

# *Experiment No.01*

## *CODE & OUTPUT*

# Importing the libraries

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

# Importing the dataset

```
dataset = pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/temperatures.csv')
X=dataset[["YEAR"]]
y=dataset[["ANNUAL"]]
```

# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 1/3, random_state = 0)
```

# Training the Simple Linear Regression model on the Training set

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regressor = LinearRegression()
regressor.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

# Predicting the Test set results

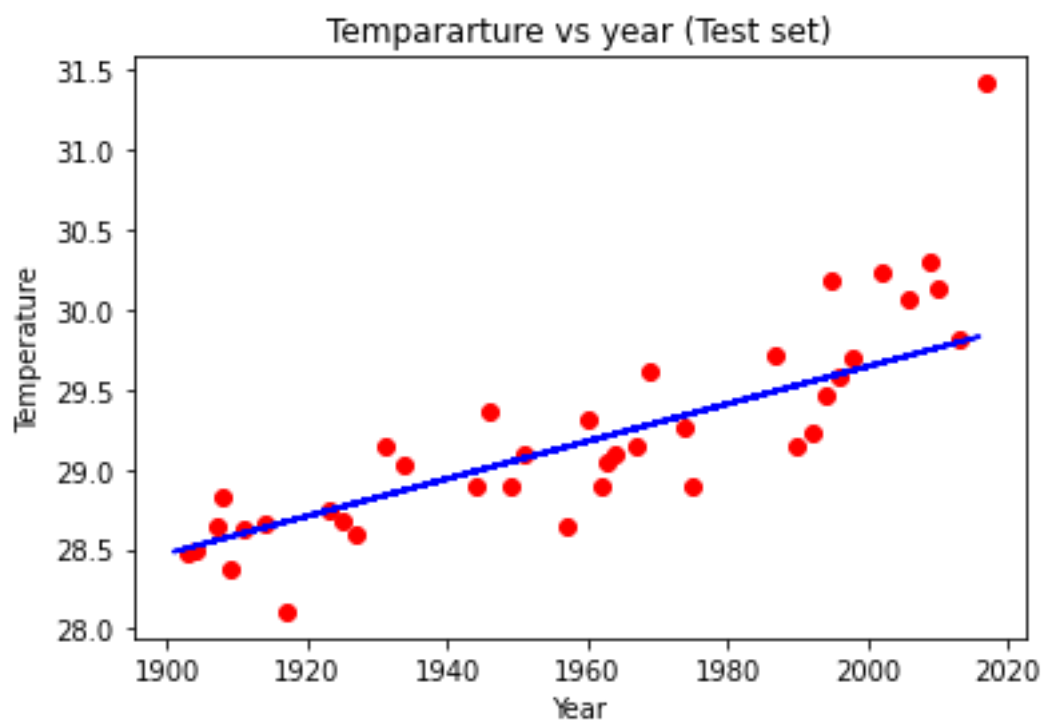
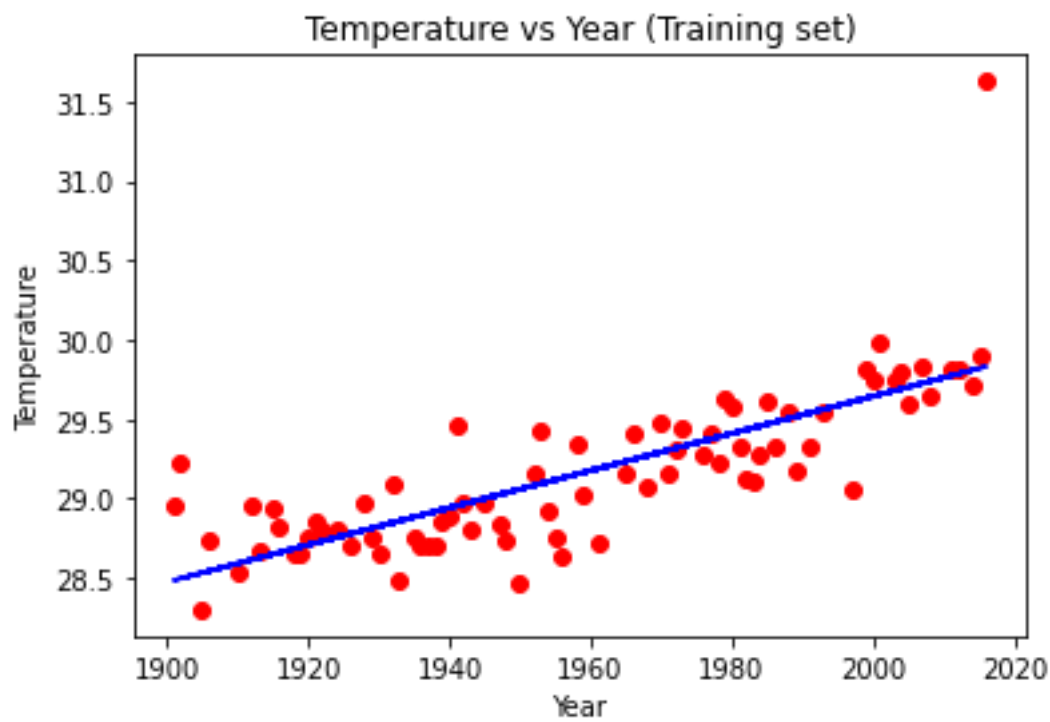
```
y_pred = regressor.predict(X_test)
```

# Visualising the Training set results

```
plt.scatter(X_train, y_train, color = 'red')
plt.plot(X_train, regressor.predict(X_train), color = 'blue')
plt.title('Temperature vs Year (Training set)')
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('Temperature')
plt.show()
```

# Visualising the Test set results

```
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color = 'red')
plt.plot(X_train, regressor.predict(X_train), color = 'blue')
plt.title('Tempararture vs year (Test set)')
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('Temperature')
plt.show()
```



# *Experiment No.02*

## *CODE & OUTPUT*

### *import pandas as pd*

```
df=pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv')  
df.shape
```

#Find Missing Values

```
import pandas as pd  
df=pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv')  
df.notnull()
```

# Finding Datatypes Of Each Column

```
import pandas as pd  
df = pd.read_csv("/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv")  
result = df.dtypes  
print(result)
```

#finding zeros

```
import pandas as pd  
df=pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv')  
df.isin([0]).any().any()
```

#finding zeros

