

Part B - Exp. 2

Aim: To calculate and verify 2nd parameters of two port network.

Theory:- In z parameter of two port, the input and output voltage V_1 and V_2 can be expressed in terms of output current I_1 and I_2

V_1 and V_2 are dependent variables
 I_1 and I_2 are independent variables.

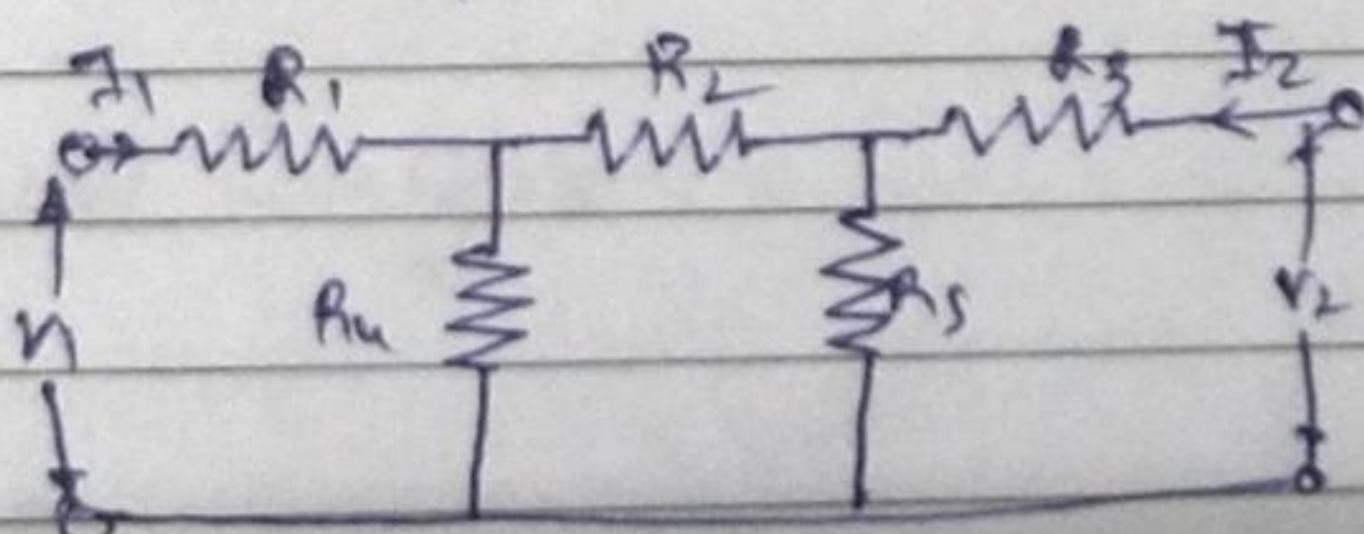
Thus,

$$V_1 = Z_{11} T_1 + Z_{12} T_2 \quad \dots \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$V_1 = Z_{21} T_1 + Z_{22} T_2 \dots \quad (2)$$

Here, z_{11} and z_{22} are inputs and output driving point impedance while z_1 and z_2 are reverse and forward transfer impedances.

Circuit diagram



Procedure :-

- a) Connect the circuit as shown in figure and switch on experiment board.

b) First, open the o/p terminal and supply 5V to i/p terminal. Measure o/p voltage & i/p current.

Second, open the i/p terminal and supply 5V to o/p terminal, measure i/p voltage and o/p current using multimeter.

d) Calculate the values of z-parameter using eqn ① and ②.

e) Switch off the supply after noting down the readings.

Sample Calculation:-

i) When o/p is open i.e $I_2 = 0$

$$Z_{11} = V_1 / I_1, Z_{21} = V_2 / I_1$$

ii) When i/p is open i.e $I_1 = 0$

$$Z_{12} = V_1 / I_2, Z_{22} = V_2 / I_2$$

Conclusion: - The z-parameter of two port network has been verified.