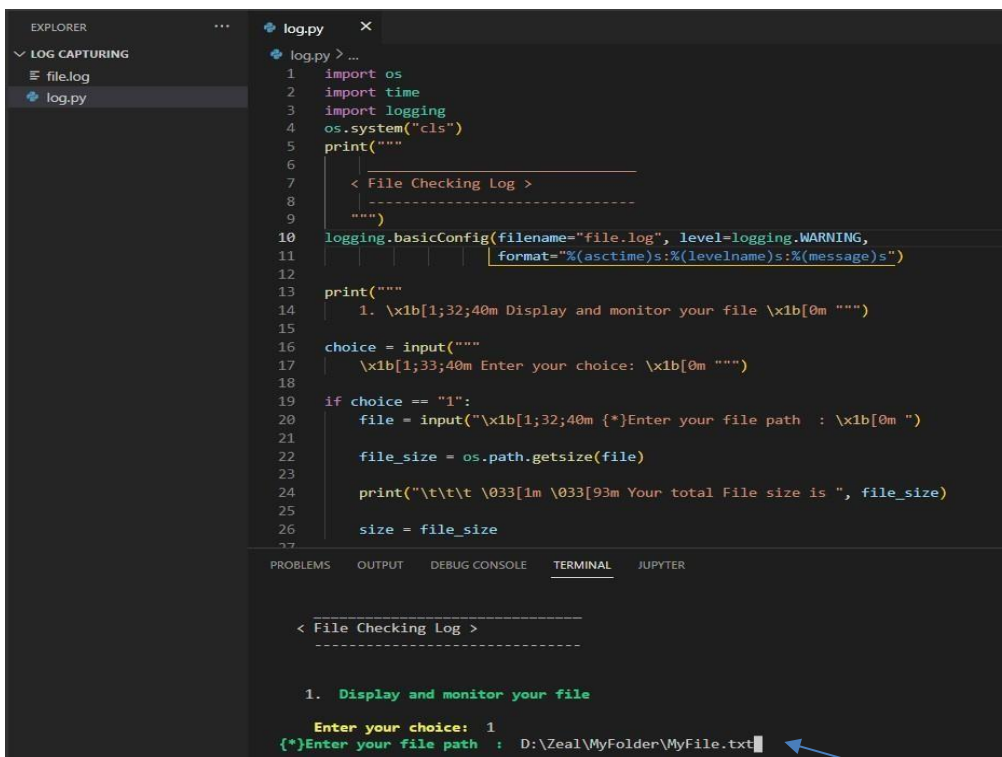


```
log.py
1 import os
2 import time
3 import logging
4 os.system("cls")
5 print("""
6
7 < File Checking Log >
8 -----
9 """)
10 logging.basicConfig(filename="file.log", level=logging.WARNING,
11                     format="%(asctime)s: %(levelname)s: %(message)s")
12
13 print("""
14 1. \x1b[1;32;40m Display and monitor your file \x1b[0m """)
15
16 choice = input("""
17 \x1b[1;33;40m Enter your choice: \x1b[0m """)
18
19 if choice == "1":
20     file = input("\x1b[1;32;40m { * } Enter your file path : \x1b[0m ")
21
22     file_size = os.path.getsize(file)
23
24     print("\t\t\t \033[1m \033[93m Your total File size is ", file_size)
25
26     size = file_size
27
```

< File Checking Log >

1. Display and monitor your file
Enter your choice: 1

Step 3: Enter File Path for which you want to monitor Here ,e.g. “D:\Zeal\MyFolder\MyFile.txt” and Press Enter