```
import pandas as pd  
df=pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv')  
(df==0).sum()
```

#finding mean

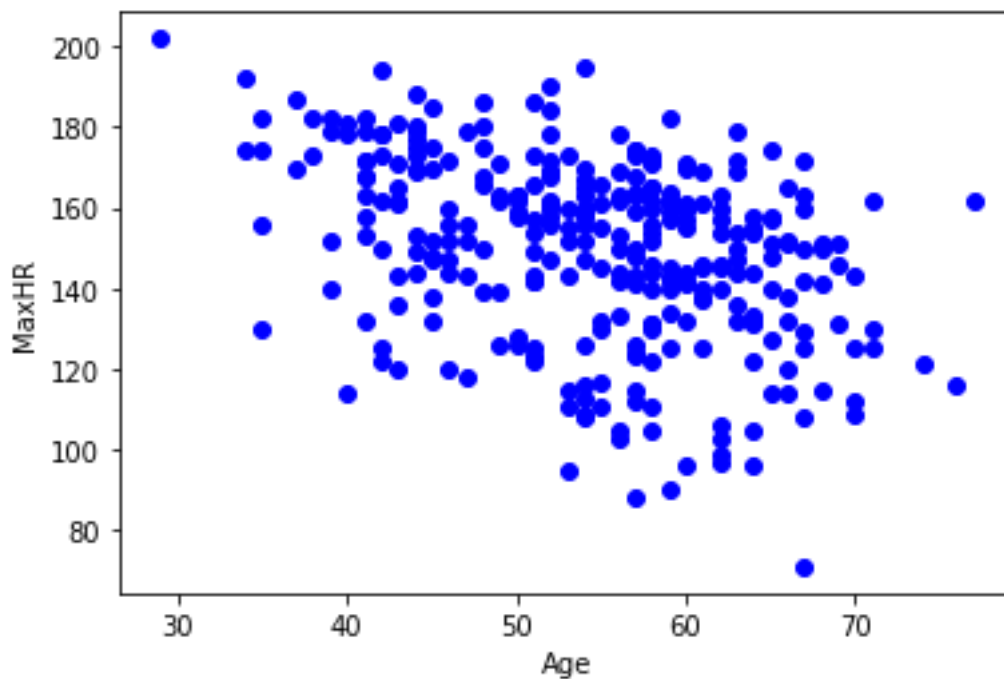
```
import pandas as pd  
df=pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv')  
df["Age"].mean()
```

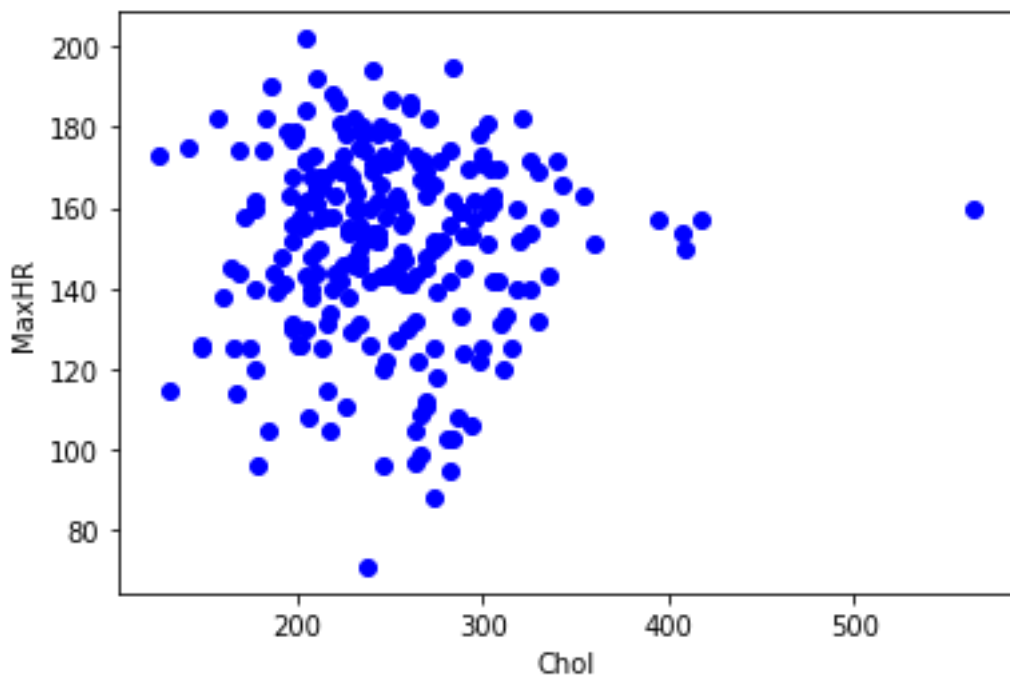
# Random Splitting Training And Testing Data

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd  
import pylab as pl  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
df = pd.read_csv("/home/lenovo/Desktop/Heart.csv")  
df.head()  
cdf = df[['Age','MaxHR','Sex','RestECG','Chol','RestBP']]  
cdf.head(9)  
plt.scatter(cdf.Age, cdf.MaxHR, color='blue')
```

```
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("MaxHR")
plt.show()
msk = np.random.rand(len(df)) < 0.8
train = cdf[msk]
test = cdf[~msk]
plt.scatter(train.Chol, train.MaxHR, color='blue')
plt.xlabel("Chol")
plt.ylabel("MaxHR")
plt.show()
```

```
Unnamed: 0      int64
Age             int64
Sex             int64
ChestPain       object
RestBP          int64
Chol            int64
Fbs             int64
RestECG         int64
MaxHR           int64
ExAng           int64
Oldpeak         float64
Slope           int64
Ca              float64
Thal            object
AHD             object
dtype: object
```





# *Experiment no. 03*

## *CODE & OUTPUT*

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
df = pd.read_csv('Admission_Predict.csv')
print(df.head(5))
df = df.drop(['Serial No.'], axis=1)
print(df.isnull().sum())
fig = sns.distplot(df['GRE Score'], kde=False)
plt.title("Distribution of GRE Scores")
plt.show()
fig = sns.distplot(df['TOEFL Score'], kde=False)
plt.title("Distribution of TOEFL Scores")
plt.show()
fig = sns.distplot(df['University Rating'], kde=False)
plt.title("Distribution of University Rating")
plt.show()
fig = sns.distplot(df['SOP'], kde=False)
plt.title("Distribution of SOP Ratings")
plt.show()
fig = sns.distplot(df['CGPA'], kde=False)
plt.title("Distribution of CGPA")
plt.show()
fig = sns.regplot(x="GRE Score", y="TOEFL Score", data=df)
plt.title("GRE Score vs TOEFL Score")
plt.show()
fig = sns.regplot(x="GRE Score", y="CGPA", data=df)
plt.title("GRE Score vs CGPA")
plt.show()
fig = sns.lmplot(x="CGPA", y="LOR ", data=df, hue="Research")
plt.title("LOR vs CGPA")
plt.show()
fig = sns.lmplot(x="CGPA", y="LOR ", data=df, hue="Research")
plt.title("LOR vs CGPA")
plt.show()
fig = sns.lmplot(x="GRE Score", y="LOR ", data=df, hue="Research")
plt.title("GRE Score vs LOR")
plt.show()
fig = sns.regplot(x="CGPA", y="SOP", data=df)
plt.title("SOP vs CGPA")
plt.show()
fig = sns.regplot(x="GRE Score", y="SOP", data=df)
```

