

優しい	やさしい	adj-i	tender	kind, gentle, graceful, affectionate, amiable, suave
凄い	すごい	adj-i	terrible	dreadful, amazing (e.g. of strength), great (e.g. of skills), 1
厳しい	きびしい	adj-i	severe	strict, rigid, unsparing, relentless, stern, austere, grave, si
可笑しい	おかしい	adj-i	funny	amusing, comical, laughable, ridiculous, strange, odd, fur
嬉しい	うれしい	adj-i	happy	glad, pleasant
宜しい	よろしい	adj-i	(hon) good	OK, all right, fine, very well, will do, may, can
寂しい, 淋し	さびしい, め	adj-i	lonely	lonesome, solitary, desolate
恥ずかしい	はづかしい	adj-i	shy	ashamed, embarrassed
悲しい, 哀し	かなしい	adj-i	sad	sorrowful
柔らかい, 華	やわらかい	adj-i	soft	tender, limp
正しい	ただしい	adj-i	right	just, correct, righteous, honest, truthful, proper, straightfo
浅い	あさい	adj-i	shallow	superficial
深い	ふかい	adj-i	deep	profound, thick, close (friendship)
珍しい, 珍	めずらしい	adj-i	unusual	rare, curious, new, novel, fine (e.g. gift)
眠い, 睡い	ねむい	adj-i	sleepy	drowsy, somnolent
硬い, 固い, か	たい	adj-i	hard	solid, tough, stiff, tight, wooden, unpolished (e.g. writing),
素晴らしい	すばらしい	adj-i	wonderful	splendid, magnificent
細かい	こまかい	adj-i	small	fine, minute, minor, trivial, sensitive, attentive
美しい	うつくしい	adj-i	beautiful	lovely
美味い	うまい	adj-i	skillful	clever, expert, wise, successful, delicious, appetizing, ap
苦い	にがい	adj-i	bitter	
ひどい	ひどい	adj-i	cruel	awful, severe, very bad, serious, terrible, heavy, violent
怖い, 恐い	こわい	adj-i, int	scary	frightening, eerie, dreadful, (I'm) afraid
盛ん	さかん	adj-na	popular	prosperous, enthusiastic, energetic, vigorous
複雑	ふくざつ	adj-na	complex	complicated
久しぶり, 久	ひさしぶり	adj-na, adj-a	long time	it's been a while (since I last saw, mailed, etc., you)
しっかり	しっかり	adj-na, adv	firmly	tightly, reliable, level-headed, steady
特別	とくべつ	adj-na, adv	special	
一杯	いっぱい	adj-na, adv	full	amount necessary to fill a container (e.g. a cupful, spoonf
大抵	たいてい	adj-na, adv	mostly	ordinarily, usually, generally, probably, most, almost all, (I
丁寧	ていねい	adj-na, n	polite	courteous, careful, care, kind, close, thorough, conscienti
不便	ふべん	adj-na, n	inconvenient	inexpediency, unhandiness
大事	だいじ	adj-na, n	important	valuable, serious matter
安全	あんぜん	adj-na, n	safety	security
必要	ひつよう	adj-na, n	necessary	needed, essential, indispensable, necessity, need, requir
急	きゅう	adj-na, n	urgent	sudden, abrupt, sharp, steep, precipitous, rapid, swift, fas
楽しみ	たのしみ	adj-na, n	enjoyment	pleasure, diversion, amusement, hobby, anticipation, look
残念	ざんねん	adj-na, n	bad luck	deplorable, regret, disappointment
熱心	ねっしん	adj-na, n	zeal	enthusiasm
真面目	まじめ	adj-na, n	diligent	serious, honest, sober, grave, earnest, steady
簡単	かんたん	adj-na, n	simple	easy, brief, uncomplicated
親切	しんせつ	adj-na, n	kindness	gentleness
適当	てきとう	adj-na, n	suitable	proper, appropriate, adequate, fit
駄目	だめ, ダメ	adj-na, n	no good	not serving its purpose, useless, broken, hopeless, waste
一生懸命	いっしょう	adj-na, n-a	very hard	with utmost effort, with all one's might, for dear life
味	あじ	adj-na, n, a	flavor	flavour, taste, charm, style, experience
格好, 恰好	かっこう, 3	adj-na, n, a	shape	form, posture, appearance, manner, suitability, moderate
変	へん	adj-na, n, n	strange	odd, peculiar, weird, curious, queer, eccentric, funny, sus
安心	あんしん	adj-na, n, v	relief	peace of mind
無理	むり	adj-na, n, v	unreasonable	impossible, overdoing
遠慮	えんりょ	adj-na, n, v	diffidence	restraint, reserve, discretion, tact, thoughtfulness
邪魔	じゃま	adj-na, n, v	hindrance	intrusion

反対	はんたい	adj-na, n, v	opposition	resistance, antagonism, hostility, contrast, objection, diss
十分, 充分	じゅうぶん	adj-na, n, v	plenty	enough, sufficient, satisfactory, adequate, division into ten
心配	しんぱい	adj-na, n, v	worry	concern, anxiety, care, help, aid, assistance
あんな	あんな	adj-na,adj- <i>r</i>	such	like that
そんな	そんな	adj-na,adj- <i>r</i>	such	like that,that sort of
オーバー	オーバー	adj-na,n,vs	overcoat	
別	べつ	adj-no, adj-	distinction	difference, different, another, particular, separate, extra, e
普通	ふつう	adj-no, adv	general	ordinary, usual, normally, generally, usually, train that sto
遠く	とおく	adj-no, n-a	far away	distant, at a distance, distant place, by far
昔	むかし	adj-no, n-a	olden days	former
最初	さいしょ	adj-no, n-a	beginning	outset, first, onset
最近	さいきん	adj-no, n-a	most recent	these days, right now, recently, nowadays
中中, 中々	なかなか	adv	very	considerably, easily, readily, fairly, quite, highly, rather, by
例えば	たとえば	adv		for example e.g.
先ず	まず	adv		first (of all) to start with, about, almost, anyway, well, now, hardly (wii
全然	ぜんぜん	adv		not at all (w wholly, entirely, completely
其れ程, そゝ	それほど	adv		to that degree extent
到頭	とうとう	adv	finally	at last, (literally) reaching a head
勿論	もちろん	adv	of course	certainly, naturally
大分	だいぶ, だいぶん	adv	considerably	greatly, a lot
必ず	かならず	adv	certainly	always,without exception, necessarily, without fail, positiv
成るべく, なるべく	なるべく	adv	as much as	wherever practicable
最も	もっとも	adv	most	extremely
決して	けっして, 決して	adv	never	by no means (always uses negative verb), decidedly, indi
特に	とくに	adv	particularly	especially
若し	もし	adv	if	in case, supposing
非常に	ひじょうに	adv	very	extremely, exceedingly
すっかり	すっかり	adv	all	completely,thoroughly
そう	そう	adv	really	
ちっとも	ちっとも	adv		not at all (neg. verb)
どんどん	どんどん	adv	steadily	little by little
やっと	やっと	adv	at last	at length
暫く, 暫らく	しばらく	adv, adj-no	little while	short while, moment, instant, a while, quite a time, it's bee
随分, 随分	ずいぶん	adv, adv-to	very	extremely, surprisingly, considerably, contemptible, repre
割合, 割り	わりあい	adv, n	rate	ratio, percentage, proportion, comparatively, contrary to e
是非	ぜひ	adv, n	certainly	without fail
皆	みな, みんな	adv, n	all	everyone, everybody, everything
きっと	きっと	adv, n	surely	undoubtedly, almost certainly, most likely (e.g. 90 percent
都合	つごう	adv, n, vs	circumstances	condition, convenience, to arrange, to manage
こう	こう	adv,int-n	like this	this way
ずっと	ずっと	adv,n	straight	quickly,all of a sudden
はっきり	はっきり	adv,n	clearly	plainly,distinctly
偶に, 適に	たまに	adv,suf	occasionally	once in a while
いらっしゃ	いらっしゃ	aru-v		(hon) to be to come,to go
差し上げる	さしあげる	aux-v, v1, v	(polite)	to gi to offer, to lift up, to hold up, to raise
其れで	それで	conj		and (usu. K thereupon, because of that
其れに	それに	conj		besides (us moreover
けれど/けれど	けれど/けれど	conj	but	however
すると	すると	conj	and	then
又は	または	conj, exp	or	otherwise
だから	だから	conj,n	so	therefore
お蔭で	おかげさま	exp	thanks to y	(literally) under the gods' shadow