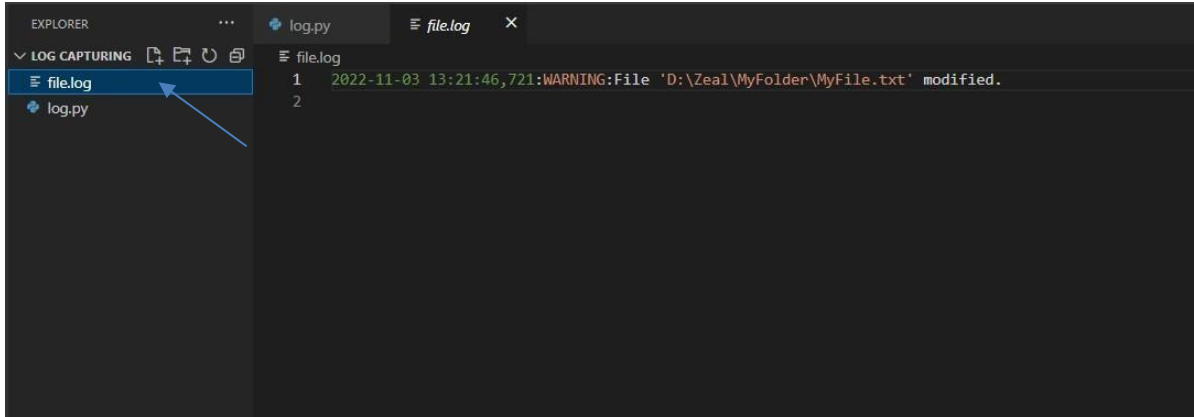


```
log.py
1 import os
2 import time
3 import logging
4 os.system("cls")
5 print("""
6
7 < File Checking Log >
8 -----
9 """)
10 logging.basicConfig(filename="file.log", level=logging.WARNING,
11                     format="%(asctime)s: %(levelname)s: %(message)s")
12
13 print("""
14 1. \x1b[1;32;40m Display and monitor your file \x1b[0m """)
15
16 choice = input("""
17 \x1b[1;33;40m Enter your choice: \x1b[0m """)
18
19 if choice == "1":
20     file = input("\x1b[1;32;40m { * } Enter your file path : \x1b[0m ")
21
22     file_size = os.path.getsize(file)
23
24     print("\t\t\t \033[1m \033[93m Your total File size is ", file_size)
25
26     size = file_size
27
```