```
plt.title("GRE Score vs SOP")
plt.show()
fig = sns.regplot(x="TOEFL Score", y="SOP", data=df)
plt.title("SOP vs TOEFL")
plt.show()
import numpy as np
corr = df.corr()
print(corr)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8, 8))
colormap = sns.diverging_palette(220, 10, as_cmap=True)
dropSelf = np.zeros_like(corr)
dropSelf[np.triu_indices_from(dropSelf)] = True
colormap = sns.diverging_palette(220, 10, as_cmap=True)
sns.heatmap(corr, cmap=colormap, linewidths=.5, annot=True, fmt=".2f", mask=dropSelf)
plt.show()
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X = df.drop(['Chance of Admit'], axis=1)
y = df['Chance of Admit']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, shuffle=False)
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.svm import SVR
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
models = [['DecisionTree:', DecisionTreeRegressor()],
['Linear Regression:', LinearRegression()], ['SVM:', SVR()]]
print("Results...")
for name, model in models: model = model
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
predictions = model.predict(X_test)
print(name, (np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, predictions))))
classifier = RandomForestRegressor()
classifier.fit(X, y)
feature_names = X.columns
print(feature_names)
importance_frame = pd.DataFrame()
importance_frame['Features'] = X.columns
importance_frame['Importance'] = classifier.feature_importances_
importance_frame = importance_frame.sort_values(by=['Importance'], ascending=True)
plt.barh([1,2,3,4,5,6,7], importance_frame['Importance'], align='center', alpha=0.5)
plt.yticks([1,2,3,4,5,6,7], importance_frame['Features'])
plt.xlabel('Importance')
plt.title('Feature Importances')
plt.show()
```

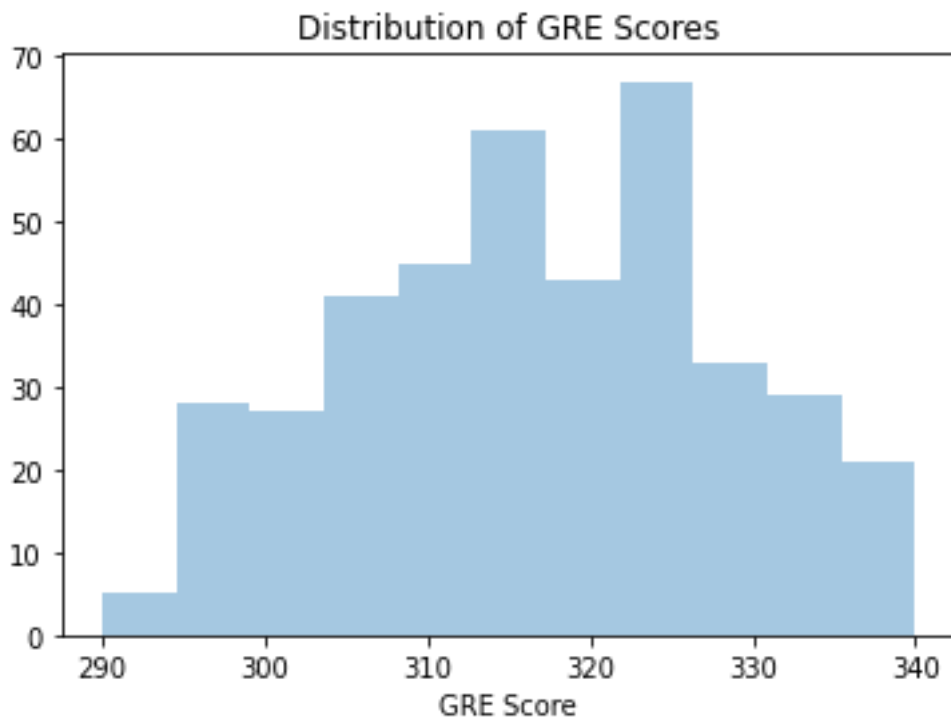
	Serial No.	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP	LOR	CGPA	\
0	1	337	118	4	4.5	4.5	9.65	
1	2	324	107	4	4.0	4.5	8.87	
2	3	316	104	3	3.0	3.5	8.00	
3	4	322	110	3	3.5	2.5	8.67	
4	5	314	103	2	2.0	3.0	8.21	

	Research	Chance of Admit
0	1	0.92
1	1	0.76
2	1	0.72
3	1	0.80
4	0	0.65

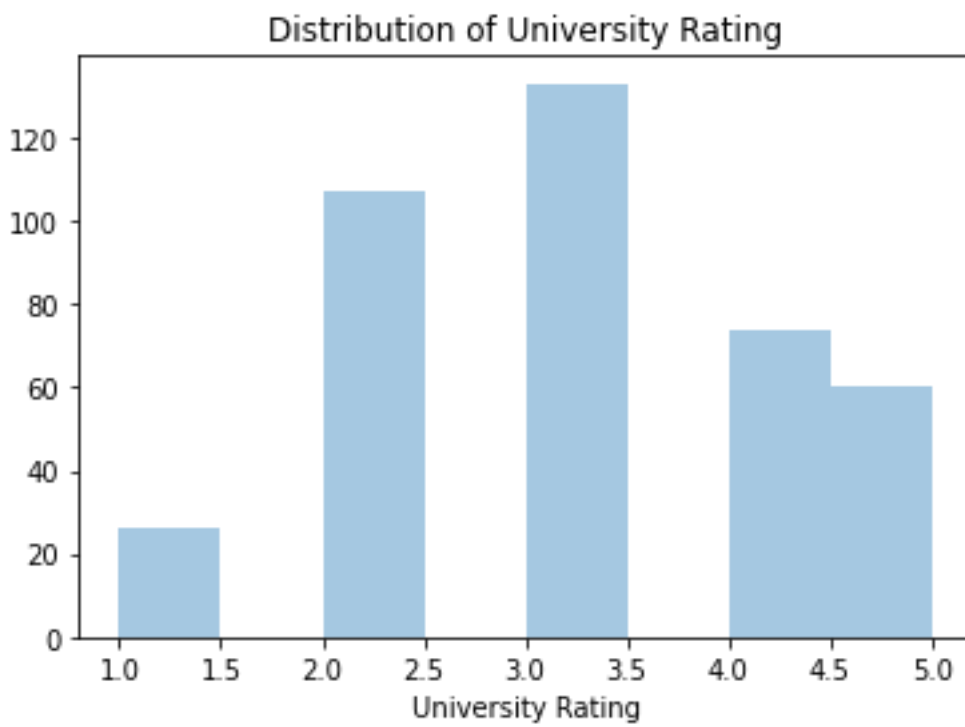
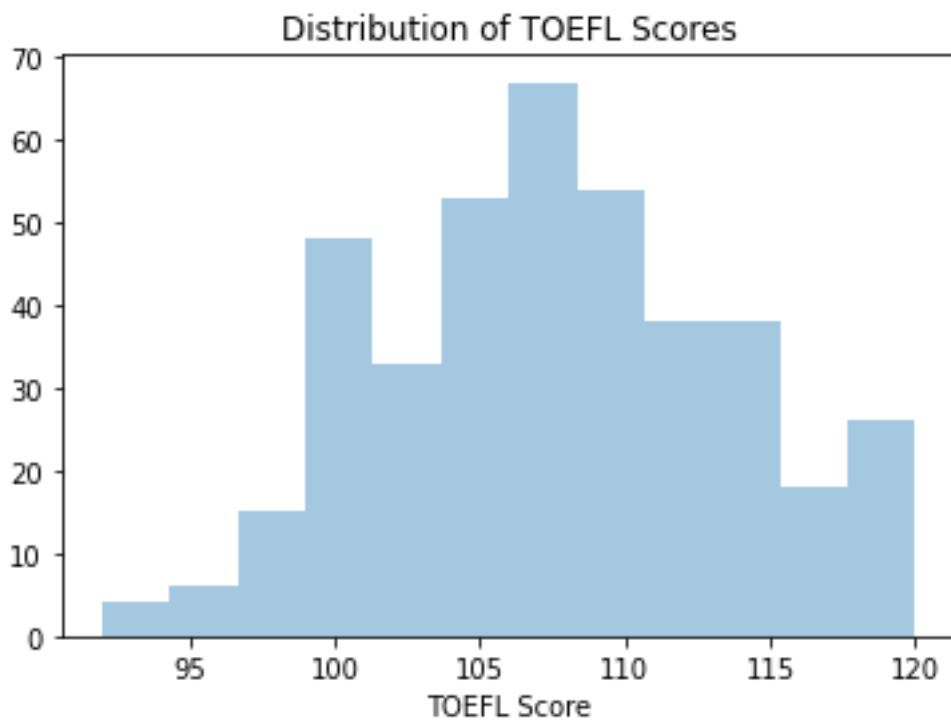
```