出来るだけできるだけ	exp	as much as	as much as possible, if at all possible
自由	じゆう	exp, adj-na	freedom liberty, as it pleases you
成程, 成る程, なるほど	exp, adv	I see	That's right!, Indeed
矢張り, やっぱり, ㄱ	exp, adv, a	also	as I thought, still, in spite of, absolutely, of course
確か, 確, 慥たしか	exp, n, adj-	certain	sure, definite, if I'm not mistaken, if I remember correctly
ご覧になるごらんにな	exp, v5r	(hon)to see	to look, to watch, (after the -te form of a verb) try to
～(に)つ～(に)つ	expr	about	concerning, regarding
～ごさいま～ごさいま	expr	to be (polite)	to exist
もうすぐ	もうすぐ	expr	soon very soon
あ	あ	int	Ah
ああ	ああ	int	like that that way
～区	～く	n	district ~
～町	～ちょう	n	～ of the town
お土産, 御み	おみやげ	n	present (us souvenir
お嬢さん, ㄱ	おじょうさ	n	(hon) daugyoung lady
お子さん	おこさん	n	(someone else's) child
お礼, 御れ	おれい, お	n	thanking expression of gratitude
お見舞い	おみまい	n	calling on s enquiry
お釣り, 御	おつり	n	change (i.e balance
ご主人, 御	ごしゅじん	n	(hon) your l her husband
ご存じ, ㄱ	ごぞんじ	n	knowing (an) acquaintance
下着	したぎ	n	underwear
世界	せかい	n	the world society, the universe
中学校	ちゅうがっ	n	junior high : middle school, lower secondary school
乗り物, 乗	のりもの	n	vehicle
事務所	じむしょ	n	office
事故	じこ, こと	n	accident incident, trouble, circumstances, reasons
二階建て, ㄱ	にかいだて	n	two-storied building
人口	じんこう	n	population
人形	にんぎょう	n	doll puppet, figure
仕方	しかた	n	way method, means, resource, course
会場	かいじょう	n	assembly h meeting place, venue, grounds
会議室	かいぎしつ	n	conference council room
住所	じゅうしょ	n	address (e. residence, domicile
値段, 直段	ねだん	n	price cost
先輩	せんぱい	n	senior (at v superior, elder, older graduate, progenitor, old-timer
光	ひかり	n	light
公務員	こうむいん	n	governmen public (civil) servant
具合	ぐあい	n	condition state, manner, health
力	ちから	n	force strength, might, vigour (vigor), energy, capability, ability, f
動物園	どうぶつえん	n	zoo zoological gardens
匂い, 臭い	におい	n	odor odour, scent, smell, stench, aura, whiff, smacks of ..., sen
医学	いがく	n	medical sci medicine
台風, 颱風	たいふう	n	typhoon hurricane
味噌	みそ	n	miso bean paste, key (main) point
品物	しなもの	n	goods article, thing
嘘	うそ	n	lie falsehood, incorrect fact, Really!, Unbelievable!, No way!
地理	ちり	n	geography
地震	じしん	n	earthquake
坂, 阪	さか	n	slope hill
場所	ばしょ	n	place location, spot, position, room, space, basho (sumo wrestl
壁	かべ, へき	n	wall barrier, Chinese "Wall" constellation (one of the 28 mansi

夕飯	ゆうはん, 夕飯	n	evening meal
夢	ゆめ	n	dream
大学生	だいがくせい	n	university student / college student
天気予報	てんきよほう	n	weather forecast / weather report
夫	おと	n	husband
妻, 夫, 具	つま	n	(hum) wife / dear (formerly used by romantically linked men and women)
娘	むすめ	n	(my) daughter / girl (i.e. a young, unmarried woman)
字	じ	n	character (in hand-writing, penmanship, the ... word (i.e. "the L word" =
客	きやく, 客	n	guest / visitor, customer, client, shopper, spectator, audience, tourist
家内	かない, 家内	n	(my) wife / inside the home, one's family
寺	てら	n	temple (Buddhist)
小学校	しょうがっこう	n	primary school / elementary school, grade school
小鳥	ことり	n	small bird / songbird, birdie
屋上	おくじょう	n	rooftop
展覧会	てんらんかい	n	exhibition
島, 嶋	しま	n	island / territory (of a prostitute, organized crime gang, etc.), turf
工場	こうじょう	n	factory / plant, mill, workshop
工業	こうぎょう	n	(manufacturing) industry
市民	しみん	n	citizen / townspeople
布団	ふとん	n	futon (quilted round cushion used for Zen meditation (traditionally made
席	せき	n	seat / location (of a gathering, etc.), place, position, post
帰り	かえり	n	return / coming back
床屋	とこや	n	barbershop / barber
建て	～だて	n	two storied separate housing
引き出し, 引き出し	ひきだし	n	drawer / withdrawal, drawing out
形	かたち, 形	n	form / shape, figure, visage
心	こころ	n	mind / heart, spirit, the meaning of a phrase (riddle, etc.)
忘れ物	わすれもの	n	lost article / something forgotten
息子	むすこ	n	(hum) son
手袋, 手袋	てぶくろ	n	glove / mitten, mitt
技術	ぎじゅつ	n	art / craft, technique, technology, engineering, skill
押し入れ, 押し入れ	おしいれ	n	(Japanese-style) closet
指	ゆび, 指	n	finger / toe, digit
指輪	ゆびわ	n	(finger) ring
政治	せいじ	n	politics / government
数学	すうがく	n	mathematics / arithmetic
文化	ぶんか	n	culture / civilization, civilisation, Bunka era (1804.2.11-1818.4.22)
文学	ぶんがく	n	literature
新聞社	しんぶんしゃ	n	newspaper company
旅館	りょかん	n	Japanese inn, ryokan
日記	にっき	n	diary / journal
星	ほし	n	star / any light-emitting (or reflecting) heavenly body (except for
木綿, 木綿	もめん, 木綿	n	cotton (material)
林	はやし	n	woods / forest, copse, thicket
枝	えだ	n	branch / bow, bough, twig, limb
柔道	じゅうどう	n	judo
校長	こうちょう	n	principal / headmaster
棚	たな	n	shelf / shelves, ledge, rack, trellis
森	もり	n	forest / shrine grove
機会	きかい	n	chance / opportunity
正月	しょうがつ	n	New Year / New Year's Day, the first month, January
歯医者	はいしゃ	n	dentist