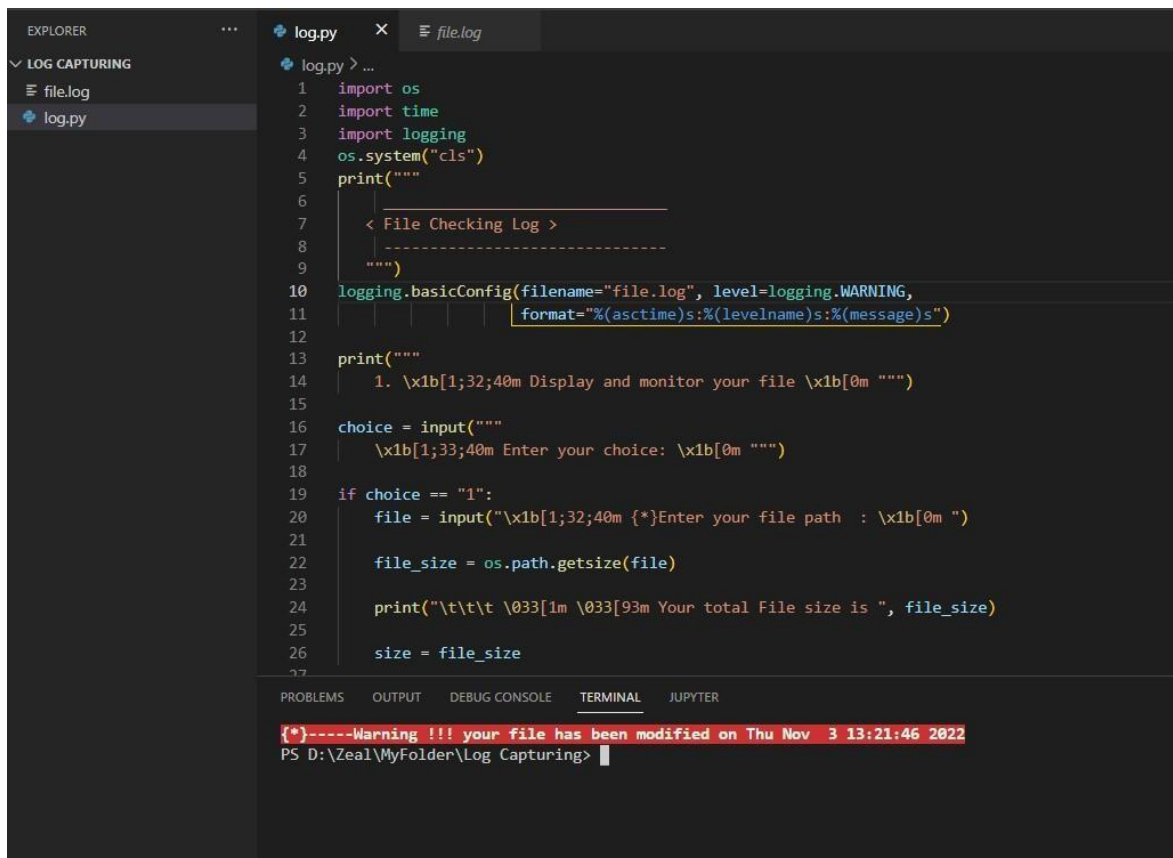
< File Checking Log >

1. Display and monitor your file
Enter your choice: 1
{ * } Enter your file path : D:\Zeal\MyFolder\MyFile.txt

Step 4: As we modified the file , we can the log in “file.log”



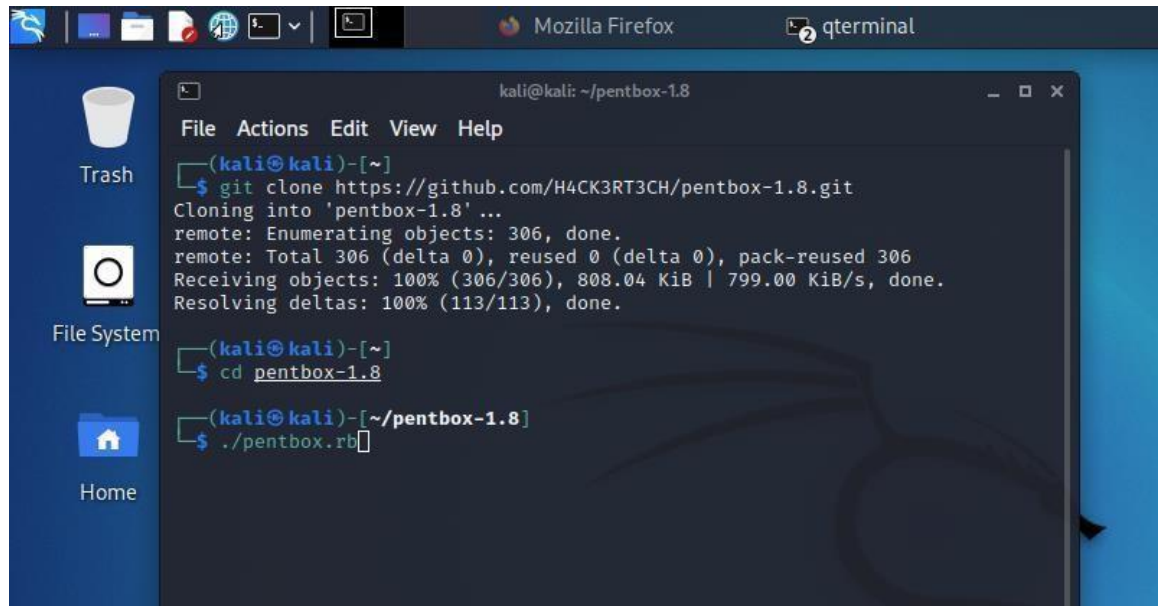
Step 5 : We can also see the file monitoring program being terminated after the file being modified and showing Warning Message in the console representing Event Correlation.