GRE Score      0
TOEFL Score    0
University Rating 0
SOP            0
LOR            0
CGPA           0
Research        0
Chance of Admit 0
dtype: int64

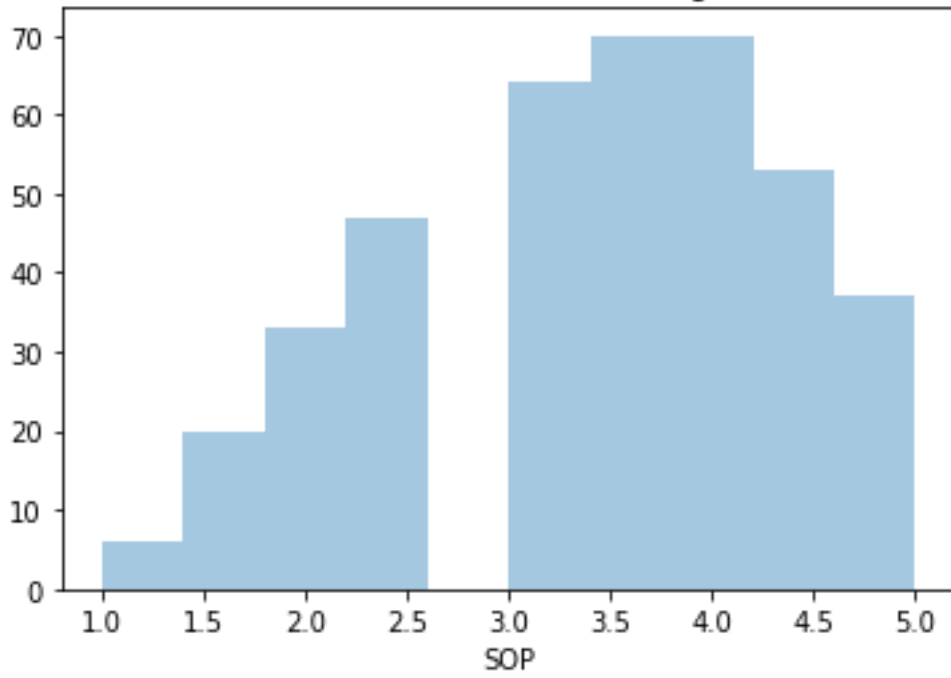
```



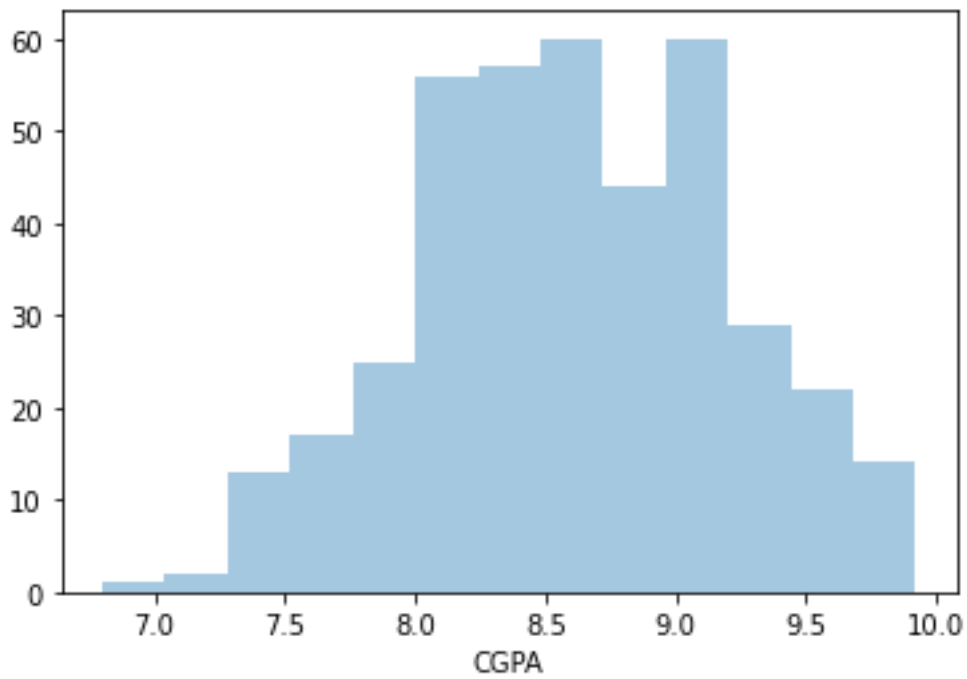


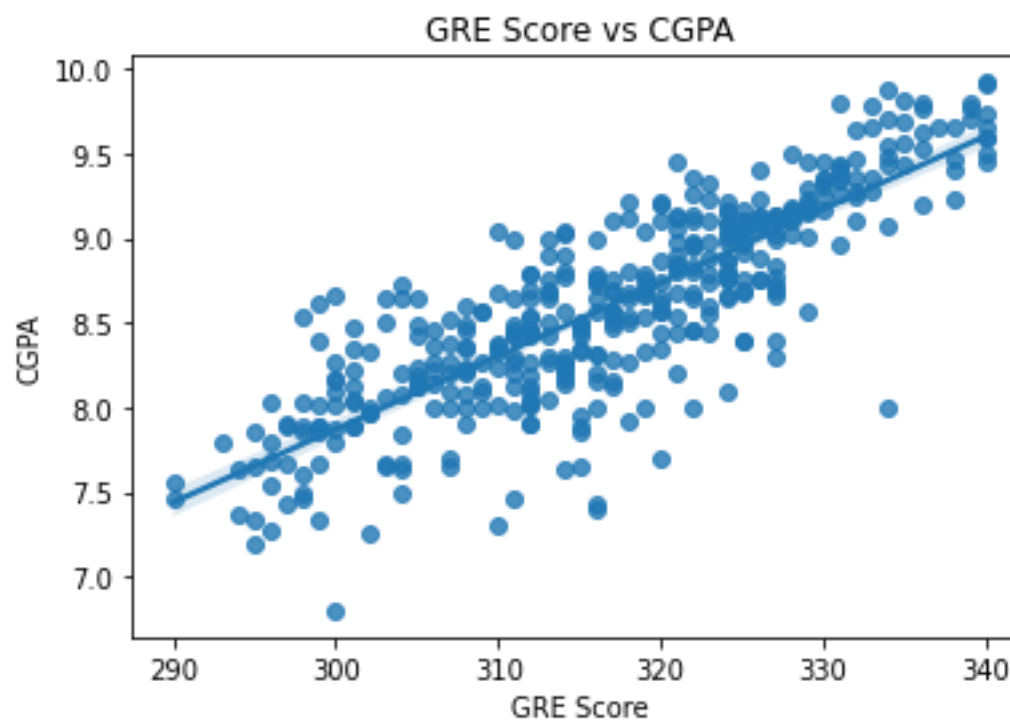
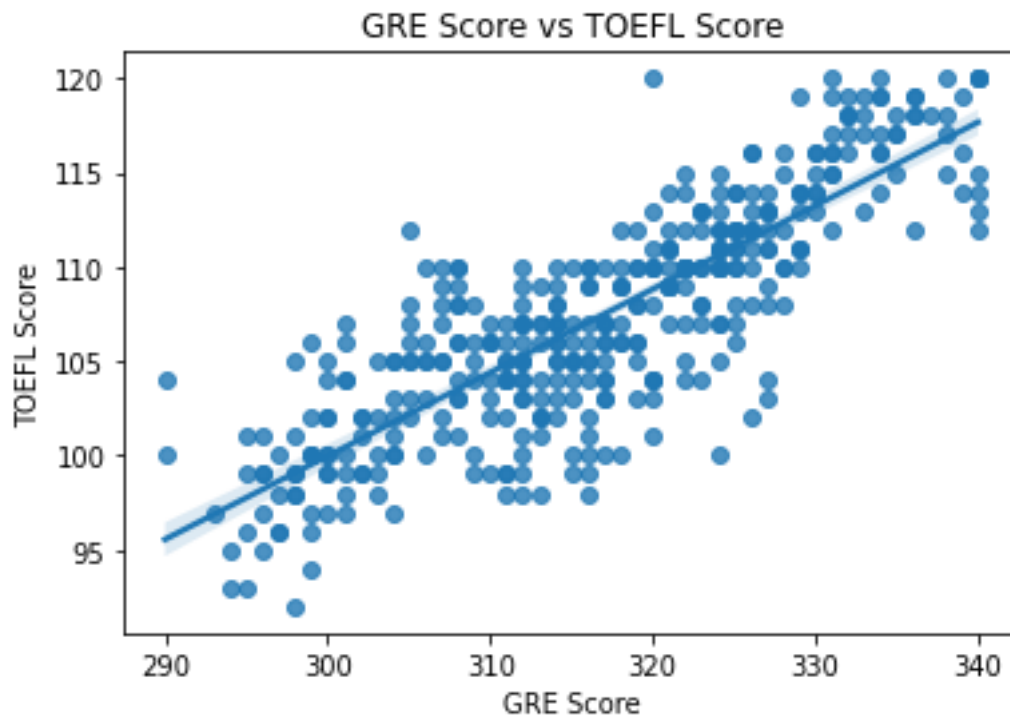


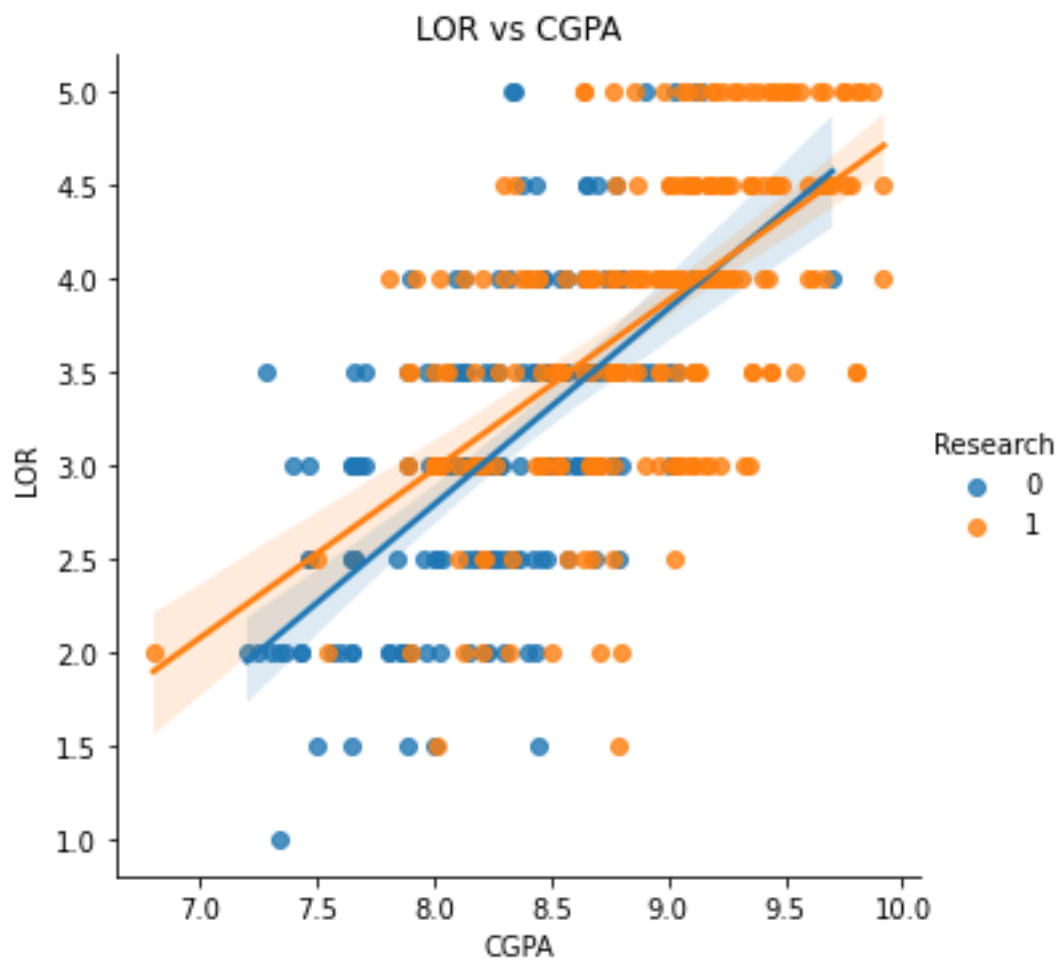
Distribution of SOP Ratings