毛	け	n	hair	fur
気	き	n	spirit	mind, heart, nature, disposition, motivation, intention, mo
気分	きぶん	n	feeling	mood
気持ち, 気持	きもち	n	feeling	sensation, mood
水道	すいどう	n	water service	water supply
汽車	きしゃ	n	train (steam)	
治り	なおり	n	recovery	
消しゴム	けしゴム	n	eraser	India rubber
港	みなと	n	harbour	harbor, port
湖	みずうみ	n	lake	
湯	ゆ	n	hot water	hot bath, hot spring, molten iron
漫画	まんが	n	comic	cartoon
火事	かじ	n	fire	conflagration
為, 爲, 為め	ため	n	good	advantage, benefit, welfare, sake, purpose, objective, aim
熱	ねつ	n	heat	fever, temperature, zeal, passion, enthusiasm, mania, cra
特急	とっきゅう	n	limited express	faster than an express), great hurry
玩具	おもちゃ, づい	n	toy	
理由	りゆう	n	reason	pretext, motive
用事	ようじ	n	tasks	things to do, errand, business (to take care of), affairs, en
番組	ばんぐみ	n	program	(e programme
畳, 畳	たたみ	n	tatami mat	Japanese straw floor coverings
看護婦	かんごふ	n	(female) nurse	
真ん中, 真ん中	まんなか, まん	n	middle	centre, center, mid-way
着物	きもの	n	kimono (or	(Japanese) clothing, clothes
石	いし	n	stone	gem, jewel
砂	すな	n	sand	grit, gold dust, silver dust
研究室	けんきゅう	n	laboratory	study room, seminar room, professor's office
社会	しゃかい	n	society	public
社長	しゃちょう	n	company president	manager, director
神社	じんじゃ	n	Shinto shrine	
科学	かがく	n	science	
積み, 積み	つもり	n	intention	plan, conviction, belief
空気	くうき	n	air	atmosphere
空港	くうこう	n	airport	
答え, 答	こたえ	n	response	reply, answer, solution
米	こめ	n	(husked grain)	88 years old
終わり, 終	おわり	n	the end	
絹	きぬ	n	silk	
美術展	びじゅつて	n	art exhibition	
美術館	びじゅつか	n	art gallery	art museum
背中, 背	せなか	n	back (of body)	
腕	うで	n	arm	skill
興味	きょうみ	n	interest (in something)	
葉	は	n	leaf	
葡萄	ぶどう, えい	n	grape	
虫	むし	n	insect	bug, cricket, moth, worm
血	ち	n	blood	consanguinity
表	おもて	n	surface	face (i.e. the visible side of an object), front (of a building,
裏	うら	n	bottom (or underside)	opposite side, reverse side, rear, back, bet
規則	きそく	n	rules	regulations, conventions
親	おや	n	parent	parents, dealer (in cards), founder, (pet) owner
訳	わけ	n	conclusion	judgement or calculation based on something read or hear

課長	かちょう	n	section mai	section chief
講堂	こうどう	n	auditorium	
贈り物, 贈物	おくりもの	n	present	gift
赤ちゃん	あかちゃん	n	baby	infant
赤ん坊	あかんぼう	n	baby	infant
趣味	しゅみ	n	hobby	pastime, tastes, preference, liking
踊り	おどり	n	dance	
辞典	じてん	n	dictionary	
運転手	うんてんし	n	driver	chauffeur
道具	どうぐ	n	tool	implement, means
部長	ぶちょう	n	head (chief head of a (school) club, head of a (school) team	
都	と	n	metropolitan	municipal
金持ち, 金持	かねもち	n	rich person	
鏡	かがみ	n	mirror	
雲	くも	n	cloud	
電報	でんぼう	n	telegram	
電灯	でんとう	n	electric light	
飛行場	ひこうじょ	n	airfield	airport
食料品	しょくりょ	n	foodstuff	groceries
首	くび	n	neck	
駐車場	ちゅうしゃ	n	parking lot	parking place
高校	こうこう	n	(senior) high school	(shorter)
高校生	こうこうせい	n	(senior) high school student	
高等学校	こうとうがく	n	(senior) high school	(longer)
髪	かみ	n	hair (on the head)	
髭	ひげ	n	moustache	beard, whiskers
～ちゃん	～ちゃん	n	suffix for familiar (female) person	
～まま	～まま	n	as it is	
アクセサリ	アクセサリ	n	accessory	
アナウンサー	アナウンサー	n	announcer	
アフリカ	アフリカ	n	Africa	
アメリカ	アメリカ	n	America	
アルコール	アルコール	n	alcohol	
アルバイト	アルバイト	n	part-time job	
うん	うん	n	yes (informal)	alright
エスカレー	エスカレー	n	escalator	
オートバイ	オートバイ	n	motorcycle (lit: auto-bi(ke))	
ガス	ガス	n	gas	
ガソリン	ガソリン	n	gasoline	petrol
ガソリンスタンド	ガソリンスタンド	n	gasoline station	gas station, petrol station
ガラス	ガラス	n	glass	pane
カーテン	カーテン	n	curtain	
ケーキ	ケーキ	n	cake	
こっち	こっち	n	(1) this person, (2) this direction, (3) this side, (4) thereafter	
こと	こと	n	thing	matter, fact
ごみ	ごみ	n	rubbish	trash, garbage
コンサート	コンサート	n	concert	
コンピューター	コンピューター	n	computer	
さっき	さっき	n	some time ago	
サラダ	サラダ	n	salad	
サンダル	サンダル	n	sandal	
サンドイッチ	サンドイッチ	n	sandwich	

ジャム	ジャム	n	jam
スクリーン	スクリーン	n	screen
ステレオ	ステレオ	n	stereo
ステーキ	ステーキ	n	steak
すり	すり	n	pickpocket
スーツ	スーツ	n	suit
スーツケース	スーツケース	n	suitcase
スーパー (スーパー (n	super (market)
ソフト	ソフト	n	soft
そろそろ	そろそろ	n	gradually steadily, soon
タイプ	タイプ	n	type style
チェック	チェック	n	check
テキスト	テキスト	n	(1)text (2)text book
テニス	テニス	n	tennis
のど	のど	n	throat
はず	はず	n	it should be so
パソコン	パソコン	n	(personal) computer
パパ	パパ	n	papa father
ハンバーグ	ハンバーグ	n	hamburger (meat , no bun)
ピアノ	ピアノ	n	piano
ビル	ビル	n	(abbr) build bill
プレゼント	プレゼント	n	present gift
ベル	ベル	n	bell
レジ	レジ	n	register
レポート/リレポート/リ	レポート/リレポート/リ	n	report essay, assignment (aus)
ワープロ	ワープロ	n	word processor
一度	いちど	n-adv	once one time, on one occasion, temporarily, for a moment, on
以下	いか	n-adv	not exceed and downward, ... and below, below (e.g. standard), unde
以外	いがい	n-adv	with the ex excepting
このあいだ	このあいだ	n-adv	the other d recently
場合	ばあい	n-adv, n	case situation
この頃	このごろ, い	n-adv, n-t	recently nowadays, these days, now, at present
今夜	こんや	n-adv, n-t	this evening tonight
今度	こんど	n-adv, n-t	now this time, next time, another time
以上, 已上	いじょう	n-adv, n-t	not less tha this is all, ... and more, ... and upwards, beyond ... (e.g. o
再来月, さうさらいげつ	再来月, さうさらいげつ	n-adv, n-t	month after next
再来週, さうさらいしゅう	再来週, さうさらいしゅう	n-adv, n-t	week after next
大体	だいたい	n-adv, n-t	general substantially, outline, main point, approximately, about
将来	しょうらい	n-adv, n-t	future (usu prospects
日, 陽	ひ	n-adv, n-t	day days, sun, sunshine, sunlight, case (esp. unfortunate), ev
昼休み	ひるやすみ	n-adv, n-t	lunch break noon recess, noon rest period
昼間	ひるま, ち	n-adv, n-t	daytime during the day, time from sunrise until sunset, diurnal peri
途中	とちゅう	n-adv, n-t	on the way en route, in the middle of, midway
ほとんど	ほとんど	n-adv, n-t	mostly nearly, practically, well-nigh, almost invariably, all but, jus
間	あいだ	n-adv, n, n-space	(betv gap, interval, distance, time (between), pause, break, spa
通り	とおり	n-adv, n, n-avenue	street, way
程	ほど	n-adv, n, pr	degree extent, bounds, limit, indicates approx. amount or maximu
パート (タ	パート (タ	n-adv, n	part time (esp female part time employees)
～君	～くん	n-suf	Mr (junior) master ~
～員	～いん	n-suf	member of ~
～様	～さま	n-suf	Mr or Mrs ~
店	てん	n-suf	-store -shop spot, mark, point, dot