GROUP A: ASSIGNMENT NO 5**Title:- Study of Honeypot**

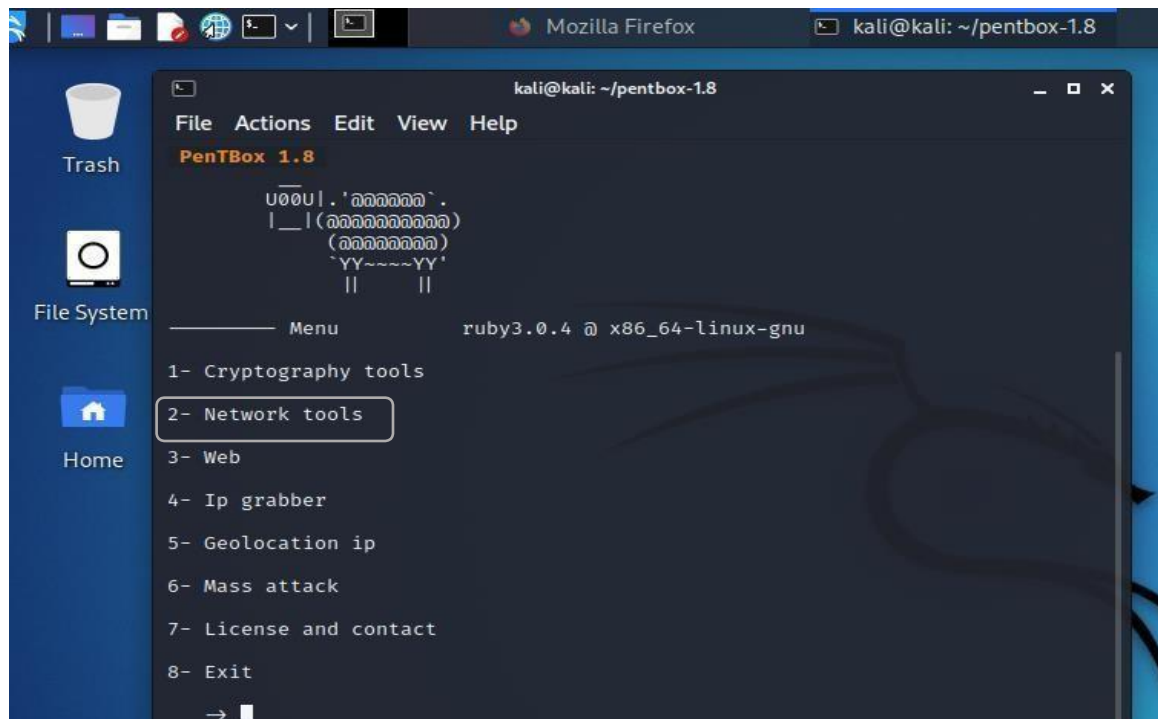
Step 1: Run the following command on Linux console git clone

<https://github.com/H4CK3RT3CH/pentbox-1.8>cd pentbox-1.8./pentbox.rb



```
kali@kali: ~/pentbox-1.8
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ git clone https://github.com/H4CK3RT3CH/pentbox-1.8.git
Cloning into 'pentbox-1.8'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 306, done.
remote: Total 306 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 306
Receiving objects: 100% (306/306), 808.04 KiB | 799.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (113/113), done.
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cd pentbox-1.8
(kali@kali)-[~/pentbox-1.8]
$ ./pentbox.rb
```

Step 2:- Choose Option 2 i.e. “Network tools”