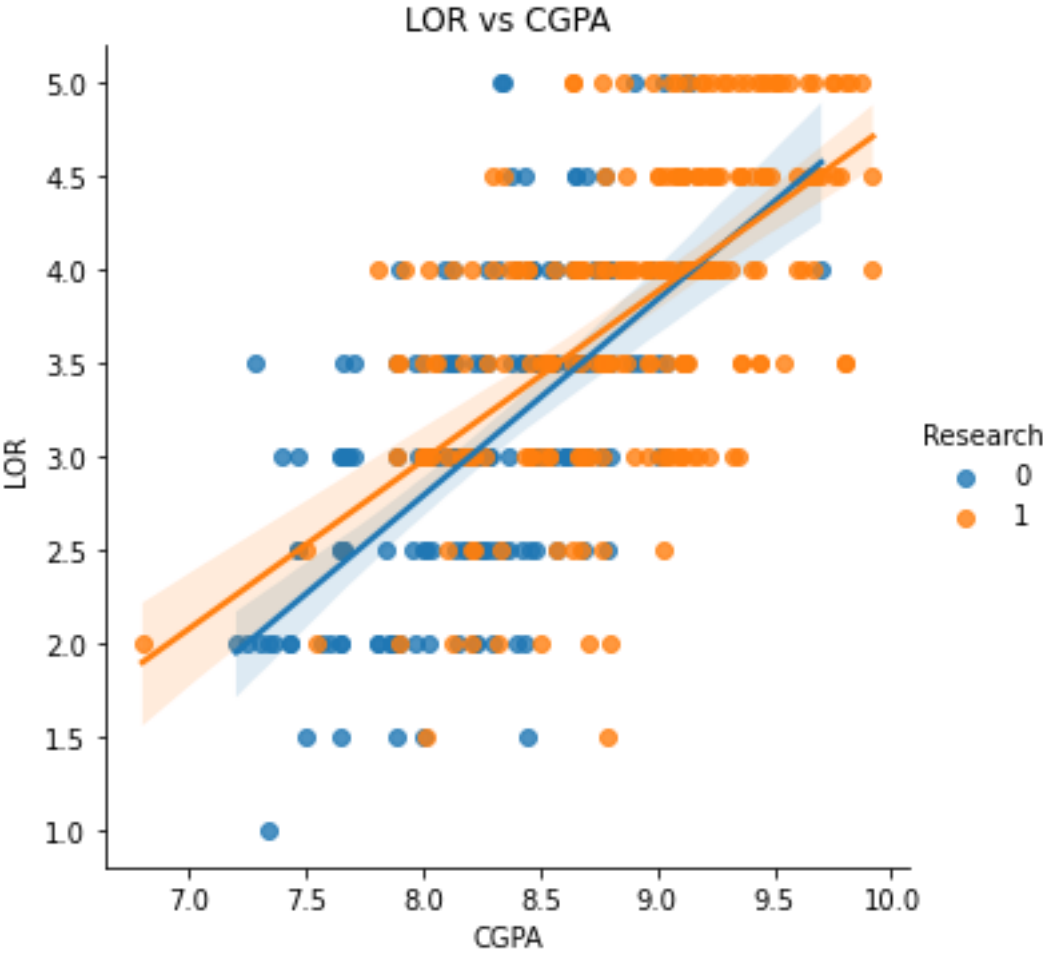


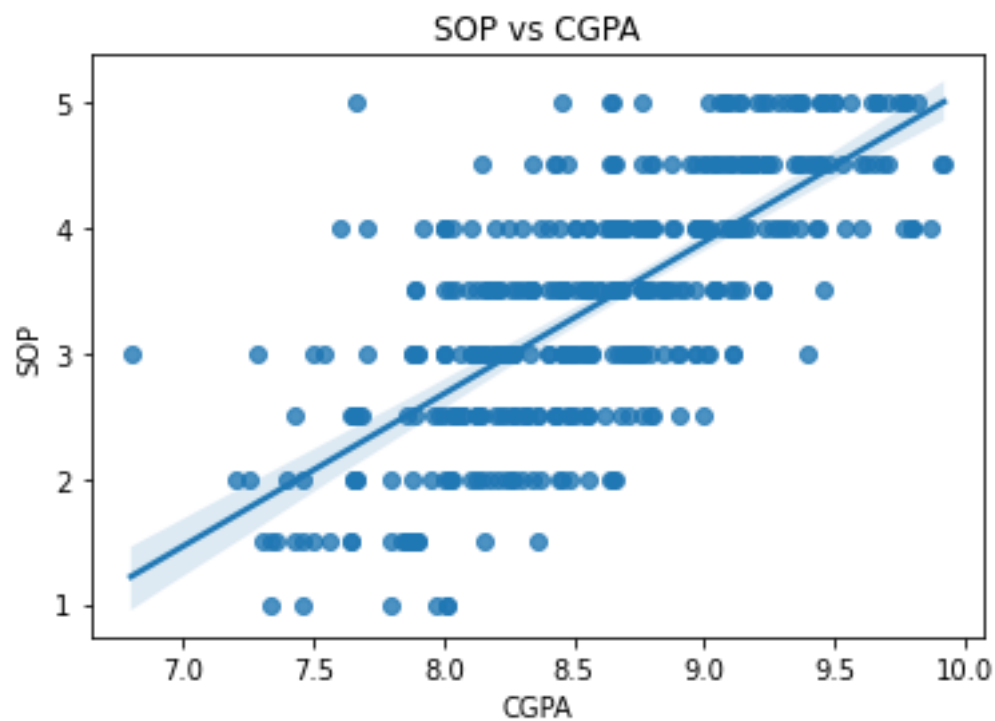
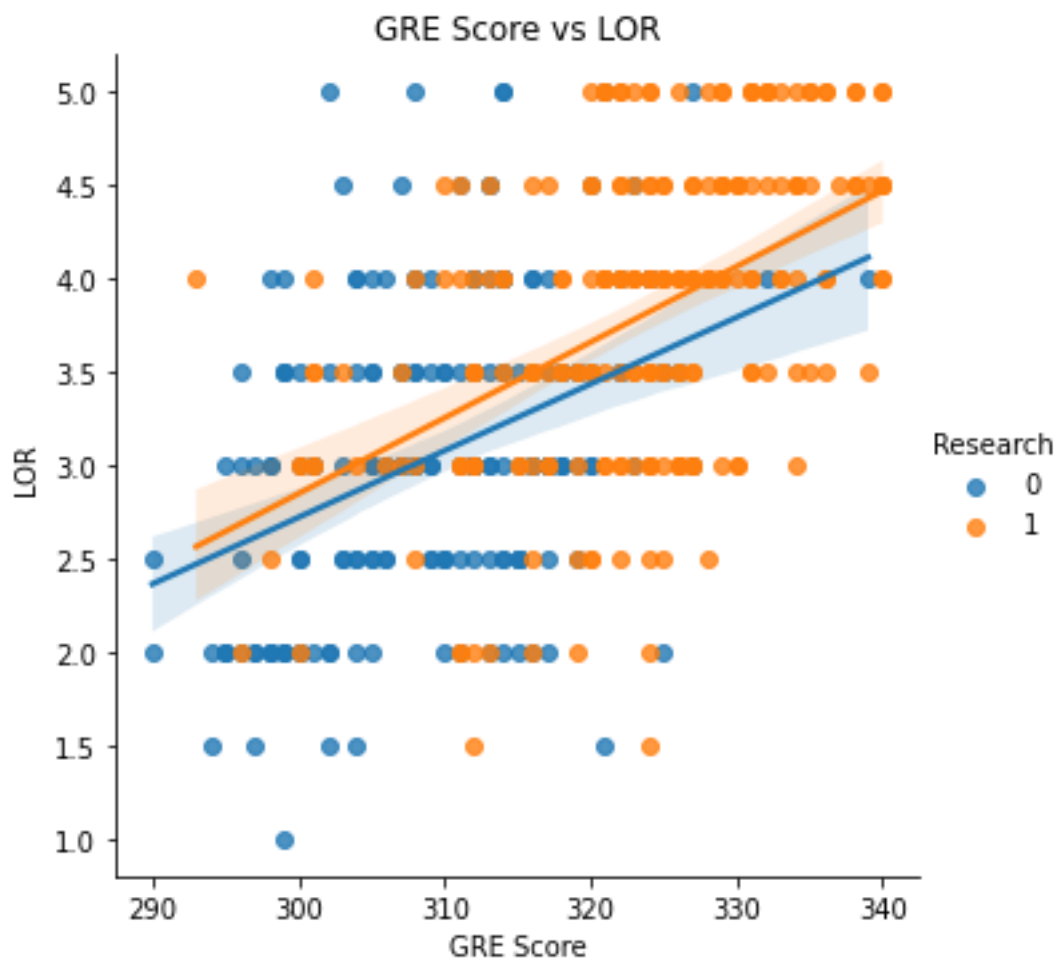
Distribution of CGPA

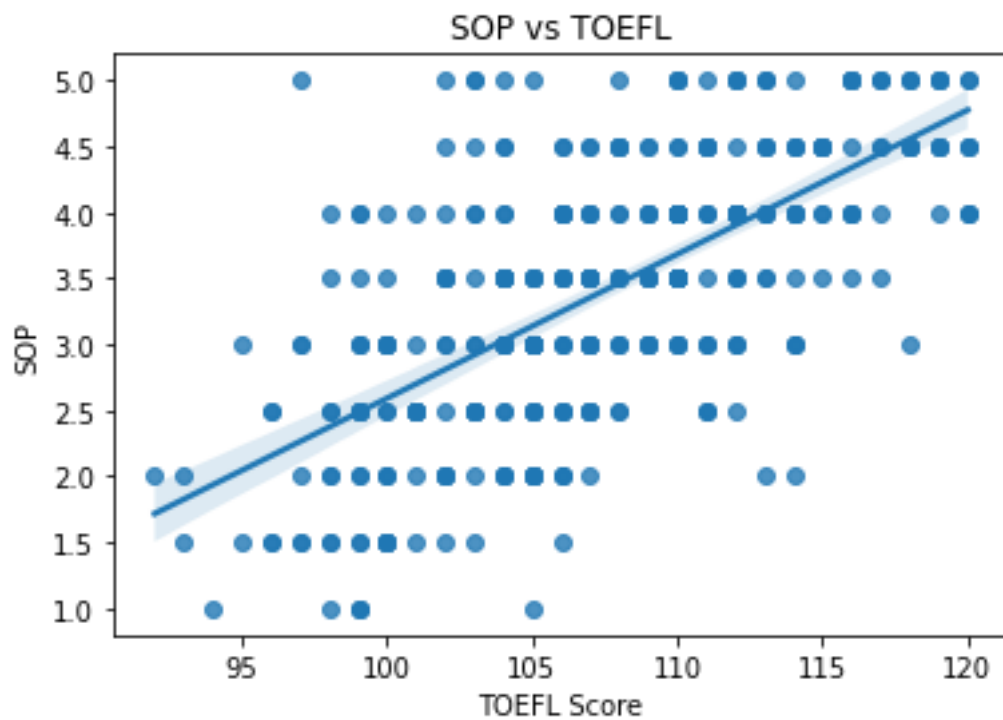
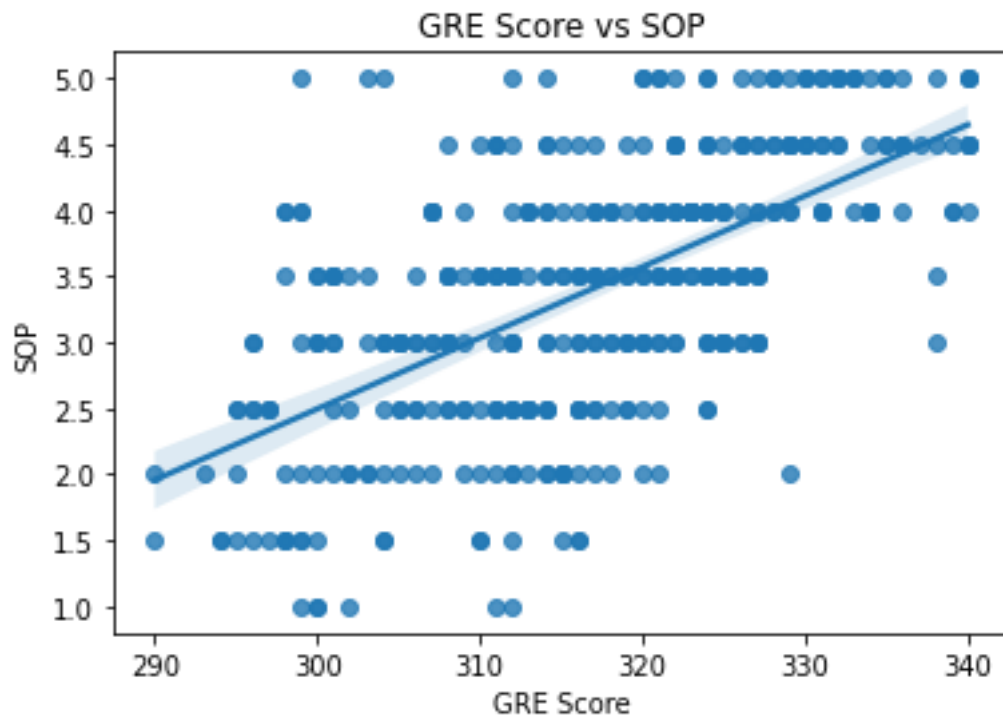








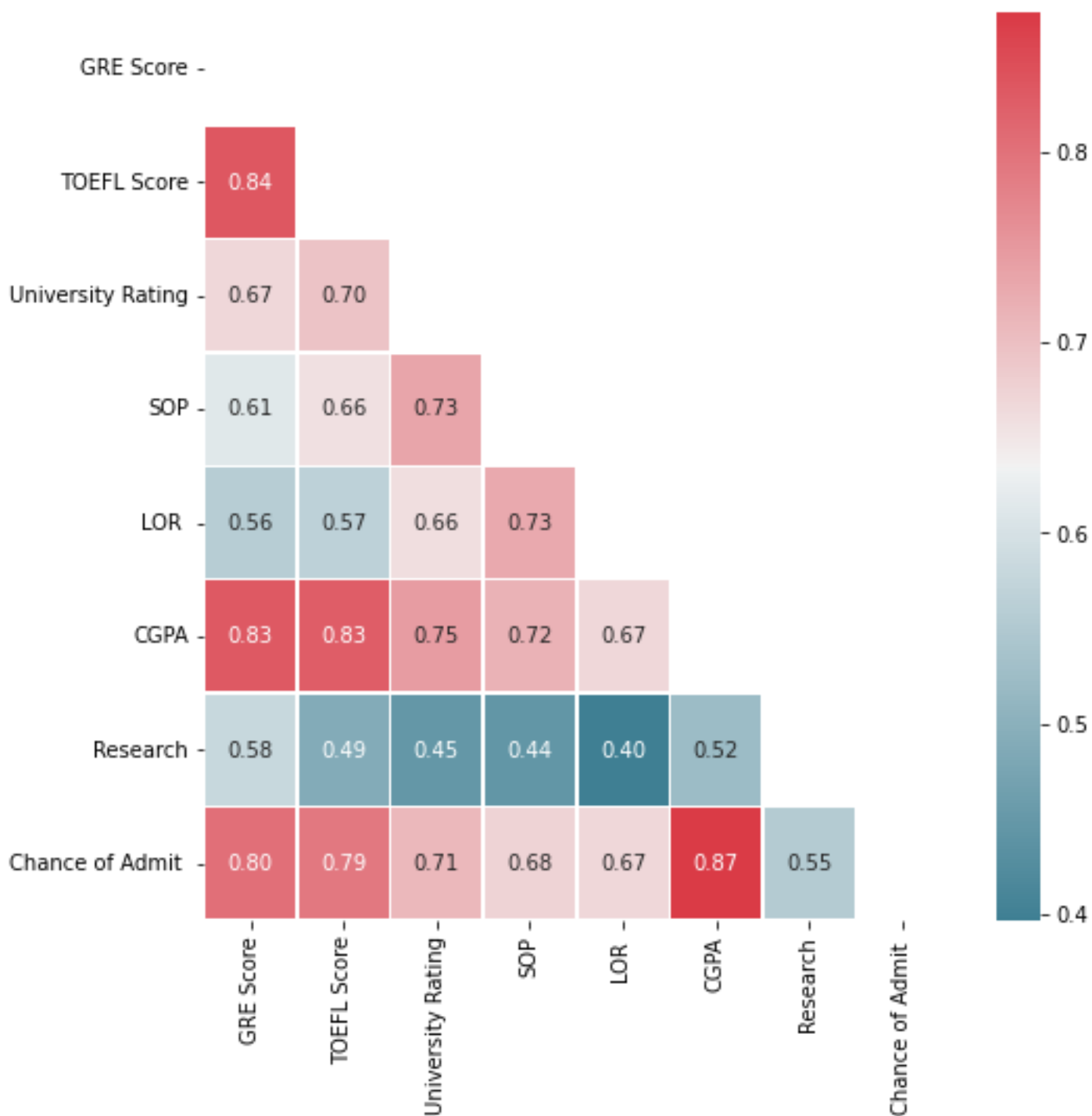




	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP \
GRE Score	1.000000	0.835977	0.668976	0.612831