様	よう	n-suf, n, n	(usu. after t looking ..., (usu. after the -masu stem of a verb) way to ...
明日	あした, あ	n-t	tomorrow
これから	これから	n-t	after this
時代	じだい	n-t, n	period epoch, era, age, the times, those days, oldness, ancientn
この間	このあいだ	n-t, n-adv	the other d; lately, recently, during this period, meanwhile, in the mea
～月	～つき	n-temp	month
両方	りょうほう	n, adj-no	both sides both parties
亜細亜	アジア, あし	n, adj-no	Asia (esp. "Asian, Asiatic
(1)代わり	かわり	n, adj-no	substitute replacement, substituting, replacing, stand-in, proxy, alter
(2)代わり	かわり	n, adj-no	second help another cup, seconds
国際	こくさい	n, adj-no	international
売り場, 売場	うりば	n, adj-no	place where point of sale, POS, sales floor, counter (in shop)
女性	じょせい	n, adj-no	woman female, feminine gender
季節	きせつ	n, adj-no	season
専門, 専門	せんもん	n, adj-no	specialty speciality, study major, expert
小説	しょうせつ	n, adj-no	novel (short) story
店員	てんいん	n, adj-no	shop assist employee, clerk, salesperson
教会	きょうかい	n, adj-no	church
文法	ぶんぽう	n, adj-no	grammar syntax
景色	けしき	n, adj-no	scenery scene, landscape
歴史	れきし	n, adj-no	history
法律	ほうりつ	n, adj-no	law
海岸	かいがん	n, adj-no	coast beach
玄関, 玄関	げんかん	n, adj-no	(Japanese- entry hall, vestibule, foyer, entryway, mud room
産業	さんぎょう	n, adj-no	industry
田舎	いなか	n, adj-no	rural area countryside, the sticks, hometown
男性	だんせい	n, adj-no	man male, masculine gender
祖母	そば, ばば	n, adj-no	grandmother
祖父	そふ, じじ	n, adj-no	grandfather old man
習慣	しゅうかん	n, adj-no	custom habit, manners
西洋	せいよう	n, adj-no	the west Western countries
警察	けいさつ	n, adj-no	police
近所	きんじょ	n, adj-no	neighborho neighbourhood
郊外	こうがい	n, adj-no	suburb outskirts
危険	きけん	n, adj-no, a	danger peril, hazard, dangerous, hazardous
最後	さいご	n, adj-no, e	last end, conclusion, latest, most recent, (after -tara form or -t
内, 中	うち	n, adj-no, p	inside within, while, among, amongst, between
失敗	しっぱい	n, adj-no, v	failure mistake, blunder
教育	きょういく	n, adj-no, v	training education
競争	きょうそう	n, adj-no, v	competition contest, to compete
以内	いない	n, n-suf	within inside of, less than
回り, 周り	まわり	n, n-suf	circumferer perimeter, edge, surroundings, locality, neighborhood, rot
市	し	n, n-suf	city
火	ひ	n, n-suf	fire flame, blaze
用	よう	n, n-suf	task business, use, duty, service, call of nature, excretion
糸	いと	n, n-suf	thread yarn, string
線	せん	n, n-suf	line stripe, line (e.g. telephone line), wire, ray (e.g. X-ray), bea
遊び	あそび	n, n-suf	playing play
音	おと, ね, お	n, n-suf	sound noise, report, note (music), fame, Chinese-derived charac
船, 舟	ふね	n, n-suf, ctr	ship boat, watercraft, vessel, steamship, tank, tub, vat, trough,
隅, 角	すみ, すま	n, n-suf, n	corner nook, recess, downstage right (on a noh stage)
子, 児	こ	n, n-suf, n- ^c	child young (animal), young woman, young geisha, offshoot, in

月	つき	n, n-t	moon	month
(1)方	かた	n, n, n-suf, (hon) pers	clady, gentleman	
(2)方	かた	n, n, n-suf,	way of doin	method of, manner of, direction, way
受付	うけつけ	n, n, vs	reception (c	information desk, receipt, acceptance
お宅, 御宅	おたく	n, pn, adj-n	your house	your home, your family, your husband, your organization,
草	くさ	n, pref	grass	weed, herb, thatch, ninja, not genuine, substandard
倍	ばい	n, suf	twice	double, times, -fold
(2)君	くん	n, suf	Mr (junior)	suffix for familiar young man, master, boy
お祝い	おいwai	n, vs	congratulat	congratulations, celebration, festival, congratulatory gift
ご馳走, 御馳走	ごちそう	n, vs	feast	treating (someone), to treat (someone, e.g. to a meal)
下宿	げしゆく	n, vs	boarding	lodging, boarding house
世話	せわ	n, vs	looking afte	help, aid, assistance
予定	よてい	n, vs	plans	arrangement, schedule, program, programme, expectatio
予習	よしゅう	n, vs	preparation	for a lesson
交通	こうつう	n, vs	traffic	transportation, communication, exchange (of ideas, etc.),
会話	かいわ	n, vs	conversation	
入学	にゅうがく	n, vs	entry to sch	matriculation
入院	にゅういん	n, vs	hospitalizat	hospitalisation
冷房	れいぼう	n, vs	cooling	air-conditioning
出席	しゅっせき	n, vs	attendance	presence, appearance, to attend, to be present, to appea
出発	しゅっぱつ	n, vs	departure	
利用	りよう	n, vs	use	utilization, utilisation, application
原因	げんいん	n, vs	cause	origin, source
喧嘩, 喧嘩	けんか	n, vs	quarrel	brawl, fight, squabble, scuffle
復習	ふくしゅう	n, vs	review	revision
怪我	けが	n, vs	injury (to ar	hurt
戦争	せんそう	n, vs	war	
承知	しょうち	n, vs	acknowledg	acknowledgement, awareness, consent, acceptance, ass
拝見	はいけん	n, vs	(hum) seeir	look at
支度, 仕度	したく	n, vs	preparation	arrangements
故障	こしょう	n, vs	break-down	failure, fault, accident, out of order
暖房	だんぼう	n, vs	heating	
案内	あんない	n, vs	information	guidance, leading, to guide, to show (around), to conduct
泥棒	どろぼう	n, vs	thief	burglar, robber, theft
注射	ちゅうしゃ	n, vs	injection	
注意	ちゅうい	n, vs	caution	being careful, attention (heed), warning, advice
準備	じゅんび	n, vs	preparation	setup, arrangements, provision, reserve
生活	せいかつ	n, vs	living	life (one's daily existence), livelihood
生産	せいさん	n, vs	production	manufacture
用意	ようい	n, vs	preparation	
留守, 留守	るす	n, vs	absence	being away from home, house-sitting, house-sitter, being
相談	そうだん	n, vs	consultatio	discussion
研究	けんきゅう	n, vs	study	research, investigation
約束	やくそく	n, vs	arrangeme	promise, appointment, pact, engagement, convention, rul
経済	けいざい	n, vs	economics	business, finance, economy
経験	けいけん	n, vs	experience	
翻訳	ほんやく	n, vs	translation	de-encryption, deciphering, rendering
花見	はなみ	n, vs	cherry blos	flower viewing
見物	けんぶつ	n, vs	sightseeing	sightseer, watching, watcher
計画	けいかく	n, vs	plan	project, schedule, scheme, program, programme
試合, 仕合	しあい	n, vs	match	game, bout, contest
試験	しけん	n, vs	examination	test, study, trial, experiment