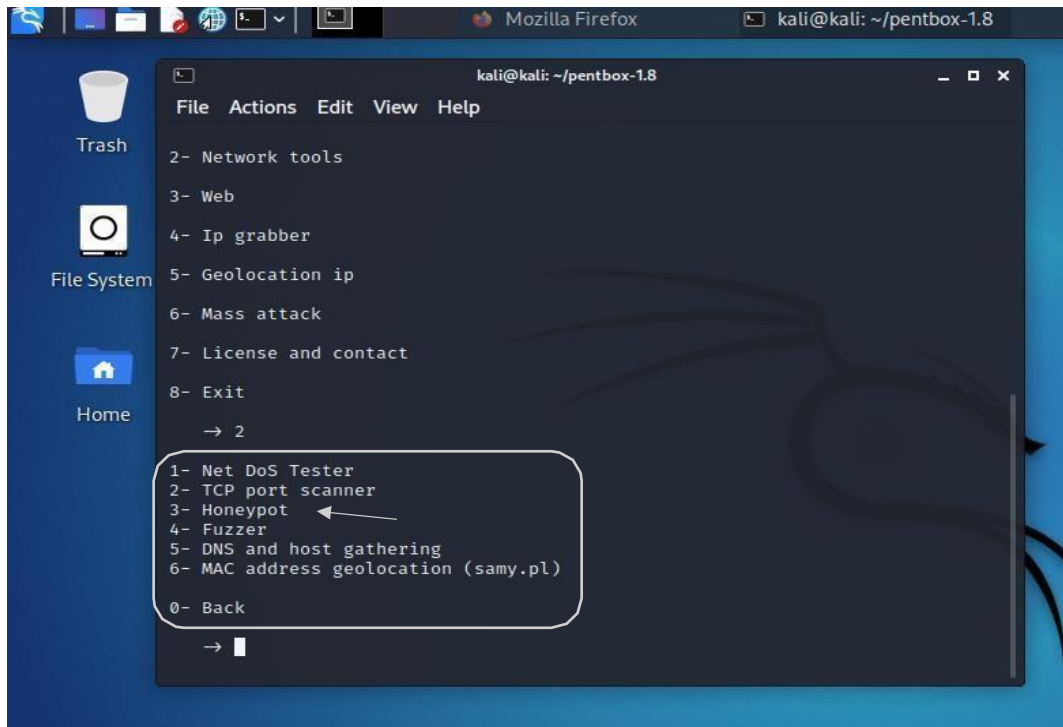
```
kali@kali: ~/pentbox-1.8
File Actions Edit View Help
PentBox 1.8
  _ _ _ _ _ . ' . . . . .
  | _ | ( . . . . . )
  ( . . . . . )
  ^ Y Y ~ ~ ~ Y Y ^
  | |           | |
  | |           | |

Menu      ruby3.0.4 @ x86_64-linux-gnu

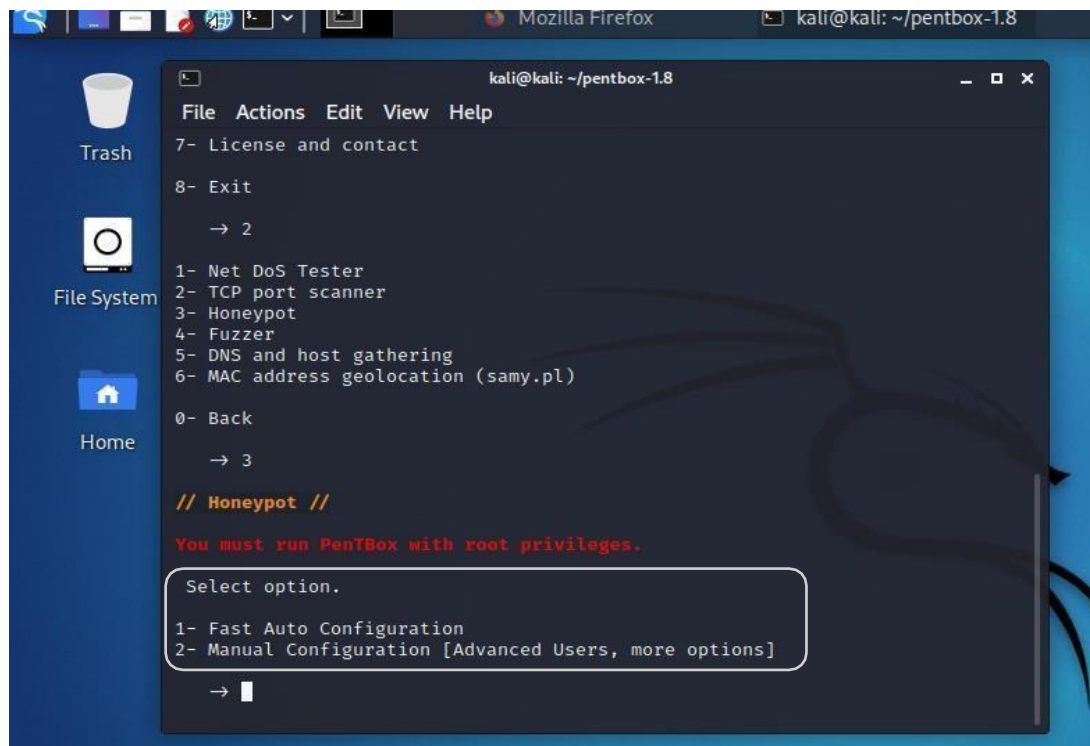
1- Cryptography tools
2- Network tools
3- Web
4- Ip grabber
5- Geolocation ip
6- Mass attack
7- License and contact
8- Exit

→
```