TOEFL Score	0.835977	1.000000	0.695590	0.657981
University Rating	0.668976	0.695590	1.000000	0.734523
SOP	0.612831	0.657981	0.734523	1.000000
LOR	0.557555	0.567721	0.660123	0.729593
CGPA	0.833060	0.828417	0.746479	0.718144
Research	0.580391	0.489858	0.447783	0.444029
Chance of Admit	0.802610	0.791594	0.711250	0.675732

	LOR	CGPA	Research	Chance of Admit
GRE Score	0.557555	0.833060	0.580391	0.802610
TOEFL Score	0.567721	0.828417	0.489858	0.791594
University Rating	0.660123	0.746479	0.447783	0.711250

SOP	0.729593	0.718144	0.444029		0.675732
LOR	1.000000	0.670211	0.396859		0.669889
CGPA	0.670211	1.000000	0.521654		0.873289
Research	0.396859	0.521654	1.000000		0.553202
Chance of Admit	0.669889	0.873289	0.553202		1.000000

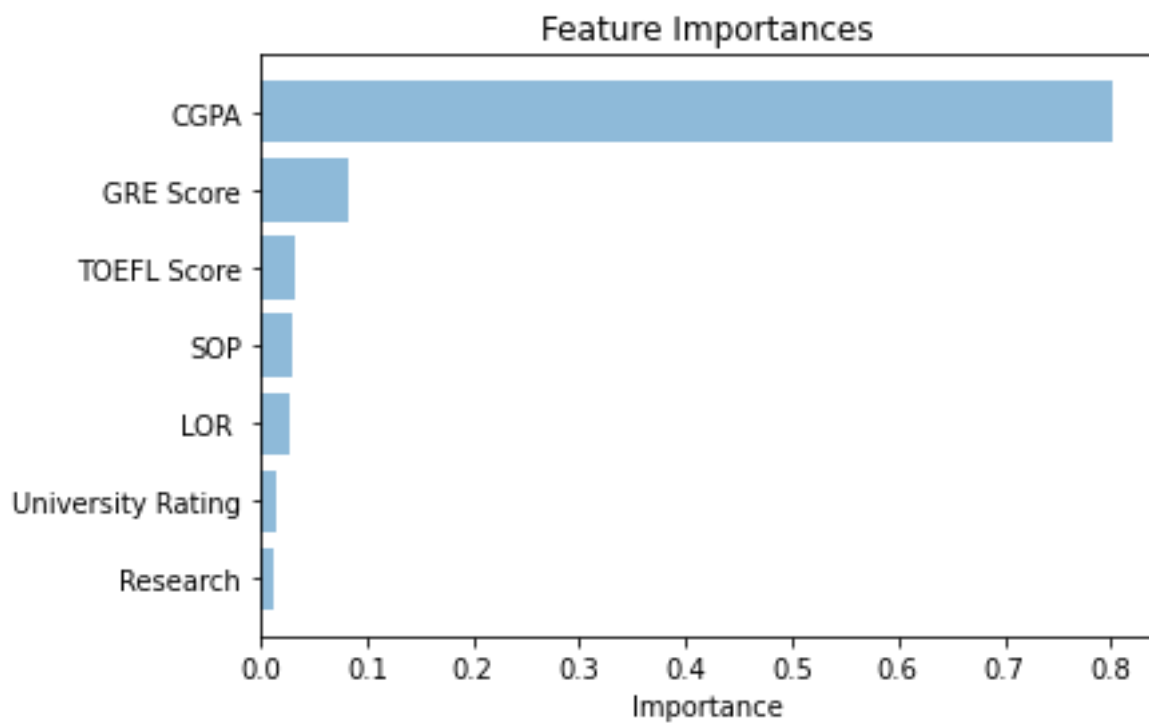


Results...

SVM : 0.08180727044650482