講義	こうぎ	n, vs	lecture
貿易	ぼうえき	n, vs	trade (foreign)
返事, 返辞	へんじ	n, vs	reply answer, response
退院	たいいん	n, vs	leaving hos discharge from hospital
運動	うんどう	n, vs	motion exercise
食事	しょくじ	n, vs	meal to eat
失礼	しつれい	n, vs, adj-n	discourtesy impoliteness, Excuse me, Goodbye, to leave, to be rude
予約	よやく	n, vs, adj-n	reservation appointment, booking, advance order, contract, subscripti
会議	かいぎ	n, vs, adj-n	meeting conference, session, assembly, council, convention, cong
卒業	そつぎょう	n, vs, adj-n	graduation completion (e.g. of a course), outgrowing something, mov
急行	きゅうこう	n, vs, adj-n	express (e. moving at high speed
意見	いけん	n, vs, adj-n	opinion view, comment
招待	しょうたい	n, vs, adj-n	invitation
放送	ほうそう	n, vs, adj-n	broadcast broadcasting
水泳	すいえい	n, vs, adj-n	swimming
発音	はつおん	n, vs, adj-n	pronunciation
紹介	しょうかい	n, vs, adj-n	introduction referral
説明	せつめい	n, vs, adj-n	explanation exposition
輸入	ゆにゆう	n, vs, adj-n	importation import, introduction
運転	うんてん	n, vs, adj-n	operation motion, driving
輸出	ゆしゅつ	n, vs, adj-n	export
挨拶	あいさつ	n, vs, adj-n	greeting greetings, salutation, salute, speech (congratulatory or ap
寝坊	ねぼう	n, vs, n	sleeping in oversleeping, late riser, sleepyhead
関係	かんけい	n, vs, n-suf	relation relationship, connection, participation, involvement, conce
点	てん	n, n-suf	spot mark, point, -store, -shop
億	おく	num	100 000,000, hundred million
僕	ぼく	pn, adj-no	I me, you (used addressing young children), manservant
(1)君	きみ	pn, adj-no	you buddy, pal, monarch, ruler, sovereign, (one's) master
彼	かれ	pn, adj-no	he him, his, boyfriend
彼ら	かれら	pn, adj-no	they (usual them
彼女	かのじょ	pn, adj-no	she her, girl friend, girlfriend, sweetheart
御	ご, お	pref	honorable honourable
つける	つける	ru-v	to take
ファックス	ファックス	ru-v, vi	fax
～始める	～はじめる	ru-v, vt	to start doir the beginning of ～
～続ける	～つづける	ru-v, vt	to continue doing ～
～目	～め	suf	number ～ ～nd/th
～おわる	～おわる	suf	end of ～
～にくい	～にくい	suf	difficult to do ～
～ばかり	～ばかり	suf	just did ～ only
包む	つつむ	u-v	wrap pack
引っ越す	ひっこす	u-v	to move to change residence
(～て)し(～て)し	(～て)し(～て)し	u-v	to end up ～
おいでにな	おいでにな	u-v	(hon)to be
おる	おる	u-v	to be (polite version of いる)
やる	やる	u-v	(col)to do
そんなに	そんなに	uk	so much like that
連れる	つれる	v1	to lead to take (a person)
似る	にる	v1, vi	to resemble to look like, to take after, to be similar (in status, condition
倒れる	たおれる	v1, vi	to fall to collapse, to drop, to fall senseless, to be forced to bed
冷える	ひえる	v1, vi	to grow col e.g. in refrigerator), to get chilly, to cool down
出来る	できる	v1, vi	to be able (to be up to the task, to be ready, to be completed, to be n

別れる	わかれる	v1, vi	to be divide to part from, to separate, to bid farewell
割れる	われる	v1, vi	to break to be smashed, to split, to crack, to fissure, to be torn, to l
増える, 殖ふえる		v1, vi	to increase to multiply
壊れる	こわれる	v1, vi	to be broke to break, to fall through, to come to nothing
慣れる, 馴なれる		v1, vi	to grow acc to get too familiar with, to get used (to), to become domes
折れる	おれる	v1, vi	to break to be broken, to snap, to fracture, to be folded, to give in,
揺れる	ゆれる	v1, vi	to shake to sway
暮れる, 眩くれる		v1, vi	to get dark to end, to come to an end, to close, to run out
汚れる	よごれる	v1, vi	to get dirty to become dirty, to become sullied
濡れる, 濡ぬれる		v1, vi	to get wet
焼ける	やける	v1, vi	to burn to be roasted, to be heated, to be sunburnt, to fade (in the
生きる	いきる	v1, vi	to live to exist, to make a living, to subsist, to be in effect, to be i
痩せる, 痩やせる		v1, vi	to become to lose weight, to reduce (one's) weight, to slim, to be bar
聞こえる, 聞きこえる		v1, vi	to be heard to be audible, to be said to be, to be reputed
落ちる	おちる	v1, vi	to fall down to drop, to fail (e.g. exam), to crash, to degenerate, to deg
見える	みえる	v1, vi	to be seen to be in sight, to look, to seem, to appear, to come
足りる	たりる	v1, vi	to be suffic to be enough, to be worth doing, to be worthy, to be suffic
逃げる	にげる	v1, vi	to escape to run away
遅れる	おくれる	v1, vi	to be late to be delayed, to fall behind schedule, to be overdue
降りる, 下りおる		v1, vi	to descend to go down, to come down, to alight (e.g. from bus), to ge
過ぎる	すぎる	v1, vi, v1, v	to exceed to pass through, to pass by, to go beyond, to pass (i.e. of
負ける, 負けまける		v1, vi, v1, v	to lose to be defeated, to succumb, to give in, to surrender, to yie
下げる	さげる	v1, vt	to hang to lower, to move back, to wear, to dismiss, to grant
乗り換えるのりかえる		v1, vt	to transfer (to change (bus, train), to change one's mind, to move on
伝える	つたえる	v1, vt	to tell to convey, to report, to transmit, to communicate, to impa
取り替えるとりかえる		v1, vt	to exchange to replace
呉れる	くれる	v1, vt	to give (kar to let one have, to do for one, to be given
変える	かえる	v1, vt	to change to alter, to vary, to convert, to revise, to amend, to transfo
尋ねる, 訊たずねる		v1, vt	to ask to enquire, to inquire, to search, to look for, to look into, t
届ける	とどける	v1, vt	to deliver to forward, to send, to report, to notify, to file notice (to the
建てる	たてる	v1, vt	to build to construct
投げる	なげる	v1, vt	to throw to cast away, to face defeat, to give up
捕まえる, つかまえる		v1, vt	to catch to arrest, to seize
捨てる, 棄すてる		v1, vt	to throw aw to cast aside, to abandon, to resign, to break up with (son
植える	うえる	v1, vt	to plant to grow
(1)止める	とめる	v1, vt	to stop (sor to turn off, to concentrate on, to pay attention to, to remer
(2)止める	やめる	v1, vt	to end to stop, to cease, to resign
比べる	くらべる	v1, vt	to compare to make a comparison, to compete, to vie
決める	きめる	v1, vt	to decide
漬ける, 浸つける		v1, vt	to soak to seep, to dip in, to pickle
片付ける, 片かたづける		v1, vt	to tidy up to put in order, to straighten up, to put away, to settle (pro
知らせる, 知らせる		v1, vt	to notify to advise, to inform
立てる	たてる	v1, vt	to stand (scto erect (something), to make (a noise, a sound), to put (t
続ける	つづける	v1, vt	to continue to keep up, to keep on
考える	かんがえる	v1, vt	to consider to think about
育てる	そだてる	v1, vt	to raise to rear, to bring up
苛める	いじめる	v1, vt	to tease to torment, to persecute, to chastise
褒める, 誉ほめる		v1, vt	to praise to admire, to speak well
見付ける, 見みつける		v1, vt	to discover to find (e.g. an error in a book), to come across, to detect
訪ねる	たずねる	v1, vt	to visit
調べる	しらべる	v1, vt	to examine to investigate, to check up, to sense, to study, to inquire, '
迎える	むかえる	v1, vt	to go out to to receive, to welcome, to accept (e.g. as a member of a