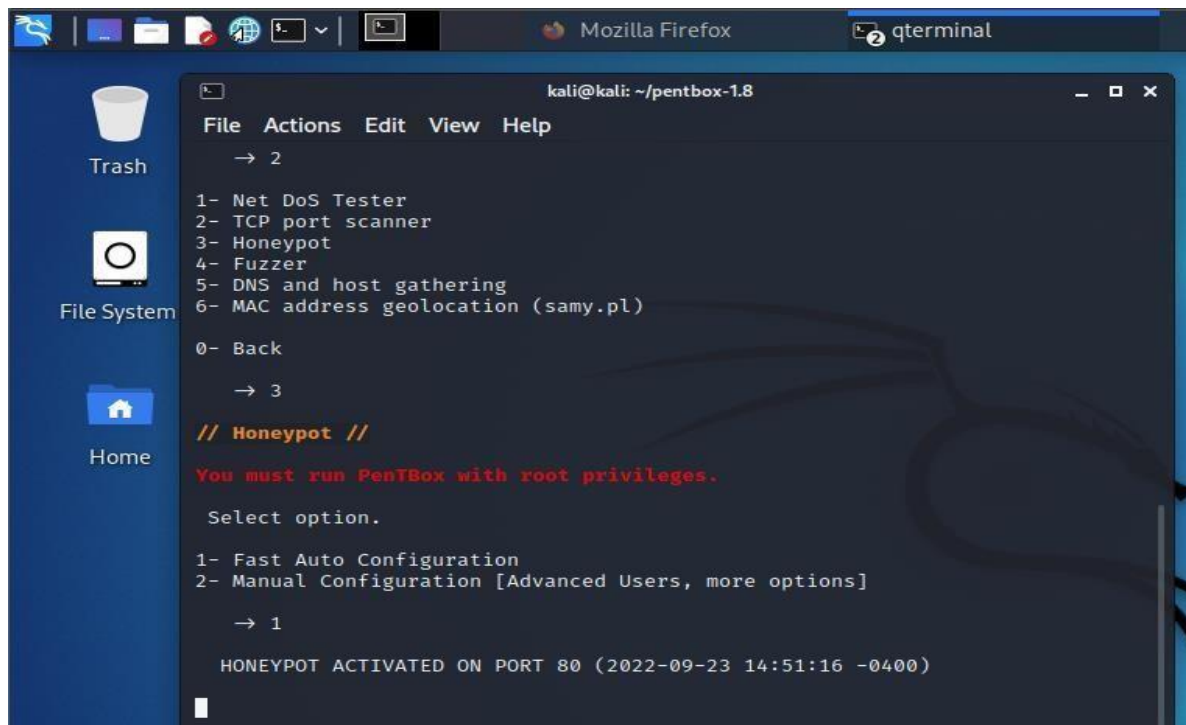
Step 3:- Choose Option 3 “Honeypot”