```
Index(['GRE Score', 'TOEFL Score', 'University Rating', 'SOP', 'LOR ', 'CGPA',
      'Research'],
      dtype='object')
```



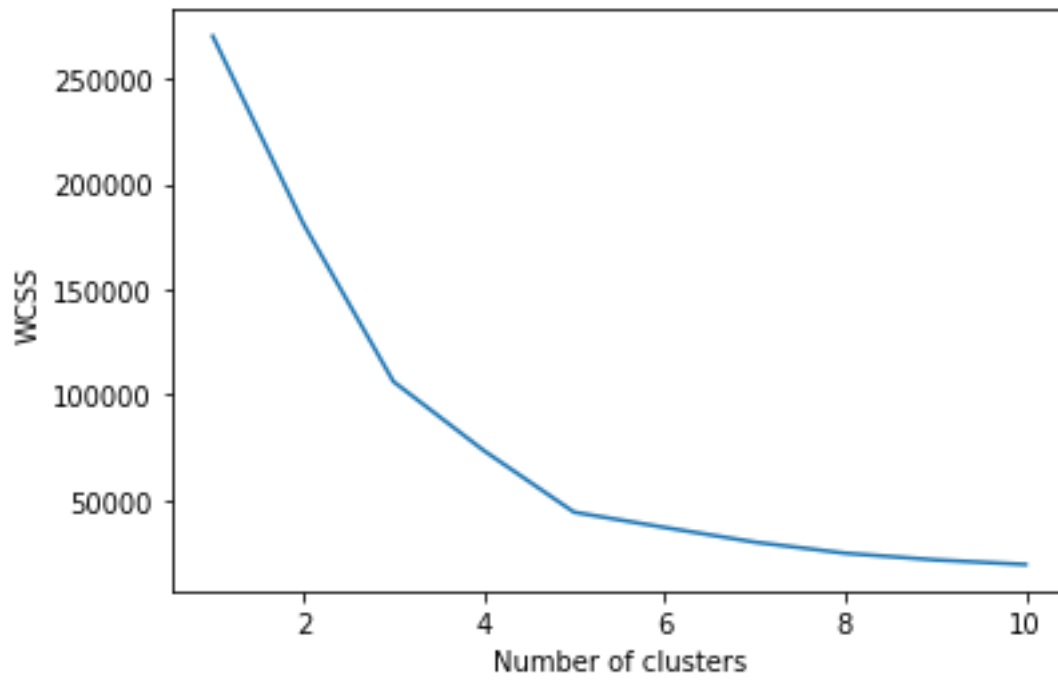


# *Experiment No.04*

## *CODE & OUTPUT*

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
dataset = pd.read_csv('/home/lenovo/Desktop/Mall_Customers.csv')
X = dataset.iloc[:, [3, 4]].values
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
wcss = []
for i in range(1, 11):
    kmeans = KMeans (n_clusters = i, init = 'k-means++', random_state= 42)
    kmeans.fit(X)
    wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss)
plt.title('The Elbow Method')
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')
plt.ylabel('WCSS')
plt.show()
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = 5, init = 'k-means++', random_state = 42 )
y_kmeans = kmeans.fit_predict(X)
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 0,0], X[y_kmeans == 0,1], s = 100, c = 'red', label = 'Cluster 1')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 1,0], X[y_kmeans == 1,1], s = 100, c = 'blue', label = 'Cluster 2')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 2,0], X[y_kmeans == 2,1], s = 100, c = 'green', label = 'Cluster 3')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 3,0], X[y_kmeans == 3,1], s = 100, c = 'cyan', label = 'Cluster 4')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 4,0], X[y_kmeans == 4,1], s = 100, c = 'magenta', label = 'Cluster 5')
plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[0], kmeans.cluster_centers_[1], s = 300, c = 'yellow', label = 'Centroids')
plt.title('Clusters of customers')
plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

The Elbow Method



Clusters of customers