間違える	まちがえる	v1, vt	to make a r to commit an error (e.g. in calculation), to confuse, to mis
集める	あつめる	v1, vt	to collect to assemble, to gather
申し上げる	もうしあげ	v1, vt, aux-	to say to tell, to state, to do for
始める	はじめる	v1, vt, aux-	to start to begin, to commence, to initiate, to originate, to open (e
掛ける	かける	v1, vt, aux-	to hang (e.g. to hoist (e.g. sail), to raise (e.g. flag), to put on (e.g. wall)
受ける	うける	v1, vt, v1, vto	take (a to receive, to get, to catch (e.g. a ball), to be struck by (w
上げる	あげる	v1, vt, v1, v	to raise to elevate, to give (an example, etc.), to give, (after the -l
下さる	くださる	v5aru	(hon) to giv to confer
仰っしゃる	おっしゃる	v5aru, vt	(hon) to say to speak, to tell, to talk
為さる	なさる	v5aru, vt	(hon) to do
運ぶ	はこぶ	v5b, v5b, vi	to carry to transport, to move, to convey, to come, to go, to wield (
喜ぶ	よろこぶ	v5b, vi	to be delight to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate, to gratefully ac
選ぶ	えらぶ	v5b, vt	to choose to select
騒ぐ, 騒ぐ	さわぐ	v5g, vi	to make no to make racket, to be noisy, to rustle, to swoosh, to make
急ぐ	いそぐ	v5g, vi, vt	to hurry to rush, to hasten, to make something happen sooner
泣く, 哭く	なく	v5k	to cry to weep, to sob, to howl
乾く	かわく	v5k, vi	to get dry
動く	うごく	v5k, vi	to move to stir, to shift, to shake, to swing, to operate, to run, to g
沸く	わく	v5k, vi	to grow hot to boil, to be in a state of excitement, to get excited, to tal
点く	つく	v5k, vi	to be lit (e.g. to be lighted, to catch fire
(1)空く	あく	v5k, vi	to open to become empty, to be vacant, to be available, to be free
(2)空く	すく	v5k, vi	to become to thin out, to get empty, to be hungry
続く	つづく	v5k, vi	to continue to last, to go on, to be unbroken, to occur again and again
驚く	おどろく	v5k, vi	to be surpri to be astonished
頂く	いただく	v5k, vt	to receive (to get, to accept, to take, to buy, to eat, to drink, to be cro
焼く	やく	v5k, vt, v5k	to bake to grill, to develop (photos), to suntan, to burn (in flames,
開く	ひらく	v5k, vt, v5k	to open (e.g. to spread out, to open up (flower bud, umbrella, etc.), to v
楽しむ, 楽しむ	たのしむ	v5m	to enjoy (oneself)
止む	やむ	v5m, vi	to cease to stop, to be over
済む	すむ	v5m, vi	to finish to end, to be completed, to merely result in something les
進む	すすむ	v5m, vi	to advance to go forward, to precede, to go ahead (of), to make progr
(1)込む	こむ	v5m, vi, au:	to be crowd to be packed, to be complex
(2)込む	こむ	v5m, vi, au:	to go into to put into, to remain (seated), to be plunged into (silence
噛む	かむ	v5m, vt	to bite to chew, to gnaw, to fumble or falter with one's words
盗む	ぬすむ	v5m, vt	to steal
踏む	ふむ	v5m, vt	to step on to tread on, to experience, to undergo, to estimate, to val
参る	まいる	v5r	(hum) to go to come, to call, to be defeated, to collapse, to die, to be :
謝る	あやまる	v5r	to apologiz to apologise
下がる, 下がる	さがる	v5r, vi	to hang dow to abate, to retire, to fall, to step back
亡くなる	なくなる	v5r, vi	to die
光る	ひかる	v5r, vi	to shine to glitter, to be bright
回る	まわる	v5r, vi	to turn to revolve, to visit several places, to function well, to pass
変わる, 変る	かわる	v5r, vi	to change to be transformed, to be altered, to vary, to move to, to be
太る	ふとる	v5r, vi	to grow fat to become fat, to gain weight
寄る	よる	v5r, vi	to visit to drop in, to approach
怒る	おこる, い	v5r, vi	to get angry to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold, to be angular, to
戻る	もどる	v5r, vi	to turn back to return, to go back, to recover, to rebound
残る	のこる	v5r, vi	to remain to be left
決まる, 決る	きまる	v5r, vi	to be decid to be settled
治る, 直る	なおる	v5r, vi	to be cured to get well, to be healed, to get mended, to be repaired, to
泊まる, 泊る	とまる	v5r, vi	to stay at (e to be docked, to be berthed, to be moored
滑る	すべる	v5r, vi	to glide to slide (e.g. on skis), to slip, to fail (an examination), to b