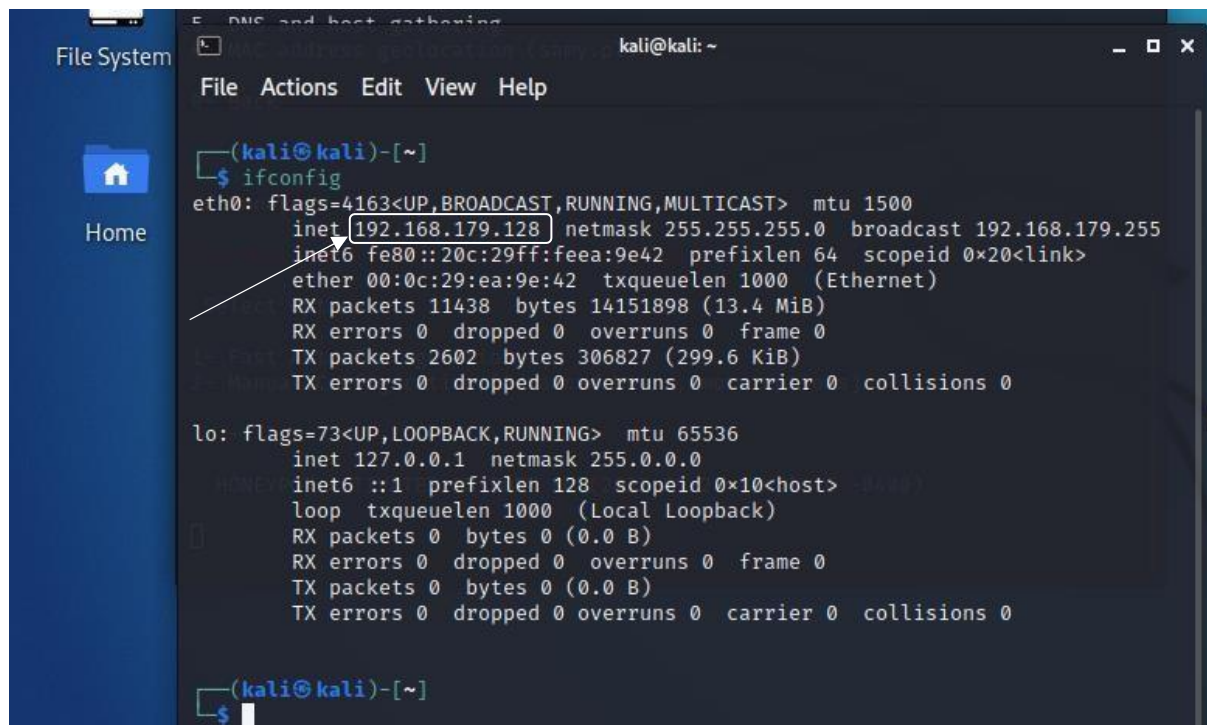
Step 4: Select the configuration i.e. automatic or manual. Here we have chosen “1— Fast AutoConfiguration”



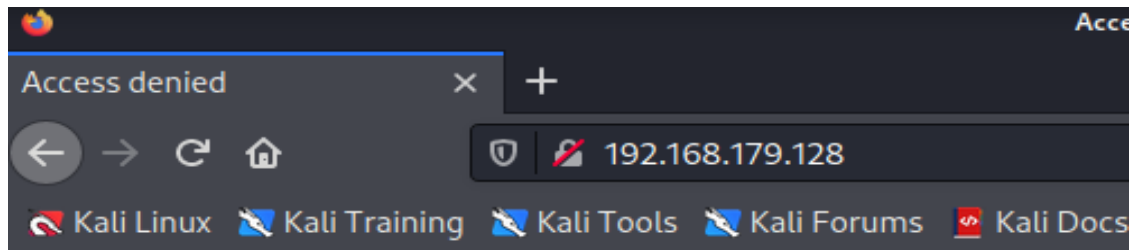
After this Honeypot will be activated on default port no. 80



Step 5: Take a new terminal and type the command “ipconfig” to get the local IP address of the host machine. Here local IP of host machine is “192.168.179.128”



Step 6: Try attacking this device via localhost or some other locally connected devices. We can see the some customtext output which honeypot creates.



Access denied

HTTP Referrer login failed

IP Address login failed

2022-09-23 14:51:16 -0400

Output:

```

4 -0400)

GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.179.128
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

INTRUSION ATTEMPT DETECTED! from 192.168.179.128:38304 (2022-09-23 14:59:17 -0400)

GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.179.128
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
Accept: image/webp,*/*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive

```

Thus, we can see the logs on the console and interpret the result and take precautions accordingly.