```
>> % To determine the element node Incidence Matrix and Bus Incidence Matrix for the \checkmark
given power system %
>> % Name : - Om Jugalkishor Karrahe%
>> %Subject name : - CAPS (Practical)%
>>
>> n=4;
>> e=5;
>> sn=[1 2 3 4 4];
>> en =[2 3 4 1 2 ];
>> for j=1:e
A(j, sn(j)) = 1;
A(j,en(j)) = -1;
end
>> Acap=A;
>> A
A =
   1 -1 0 0
                  0
    0
       1
             -1
    0
        0 1 -1
    -1
>> A1=A(1:5,2:4);
>> A1
A1 =
   -1 0
             0
   1
       -1
             0
        1 -1
    0
    0
        0
             1
   -1 0
             1
>>
```