無くなる	なくなる	v5r, vi	to disappear to get lost
眠る, 睡る	ねむる, ね	v5r, vi	to sleep (not to die, to close one's eyes)
移る	うつる	v5r, vi	to move (here to transfer (department), to change the target of interest)
見つかる, 見み	み	v5r, vi	to be found to be discovered
触る	さわる	v5r, vi	to touch to feel
踊る	おどる	v5r, vi	to dance (orig. a hopping dance)
通る	とおる	v5r, vi	to pass (by to go through, to walk along, to pass exams, to attend (e.g. school))
集まる, 集あ	あ	v5r, vi	to gather to collect, to assemble
頑張る	がんばる	v5r, vi	to persevere to persist, to keep at it, to hang on, to hold out, to do one's best
鳴る	なる	v5r, vi	to sound to ring, to resound, to echo, to roar, to rumble
上がる	あがる	v5r, vi, suf,	to rise to go up, to come up, to ascend, to be raised
召し上がる	めしあがる	v5r, vt	(pol) to eat
叱る, 呵る	しかる	v5r, vt	to scold
塗る	ぬる	v5r, vt	to paint to plaster, to lacquer, to varnish, to spread, to smear
折る	おる	v5r, vt	to break to fracture, to break off, to snap off, to pick (e.g. flowers), to bend
祈る	いのる	v5r, vt	to pray to wish
送る	おくる	v5r, vt	to send (a letter to dispatch, to despatch, to take or escort (a person somewhere))
釣る	つる	v5r, vt	to fish to angle, to catch, to lure in, to tempt, to attract, to entice, to tempt
飾る	かざる	v5r, vt	to decorate to ornament, to adorn
降り出す, 降ふ	ふ	v5s, vi	to begin to rain
写す	うつす	v5s, vt	to transcribe to duplicate, to reproduce, to imitate, to trace, to describe
壊す	こわす	v5s, vt	to break to destroy, to demolish, to wreck, to ruin, to spoil, to damage
引き出す, 引ひ	ひ	v5s, vt	to pull out to take out, to draw out, to withdraw
思い出す, 思おも	い	v5s, vt	to recall to remember
探す, 捜す	さがす	v5s, vt	to search (for to seek (a suspect in a crime), to search (for something difficult))
沸かす, 鎔か	わ	v5s, vt	to boil to heat, to excite, to melt (metal)
申す	もうす	v5s, vt	(hum) to say to be called, to do
致す	いたす	v5s, vt	to do (humble)
落とす, 落お	と	v5s, vt	to drop to lose, to let fall, to shed (light), to cast (one's gaze), to put down
起こす, 起お	こ	v5s, vt	to raise to cause, to wake someone
足す	たす	v5s, vt	to add (numbers to add (something), to top up (with something), to take care of)
治す, 直す	なおす	v5s, vt, aux	to cure to heal, to fix, to correct, to repair, to do over again (after a mistake)
役に立つ	やくにた	v5t	to be helpful to be useful
勝つ	かつ	v5t, vi	to win to gain victory
打つ	うつ	v5t, vt	to hit to strike, to knock, to beat, to punch, to slap, to tap, to bail out
構う	かまう	v5u	to mind to care about, to be concerned about, to care for, to look after
行う, 行な	おこなう	v5u	to perform to do, to conduct oneself, to carry out
間に合う, 間にあ	あ	v5u	to be in time to serve (suit, meet) the purpose, to be good enough, to be suitable
会う	あう	v5u, vi	to meet to encounter, to have an accident, to have a bad experience
向かう, 向む	むかう	v5u, vi	to face to go towards
笑う, 笑う	わらう	v5u, vi	to laugh to smile, to sneer, to ridicule
通う	かよう	v5u, vi	to go back and forth to ply between, to commute, to attend (school, church, etc.)
合う	あう, おう	v5u, vi, suf,	to match to come together, to merge, to unite, to meet, to fit, to suit
思う	おも	v5u, vt	to think to consider, to believe, to think (of doing), to plan (to do), to think of
手伝う	てつだう	v5u, vt	to help to assist, to take part in
(1)払う	はらう	v5u, vt	to pay (e.g. money; a bill to brush, to wipe, to clear away, to dust off, to pay)
(2)払う	はらう	v5u, vt	to brush to wipe, to pay (e.g. money; a bill; one's taxes; etc.)
拾う	ひろ	v5u, vt	to pick up to find, to gather
貰う	もら	v5u, vt	to receive to take, to accept, to get somebody to do something (for oneself)
(1)伺う	うかが	v5u, vt, v5u	to visit
(2)伺う	うかが	v5u, vt, v5u	to ask to inquire, to hear, to be told, to implore (a god for an oracle)
連絡	れんらく	vs, adj-no, vt	to contact to get in touch, contacting, getting in touch, communicating

～代	～だい	suf	～ age/period
～会	～かい	suf	～ meeting
～学部	～がくぶ	suf	department of a university
～家	～か	suf	professional ～
～式	～しき	suf	ceremony
～製	～せい	suf	made in ～
～軒	～けん	suf	counter for houses
お祭り	おまつり	n	festival
(1)かける	かける	v1,vt	to sit down
(2)かける	かける	v1,vt	to begin (but to be partway (verb))
ずっと	ずっと	adv,vs	straight all of a sudden
ハンドバッグ	ハンドバッグ	n	handbag

wonderful, terrific, to a great extent, vast (in numbers)

solemn, majestic, intense (cold)

strange, peculiar, weird, unusual, eccentric, improper, unsuitable, unbecoming, suspicious

flawless, perfect

solid, strong, firm (not viscous or easily moved), safe, steady, honest, steadfast, obstinate, stubborn, bookish

prosperous, fortunate, splendid, promising

refreshing, etc.), a drink (i.e. an alcoholic beverage), one squid, octopus, crab, etc., one boat, fully, to capacity, a
before a neg. form) ordinary, proper, appropriate, moderate
various

urgent

urgent, emergency, crisis, hurrying, haste

looking forward to

useless, in vain, purposeless, cannot, must not, not allowed

cheapness (in price)

suspicious, fishy, unexpected, change, incident, disturbance, disaster, accident, flat (music)

ension, reverse, opposite, vice versa
n, perfectly, thoroughly, fully, in full

exception
ps at every station

y no means (with negative verb)
th neg. verb)

rely, invariably

isputably

en a long time
hensible
expectations

it), sternly, severely

proficiency, capacity, faculty, efficacy, effect, effort, endeavours (endeavors), exertions, power, authority
rise, flavour, flavor

ling tournament)
ions)

en to refer to one another), garnish (esp. one served with sashimi), embellishment

= "love")

urist, sightseer, passenger

e of woven bulrush leaves)

r the sun and the moon), suspect (police slang)

od, feelings, atmosphere, essence

n, consequence, result, effect, affecting, regarding, concerning
aze, rage

ngagement

, etc.), obverse side (i.e. "head") of a coin, outside, exterior, appearance, public, first half (of an innings),
hind (the house), lining, inside, out of sight, behind the scenes, proof, opposite (of a prediction, common

ard, reason, cause, meaning, circumstances, situation

one degree, one tone, one musical interval
or (e.g. a level), the below-mentioned, the following, the rest

one's means), further (e.g. nothing further to say), more than ... (e.g. cannot pay more than that), above-

rent

iod

st about, almost
an (temporal or spatial), stretch, period (while), relationship (between, among), members (within, among)

um, upper limit

., method of ...ing, (usu. after a noun) form, style, design, (usu. after a noun) like, similar to, thing (though)

ness, antiquity, antique, period piece
intime

rnate, deputy, relief, successor, compensation, exchange, return

ta form followed by "ga") no sooner than, right after (often having negative consequences), one's final m

tation, circulation

am, line (e.g. of a railroad), track, route, lane, outline, contours, form, level, division, line (of action), posi

cter reading
, counter for boat-shaped containers (e.g. of sashimi)

interest, new shares, bird egg, (after a noun or -masu stem) -er (often of young women)

, you (referring to someone of equal status with whom one is not especially close)

on, estimate

, intercourse

ir

sent, admitting, compliance, agreement

left unattended to (of one's studies, etc.), neglecting

le

tion, pledge
gress
ving on

opreciative), address, reply, response, revenge, retaliation, a fine thing to say (used as part of a sarcastic
ern, influence, effect, sexual relations, sexual relationship, related to ..., connected to ...

1, etc.), to be close, to be alike, to be like
(by illness, etc.), to die, to go bankrupt, to be ruined, to have a bad debt, to be defeated (in a game), to
nade, to be built, to be good at, to be permitted (to do), to become intimate, to take up (with somebody),

be divided, to cleave

sticated, to become tame

to back down, to yield, to submit, to turn (a corner)

e sun), to glow red (i.e. of the sky at sunset), to be jealous, to be envious

in use, to function, to come to life, to be enlivened, to be safe (in baseball, go, etc.)

ren, to be infertile, to be sterile

grade, to fade, to come out (e.g. a stain)

cient, to answer, to do

st off, to disembark, to dismount, to step down, to retire, to give up, to quit, to be granted, to be issued, to
time), to elapse, to have expired, to have ended, to be over, to surpass, to be above, to be no more than
eld, to be inferior to, to break out in a rash due to (e.g. lacquer, shaving, etc.), to reduce the price, to low

to (e.g. a new love interest), to change methods, to change one's way of thinking

rt, to propagate, to teach, to bequeath

orm

to investigate

e authorities), to give notice, to register

neone)

mber, to bear in mind, to fix into place, to park, to leave somewhere for a time

blem), to clear (dispute), to finish, to bring something to an end, to marry off (e.g. a daughter), to do away

tooth, claw, pointed object) to, to set (a plan, etc.), to decide (objective, schedule)

.; to spot, to locate, to find (e.g. something missing), to find fault, to be used to seeing, to be familiar with

to search

group or family), to call for, to summon, to invite, to approach (a certain time, a point in one's life, etc.)

take something for something else

e.g. a store), to start up, to establish (business. etc.), to start (doing something), to begin to ...

)

wind, waves, sunlight, etc.), to sustain (damage), to incur (a loss), to suffer (an injury), to feel (influence),

the form of a verb) to do for (the sake of someone else)

(a tool, etc.), to use, to go (well, etc.), to proceed, to progress

cept

be merry, to clamor, to clamour, to make a fuss, to kick up a fuss, to lose one's cool, to panic, to act fluster

to, to work, to be touched, to be influenced, to change, to vary, to fluctuate, to waver, certain, factual, to be in place energetically

be, to be open (e.g. neckline, etc.)

to, to lead to, to connect to

adorned with, to wear (on one's head), to have (on top), to have (as one's leader), to live under (a ruler), to go down, CD, DVD, etc.), to scorch, to be jealous, to be envious

widen (gap, distance, width), to hold, to give (party, conference, etc.)

is more severe than expected, to feel at ease

press, to improve, to deepen, to heighten, to do of one's own free will

be), to do thoroughly, to do intently, to continue in the same state

value, to appraise

annoyed, to be nonplussed, to be madly in love, to visit (shrine, grave)

is at a certain time

be different, to be uncommon, to be unusual

be square

to be fixed

to bomb (when telling a joke), to drop, to go down, to come down, to fall (e.g. in status)

or concern, to elapse (passage of time), to be permeated by a colour or scent, to be infected, to be conta

g. school)

's best, to insist that, to stick to (one's opinion), to remain in a place, to stick to one's post, to refuse to bu

to fold, to bend, to make (origami), to interrupt, to end

ewhere), to see off (a person), to bid farewell (to the departed), to bury, to spend (time), to live one's life,
, to allure

ı, to film, to picture, to photograph
age, to break (a bill, etc.)

lesired, needed), to look for

our in (liquid), to leave behind, to clean off (dirt, makeup, paint, etc.), to remove (e.g. stains or facial hair)

are of (e.g. one's business)
-masu base of verb), to replace, to put back as it was, to convert (into a different state), to transform

ng, to clap, to pound, to strike (noon, etc.), to sound (cymbals, etc.), to beat (a drum, etc.), to beat (rhythm
after, to prepare for

be enough
nce

c.)
t, to agree with, to be correct, to be profitable, to be equitable, (after the -masu stem of a verb) to do ... t
to judge, to assess, to regard, to imagine, to suppose, to dream, to expect, to look forward to, to feel, to

prune away branches, to drive away (e.g. one's competitors), to sweep out

ows a verb in "te" form)

cle), to seek direction (from your superior), to speak to (a large crowd at a theatre, etc.)
on, call, message, connection, coordination, junction, intercalary, intercalaris, internuncial

e (e.g. surprise party)

l, formal, stuffy

a lot, much, all of ..., the entire ...

r, influence, good offices, agency, support, help, aid, assistance, stress, emphasis, means, resources

, top (of an inning), cover (for tatami mats, etc.), foreground
| sense, etc.), inverse (of a hypothesis, etc.), bottom (of an inning), last half (of an inning)

mentioned, foregoing, since ..., seeing that ..., that is the end, the end

)

ht or spoken)

oments

ition, approach, policy, principle

ic response to a rude remark)

fall (of governments, dictators, etc.)

, to grow, to be raised

to be given, to form (of frost, dew, mist, etc.), to be passed (from the body; i.e. of a roundworm)
n ..., (often used after adjective stems or the -masu stems of verbs) to be excessive, to be too much, to l
rer the price, to give a discount on

ay with someone, to bump someone off

to undergo (e.g. surgery), to accept (a challenge), to be given (e.g. life, talent), to follow, to succeed, to

red, to feel tense, to be uneasy, to be excited

be transferred

▷ install (a president)

agious, to spread (as in fire)

udge

, to pass (down the line), to affix okurigana

ir), to lose, to spend money at a certain place, to omit, to leave out, to secretly let escape, to lose (a mat)

imically, e.g. pulse, waves, etc.), to move, to impress, to touch, to drive in, to hammer in, to put in, to inj

to each other, to do ... together

desire, to want, to recall, to remember

be too ...

be descended from, to face (south, etc.), to be modified by, to obtain (a pawned item, etc.) by paying a

ch), to reject (an applicant), to fail (a course), to defeat (in an election), to lower (e.g. shoulders or voice)

ect, to type, to send, to transmit, to insert, to write in, to mark, to make (noodles, etc.), to prepare, to till (

fee, to be well-received, to become popular, to go down well

), to lessen (e.g. production or body weight), to worsen (quality), to reduce (e.g. rank or popularity), to sp

(soil), to sprinkle, to throw, to cast, to do, to carry out, to play, to perform, to engage in (gambling, etc.), t

break badly of, to make light of, to fall into straitened circumstances, to fall into (e.g. a dilemma or sin), to

to pay (a deposit, etc.), to visit (on a pilgrimage), to line (a coat), to bind (a criminal)

· make one's own, to have one's bid accepted, to force surrender, to take (e.g. an enemy camp or castle)

), to forcefully convince, to press for a confession, to deal with, to download, to copy from a computer to

• another medium, to make someone swoon (judo), to finish a story (e.g. with the punch line), to finish (a

period, e.g. of fasting)